### STATE OF MAINE



# Department of Environmental Protection

Paul R. LePage GOVERNOR Patricia W. Aho COMMISSIONER

December 20, 2012

Mr. Mark Phillips Dow Highway Properties 100 Main Street Suite 500 Dover, NH 03820

RE:

Maine Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (MEPDES) Permit ME0037052

Maine Waste Discharge License (WDL) Application W000880-5C-D-M

Minor Revision

Dear Mr. Phillips:

Enclosed please find a copy of your **final** Maine MEPDES/WDL **minor revision** which was approved by the Department of Environmental Protection. Please read the permit and its attached conditions carefully. You must follow the conditions in the order to satisfy the requirements of law. Any discharge not receiving adequate treatment is in violation of State Law and is subject to enforcement action.

Any interested person aggrieved by a Department determination made pursuant to applicable regulations, may appeal the decision following the procedures described in the attached DEP FACT SHEET entitled "Appealing a Commissioner's Licensing Decision."

If you have any questions regarding the matter, please feel free to call me at 287-7693.

Sincerely,

Gregg Wood

Division of Water Quality Management

Bureau of Land and Water Quality

Enc.

cc:

William Johnson, DEP/EMRO

Sandy Mojica, USEPA



# STATE OF MAINE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION 17 STATE HOUSE STATION AUGUSTA, ME 04333

# **DEPARTMENT ORDER**

#### IN THE MATTER OF

DOW HIGHWAY PROPERTIES	)	MAINE POLLUTANT DISCHARGE			
KITTERY, YORK COUNTY, MAINE	)	) ELIMINATION SYSTEM PERMI			
OVERBOARD DISCHARGE	)	AND			
ME0037052	)	WASTE DISCHARGE LICENSE			
W000880-5C-D-M APPROVAL	)	MINOR REVISION			

Pursuant to the provisions of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, Title 33 USC, Section 1251, et seq. and Maine Law 38 M.R.S.A. Section 414-A, et seq., and applicable regulations, the Department of Environmental Protection ("Department" hereinafter) is initiating a minor revision of combination Maine Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (MEPDES) permit #ME0037052/Maine Waste Discharge License (WDL) #W000880-5C-C-R (permit hereinafter) last issued by the Department on April 15, 2009 for a five-year term. With its supportive data, agency review comments, and other related materials on file, the Department FINDS THE FOLLOWING FACTS:

# MINOR REVISION

This minor revision is being initiated by the Department to correct errors in the April 15, 2009 permit. The corrected errors include:

- 1. Revising the daily maximum water quality based concentration limitation from 0.026 mg/L to 0.04 mg/L on page 5 of the permit. The limit was incorrectly calculated utilizing an acute marine ambient water quality criteria (AWQC) of 0.013 mg/L and an acute dilution factor of 2:1 rather than the correct freshwater AWQC of 0.019 mg/L and an acute dilution factor of 2:1. The correct effluent limitation should have been calculated as 0.04 mg/L and is being incorporated into this minor revision.
- 2. Revising the EPA minimum level (ML) of detection from 0.01 mg/L to 0.05 mg/L. in footnote # 5 on page 7 of the permit. The 0.01 mg/L was a typographical error.

### CONCLUSIONS

BASED on the findings in this minor revision subject to the Conditions listed below, the Department makes the following CONCLUSIONS:

- 1. The discharge, either by itself or in combination with other discharges, will not lower the quality of any classified body of water below such classification.
- 2. The discharge, either by itself or in combination with other discharges, will not lower the quality of any unclassified body of water below the classification which the Department expects to adopt in accordance with State law.
- 3. The provisions of the State's antidegradation policy, 38 M.R.S.A. §464(4)(F), will be met, in that:
  - (a) Existing in-stream water uses and the level of water quality necessary to protect and maintain those existing uses will be maintained and protected;
  - (b) Where high quality waters of the State constitute an outstanding natural resource, that water quality will be maintained and protected;
  - (c) The standards of classification of the receiving water body are met or, where the standards of classification of the receiving water body are not met, the discharge will not cause or contribute to the failure of the water body to meet the standards of classification;
  - (d) Where the actual quality of any classified receiving water body exceeds the minimum standards of the next highest classification that higher water quality will be maintained and protected; and
  - (e) Where a discharge will result in lowering the existing water quality of any water body, the Department has made the finding, following opportunity for public participation, that this action is necessary to achieve important economic or social benefits to the State.
- 4. The discharges will be subject to effluent limitations that require application of best practicable treatment as defined in Maine law, 38 M.R.S.A., §414-A(1)(D).
- 5. The overboard discharge system was in continuing existence for the 12 months preceding June 1, 1987.
- 6. A non-discharging sub-surface waste water disposal system could not be installed in compliance with the Maine Subsurface Waste Water Disposal Rules at the time the renewal application was accepted for processing by the Department.
- 7. A publicly-owned sewer line is not located on or abutting land owned or controlled by the permittee or is not available for the permittee's use.
- 8. The discharge is not located within the boundaries of a sanitary district or sewer district.

ME0037052 W000880-5C-D-M

### ACTION

THEREFORE, the Department APPROVES this minor revision to correct errors in MEPDES permit #ME0037052/WDL #W000880-5C-C-R, issued by the Department on April 15, 2009, SUBJECT TO THE ATTACHED CONDITIONS, and all applicable standards and regulations including:

- 1. "Maine Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit Standard Conditions Applicable to All Permits," revised July 1, 2002, copy attached to MEPDES permit #ME0037052/Maine Waste Discharge License (WDL) #W000880-5C-C-R, issued by the Department on April 15, 2009,
- 2. The attached Special Conditions, including any effluent limitations and monitoring requirements.
- 3. All terms and conditions of MEPDES permit #ME0037052/WDL #W000880-5C-C-R, issued by the Department on April 15, 2009, not modified by this permitting action remain in effect and enforceable.
- 4. This minor revision becomes effective upon signature and expires on April 15, 2014, concurrent with MEPDES permit #ME0037052/Maine Waste Discharge License (WDL) #W000880-5C-C-R. If a renewal application is timely submitted and accepted as complete for processing prior to the expiration of the this permit, the terms and conditions of the this permit and all subsequent modifications and minor revisions thereto remain in effect until a final Department decision on the renewal application becomes effective. [Maine Administrative Procedure Act, 5 M.R.S.A. § 10002 and Rules Concerning the Processing of Applications and Other Administrative Matters, 06-096 CMR 2(21)(A) (effective April 1, 2003)].

PLEASE NOTE ATTACHED SHEET FOR GUIDANCE ON APPEAL PROCEDURES

DONE AND DATED AT AUGUSTA, MAINE, THIS ZODAY OF December 2012.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

BY: Michael Cucho
Patricia W. Aho, Commissioner

Date of initiation of minor revision: December 20, 2012

Date of acceptance of minor revision: December 20, 2012

State of Maine Board of Environmental Protection

This Order prepared by Gregg Wood, BUREAU OF LAND & WATER QUALITY

ME0037052 MR 2012

# SPECIAL CONDITIONS

# A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

1. Beginning the effective date of this permit, the permittee is authorized to discharge secondary treated sanitary waste water from <a href="Outfall #001">Outfall #001</a> to an unnamed tributary of Spruce Creek, Class B. Such discharges shall be limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below<sup>(1)</sup>:

Effluent Characteristic Discharge Limitations Monitoring Requirements

	Monthly	<u>Weekly</u>	<b>Daily</b>	<u>Monthly</u>	Weekly	<u>Daily</u>	Measurement	Sample
	<u>Average</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	Average	Average	Maximum	Frequency	Type
Flow [50050]	5,000 GPD <i>[07]</i>		Report (GPD) [07]			word and	Monthly [01/30]	Measured [MS]
BOD <sub>5</sub> [00310]	1.2 lbs/day [26]	1.9 lbs/day <i>[26]</i>	2.1 lbs/day /26]	30 mg/L /19]	45 mg/L <i>[19]</i>	50 mg/L [19]	1/Month <i>[01/30]</i>	Grab [GR]
BOD <sub>5</sub> Percent Removal <sup>(2)</sup> [81010]				85% [23]				arress stands
TSS [00530]	1.2 lbs/day <i>[26]</i>	1.9 lbs/day <i>[26]</i>	2.1 lbs/day [26]	30 mg/L [19]	45 mg/L [19]	50 mg/L [19]	1/Month [01/30]	Grab [GR]
TSS Percent Removal <sup>(2)</sup> [81011]	694-504		******	85% [23]				W- 400 W-
Settleable Solids [00545]		WP man doo				0.3 mL/L [25]		49 Fg Fg
E. coli Bacteria <sup>(3)</sup> (May 15-September 30) [31633]		est till had		64/100 mL <sup>(4)</sup> [13]		427/100 mL [13]	1/Month [01/30]	Grab [GR]
Total Residual Chlorine <sup>(5)</sup> [50060]						0.040 mg/L <i>[19]</i>	2/Week [02/07]	Grab [GR]
pH [00400]				Pag 184 400	40.45	6.0 – 9.0 SU [12]		

Footnotes See Page 6 of this permit for applicable footnotes.

### SPECIAL CONDITIONS

# A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS (cont'd)

# **Footnotes**

1. Sampling – Sampling shall be conducted after the last treatment process such that samples are representative of what is actually being discharged to the receiving waters. Sampling shall be conducted in accordance with federally approved methods for sampling, handling and preservation. Samples shall be analyzed by a laboratory certified by the State of Maine's Department of Human Services and in accordance with methods approved in Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 136. Samples that are sent to a waste water treatment plant licensed pursuant to Waste Discharge Licenses, 38 M.R.S.A. § 413, are subject to the provisions and restrictions of Maine Comprehensive and Limited Environmental Laboratory Certification Rules, 10-144 CMR 263 (last amended February 13, 2000).

All analytical test results shall be reported to the Department including results which are detected below the respective reporting limits (RL's) specified by the Department or as specified by other approved test methods. If a non-detect analytical test result is below the respective RL, the concentration result shall be reported as <Y where Y is the detection limit achieved by the laboratory for each respective parameter. Reporting a value of <Y that is greater than an established RL is not acceptable and will be rejected by the Department. For mass, if the analytical result is reported as <Y or if a detectable result is less than a RL, report as <X lbs/day, where X is the parameter-specific limitation established in the permit.

- 2. Percent Removal The treatment facility shall maintain a minimum of 85 percent removal of both BOD<sub>5</sub> and TSS for all flows receiving secondary treatment. If the permittee is required to calculate percent removals but does not have access to an influent sampling location, the permittee shall use an assumed influent value of 286 mg/L and measured effluent concentration values.
- 3. **Bacteria Limits** *E. coli* bacteria limits and monitoring requirements are seasonal and apply between May 15<sup>th</sup> and September 30<sup>th</sup> of each year. The Department reserves the right to impose bacteria limits on a year-round basis to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the public.
- 4. **Bacteria Reporting** The monthly average *E. coli* bacteria limitation is a **geometric** mean limitation and sample results shall be reported as such.
- 5. **Total Residual Chlorine** Compliance will be based on EPA's minimum level (ML) of detection of 0.05 mg/L. All analytical test results shall be reported to the Department including results which are detected below the ML of 0.05 mg/L.



# **DEP INFORMATION SHEET**

# **Appealing a Department Licensing Decision**

Dated: March 2012

Contact: (207) 287-2811

# **SUMMARY**

There are two methods available to an aggrieved person seeking to appeal a licensing decision made by the Department of Environmental Protection's ("DEP") Commissioner: (1) in an administrative process before the Board of Environmental Protection ("Board"); or (2) in a judicial process before Maine's Superior Court. An aggrieved person seeking review of a licensing decision over which the Board had original jurisdiction may seek judicial review in Maine's Superior Court.

A judicial appeal of final action by the Commissioner or the Board regarding an application for an expedited wind energy development (35-A M.R.S.A. § 3451(4)) or a general permit for an offshore wind energy demonstration project (38 M.R.S.A. § 480-HH(1) or a general permit for a tidal energy demonstration project (38 M.R.S.A. § 636-A) must be taken to the Supreme Judicial Court sitting as the Law Court.

This INFORMATION SHEET, in conjunction with a review of the statutory and regulatory provisions referred to herein, can help a person to understand his or her rights and obligations in filing an administrative or judicial appeal.

### I. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS TO THE BOARD

### LEGAL REFERENCES

The laws concerning the DEP's Organization and Powers, 38 M.R.S.A. §§ 341-D(4) & 346, the Maine Administrative Procedure Act, 5 M.R.S.A. § 11001, and the DEP's Rules Concerning the Processing of Applications and Other Administrative Matters ("Chapter 2"), 06-096 CMR 2 (April 1, 2003).

### HOW LONG YOU HAVE TO SUBMIT AN APPEAL TO THE BOARD

The Board must receive a written appeal within 30 days of the date on which the Commissioner's decision was filed with the Board. Appeals filed after 30 calendar days of the date on which the Commissioner's decision was filed with the Board will be rejected.

# HOW TO SUBMIT AN APPEAL TO THE BOARD

Signed original appeal documents must be sent to: Chair, Board of Environmental Protection, c/o Department of Environmental Protection, 17 State House Station, Augusta, ME 04333-0017; faxes are acceptable for purposes of meeting the deadline when followed by the Board's receipt of mailed original documents within five (5) working days. Receipt on a particular day must be by 5:00 PM at DEP's offices in Augusta; materials received after 5:00 PM are not considered received until the following day. The person appealing a licensing decision must also send the DEP's Commissioner a copy of the appeal documents and if the person appealing is not the applicant in the license proceeding at issue the applicant must also be sent a copy of the appeal documents. All of the information listed in the next section must be submitted at the time the appeal is filed. Only the extraordinary circumstances described at the end of that section will justify evidence not in the DEP's record at the time of decision being added to the record for consideration by the Board as part of an appeal.

# WHAT YOUR APPEAL PAPERWORK MUST CONTAIN

Appeal materials must contain the following information at the time submitted:

OCF/90-1/r95/r98/r99/r00/r04/r12

- 1. Aggrieved Status. The appeal must explain how the person filing the appeal has standing to maintain an appeal. This requires an explanation of how the person filing the appeal may suffer a particularized injury as a result of the Commissioner's decision.
- 2. The findings, conclusions or conditions objected to or believed to be in error. Specific references and facts regarding the appellant's issues with the decision must be provided in the notice of appeal.
- 3. The basis of the objections or challenge. If possible, specific regulations, statutes or other facts should be referenced. This may include citing omissions of relevant requirements, and errors believed to have been made in interpretations, conclusions, and relevant requirements.
- 4. *The remedy sought.* This can range from reversal of the Commissioner's decision on the license or permit to changes in specific permit conditions.
- 5. All the matters to be contested. The Board will limit its consideration to those arguments specifically raised in the written notice of appeal.
- 6. Request for hearing. The Board will hear presentations on appeals at its regularly scheduled meetings, unless a public hearing on the appeal is requested and granted. A request for public hearing on an appeal must be filed as part of the notice of appeal.
- 7. New or additional evidence to be offered. The Board may allow new or additional evidence, referred to as supplemental evidence, to be considered by the Board in an appeal only when the evidence is relevant and material and that the person seeking to add information to the record can show due diligence in bringing the evidence to the DEP's attention at the earliest possible time in the licensing process or that the evidence itself is newly discovered and could not have been presented earlier in the process. Specific requirements for additional evidence are found in Chapter 2.

### OTHER CONSIDERATIONS IN APPEALING A DECISION TO THE BOARD

- Be familiar with all relevant material in the DEP record. A license application file is public
  information, subject to any applicable statutory exceptions, made easily accessible by DEP. Upon
  request, the DEP will make the material available during normal working hours, provide space to
  review the file, and provide opportunity for photocopying materials. There is a charge for copies or
  copying services.
- 2. Be familiar with the regulations and laws under which the application was processed, and the procedural rules governing your appeal. DEP staff will provide this information on request and answer questions regarding applicable requirements.
- 3. The filing of an appeal does not operate as a stay to any decision. If a license has been granted and it has been appealed the license normally remains in effect pending the processing of the appeal. A license holder may proceed with a project pending the outcome of an appeal but the license holder runs the risk of the decision being reversed or modified as a result of the appeal.

### WHAT TO EXPECT ONCE YOU FILE A TIMELY APPEAL WITH THE BOARD

The Board will formally acknowledge receipt of an appeal, including the name of the DEP project manager assigned to the specific appeal. The notice of appeal, any materials accepted by the Board Chair as supplementary evidence, and any materials submitted in response to the appeal will be sent to Board members with a recommendation from DEP staff. Persons filing appeals and interested persons are notified in advance of the date set for Board consideration of an appeal or request for public hearing. With or without holding a public hearing, the Board may affirm, amend, or reverse a Commissioner decision or remand the matter to the Commissioner for further proceedings. The Board will notify the appellant, a license holder, and interested persons of its decision.

### II. JUDICIAL APPEALS

Maine law generally allows aggrieved persons to appeal final Commissioner or Board licensing decisions to Maine's Superior Court, see 38 M.R.S.A. § 346(1); 06-096 CMR 2; 5 M.R.S.A. § 11001; & M.R. Civ. P 80C. A party's appeal must be filed with the Superior Court within 30 days of receipt of notice of the Board's or the Commissioner's decision. For any other person, an appeal must be filed within 40 days of the date the decision was rendered. Failure to file a timely appeal will result in the Board's or the Commissioner's decision becoming final.

An appeal to court of a license decision regarding an expedited wind energy development, a general permit for an offshore wind energy demonstration project, or a general permit for a tidal energy demonstration project may only be taken directly to the Maine Supreme Judicial Court. See 38 M.R.S.A. § 346(4).

Maine's Administrative Procedure Act, DEP statutes governing a particular matter, and the Maine Rules of Civil Procedure must be consulted for the substantive and procedural details applicable to judicial appeals.

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

If you have questions or need additional information on the appeal process, for administrative appeals contact the Board's Executive Analyst at (207) 287-2452 or for judicial appeals contact the court clerk's office in which your appeal will be filed.

Note: The DEP provides this INFORMATION SHEET for general guidance only; it is not intended for use as a legal reference. Maine law governs an appellant's rights.