

POSC 480: Japan and East Asian Politics (version 1.1)
Salisbury University
(Spring 07)

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This course will assist students in developing the interest in political issues in East Asia, particularly Japan and Korea, and the basic theoretical concepts needed to understand them.

:: News Resources

For those who want to follow the current events of Japan and the East Asia, various on-line sources are available. They include Center for Strategic & International Studies <http://www.csis.org/pacfor/ccejjournal.html>
Japan Focus Newsletter <http://japanfocus.org/>
Yomiuri Online (English & Japanese site) <http://www.yomiuri.co.jp/>
Asahi Online <http://www.asahi.com/english/english.html>
Nautilus Institute, Daily Report <http://www.nautilus.org/napsnet/dr/index.html>
North Korea <http://www.vuw.ac.nz/~caplabtb/dprk/>

:: Textbooks and reading

- Hayes, *Introduction to Japanese Politics*, 4th edition
- Kil and Moon (eds), *Understanding Korean Politics: An Introduction*
- GET this title for consideration: Kihl, Young Whan. 2005. *Transforming Korean Politics: Democracy, Reform, and Culture*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe. – good: politics in transition; culture; economic policies; election
- Handouts

:: Disability

Students with disability should register with Disability Support Services (410-543-6080) of the university for necessary and appropriate accommodations. The registered students must notify me in order to receive the needed accommodation.

:: Evaluation

Your grade will be based on the following:

- Two exams, 40% (20% each)
- Presentations, 20%
- Research, 30%
 - Peer review, 5%
 - Paper draft, 10%
 - Paper, 15%
- Quizzes, 10%

Each item will be graded on a scale of 100 points. All due dates will be strictly respected. All the materials are due at the time of class unless I say otherwise.

90-100 = A	Excellent	This grade is reserved for outstanding performance.
80-89.9 = B	Very good	It is a mark of distinction.
70-79.9 = C	Satisfactory	Adequate achievement.
60-69.9 = D	Passing	Minimal achievement.

- **Exam:** Exams will be given so students can demonstrate their understanding of reading materials and lectures. All the exams will be comprised of multiple choice questions and short essay questions. Exams will not be cumulative. There will be **NO** make-up exam for any one.
- **Presentation:** Presentation: Three students, as a team, will summarize at least three pieces from the suggested reading list of the week and hand in the summary beginning February 9th.

- The content of presentation and summary must be so informative that the rest of the class can understand the major question, answer, argument without reading the pieces.
 - Presenters
 - Must prepare power-point slides.
 - Should be able to link the materials to lectures and discussion of the week.
 - Hand in two copies of the summary essay upon the presentation in class.
 - One to me; the other to a library folder under this course name.
 - The essay must include the reference information of articles
 - A team will be formed in the alphabetical order beginning with the last name starting with A. Students should expect to have about 2-4 presentations this semester depending on the enrollment in this class.
 - The students will get a team grade (a letter grade with + or -) for their presentation and summarizing paper. The average will be counted for this portion of the grade at the end of this course.
 - Notify your instructor which articles you will present by Thursday.
- **Paper draft:** Draft should be as close to the actual paper as possible. Try to limit this draft within 10 pages, and hand it in to your review and professor. This is due on April 27th.
 - In this draft, you are to:
 - Observe of a case (50 points)
 - Identify a current problem in the area.
 - Discuss the significance of the problem and its consequences.
 - Identify causes of the problem. (30 points)
 - Review the political science literature to find similar theoretical arguments. (20 points)
- **Peer Review:** Review your colleague's draft and write two-page critique. The critique is to help, not to hurt him or her. Therefore, your critique should be productive and responsible. Try to make suggestion or clarify any vague point. Hand it in to your reviewer and professor. This is due on April 30th.
- **Paper:** You will write an analytic paper on any topic of this course. Students are expected to explore an interesting phenomenon and to provide explanation what caused it. In other words, *the main task of this assignment is to explore a link between causes and the effect*.
 - The paper is due on May 11th in class. You must turn in the paper as a hard **and** electronic copy to complete this assignment. Hand in the hard copy in class. Hand in the electronic copy by 5 pm of the same day by uploading it at a website, TurnItIn.com. It is your responsibility to open an account at the website.
 - Regarding late paper, 10 points will be deducted each day after the due date.
 - The paper should be between 14 and 16 pages—excluding cover, reference pages, tables, figures—using Times New Roman font at size 12. The line spacing must be “double” and the margin of the text must be 1.25 inches for left and right sides, and 1 inch for top and bottom.
 - Avoid plagiarism by providing specific information on ALL your sources.
 - Follow the *Chicago Manual of Style* available at the department website at <http://www.salisbury.edu/politicalscience/ppr/index.html>. Use footnotes if necessary.
 - In this paper, you are to:
 1. Observe of a case (20 points)
 - 1) Identify a current problem in the area.
 - 2) Discuss the significance of the problem and its consequences.
 2. Identify causes of the problem. (20 points)
 3. Review the political science literature to find similar theoretical arguments. (20 points)
 4. Review the political science literature to find competing theoretical arguments. (20 points)
 5. Suggest policies to resolve the problem based on literature. (10 points)
 6. Express your thoughts in a clear and persuasive manner in the Chicago style. (10 points)
 - At the University Writing Center at Herb's Place (Guerrieri University Center, Room 213), trained consultants are ready to help you at any stage of the writing process. It is often helpful for writers to share their work with an attentive reader, and consultations allow writers to test and refine their ideas before having to hand papers in or to release documents to the public. In addition to the important writing instruction that occurs in the classroom and during office hours, the center offers another site for learning about writing. **All undergraduates are encouraged to make use of this important student service.** For more information about the writing center's hours and policies, visit the writing center or its website at www.salisbury.edu/uwc.
- **Quizzes:** There will be unannounced quizzes based on readings, lectures, and discussions of any given week. The format and number of quizzes are at my discretion. Students may drop the lowest quiz grade, and therefore **NO** make-up quiz will be available. If a student takes all the quizzes, 1.5 points will be added to the student's final grade. In theory, therefore, the final grade could be 101.5 out of 100. Note that these extra points are “extra,” and therefore they are not subjected to any discussion or appeal whatsoever.

:: Academic Integrity

All students should be familiar with and abide by the “Policy on Student Academic Integrity” found in the Student Handbook and Directory, <http://www.salisbury.edu/Students/handbook/welcome.html>. In particular, remember that plagiarism (the inappropriate presentation of another person's work or ideas as your own) is a grave breach of the SU Policy on Academic Integrity. Any instances of academic dishonesty will be dealt with in accordance with the policies in the current SU Catalogue and Student Handbook.

Upon the discovery of a student’s violation, sanctions will be applied to the student. The sanctions include, but not limited to, the issuance of an “F” on the assignment or test or “F” in this course. And the incident will be reported to the university for further discussion and additional sanctions.

:: Classroom Etiquette

Students' participation in class is crucial. Inappropriate participation threatens the productive environment of the class, and will be treated accordingly. Inappropriate participation is defined as, but not limited to, 1) being late for classes or/and leaving classes early on a regular basis, creating unnecessary distractions; 2) low-tech activities such as reading newspapers, chatting, kicking, punching, writing love notes or activities not relevant to learning about the courses; 3) high-tech activities such as cell phone use, beepers, text-messaging, cell phone use, wireless email receivers, cell phones, portable music players, cell phones, and cell phones; and 4) personal or emotional attacks on colleagues or their opinions. Especially number 4 will be considered VERY unpleasant and disturbing, and may cost the offender one letter grade at the end.

:: No-Make-Up Rule’s Exceptions

There are two categories of people who I will consider giving a make-up exam or something equivalent to it:

- 1) those who contribute to the public goods of Salisbury University through the university sponsored activities such as sport and academic competitions. If you fit to this description, hand in a written letter from the university supporting and indicating your activity and your schedule by February 5th. Otherwise, you cannot be excused for missing the exam.
- 2) those who suffer a critical medical problem. If you fit to this description, hand in a written letter—not a memo or information chart—from your doctor explaining your medical situation within a week after the missed exam or quiz. Otherwise, you cannot be excused for missing the exam.

:: Note

- All writing assignments, both formal and informal, are in support of Salisbury University’s Writing Across the Curriculum Program.
- Lecture notes will NOT be available to students in any form.
- This syllabus is subject to modification to accommodate various circumstances throughout the course.

Major due dates
February 5th—letter from SU for future absence
April 27th—Paper draft
April 30th—Peer Review
May 11th—Completed paper

:: Schedule

Week 1—of 1/29. Historical background

Hayes, ch. 1.

Cumings, Bruce. 1995. "Divided Korea: United Future?" *Headline Series* 306(spring), chapter 1 and 2, Skim though Kil & Moon ch. 2.

Suggested

Berger, G M. 1988. "Parties & Mobilisation in Japan 1931-1945" in P. Duus, *The Cambridge History of Japan* Vol. 6. Cambridge University Press, 1988.

Doak, Kevin M. "Ethnic Nationalism and Romanticism in Early Twentieth-Century Japan." *Journal of Japanese Studies* Vol. 22, No. 1 (Winter, 1996), pp. 77-103.

Haggard, Kang, and Moon. 1997. "Japanese Colonialism and Korean Development, a critique," *World Development* 27(6).

Haley, John O. 1991. *Authority without Power: Law and The Japanese Paradox*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, chapter 2.

Hoston, Germaine A. 1992. "The State, Modernity and the Fate of Liberalism in Prewar Japan." *Journal of Asian Studies* 51(2): 287-316.

Lincicome, Mark E. "Nationalism, Imperialism, and the International Education Movement in Early Twentieth-Century Japan." *The Journal of Asian Studies* Vol. 58, No. 2 (May, 1999), pp. 338-360.

Steven, R. P. G., "Hybrid Constitutionalism in Prewar Japan", *Journal of Japanese Studies* 3(1): 99-133.

Week 2—of 2/5. Creation of Modern State

Hayes, ch. 2.

Cumings (1995), chapter 3.

Suggested

Cumings, Bruce. 1981, 1990. *The Origins of the Korean War* (2 vols). Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Cumings, Bruce. 1997. "Collision," *Korea's Place in the Sun*. New York: Norton, pp. 237-264.

Dower, John. 1975. "Recent Japan in Historical Revisionism: Occupied Japan as History and Occupation History as Politics." *Journal of Asian Studies* 34(2): 485-504.

Dower, John W. 1993. "Occupied Japan and the Cold War in Asia," *Japan in War and Peace*. New York: New Press, pp. 55-193.

Ellwood, Robert S., Jr. 1974. Reviews: *The Allied Occupation of Japan 1945-1952 and Japanese Religions* by William P. Woodward. *Journal of the American Academy of Religion*, Vol. 42, No. 1. (Mar., 1974), pp. 146-149.

Jervis, Robert. 1980. "The Impact of the Korean War on the Cold War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 24(2): 563-592.

Jian, Chen. 1994. "After Inchon: The Making of the Decision on Intervention," *China's Road to the Korean War*. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 158-189.

Hunt, Michael H. 1992. "Beijing and the Korean Crisis, June 1950-June 1951." *Political Science Quarterly* 107(3): 453-78.

LaFeber, Walter. 1989. "Korea: The Unexpected War," *The American Age: U.S. Foreign Policy at Home and Abroad*. New York: Norton, pp. 486-500.

Stueck, William. "The Road to Chinese Intervention, July-November 1950," *Rethinking the Korean War*, p. 87-117

Weathersby, Kathryn. 2001. "Stalin and the Decision for War in Korea," McCann and Strauss, eds., *War and Democracy: a Comparative Study of the Korean War and the Peloponnesian War*. Armonk, N.Y: M.E. Sharpe, pp. 88-103.

Kersten, Rikki. 2003. "Revisionism, Reaction and the 'symbol Emperor' in post-war Japan," *Japan Forum* 15(1): 15-31.

Oberdorfer, Don, *The Two Koreas: A Contemporary History* (New York: Basic Books, 2001).

Robert E. Ward. 1965. "The Commission on the Constitution and Prospects for Constitutional Change in Japan." *Journal of Asian Studies* 24(3): 401-429.

Steven, R. P. G.. 1977. "Hybrid Constitutionalism in Prewar Japan" *Journal of Japanese Studies* 3(1): 99-133.

Suhrke, Astri. 1973. "Gratuity or Tyranny: The Korean Alliance." *World Politics* 25(4): 508-532.

Weems, Benjamin. 1948. "Behind the Korean Election." *Far Eastern Survey*, Vol. 17, No. 12, pp. 142-147.

Yamamura, Kozo. 1964. "Zaibatsu, Prewar and Zaibatsu, Postwar" *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 4. pp. 539-554.

Week 3—of 2/12. Political Institution

Hayes, ch. 3.

Kil & Moon ch. 4

Park, Chan Wook. 2000. "Legislative-Executive Relations and Legislative Reform." In Larry Diamond and Doh Chull Shin, eds., *Institutional Reform and Democratic Consolidation in Korea*. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press.

Suggested

- Brady and Mo. 1992. "Electoral Systems and Institutional Choice: A Case Study of the 1988 Korean Elections." *Comparative Political Studies*. 24: 405-429
- Cheng and Womack 1996, "General Reflections on Informal Politics in Asia" *Asian Survey*, (March)
- Curtis, Gerald L., *The Logic of Japanese Politics*. Columbia UP, 1999.
- Diamond, Larry and Doh Chull Shin, eds., 2000. *Institutional Reform and Democratic Consolidation in Korea*. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press.
- Gowdner, Robert P., and Robert Pekkanen. 1996. "The End of Political Science? Rational Choice Analyses in Studies of Japanese Politics." *Journal of Japanese Studies* 22(2): 363-384.
- Ha, Yong-chool. "Impact of Democratization on Regionalism in Korea: A Complex interplay."
- Haggard and Kaufman 1997, "Political Economy of Democratic Transitions." *Comparative Politics* 29(3) 263-283.
- Haley, John O. 1991. *Authority without Power: Law and The Japanese Paradox*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, chapter 7.
- Ishibashi, Michihiro, and Steven R. Reed. 1992. "Second-Generation Diet Members and Democracy in Japan: Hereditary Seats." *Asian Survey* 32(4): 366-379.
- Johnson, Chalmers. *Japan: Who Governs? The Rise of the Developmental State*, (Norton, 1995), chapters 8 and 9.
- Kim, Muramatsu et al. *The Japanese Civil Service and Economic Development*, (Clarendon, 1995).
- Kim, Paul S., *Japan's Civil Service System: Its Structure, Personnel and Politics* (Greenwood, 1988).
- Krauss, Ellis and Benjamin Nyblade. 2005. "Presidentialization' in Japan? The Prime Minister, Media and Elections in Japan." *British Journal of Political Science* 35(2): 357-68.
- McVeigh, Brian J., *The Nature of the Japanese State: Rationality and Rituality* (Routledge, 1998), Chapters 4 and 5.
- Nakano, Koichi. 1998. "The Politics of Administrative Reform in Japan: Toward a more Accountable Government?" *Asian Survey* 38(3): 291-304.
- Oh, John K. C. "South Korea 1975: A Permanent Emergency." *Asian Survey*, Vol. 16, No. 1, A Survey of Asia in 1975: Part I. (Jan., 1976), pp. 72-81.
- Park, Chan Wook. 1988. "Legislators and Their Constituents in South Korea: The Patterns of District Representation." *Asian Survey* 28(10): 1049-1065.
- Schaede, Ulrike. 1995. "The 'Old Boy' Network and Government-Business Relationships in Japan." *Journal of Japanese Studies* 21(2): 293-317.
- Takahashi, Fumitoshi. 1999. "Manipulations behind the Consumption Tax Increase: The Ministry of Finance Prolongs Japan's Recession." *Journal of Japanese Studies* 25(1): 96.
- Totten, George O., and Tamio Kawakami. 1965. "The Functions of Factionalism in Japanese Politics." *Pacific Affairs* 38(2): 109-22.
- Scott Snyder, "Patterns of Negotiation in a South Korean Cultural Context." *Asian Survey* 39(3): 394-417.
- Okimoto, I., and Thomas P. Rohlen. *Inside the Japanese System* (Stanford, 1988), Part IV, "Government Institutions and Policy Making."
- Yu, Eui-Young 1990. "Regionalism in the South Korean Job Market: An Analysis of Regional-Origin Inequality among Migrants in Seoul." *Pacific Affairs* 63(1): 24-39.

Week 4—of 2/19. Political Parties

Hayes, ch. 4.

Kil & Moon ch. 3, 33-38; skim through 38-47; ch. 6, 154-161.

Suggested

- Aldrich, John. *Why Parties? The Origin and Transformation of Party Politics in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995, ch 1.
- Baerwald, Hans H. and Akira Hashimoto. 1983. "Japan in 1982: Doing Nothing is Best?" *Asian Survey* 23(1): 53-61.
- Byung-kook Kim, "Party Politics in South Korea's Democracy: the Crisis of Success," in Diamond and Byung-Kook kim, eds., *Consolidating Democracy in South Korea* (Lynne Rienner, 2000), 53-85
- Cox, Gary W. and Frances Rosenbluth. 1995. "Anatomy of a split: the Liberal Democrats of Japan." *Electoral Studies* 14 (4): 355-376.
- Cox, Gary W. and Frances Rosenbluth. 1996. "Factional Competition for party endorsement: The case of Japan's Liberal Democratic Party." *British Journal of Political Science* 26(2): 259-97.
- Feldman, Ofer and Kazuhisa Kawakami. 1989. "Leaders and Leadership in Japanese Politics: Images during a Campaign Period." *Comparative Political Studies* 22:284.
- Flanagan, Scott C. 1968. "Voting Behavior in Japan: The Persistence of Traditional Patterns." *Comparative Political Studies* 1: 391-412.
- Flanagan, Scott C. 1971. "The Japanese Party System in Transition." *Comparative Politics* 3(2): 231-253.
- Foster, James J. 1982. "Ghost Hunting: Local Party Organization in Japan." *Asian Survey* 22: 843-857.
- Fukui, Haruhiro and Shigeo Fukai. 1996. "Pork Barrel Politics, Networks and Local Economic Development in Contemporary Japan." *Asian Survey* 36(3): 268-286.
- Johnson, Chalmers. "Tanaka Kakuei, Structural Corruption, and the Advent of Machine Politics in Japan," Chapter 9 in C. Johnson, *Japan: Who Governs?* New York: Norton, 1995 Also in *Journal of Japanese Studies* 12,1 (1986)

- Kato, Junko. 1998. "When the Party Breaks up: Exit and Voice among Japanese Legislators." *American Political Science Review* 92(4): 857-870.
- Kihl, Young Whan, *Transforming Korean Politics: Democracy, Reform, and Culture* (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 2005), Chapter 3.
- Kim, HeeMin. "Rational Choice Theory and Third World Politics: The 1990 Party Merger in Korea." *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 30, No. 1. (Oct., 1997), pp. 83-100.
- Kim, C. I. Eugene. "The Meaning of the 1971 Korean Elections: A Pattern of Political Development." *Asian Survey*, Vol. 12, No. 3. (Mar., 1972), pp. 213-224.
- Kim, C. I. Eugene. "Significance of Korea's 10th National Assembly Election." *Asian Survey*, Vol. 19, No. 5. (May, 1979), pp. 523-532.
- Kohno, Masaru. 1992. "Rational Foundations for the Organization of the Liberal Democratic Party in Japan." *World Politics* 44(3): 369-397.
- Lee, Chong-Sik. "South Korea in 1980: The Emergence of a New Authoritarian Order." *Asian Survey*, Vol. 21, No. 1, A Survey of Asia in 1980: Part I. (Jan., 1981), pp. 125-143.
- Leiserson, Michael. 1968. "Factions and Coalitions in One-Party Japan: an Explanation Based on the Theory of Games." *American Political Science Review* 62: 770-787.
- Mair, Peter. 1993. "Myths of Electoral Change and the Survival of Traditional Parties." *European Journal of Political Research* 24(2): 121-33.
- Kohno, Masaru. 1992. "Rational Foundations for the Organization of the Liberal Democratic Party of Japan," *world Politics* 44: 371
- Moon, Woojin. 2005. "DECOMPOSITION OF REGIONAL VOTING IN SOUTH KOREA: Ideological Conflicts and Regional Interests." *Party Politics* 11(5): 579-599.
- Muramatsu, Michio. 1987. "In Search of National Identity: The Politics and Policies of the Nakasone Administration." *Journal of Japanese Studies* 13(2): 307-342.
- Pempel, "Structural *Gaiatsu*: International Finance and Political Change in Japan," *Comparative Political Studies*, 32, 8: 907-932.
- Scheiner, Ethan. 2006. *Democracy Without Competition in Japan: Opposition Failure in One-Party Dominant Japan*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Schoppa, Leonard J. 1991 "Zoku Power and LDP Power: A Case Study of the Zoku Role in Education Policy." *Journal of Japanese Studies* 17(1): 79-106.
- Tanaka, Toyozo. 1986. "When the Political wind Shifts," *Japan Quarterly* 33: 372.
- Taro, Yayama. 1990. "The Recruit Scandal: Learning from the Causes of Corruption." *Journal of Japanese Studies* 16(1): 93-114.
- Totten, George O. and Tamio Kawakami. 1965. "The Functions of Factionalism in Japanese Politics." *Pacific Affairs* 38(2): 109-122.
- Tsurutani, Taketsugu. 1980. "The LDP in Transition? Mass Membership Participation in Party Leadership Selection." *Asian Survey* 20: 844.

Week 5—of 2/26. Political Parties

Hayes, ch. 5.

Kil & Moon ch. 5, 117-135.

Suggested

- Cha, Victor. "Politics and Democracy Under the Kim Young Sam Government," *Asian Survey* 33.9 (September 1993), pp. 849-863.
- Dore, Ronald. 1999. "Japan's Reform Debate: Patriotic Concern or Class Interest? or Both?" *Journal of Japanese Studies*, 25(1).
- Inoguchi, Takeshi. 1981. "Explaining and Predicting Japanese General Elections, 1960-1980." *Journal of Japanese Studies*. 7(2): 285-318.
- Inoguchi, Takashi. 1997. "A Step toward One-Party Predominance: Japan's General Election of 20 October 1996." *Government and Opposition* 32(1).
- Ishibashi, Michihiro, and Steven R. Reed. 1992. "Second-Generation Diet Members and Democracy in Japan: Hereditary Seats." *Asian Survey* 32.
- Itoh, Megumi. 1999. "Hatoyama Kunio and Political Leadership in Japan." *Asian Survey* 34.
- Jayasuriya, Kanishka, "Political Economy of Democratization in East Asia," *Asian Perspective* 18 (1994): 141-80.
- Kersten, Rikki. 1995. "The War in Postwar Japanese Politics." *Japanese Studies* 15(3).
- Kohno, Masaru. 1997 "Electoral Origins of Japanese Socialists' Stagnation." *Comparative Political Studies* 30(1).
- Kohno, Masaru. 1997. "Voter Turnout and Strategic Ticket Splitting under Japan's New Electoral Rules." *Asian Survey* 37.
- Lam, Peng Er. 1996. "The Japanese Communist Party: Organization and Resilience in the midst of Adversity" *Pacific Affairs*, 69(3).
- Lee, Chong-Sik. "South Korea in 1980: The Emergence of a New Authoritarian Order." *Asian Survey*, Vol. 21, No. 1, A Survey of Asia in 1980: Part I. (Jan., 1981), pp. 125-143.
- Lee, Yeonho and Lim, Yoo-Jin. "The rise of the Labor Party in South Korea: causes and limits." *The Pacific Review*, Volume 19, Number 3, September 2006, pp. 305-335.
- Masumi, Fukatsu. 1985. "The Socialists' Belated Image Change," *Japan Quarterly* 32: 369-73.
- Masumi, Ishikawa. 1984. "The JSP under New Leadership," *Japan Quarterly* 31: 79-81.
- McCormack, G. 2005. "Koizumi's Electoral Coup." *New Left Review* 35.
- Metraux, Daniel A.. 1999. "Japan's Search for Political Stability. The LDP-New Komeito Alliance." *Asian Survey* 39(6).

- Moon, Chung-in and Song-min Kim, "Democracy and Economic Performance in South Korea," in Diamond and Byung-Kook kim, eds., *Consolidating Democracy in South Korea* (Lynne Rienner, 2000), 139-172.
- Otake, "Political Mistrust and Party Dealignment in Japan," in Pharr and Putnam(eds.) *Disaffected Democracies*, Chap. 13, pp.291-310.
- Reed Steven R. 1999. "Strategic Voting in the 1996 Japanese General Election." *Comparative Political Studies* 32(2).
- Samuels, Richard J. 1982. "Local Politics in Japan: The Changing of the Guard," *Asian Survey* 22: 631.
- Seligman, Albert L. 1997. "Japan's New Electoral System: Has Anything Changed?" *Asian Survey* 37.
- Solinger, Dorothy J., "Ending One-Party Dominance: Korea, Taiwan, Mexico," *Journal of Democracy*, 12, 1 (2001): 30-42.
- Shinoda, Tomohito. 1998. "Japan's Decision Making Under the Coalition Governments." *Asian Survey* 38(7).
- Tominomori, Eiji. 2000. "Assessing a Patchwork Coalition." *Japan Quarterly* 47(1).

Week 6—of 3/5. Electoral system

- Hayes, ch. 7, 122-131.
Kil & Moon ch. 6, 142-154.

Suggested

- Ace Project <http://www.aceproject.org/>
- Christensen, Raymond V. 1996. "The New Japanese Election System." *Pacific Affairs* 69(1).
- Donnolly, Michael W. 1990. "No Great Revival in Japan: Elections for the House of Representatives in 1990." *Pacific Affairs* 63(3).
- Horiuchi, Yusaku and Jun Saito. "Reapportionment and Redistribution: Consequences of Electoral Reform in Japan." *American Journal of Political Science* Vol. 47, No. 4 (Oct., 2003), pp. 669-682
- Koh, B. C. 1985. "The 1985 Parliamentary Election in South Korea." *Asian Survey* 25(9): 883-897.
- Jain, Purnendra. 1995. "Is the Mountain Back in its Place? Interpreting Japan's House of Councillor's Election of 1992." *Pacific Review* 6(1).
- Lesbirel, Hayden. 1990. "The July 1989 Upper House Election in Japan." *Japan Forum* 2(1).
- Reed, Steven R. 1995. "The Nomination Process for Japan's Next General Election." *Asian Survey* 35(12).
- Stockwin, J. A. A.. 1991. "From JSP to SPDJ: The 'New Wave Society' and The New" Nihon Shakaitô." *Japan Forum* 3(2).
- Stockwin, J. A. A. 1994. "On Trying to Move Mountains: The Political Career of Doi Takako" *Japan Forum* 6(1).
- Wolfe, Eugene L. 1995. "Japanese Electoral and Political Reform." *Asian Survey* 35(12).

Week 7—of 3/12 Social Movements

- Hayes, ch. 7, 131-142.
Kil & Moon ch. 161-171.

Suggested

- Carlile, Lonny E. 1994. "Party Politics and the Japanese Labor Movement: Rengo's 'New Political Force'." *Asian Survey* 34(7).
- Carlile, Lonny E. 1994. "Sôhyô versus Dôme : Competing Labour Movement Strategies in the Era of High Growth in Japan." *Japan Forum* 6(2).
- George, Aurelia. 1991. "The Politics of Interest Representation in the Japanese Diet: the case of agriculture," *Pacific Affairs* 64(4).
- Hasegawa, Harukiyo. 1993. "Japanese Employment Practices and Industrial Relations: the Road to Union 'Compliance'." *Japan Forum* 5(1).
- Im, Hyug Baeg. 1987. "The Rise of Bureaucratic Authoritarianism in South Korea." *World Politics* 39 (2): 231.
- Jain, Purnendra, 1991. "Green Politics and Citizen Power in Japan: the Zushi Movement." *Asian Survey* 31(6).
- Kim, Doh-jong. 1993. "The Korean Student Movement in Retrospect: From Mobilization to Institutionalization." *Korea Observer* 24: 243-64.
- Kim, Quee-Young. 1996. "From Protest to Change of Regime: The 4-19 Revolt and the Fall of the Rhee Regime in South Korea." *Social Forces* 74 (4): 1179-209.
- Kim, Sunhyuk. 1997. "State and Civil Society in South Korea's Democratic Consolidation: Is the Battle Really Over?" *Asian Survey* 37 (12): 1135-44.
- . 2000. *The Politics of Democratization in Korea: The Role of Civil Society*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- . 2002. "Civil Society and Democratization." In *Korean Society: Civil Society, Democracy and the State*, ed. Charles K. Armstrong. London and New York: Routledge.
- Kim, Young Rae. 1992. "Korean Labor Movement and Political Participation Korea." *Observer* 23 (1): 1-18.
- Kim, S. 1997. "State and Civil Society in South Korea's Democratic Consolidation—Is the Battle Really Over?" *Asian Survey* 37 (12): 1135-1144
- Kim, Yong Cheol. 1998. "Industrial Reform and Labor Backlash in South Korea: Genesis, Escalation, and Termination of the 1997 General Strike." *Asian Survey* 38 (12): 1142.
- Koo, Hagan. 1990. "From Farm to Factory: Proletarianization in Korea." *American Sociological Review* 55 (5): 669.
- . 2002. "Engendering Civil Society: The Role of the Labor Movement." In *Korean Society: Civil Society, Democracy and the*

- State*, ed. Charles K. Armstrong. London and New York: Routledge.
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