

Pennsylvania Tutorials are designed specifically for the Pennsylvania Core Standards and the Pennsylvania Academic Standards to prepare students for the Keystone Exams and the Pennsylvania System of School Assessment (PSSA).

U.S. History Tutorials offer targeted instruction, practice, and review designed to build students' knowledge of U.S. history and their comfort with historical thinking skills. Students engage with the content in an interactive, feedback-rich environment as they progress through standards-aligned modules. By constantly honing their ability to apply historical knowledge in abstract and concrete forms, students build the depth of knowledge and higher-order thinking skills required to demonstrate their mastery when put to the test.

In each module, the Learn It and Try It make complex ideas accessible through focused content, guided analysis, multi-modal representations, and personalized feedback as students reason through increasingly challenging problems. The Review It offers a high impact summary of key concepts and relates those concepts to students' lives. The Test It assesses students' mastery of the module's concepts, providing granular performance data to students and teachers after each attempt. To help students concentrate on the content most relevant to them, unit-level pretests and posttests can quickly identify where students are strong and where they're still learning.

Unit 1: Our Founding Documents

• THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.

• THE CREATION OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

- 8.2.U.A.1: Pennsylvania History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA) Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B.1: Pennsylvania History Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA) Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- **RATIFYING AND AMENDING THE U.S. CONSTITUTION**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
 - 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

Unit 2: On the Frontier

- **AMERICAN INDIANS IN THE WEST**
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.1.U.C.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Research Analyze, synthesize and integrate historical data, creating a product that supports and appropriately illustrates inferences and conclusions drawn from research.
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
- **WESTWARD EXPANSION AND THE ECONOMY**
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.2.U.C.1.b: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Commerce and industry
 - 8.2.U.C.1.c: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Technology

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.e: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Physical and human geography
- 8.3.U.D.1.c: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Immigration

Unit 3: The Second Industrial Revolution

- **THE RISE OF INDUSTRY**

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.2.U.A.1: Pennsylvania History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA) Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

- **CORPORATIONS, CAPITALISM, AND THE CAPTAINS OF INDUSTRY**

- 8.2.U.B.1: Pennsylvania History Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA) Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.2.U.A.1: Pennsylvania History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA) Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development

of the U.S.

- 8.2.U.C.1.b: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Commerce and industry
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

- **CULTURE OF THE GILDED AGE**

- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.C.1.f: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Social organizations
- 8.2.U.A.1: Pennsylvania History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA) Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B.1: Pennsylvania History Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA) Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.2.U.C.1.b: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

- **POLITICS OF THE GILDED AGE**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

Unit 4: Labor, Immigration, and the City

- **INDUSTRIAL WORKERS AND LABOR REFORM**

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

- 8.2.U.C.1.b: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Commerce and industry
- 8.2.U.D.1.b: Pennsylvania History Conflict and Cooperation (PA) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Working conditions
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.D.1.b: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Working conditions
- 8.2.U.A.1: Pennsylvania History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA) Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.2.U.B.1: Pennsylvania History Historical Documents, Artifacts, and Places (PA) Evaluate the importance of various historical documents, artifacts, and places in Pennsylvania which are critical to U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.f: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Social organizations
- **URBANIZATION AND ITS CHALLENGES**
 - 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
 - 8.3.U.D.1.c: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Immigration
 - 8.3.U.D.1.b: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Working conditions
 - 8.3.U.C.1.f: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Social organizations
- **PATTERNS OF IMMIGRATION**

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.C.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Research Analyze, synthesize and integrate historical data, creating a product that supports and appropriately illustrates inferences and conclusions drawn from research.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.D.1.c: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Immigration
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

Unit 5: The Progressive Era

• SOCIAL REFORM IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.C.1.f: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Social organizations

• SUFFRAGE AND CIVIL RIGHTS IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race

- **POLITICAL REFORM IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

- **ECONOMIC REFORM IN THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.b: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Working conditions
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry

Unit 6: American Imperialism

- **THE DRIVE FOR EXPANSION**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict

- **THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR**

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict

- **AMERICA EXPANDS: HAWAII, PANAMA, AND BEYOND**

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.e: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Physical and human geography
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

Unit 7: World War I: Part 1

- **WORLD WAR I: THE BIGGER PICTURE**

- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.e: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Physical and human geography
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

- **ON THE WAR FRONT**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- **ON THE HOME FRONT**
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
 - 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
 - 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race

Unit 8: World War I: Part 2

- **THE AFRICAN AMERICAN WARTIME EXPERIENCE**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- **OUTCOMES OF THE WAR: AMERICA AS A WORLD POWER**
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
 - 8.2.U.C.1.d: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Politics and government
 - 8.2.U.D.1.d: Pennsylvania History Conflict and Cooperation (PA) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
 - 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
 - 8.3.U.D.1.e: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Economic stability
 - 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

Unit 9: America in the 1920s

- **A TIME OF EASE: THE POSTWAR ECONOMIC BOOM**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
 - 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
 - 8.3.U.D.1.e: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Economic

stability

- 8.2.U.C.1.b: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Commerce and industry
- 8.2.U.C.1.c: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Technology
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.2.U.A.1: Pennsylvania History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (PA) Evaluate the role groups and individuals from Pennsylvania played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- **A TIME OF FEAR: THE RED SCARE, NATIVISM, AND RACISM**
 - 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
 - 8.3.U.D.1.c: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Immigration
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- **SOCIAL CONFLICT AND CHANGE**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
 - 8.3.U.C.1.f: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Social organizations
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
 - 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race

- **MODERN ARTS: THE HARLEM RENAISSANCE AND THE ROARING '20S**

- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
- 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

Unit 10: The Great Depression and the New Deal

- **CAUSES OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION**

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.C.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Research Analyze, synthesize and integrate historical data, creating a product that supports and appropriately illustrates inferences and conclusions drawn from research.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

- **THE DUST BOWL AND THE IMPACTS OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION**

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.1.U.C.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Research Analyze, synthesize and integrate historical data, creating a product that supports and appropriately illustrates inferences and conclusions drawn from research.
- 8.3.U.C.1.e: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Physical and human geography
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.

- **THE NEW DEAL**

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

Unit 11: World War II: Part 1

- **FROM ISOLATIONISM TO INVOLVEMENT**

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

- **MOBILIZATION AND THE HOME FRONT**

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

- **WAR ON MANY FRONTS**

- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

Unit 12: World War II: Part 2

• THE HOLOCAUST

- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race

• OPPORTUNITIES AND OBSTACLES

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

• THE END OF THE WAR

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

Unit 13: The Cold War: Part 1

• THE BEGINNINGS OF THE COLD WAR

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.e: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Physical and human geography
- **THE KOREAN WAR AND THE EISENHOWER YEARS**
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.C.1.e: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Physical and human geography
 - 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- **THE ARMS RACE AND THE SPACE RACE**
 - 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
 - 8.2.U.C.1.c: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Technology
 - 8.2.U.D.1.d: Pennsylvania History Conflict and Cooperation (PA) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in Pennsylvania have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

Unit 14: The Cold War: Part 2

- **THE VIETNAM WAR**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- **THE LAST YEARS OF THE COLD WAR**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
 - 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions

Unit 15: The Midcentury Boom

- **PROSPERITY AND CHANGE AFTER WORLD WAR II**
 - 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
 - 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
 - 8.3.U.D.1.e: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Economic stability
 - 8.1.U.C.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Research Analyze, synthesize and integrate historical data, creating a product that supports and appropriately illustrates inferences and conclusions drawn from research.
 - 8.2.U.C.1.b: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Commerce and industry

- 8.2.U.C.1.c: Pennsylvania History Impact of Continuity and Change on PA History Evaluate continuity and change in Pennsylvania are interrelated to the U.S. Technology
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- **DOMESTIC PROGRAMS IN THE 1950S AND 1960S**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
 - 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.D.1.c: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Immigration

Unit 16: Rethinking America

- **CULTURAL RESPONSES TO VIETNAM AND WATERGATE**
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
 - 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- **THE WARREN COURT**
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

Unit 17: Civil Rights Movements: Part 1

• THE GROWTH OF THE AFRICAN AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

• KEY FIGURES IN THE AFRICAN AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.

• THE HEIGHT OF THE AFRICAN AMERICAN CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

Unit 18: Civil Rights Movements: Part 2

• THE AMERICAN INDIAN AND HISPANIC AMERICAN MOVEMENTS

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.a: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Ethnicity and race
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

• THE FEMINIST MOVEMENT

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

• CHANGES AND NEW STRUGGLES

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions

Unit 19: Globalization and America Today

- **GLOBAL ECONOMICS AFTER THE COLD WAR**

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

- **GLOBALIZATION, HEALTH, AND THE ENVIRONMENT**

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

- **SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE INFORMATION AGE**

- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

- 8.3.U.C.1.b: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Commerce and industry
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

Unit 20: America in the World

• THE UNITED STATES AND THE MIDDLE EAST: 1970S - 1990S

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.

• U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN WORLD AFFAIRS: 1980S - TODAY

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict

• THE FIGHT AGAINST TERROR IN THE 21ST CENTURY

- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government

- 8.3.U.D.1.d: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Military conflict
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.B.1: United States History Historical Documents and Artifacts (US History) Compare the impact of historical documents, artifacts, and places which are critical to the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.c: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Technology

Unit 21: Domestic Policies and Politics

• THE CONSERVATIVE RESURGENCE

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.
- 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.1.U.A.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Continuity and Change over Time Evaluate patterns of continuity and change over time, applying context of events.

• DOMESTIC POLICY DEBATES: 1970S - TODAY

- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
- 8.3.U.D.1.c: United States History Conflict and Cooperation (US) Evaluate how conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations have influenced the growth and development of the U.S. Immigration
- 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

• POLITICS IN THE LATE 20TH AND EARLY 21ST CENTURIES

- 8.3.U.A.1: United States History Contributions of Individuals and Groups (US History) Compare the role groups and individuals played in the social, political, cultural, and economic development of the U.S.

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- 8.3.U.C.1.d: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Politics and government
 - 8.1.U.B.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development Fact/Opinion and Points of View Evaluate the interpretation of historical events and sources, considering the use of fact versus opinion, multiple perspectives, and cause and effect relationships.
 - 8.3.U.C.1.a: United States History Impact of Continuity and Change on US History Evaluate how continuity and change have impacted the United States. Belief systems and religions
-