

FSA EOC Tutorials for Florida are designed specifically for the Mathematics Florida Standards to prepare students for the Florida Standards Assessments (FSA). EOC Categories are at the heart of FSA EOC Tutorial structure – bringing category-based learning to the student experience, and category-based performance and progress tracking to the teacher experience.

Math Tutorials offer targeted instruction, practice and review designed to develop computational fluency, deepen conceptual understanding, and apply mathematical practices. They automatically identify and address learning gaps down to elementary-level content, using adaptive remediation to bring students to grade-level no matter where they start. Students engage with the content in an interactive, feedback-rich environment as they progress through standards-aligned modules. By constantly honing the ability to apply their knowledge in abstract and real world scenarios, students build the depth of knowledge and higher order skills required to demonstrate their mastery when put to the test.

In each module, the Learn It and Try It make complex ideas accessible to students through focused content, modeled logic and process, multi-modal representations, and personalized feedback as students reason through increasingly challenging problems. The Review It offers a high impact summary of key concepts and relates those concepts to students' lives. The Test It assesses students' mastery of the module's concepts, providing granular performance data to students and teachers after each attempt. To help students focus on the content most relevant to them, unit-level pretests and posttests can quickly identify where students are strong and where they're still learning.

Test-Taking Strategies for EOC Tutorials allow students to practice and apply learning approaches that will hone their test-taking skills and focus them for success on the day of their EOC test.

## Unit 1: Real Number System

### • OPERATIONS ON RATIONAL AND IRRATIONAL NUMBERS

- MAFS.912.N-RN.2.3: Number and Quantity: The Real Number System Use properties of rational and irrational numbers. Explain why the sum or product of two rational numbers is rational; that the sum of a rational number and an irrational number is irrational; and that the product of a nonzero rational number and an irrational number is irrational.

### • LAWS OF EXPONENTS

- MAFS.912.N-RN.1.1: Number and Quantity: The Real Number System Extend the properties of exponents to rational exponents. Explain how the definition of the meaning of rational exponents follows from extending the properties of integer exponents to those values, allowing for a notation for radicals in terms of rational exponents.
- MAFS.912.N-RN.1.2: Number and Quantity: The Real Number System Extend the properties of exponents to rational exponents. Rewrite expressions involving radicals and rational

exponents using the properties of exponents.

## Unit 2: Equations and Inequalities

### • ONE-STEP EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES

- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational, absolute, and exponential functions.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.3: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, including equations with coefficients represented by letters.

### • MULTI-STEP EQUATIONS AND INEQUALITIES

- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.3: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, including equations with coefficients represented by letters.
- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational, absolute, and exponential functions.

### • AXIOMS OF EQUALITY

- MAFS.912.A-REI.1.1: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Understand solving equations as a process of reasoning and explain the reasoning Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.

### • LITERAL EQUATIONS

- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.3: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, including equations with coefficients represented by letters.
- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.4: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Rearrange formulas to highlight a quantity of interest, using the same reasoning as in solving equations.

## Unit 3: Writing Expressions and Equations

### • FORMULATING AND SIMPLIFYING ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSIONS

- MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.

- MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it.
- **FORMULATING AND SOLVING EQUATIONS FROM WORD PROBLEMS**
  - MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.
  - MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational, absolute, and exponential functions.
- **FORMULATING AND SOLVING INEQUALITIES FROM WORD PROBLEMS**
  - MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.
  - MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational, absolute, and exponential functions.

#### Unit 4: Functions

- **FUNCTIONS AND RELATIONS**
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.1.2: Functions: Interpreting Functions Understand the concept of a function and use function notation Use function notation, evaluate functions for inputs in their domains, and interpret statements that use function notation in terms of a context.
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.1.1: Functions: Interpreting Functions Understand the concept of a function and use function notation Understand that a function from one set (called the domain) to another set (called the range) assigns to each element of the domain exactly one element of the range. If  $f$  is a function and  $x$  is an element of its domain, then  $f(x)$  denotes the output of  $f$  corresponding to the input  $x$ . The graph of  $f$  is the graph of the equation  $y = f(x)$ .
- **DOMAIN AND RANGE**
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.
- **EVALUATING FUNCTIONS**
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.1.2: Functions: Interpreting Functions Understand the concept of a function and use function notation Use function notation, evaluate functions for inputs in their domains, and interpret statements that use function notation in terms of a context.

#### Unit 5: Linear Functions

- **SLOPE**

- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Calculate and interpret the average rate of change of a function (presented symbolically or as a table) over a specified interval. Estimate the rate of change from a graph.

- **GRAPHING AND ANALYZING LINEAR FUNCTIONS**

- MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.

## Unit 6: Linear Equations

- **SLOPE-INTERCEPT FORM OF A LINEAR EQUATION**

- MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.4.10: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables is the set of all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane, often forming a curve (which could be a line).

- **POINT-SLOPE FORM OF A LINEAR EQUATION**

- MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and

exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).

- MAFS.912.A-REI.4.10: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables is the set of all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane, often forming a curve (which could be a line).
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.
- **GRAPHING AND MANIPULATING  $Y = MX + B$** 
  - MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Calculate and interpret the average rate of change of a function (presented symbolically or as a table) over a specified interval. Estimate the rate of change from a graph.
  - MAFS.912.F-LE.2.5: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Interpret expressions for functions in terms of the situation they model Interpret the parameters in a linear or exponential function in terms of a context.
  - MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.

## Unit 7: Linear Systems

### • SOLVING SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS: GUESS AND CHECK

- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.

- MAFS.912.A-REI.3.6: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve systems of equations Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.
- **SOLVING SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS: GRAPHING**
  - MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.
  - MAFS.912.A-REI.3.6: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve systems of equations Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.
  - MAFS.912.A-REI.4.11: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the graphs of the equations  $y = f(x)$  and  $y = (x)$  intersect are the solutions of the equation  $f(x) = (x)$ ; find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where  $f(x)$  and/or  $(x)$  are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.
- **SOLVING SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS: SUBSTITUTION**
  - MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.
  - MAFS.912.A-REI.3.6: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve systems of equations Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.
- **SOLVING SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS: ELIMINATION**
  - MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.
  - MAFS.912.A-REI.3.6: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve systems of equations Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.
  - MAFS.912.A-REI.3.5: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve systems of equations Prove that, given a system of two equations in two variables, replacing one equation by the sum of that equation and a multiple of the other produces a system with the same solutions.

## Unit 8: Linear Inequalities

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- **GRAPHS OF LINEAR INEQUALITIES**

- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.4.12: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Graph the solutions to a linear inequality in two variables as a half-plane (excluding the boundary in the case of a strict inequality), and graph the solution set to a system of linear inequalities in two variables as the intersection of the corresponding half-planes.

- **SOLVING SYSTEMS OF LINEAR INEQUALITIES**

- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.4.12: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Graph the solutions to a linear inequality in two variables as a half-plane (excluding the boundary in the case of a strict inequality), and graph the solution set to a system of linear inequalities in two variables as the intersection of the corresponding half-planes.

## Unit 9: Exponential Functions, Equations, and Inequalities

- **EXPONENTIAL FUNCTIONS**

- MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3.c: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression. Use the properties of exponents to transform expressions for exponential functions.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8.b: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Write a function defined by an expression in different but equivalent forms to reveal and explain different properties of the function. Use the properties of exponents to interpret expressions for exponential functions.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.e: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph exponential and logarithmic functions, showing intercepts and end behavior, and trigonometric functions, showing period, midline, and amplitude, and using phase shift.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Calculate and interpret the average rate of change of a function (presented symbolically or as a table) over a specified interval. Estimate the rate of change from a graph.

- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.
- **MAFS.912.F-LE.2.5: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Interpret expressions for functions in terms of the situation they model Interpret the parameters in a linear or exponential function in terms of a context.
- **MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2: Algebra: Creating Equations** Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.
- **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
- **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.b: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.
- **EXPONENTIAL GROWTH AND DECAY**
  - **MAFS.912.F-LE.2.5: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Interpret expressions for functions in terms of the situation they model Interpret the parameters in a linear or exponential function in terms of a context.
  - **MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8.b: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Analyze functions using different representations Write a function defined by an expression in different but equivalent forms to reveal and explain different properties of the function. Use the properties of exponents to interpret expressions for exponential functions.
  - **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.b: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.
  - **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.a: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Prove that linear functions grow by equal differences over equal intervals, and that exponential functions grow by equal factors over equal intervals.
  - **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.3: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Observe using graphs



and tables that a quantity increasing exponentially eventually exceeds a quantity increasing linearly, quadratically, or (more generally) as a polynomial function.

- **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.b: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Recognize situations in which one quantity changes at a constant rate per unit interval relative to another.
- **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.c: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Recognize situations in which a quantity grows or decays by a constant percent rate per unit interval relative to another.
- **MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2: Algebra: Creating Equations** Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.
- **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
- **SOLVING EXPONENTIAL INEQUALITIES**
  - **MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations** Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.
  - **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.b: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.
  - **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.c: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Recognize situations in which a quantity grows or decays by a constant percent rate per unit interval relative to another.
  - **MAFS.912.A-CED.1.1: Algebra: Creating Equations** Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational, absolute, and exponential functions.

## Unit 10: Sequences

- **SEQUENCES**

- **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
  - **MAFS.912.F-IF.1.3: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Understand the concept of a function and use function notation Recognize that sequences are functions, sometimes defined recursively, whose domain is a subset of the integers.
  - **MAFS.912.F-BF.1.1.a: Functions: Building Functions** Build a function that models a relationship between two quantities Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities. Determine an explicit expression, a recursive process, or steps for calculation from a context.
- **ARITHMETIC AND GEOMETRIC SEQUENCES**
    - **MAFS.912.F-LE.1.2: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models** Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Construct linear and exponential functions, including arithmetic and geometric sequences, given a graph, a description of a relationship, or two input-output pairs (include reading these from a table).
    - **MAFS.912.F-IF.1.3: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Understand the concept of a function and use function notation Recognize that sequences are functions, sometimes defined recursively, whose domain is a subset of the integers.
    - **MAFS.912.F-BF.1.1.a: Functions: Building Functions** Build a function that models a relationship between two quantities Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities. Determine an explicit expression, a recursive process, or steps for calculation from a context.

## Unit 11: Polynomials

- **POLYNOMIAL BASICS**
  - **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it.
  - **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.
- **ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION OF POLYNOMIALS**
  - **MAFS.912.A-APR.1.1: Algebra: Arithmetic with Polynomials and Rational Expressions** Perform arithmetic operations on polynomials Understand that polynomials form a system analogous to the integers, namely, they are closed under the operations of addition, subtraction, and multiplication; add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.
  - **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it.
- **MULTIPLICATION OF POLYNOMIALS**
  - **MAFS.912.A-APR.1.1: Algebra: Arithmetic with Polynomials and Rational Expressions** Perform arithmetic operations on polynomials Understand that polynomials form a system analogous to

the integers, namely, they are closed under the operations of addition, subtraction, and multiplication; add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.

### Unit 12: Factoring 1

#### • FACTORING QUADRATIC TRINOMIALS

- MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression. Factor a quadratic expression to reveal the zeros of the function it defines.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.b: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as a bi for real numbers a and b.

### Unit 13: Factoring 2

#### • FACTORING SPECIAL CASES

- MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it.
- MAFS.912.A-APR.2.3: Algebra: Arithmetic with Polynomials and Rational Expressions Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials Identify zeros of polynomials when suitable factorizations are available, and use the zeros to construct a rough graph of the function defined by the polynomial.
- MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.b: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.

#### • FACTORING HIGHER-ORDER POLYNOMIALS

- MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it.
- MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.1.b: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Interpret the structure of expressions Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context. Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.
- MAFS.912.A-APR.2.3: Algebra: Arithmetic with Polynomials and Rational Expressions Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials Identify zeros of polynomials when suitable factorizations are available, and use the zeros to construct a rough graph of the function defined by the polynomial.

### Unit 14: Quadratic Functions

#### • QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS

- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.

- **ANALYZING GRAPHS OF QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS**

- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.
- **MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3: Functions: Building Functions** Build new functions from existing functions Identify the effect on the graph of replacing  $f(x)$  by  $f(x) + k$ ,  $k f(x)$ ,  $f(kx)$ , and  $f(x + k)$  for specific values of  $k$  (both positive and negative); find the value of  $k$  given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.

## Unit 15: Solving Quadratic Equations

- **REPRESENTATIONS OF QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS**

- **MAFS.912.A-SSE.1.2: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Interpret the structure of expressions Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it.
- **MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.a: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Use the method of completing the square to transform any quadratic equation in  $x$  into an equation of the form  $(x + p) = q$  that has the same solutions. Derive the quadratic formula from this form.
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Analyze functions using different representations Write a function defined by an expression in different but equivalent forms to reveal and explain different properties of the function. Use the process of factoring and completing the square in a quadratic function to show zeros, extreme values, and symmetry of the graph, and interpret these in terms of a context.
- **MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2: Algebra: Creating Equations** Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.
- **MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression

to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression. Factor a quadratic expression to reveal the zeros of the function it defines.

- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- **MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations** Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.

### • **SOLVING QUADRATIC EQUATIONS BY FACTORING**

- **MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.b: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as  $a + bi$  for real numbers  $a$  and  $b$ .
- **MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3.a: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions** Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression. Factor a quadratic expression to reveal the zeros of the function it defines.
- **MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.b: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as  $a + bi$  for real numbers  $a$  and  $b$ .
- **MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.b: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as  $a + bi$  for real numbers  $a$  and  $b$ .
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Analyze functions using different representations Write a function defined by an expression in different but equivalent forms to reveal and explain different properties of the function. Use the process of factoring and

completing the square in a quadratic function to show zeros, extreme values, and symmetry of the graph, and interpret these in terms of a context.

- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.2: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.

### • COMPLETING THE SQUARE

- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.b: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as a bi for real numbers a and b.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.a: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Use the method of completing the square to transform any quadratic equation in  $x$  into an equation of the form  $(x + p) = q$  that has the same solutions. Derive the quadratic formula from this form.
- MAFS.912.A-SSE.2.3.b: Algebra: Seeing Structure in Expressions Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression. Complete the square in a quadratic expression to reveal the maximum or minimum value of the function it defines.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.7.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Graph functions expressed symbolically and show key features of the graph, by hand in simple cases and using technology for more complicated cases. Graph linear and quadratic functions and show intercepts, maxima, and minima.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.8.a: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Write a function defined by an expression in different but equivalent forms to reveal and explain different properties of the function. Use the process of factoring and completing the square in a quadratic function to show zeros, extreme values, and symmetry of the graph, and interpret these in terms of a context.

### • QUADRATIC FORMULA

- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.b: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for  $x = 49$ ), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize

when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as  $a \pm bi$  for real numbers  $a$  and  $b$ .

- **MAFS.912.A-REI.2.4.a: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Solve equations and inequalities in one variable Solve quadratic equations in one variable. Use the method of completing the square to transform any quadratic equation in  $x$  into an equation of the form  $(x - p)^2 = q$  that has the same solutions. Derive the quadratic formula from this form.

## Unit 16: Parent Functions

### • LINEAR AND EXPONENTIAL PARENT FUNCTIONS

- **MAFS.912.A-REI.4.10: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables is the set of all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane, often forming a curve (which could be a line).
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.

### • QUADRATIC PARENT FUNCTION

- **MAFS.912.A-REI.4.10: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities** Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables is the set of all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane, often forming a curve (which could be a line).
- **MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions** Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.

## Unit 17: Transformations of Parent Functions

### • TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE LINEAR AND EXPONENTIAL PARENT FUNCTIONS

- **MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3: Functions: Building Functions** Build new functions from existing functions Identify the effect on the graph of replacing  $f(x)$  by  $f(x) + k$ ,  $k f(x)$ ,  $f(kx)$ , and  $f(x + k)$  for specific values of  $k$  (both positive and negative); find the value of  $k$  given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

### • TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE QUADRATIC PARENT FUNCTION

- **MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3: Functions: Building Functions** Build new functions from existing functions Identify the effect on the graph of replacing  $f(x)$  by  $f(x) + k$ ,  $k f(x)$ ,  $f(kx)$ , and  $f(x + k)$  for specific values of  $k$  (both positive and negative); find the value of  $k$  given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

## Unit 18: Nonlinear Functions

### • LINEAR VERSUS NONLINEAR FUNCTIONS

- MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.a: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Prove that linear functions grow by equal differences over equal intervals, and that exponential functions grow by equal factors over equal intervals.
- MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.b: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Recognize situations in which one quantity changes at a constant rate per unit interval relative to another.
- MAFS.912.F-LE.1.1.c: Functions: Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models and solve problems Distinguish between situations that can be modeled with linear functions and with exponential functions. Recognize situations in which a quantity grows or decays by a constant percent rate per unit interval relative to another.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.6: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Calculate and interpret the average rate of change of a function (presented symbolically or as a table) over a specified interval. Estimate the rate of change from a graph.
- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.9: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Compare properties of two functions each represented in a different way (algebraically, graphically, numerically in tables, or by verbal descriptions).
- **ABSOLUTE VALUE FUNCTIONS**
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.2.5: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context Relate the domain of a function to its graph and, where applicable, to the quantitative relationship it describes.
  - MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
  - MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3: Functions: Building Functions Build new functions from existing functions Identify the effect on the graph of replacing  $f(x)$  by  $f(x) + k$ ,  $k f(x)$ ,  $f(kx)$ , and  $f(x + k)$  for specific values of  $k$  (both positive and negative); find the value of  $k$  given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.



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- **GRAPHS OF POLYNOMIAL FUNCTIONS**

- MAFS.912.F-IF.2.4: Functions: Interpreting Functions Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context For a function that models a relationship between two quantities, interpret key features of graphs and tables in terms of the quantities, and sketch graphs showing key features given a verbal description of the relationship.
- MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3: Functions: Building Functions Build new functions from existing functions Identify the effect on the graph of replacing  $f(x)$  by  $f(x) + k$ ,  $k f(x)$ ,  $f(kx)$ , and  $f(x + k)$  for specific values of  $k$  (both positive and negative); find the value of  $k$  given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.
- MAFS.912.F-BF.2.3: Functions: Building Functions Build new functions from existing functions Identify the effect on the graph of replacing  $f(x)$  by  $f(x) + k$ ,  $k f(x)$ ,  $f(kx)$ , and  $f(x + k)$  for specific values of  $k$  (both positive and negative); find the value of  $k$  given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.

### Unit 19: Advanced Systems of Equations

- **SOLVING THREE-VARIABLE SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS**

- MAFS.912.A-REI.3.5: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Solve systems of equations Prove that, given a system of two equations in two variables, replacing one equation by the sum of that equation and a multiple of the other produces a system with the same solutions.
- MAFS.912.A-CED.1.3: Algebra: Creating Equations Create equations that describe numbers or relationships Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or non-viable options in a modeling context.

- **SYSTEMS OF NONLINEAR EQUATIONS**

- MAFS.912.A-REI.4.11: Algebra: Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically Explain why the  $x$ -coordinates of the points where the graphs of the equations  $y = f(x)$  and  $y = g(x)$  intersect are the solutions of the equation  $f(x) = g(x)$ ; find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where  $f(x)$  and/or  $g(x)$  are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.

### Unit 20: Working with Functions

- **ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS ON FUNCTIONS**

- MAFS.912.F-BF.1.1.b: Functions: Building Functions Build a function that models a relationship between two quantities Write a function that describes a relationship between two quantities. Combine standard function types using arithmetic operations.

- **MULTIPLE REPRESENTATIONS OF FUNCTIONS**

- MAFS.912.F-IF.3.9: Functions: Interpreting Functions Analyze functions using different representations Compare properties of two functions each represented in a different way (algebraically, graphically, numerically in tables, or by verbal descriptions).

## Unit 21: Statistics

### • DATA ANALYSIS

- MAFS.912.S-ID.1.1: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Summarize, represent, and interpret data on a single count or measurement variable Represent data with plots on the real number line (dot plots, histograms, and box plots).
- MAFS.912.S-ID.1.2: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Summarize, represent, and interpret data on a single count or measurement variable Use statistics appropriate to the shape of the data distribution to compare center (median, mean) and spread (interquartile range, standard deviation) of two or more different data sets.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.1.3: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Summarize, represent, and interpret data on a single count or measurement variable Interpret differences in shape, center, and spread in the context of the data sets, accounting for possible effects of extreme data points (outliers).

### • FREQUENCY TABLES

- MAFS.912.S-ID.2.5: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables Summarize categorical data for two categories in two-way frequency tables. Interpret relative frequencies in the context of the data (including joint, marginal, and conditional relative frequencies). Recognize possible associations and trends in the data.

## Unit 22: Scatterplots

### • SCATTERPLOTS

- MAFS.912.S-ID.3.9: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Interpret linear models Distinguish between correlation and causation.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.2.6.b: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables Represent data on two quantitative variables on a scatter plot, and describe how the variables are related. Informally assess the fit of a function by plotting and analyzing residuals.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.3.7: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Interpret linear models Interpret the slope (rate of change) and the intercept (constant term) of a linear model in the context of the data.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.2.6.c: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables Represent data on two quantitative variables on a scatter plot, and describe how the variables are related. Fit a linear function for a scatter plot that suggests a linear association.

### • SCATTERPLOTS AND MODELING

- MAFS.912.S-ID.3.7: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data  
Interpret linear models Interpret the slope (rate of change) and the intercept (constant term) of a linear model in the context of the data.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.2.6.a: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data  
Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables  
Represent data on two quantitative variables on a scatter plot, and describe how the variables are related. Fit a function to the data; use functions fitted to data to solve problems in the context of the data.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.2.6.c: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data  
Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables  
Represent data on two quantitative variables on a scatter plot, and describe how the variables are related. Fit a linear function for a scatter plot that suggests a linear association.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.2.6.b: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data  
Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables  
Represent data on two quantitative variables on a scatter plot, and describe how the variables are related. Informally assess the fit of a function by plotting and analyzing residuals.
- MAFS.912.S-ID.3.8: Statistics and Probability: Interpreting Categorical and Quantitative Data  
Interpret linear models Compute (using technology) and interpret the correlation coefficient of a linear fit.

### Unit 23: Test-Taking Strategies

- **STUDY HABITS**
- **BEING PREPARED AND GETTING STARTED**
- **WORDING IN TEST QUESTIONS**
- **WORDING IN ANSWER CHOICES**
- **QUESTIONS WITH PASSAGES AND VISUAL DATA**
- **ESSAY AND SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS**
- **WORD PROBLEMS**