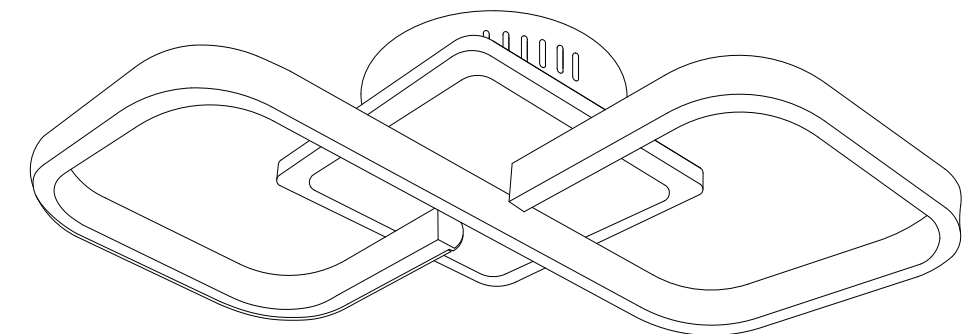
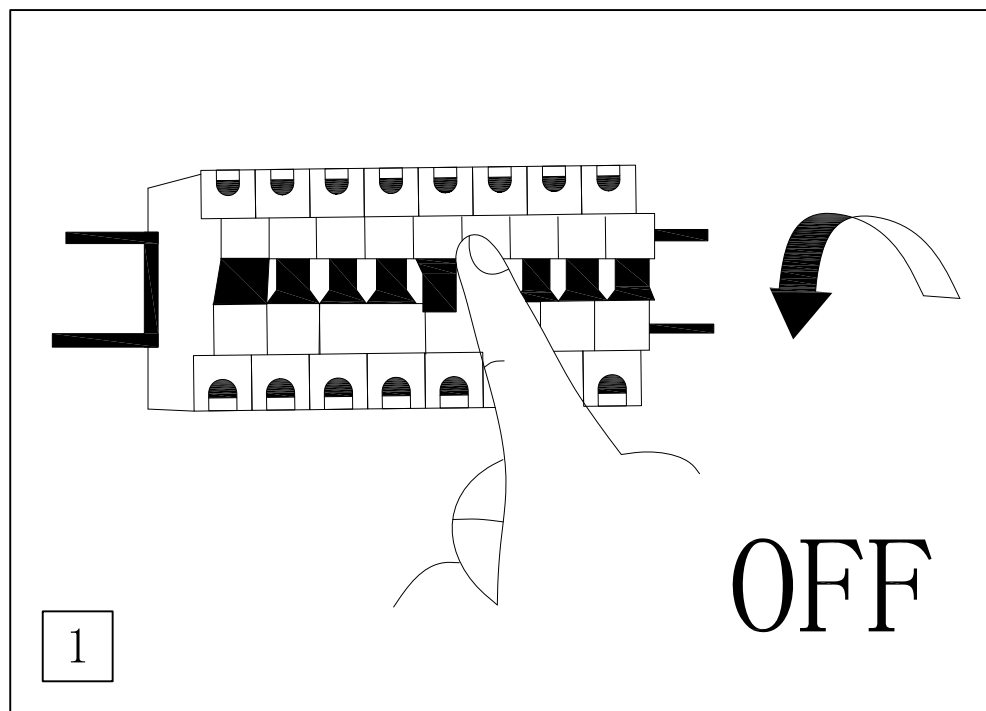
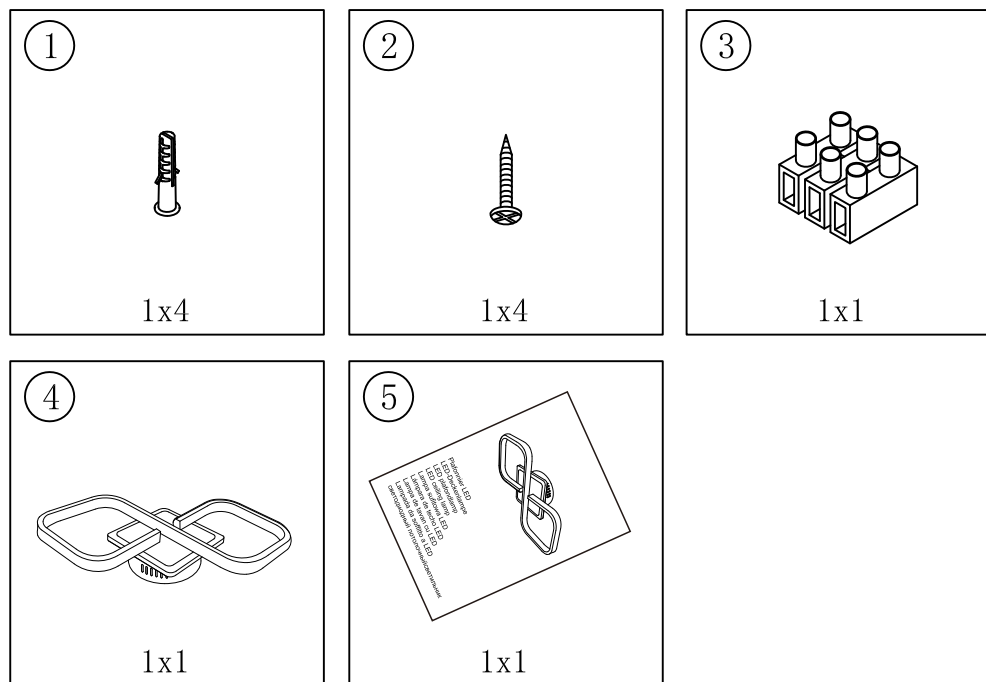
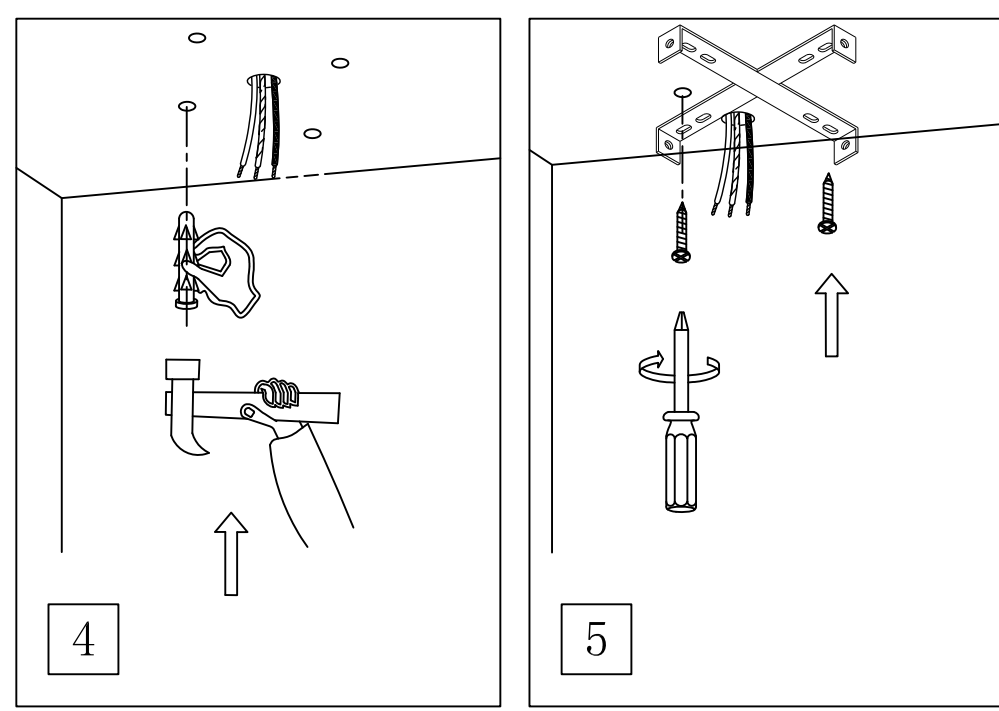
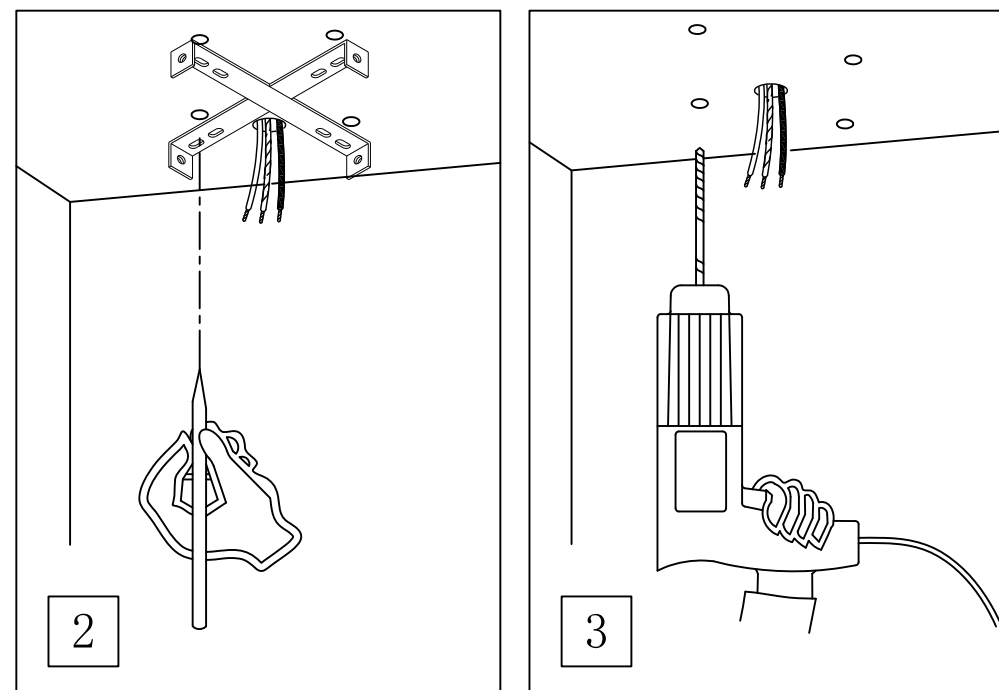




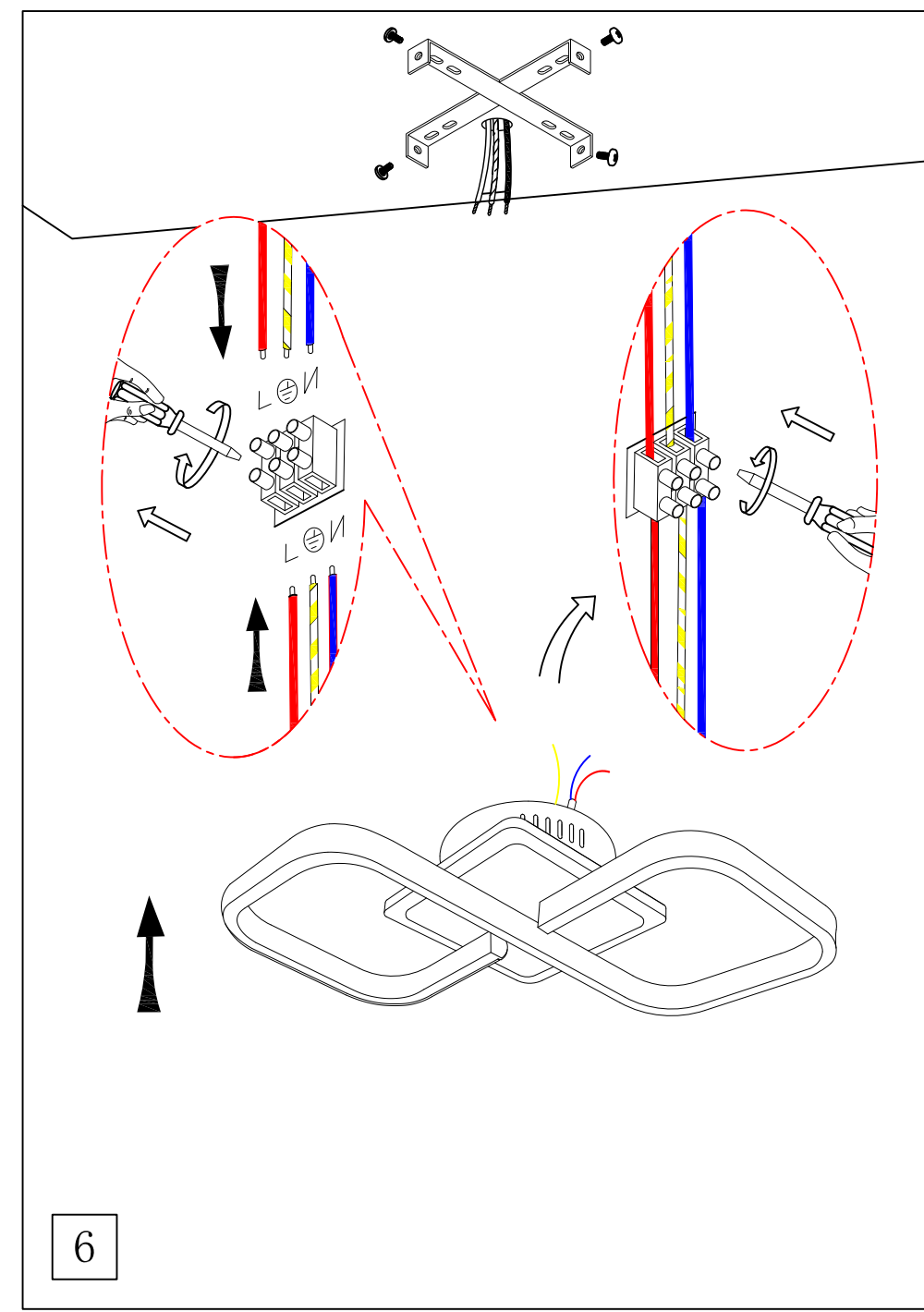
Plafonnier LED
LED-Deckenlampe
LED plafondlamp
LED ceiling lamp
Lampa sufitowa LED
Lámpara de techo LED
Lampa de tavan cu LED
Lampada da soffitto a LED
светодиодный потолочный светильник



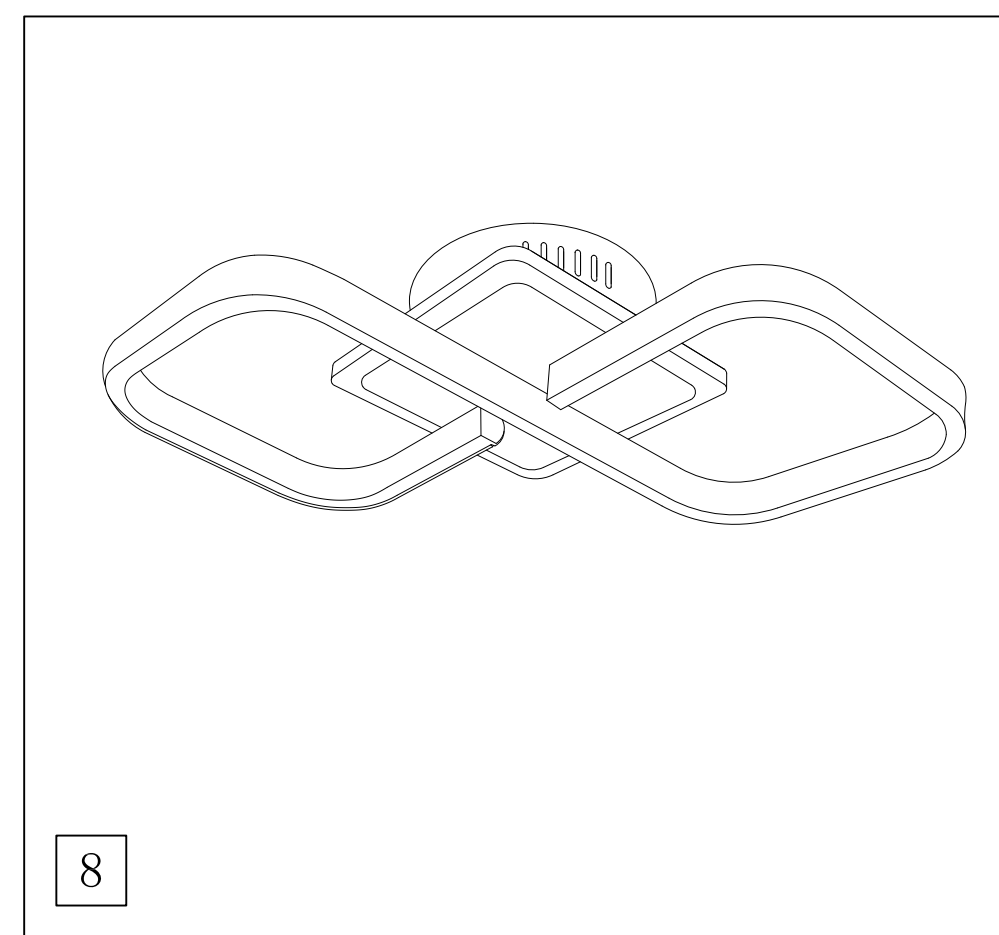
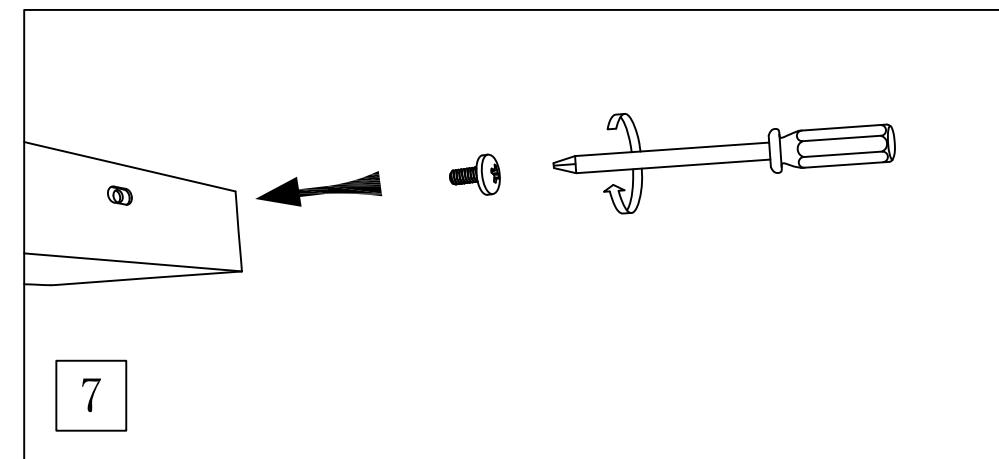
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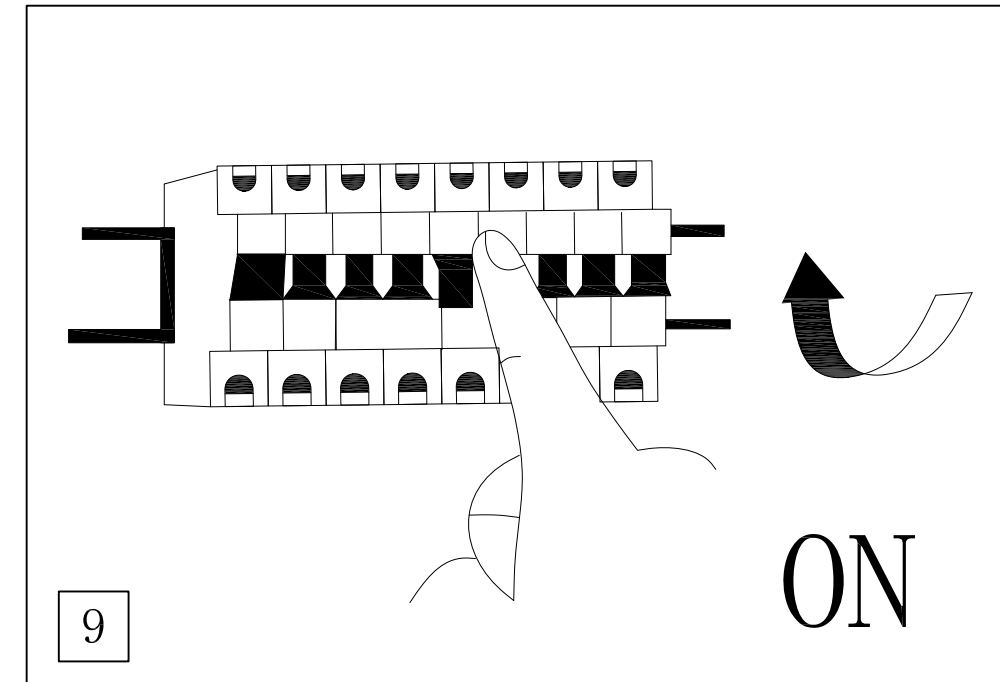
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