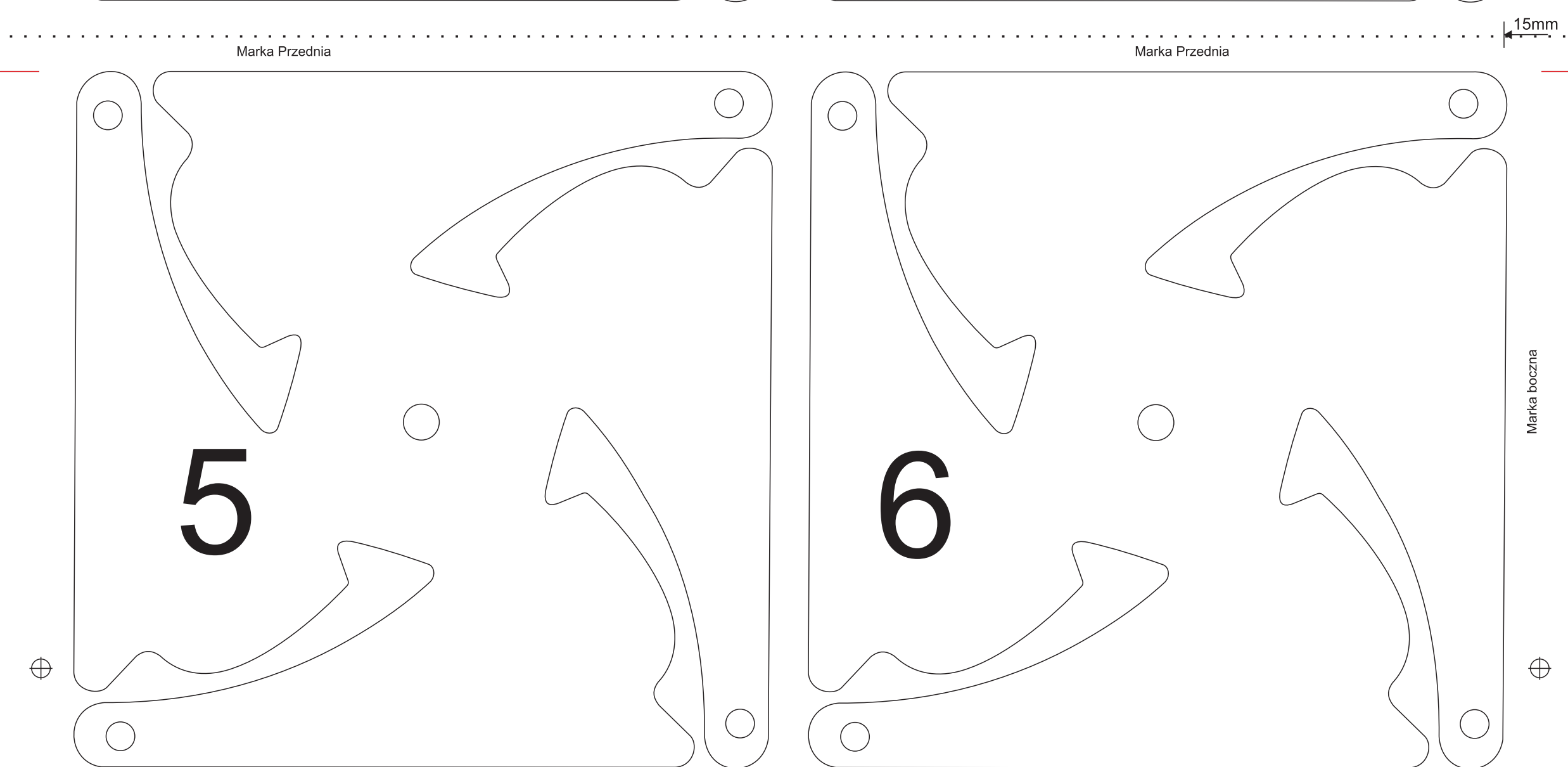
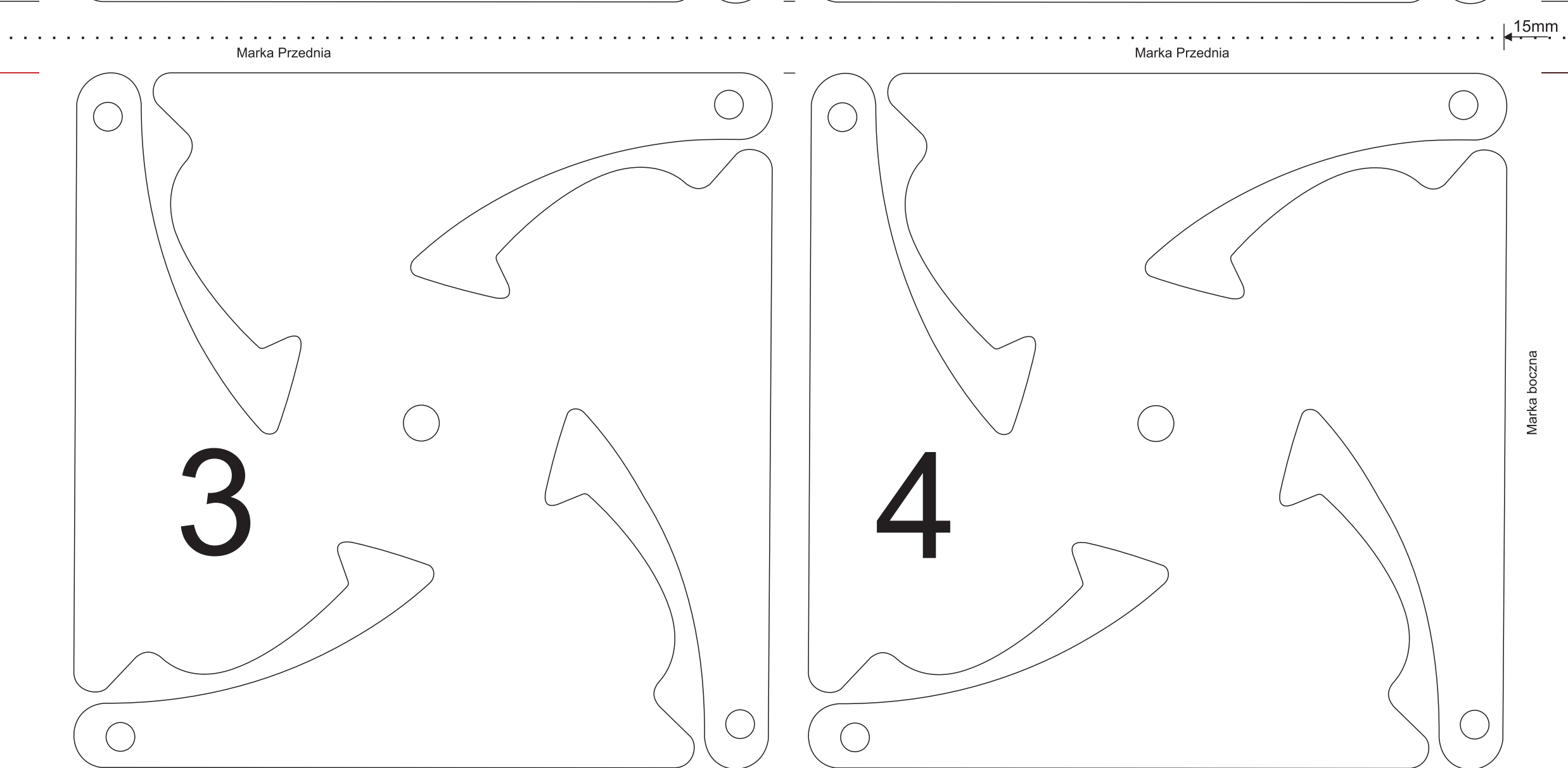
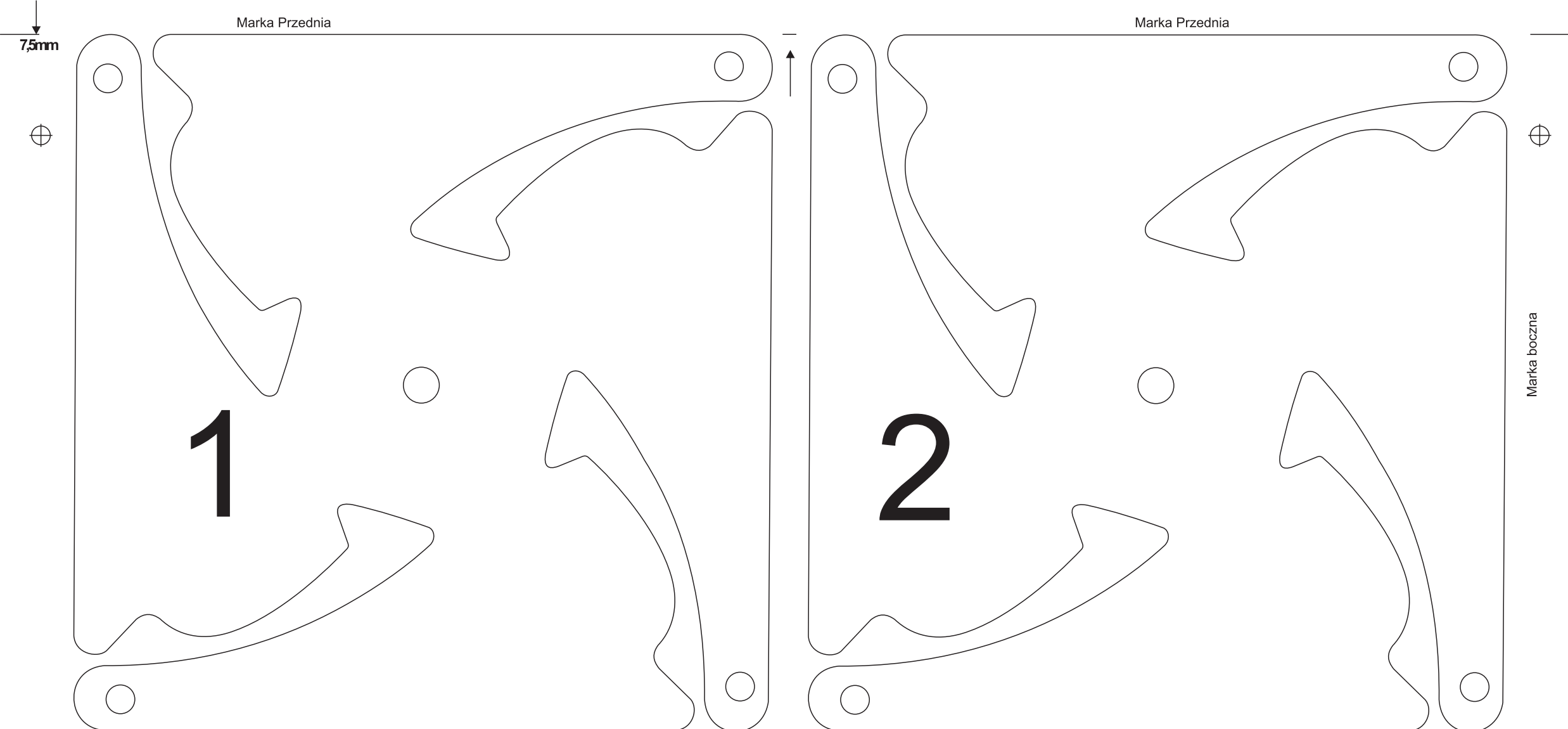
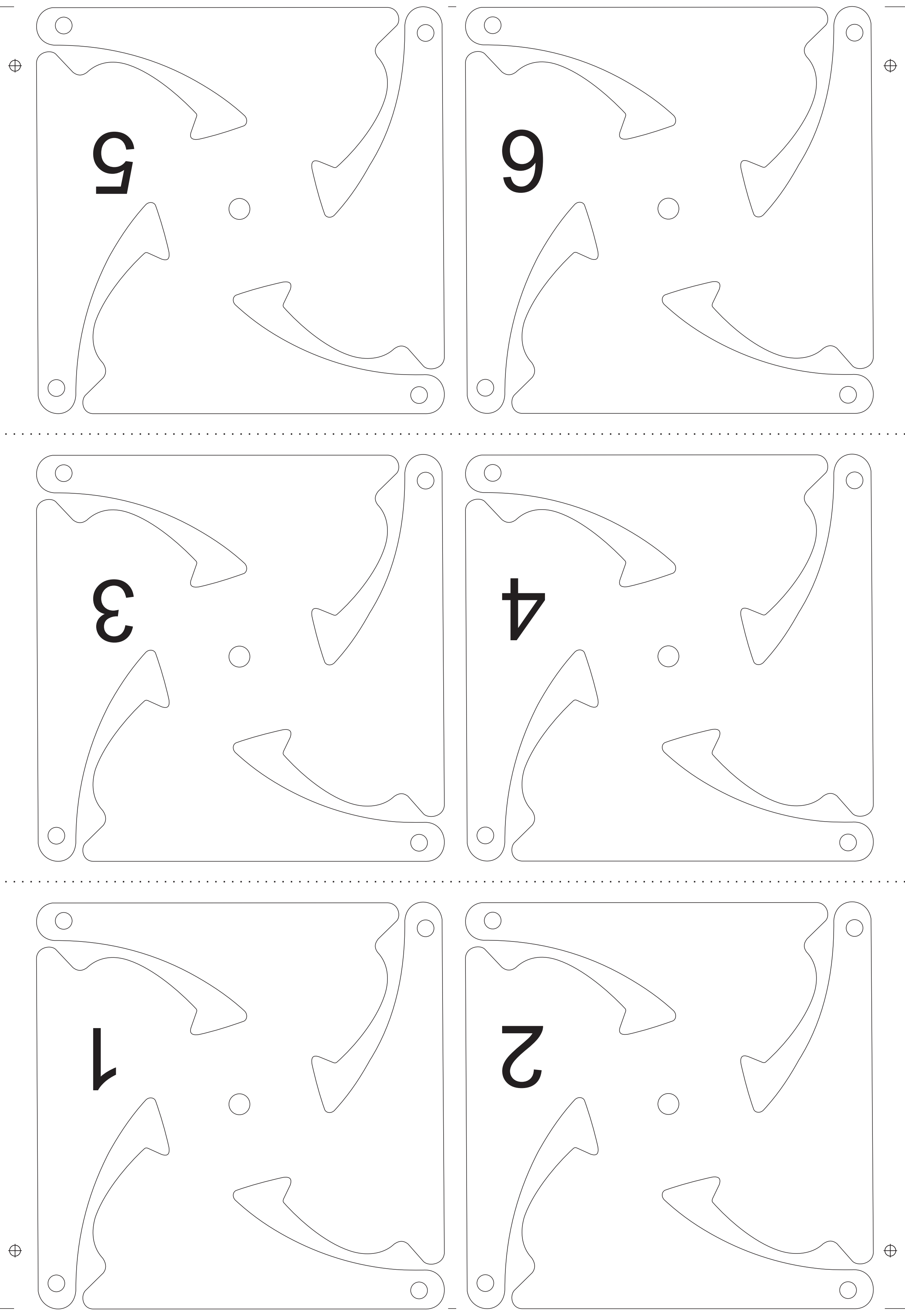
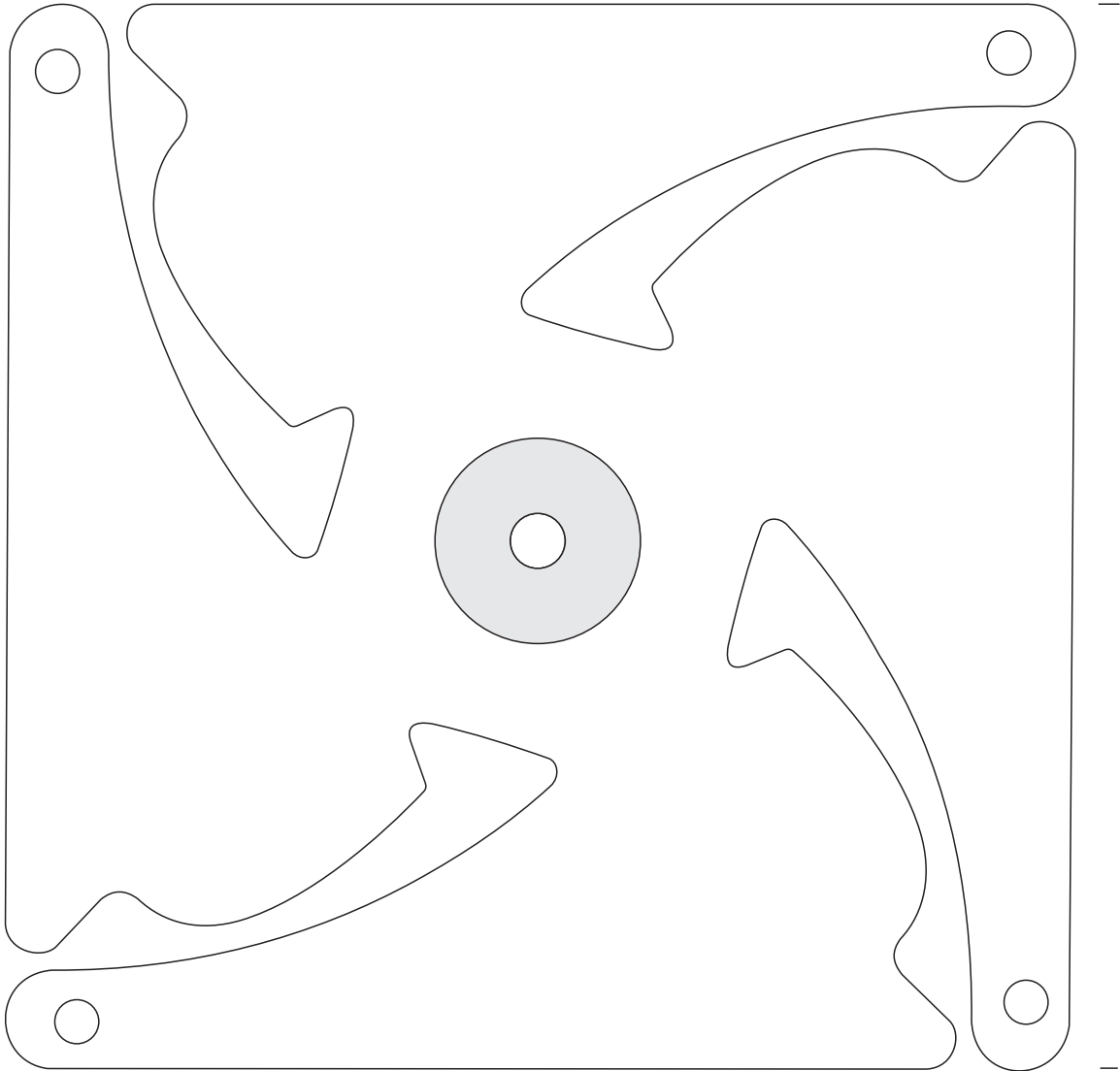








kólko do witaraczka fi28

