

BIRLA CORP (BIRLACORPN-IN)

Mineral Resources / Construction Materials / Construction Materials

DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2024-Mar-10

Last Close	Avg Daily Vol	52-Week High	Trailing PE	Annual Div	ROE	LTG Forecast	1-Mo Return
1,541.15 (INR)	293,632	1,802.00	38.0	2.50	2.5%	--	0.81%
2024 March 07	Market Cap	52-Week Low	Forward PE	Dividend Yield	Annual Rev	Inst Own	3-Mo Return
NSE Exchange	118.7B	846.20	26.3	0.2%	94.7B	21.2%	9.0%

AVERAGE SCORE

AVERAGE
SCORE

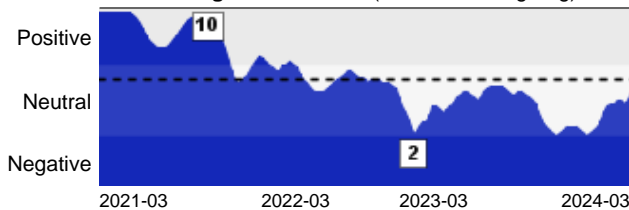
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POSITIVE OUTLOOK: BIRLACORPN's current score of 8 places it among the top quartile of stocks scored.

Score Averages

Construction Materials Group:	6.8	Mid Market Cap:	6.7
Mineral Resources Sector:	6.4	BSE Sensex Index:	7.9

Average Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)



HIGHLIGHTS

- The score for Birla Corp reached 8 this week, its best value over the past year.
- The recent change in the Average Score was primarily due to an improvement in the Earnings component score.

I/B/E/S MEAN

Strong Buy

15 Analysts

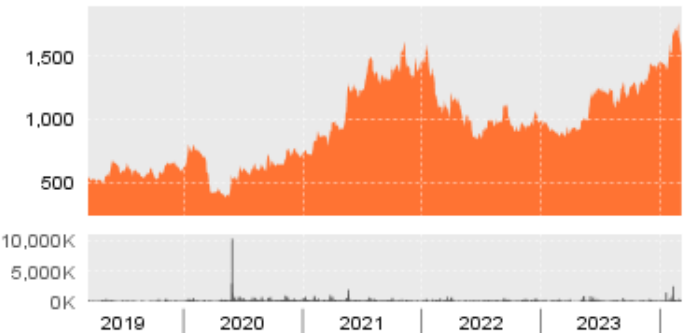
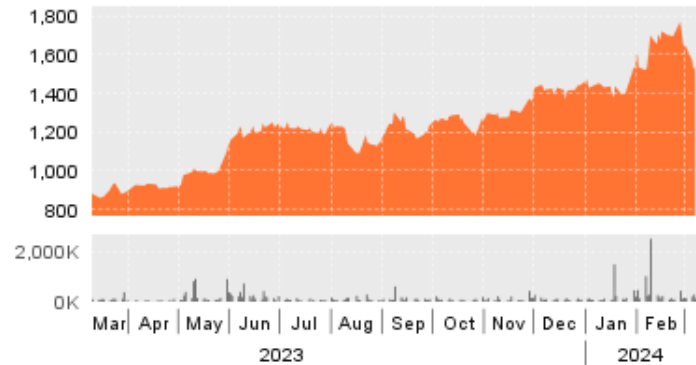
Mean recommendation from all analysts covering the company on a standardized 5-point scale.

Strong Sell	Sell	Hold	Buy	Strong Buy
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PRICE AND VOLUME CHARTS

1-Year Return: 72.1%

5-Year Return: 182.2%



BUSINESS SUMMARY

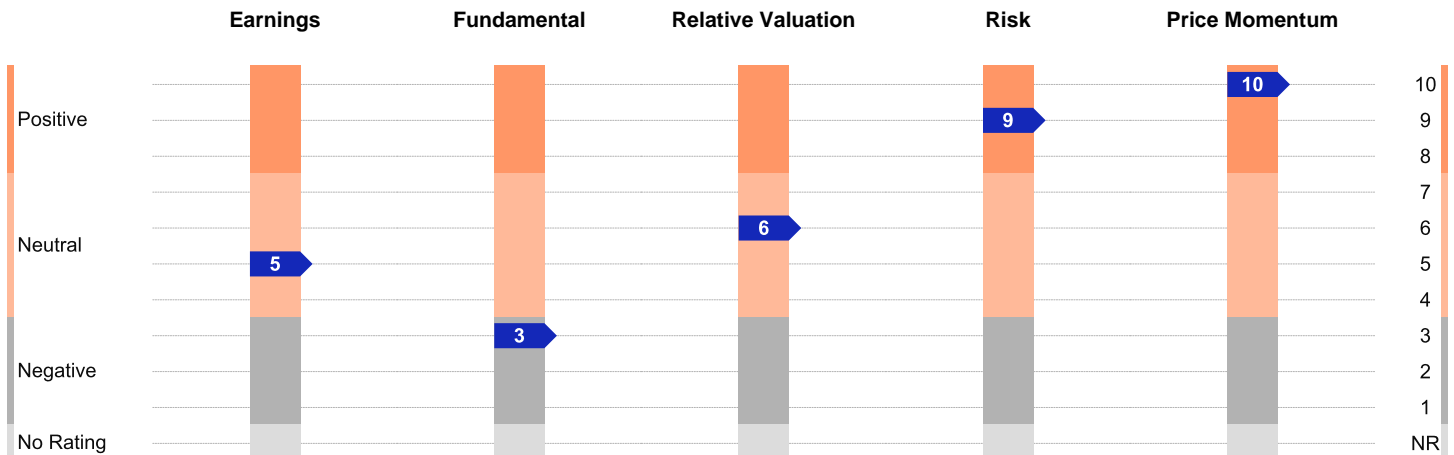
Birla Corporation Limited is an India-based holding company. The Company operates through three segments: Cement, Jute and Others. The Company is primarily engaged in the manufacturing of cement and clinker. It is also engaged in the manufacturing of jute products and steel castings. Its cement products have applications in industrial buildings, dams, cooling towers and bridges, among others. It manufactures varieties of cement, such as ordinary portland cement (OPC-43 & 53 grades), portland pozzolana cement (PPC-fly ash-based), portland slag cement (PSC), sulphate resistant cement and composite cement. The Company's cement products are marketed under the brand names of MP Birla Cement PERFECT PLUS, RAKSHAK, SAMRAT ADVANCED, ULTIMATE ULTRA, UNIQUE PLUS, SAMRAT, ULTIMATE, CHETAK, PSC, MULTICEM and CONCRECEM. Its jute products include jute yarn, floor and wall covering, lino hessian, decorative fabrics, nursery cloth, jute carpets, non-woven jute felt, and hydrocarbon-free bags/cloth.

INDICATOR COMPONENTS

AVERAGE
SCORE

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The **AVERAGE SCORE** combines the quantitative analysis of five widely-used investment decision making tools: Earnings, Fundamental, Relative Valuation, Risk, and Price Momentum. A simple average of the underlying component ratings is normally distributed to rank stocks on a 1-10 scale (10 being awarded to the most favorable). These factors may be evaluated differently using alternative methodologies and the importance of individual factors varies across industries, market capitalization and investment styles. Additional criteria should always be used to evaluate a stock.



PEER ANALYSIS

Currency in INR

		PRICE MOMENTUM					VALUATION		FUNDAMENTAL		ANALYSTS		
Average Score	Ticker	Price (2024-03-07)	1-Mo Return	3-Mo Return	1-Yr Return	Market Cap	Trailing PE	Forward PE	Dividend Yield	Net Margin	LTG Forecast	I/B/E/S Mean	# of Analysts
10	SHREECEM	24,705.90	-12.1%	-11.8%	-3.4%	891.4B	39.7	38.6	0.42%	11.1%	32.3%	Hold	34
9	ACC	2,638.80	5.3%	23.2%	41.4%	495.5B	30.5	25.8	0.03%	3.8%	--	Buy	31
10	DALBHARAT	1,961.20	-9.7%	-16.9%	7.3%	367.8B	33.4	29.3	0.46%	7.7%	5.0%	Buy	27
9	JKCEMENT	4,262.60	-1.8%	12.3%	48.3%	329.4B	47.8	39.3	0.35%	6.1%	--	Buy	21
8	RAMCOCEM	810.80	-18.5%	-20.7%	11.3%	191.6B	48.5	40.7	0.25%	4.1%	--	Hold	28
8	BIRLACORPN	1,541.15	0.81%	9.0%	72.1%	118.7B	38.0	26.3	0.16%	3.3%	--	Strong Buy	15
6	NUVOCO	319.85	-10.5%	-15.1%	-8.9%	114.2B	46.1	63.0	--	2.3%	--	Buy	17
10	JKLAKSHMI	892.30	-3.6%	-0.42%	28.7%	105.0B	24.7	22.0	0.33%	6.2%	--	Buy	13
5	PRSMJOHNSN	170.20	-0.44%	-5.5%	61.6%	85.7B	--	106.4	--	2.7%	--	Hold	5
7	STARCEMENT	207.30	10.4%	26.2%	82.6%	83.8B	27.3	27.7	--	10.7%	--	Hold	9
7	INDIACEM	225.55	-5.9%	-14.3%	13.3%	69.9B	--	--	--	-7.4%	--	Sell	7
8.1	Average	3,430.51	-4.2%	-1.3%	32.2%	259.4B	37.3	41.9	0.29%	4.6%	18.7%	Hold	18.8

PEER COMPANIES

ACC	ACC	NUVOCO	Nuvoco Vistas Corp
DALBHARAT	Dalmia Bharat	PRSMJOHNSN	Prism Johnson
INDIACEM	India Cements	RAMCOCEM	Ramco Cements
JKCEMENT	J K Cement	SHREECEM	Shree Cement
JKLAKSHMI	JK Lakshmi Cement	STARCEMENT	Star Cement

EARNINGS

EARNINGS

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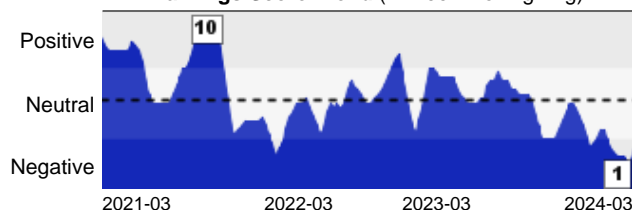
Currency in INR

NEUTRAL OUTLOOK: Mixed earnings expectations and performance.

Earnings Score Averages

Construction Materials Group: **6.0**Mid Market Cap: **5.4**Mineral Resources Sector: **6.0**BSE Sensex Index: **6.8**

Earnings Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)



Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
JKLAKSHMI	4	6	7	9	10	
JKCEMENT	3	7	9	9	9	
RAMCOCEM	5	8	8	9	8	
BIRLACORPN	3	2	2	1	5	
NUVOCO	7	5	2	3	3	

EARNINGS INDICATORS

Earnings Surprises

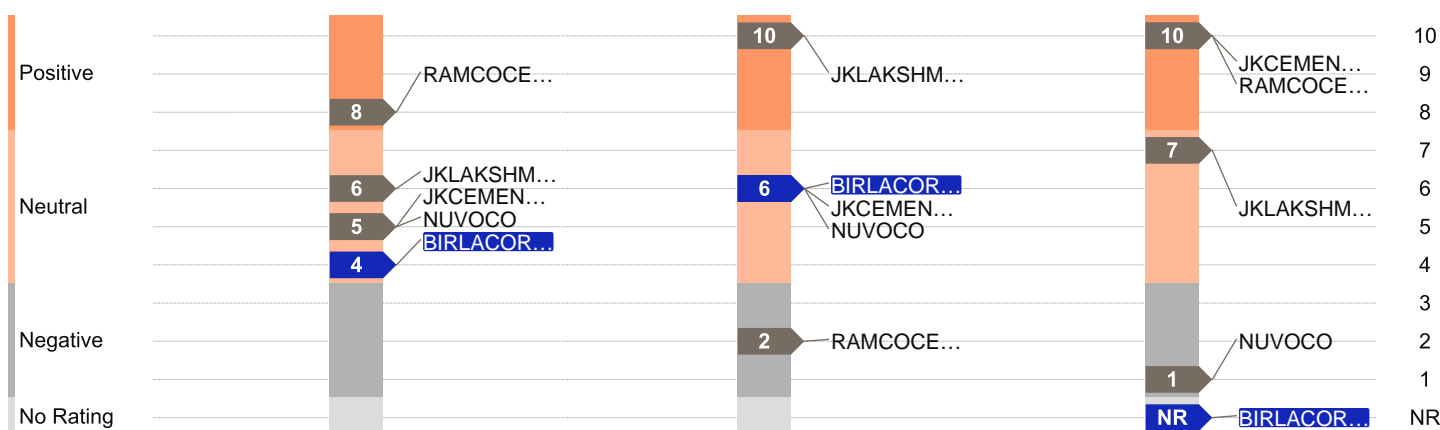
(33.3% weight)

Estimate Revisions

(33.3% weight)

Recommendation Changes

(33.3% weight)



Last 4 Quarters

# Positive Surprises (>2%)	2
# Negative Surprises (<-2%)	2
# In-Line Surprises (within 2%)	0
Avg Surprise	-5.1%

Last 4 Weeks

# Up Revisions	0
# Down Revisions	0
Avg Up Revisions	0.00%
Avg Down Revisions	0.00%

Last 120 Days

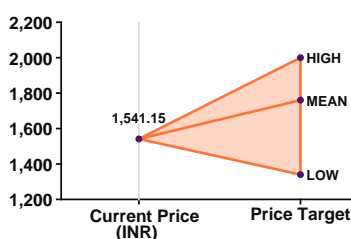
# Broker Upgrades	0
# Broker Downgrades	0

HIGHLIGHTS

- Birla Corp currently has a relatively neutral Earnings Rating of 5. The average Earnings Rating for its Construction Materials industry is 6.0 and the S&P BSE SENSEX index average is 6.8.
- Over the past 90 days, the consensus price target for BIRLACORPN has increased notably from 1,500.00 to 1,760.00, a gain of 17.3%.
- Over the past 4 quarters, the company has reported 2 positive, 2 negative, and 0 in-line surprises. The average surprise for this time period has been -5.1%. Most recently on 2024-02-06, the company reported quarterly earnings of 14.17 per share, a positive surprise of 9.6% above the consensus of 12.93.

PRICE TARGET

The chart indicates where analysts predict the stock price will be within the next 12 months, as compared to the current price.



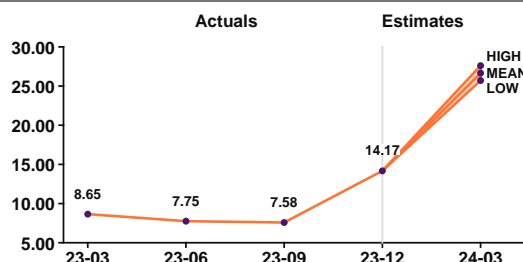
12-Month Price Target

Mean (INR)	1,760.00
High	2,000.00
Low	1,340.00
Target vs. Current	14.2%
# of Analysts	17

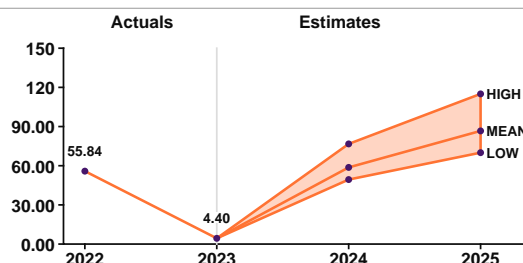
EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share (EPS) is calculated by dividing a company's earnings by the number of shares outstanding. Analysts tend to interpret a pattern of increasing earnings as a sign of strength and flat or falling earnings as a sign of weakness.

The charts provide a comparison between a company's actual and estimated EPS, including the high and low forecasts.



Quarterly	24-03	--
Mean	26.650	--
High	27.600	--
Low	25.700	--
# of Analysts	2	--



Annual	2024	2025
Mean	58.700	86.650
High	76.700	115.0
Low	49.400	70.000
# of Analysts	15	15

MEAN ESTIMATE TREND

	Q 24-03	Q --	Y 2024	Y 2025	Price Target
Current	26.650	--	58.700	86.650	1,760.00
30 Days Ago	26.650	--	58.700	86.650	1,760.00
90 Days Ago	27.600	--	57.030	83.810	1,500.00
% Change (90 Days)	-3.4%	--	2.9%	3.4%	17.3%

Current Fiscal Year End: 24-03

Next Expected Report Date: 2024-05-07

ANALYST RECOMMENDATIONS

I/B/E/S Mean: **Strong Buy (15 Analysts)**

Strong Buy	10
Buy	3
Hold	2
Sell	0
Strong Sell	0

EARNINGS SURPRISES

Comparing a company's actual earnings to the mean expectation of analysts results in a difference referred to as a 'positive' or 'negative' surprise. Research has shown that when a company reports a surprise, it is often followed by more of the same surprise type.

Surprise Summary (Last 12 Quarters)

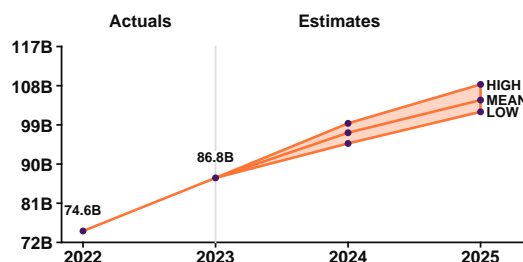
Surprise Type	Amount	Percent
Positive Quarters (> 2%)	6	50.0%
Negative Quarters (< -2%)	6	50.0%
In-Line Quarters (within 2%)	0	--

Surprise Detail (Last 6 Periods)

Surprise Type	Announce Date	Period End Date	Actual EPS	Mean EPS	Surprise (%)
Positive	2024-02-06	2023-12-31	14.170	12.930	9.6%
Negative	2023-11-08	2023-09-30	7.580	10.000	-24.2%
Negative	2023-08-08	2023-06-30	7.750	13.470	-42.5%
Positive	2023-05-09	2023-03-31	8.650	6.333	36.6%
Negative	2023-02-04	2022-12-31	-6.480	0.340	-2006%
Negative	2022-11-08	2022-09-30	-7.330	0.050	-14760%

ANNUAL REVENUE

A pattern of increasing sales in conjunction with a rising EPS may influence a buy recommendation, while flat or falling sales and faltering earnings may explain a sell recommendation. A rising EPS with flat or falling sales may result from increased cost efficiency and margins, rather than market expansion. This chart shows the sales forecast trend of all analysts and the highest and lowest projections for the current and next fiscal year.



	2024	2025
Mean	97.2B	104.7B
High	99.4B	108.3B
Low	94.7B	102.0B
Forecasted Growth	11.9%	20.6%
# of Analysts	15	15

FUNDAMENTAL

FUND-
AMENTAL

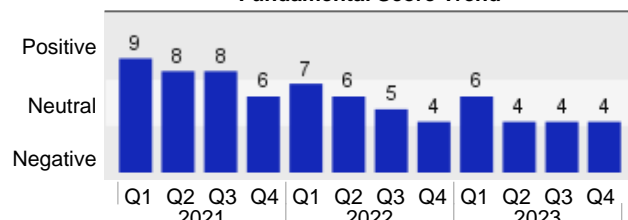
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NEGATIVE OUTLOOK: Weak fundamentals such as low profit margins, high debt levels, or falling dividends.

Fundamental Score Averages

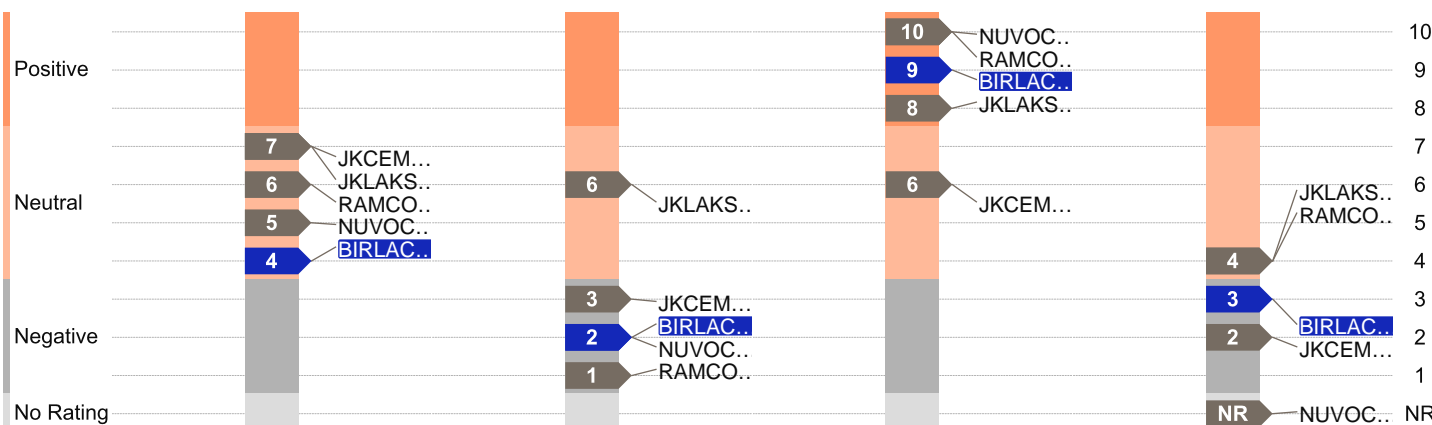
Construction Materials Group: **4.8**Mid Market Cap: **6.4**Mineral Resources Sector: **5.6**BSE Sensex Index: **6.9**

Fundamental Score Trend



Peers	Q1 2023	Q2 2023	Q3 2023	Q4 2023	Current	3Y Trend
JKLAKSHMI	10	9	9	8	7	
NUVOCO	4	3	3	5	6	
RAMCOCEM	7	5	6	4	4	
BIRLACORPN	6	4	4	4	3	
JKCEMENT	6	4	3	3	3	

FUNDAMENTAL INDICATORS

Profitability
(25% weight)Debt
(25% weight)Earnings Quality
(25% weight)Dividend
(25% weight)

Revenue Growth	11.6%	Current Ratio	1.2	Oper. Cash Yield	51.6%	Dividend Growth	-75.0%
For year over year ending 2023-12		For interim period ending 2023-09		For latest 12 months ending --		For year over year ending 2023-12	
Gross Margin	30.4%	Debt-to-Capital	39.7%	Accruals	-0.6%	Dividend Payout	6.2%
For latest 12 months ending 2023-12		For annual period ending 2023-03		For latest 12 months ending 2023-03		For latest 12 months ending 2023-12	
Return On Equity	2.5%	Interest Funding	69.7%	Days Sales In Inv.	69.4	Dividend Coverage	5.8
For interim period ending 2023-09		For interim period ending 2023-03		For annual period ending 2023-03		For annual period ending 2023-03	
Net Margin	3.3%	Interest Coverage	2.6	Days Sales In Rec.	13.5	Current Div. Yield	0.2%
For latest 12 months ending 2023-12		For interim period ending 2023-12		For annual period ending 2023-03		For latest 12 months ending 2024-03	

HIGHLIGHTS

- Birla Corp currently has a Fundamental Rating of 3. The average Fundamental Rating for its Construction Materials industry group is 4.8 and the S&P BSE SENSEX index average is 6.9.
- BIRLACORPN's return on equity of 2.5% is substantially below the Construction Materials industry group average of 6.0%.
- The company's debt-to-capital has been higher than its industry group average for each of the past five years.
- The company's days sales in inventory has been lower than its industry group average for each of the past five years.
- Of the 69 firms within the Construction Materials industry group, Birla Corp is among 33 companies that pay a dividend. The stock's dividend yield is currently 0.16%.

RELATIVE VALUATION

NEUTRAL OUTLOOK: Multiples relatively in-line with the market.

RELATIVE VALUATION

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Relative Valuation Score Averages

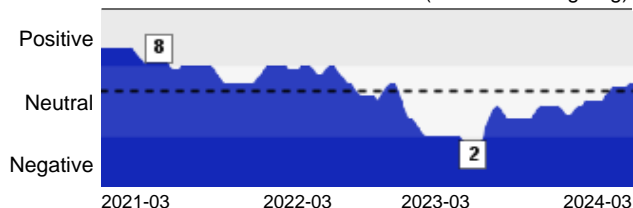
Construction Materials Group: 6.0

Mid Market Cap: 5.0

Mineral Resources Sector: 6.2

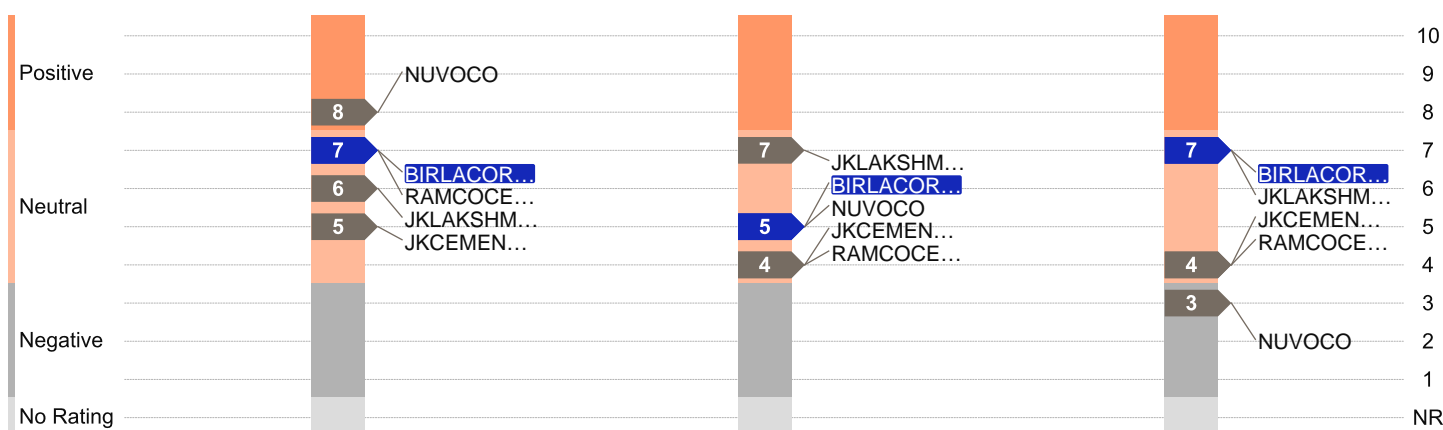
BSE Sensex Index: 5.7

Relative Valuation Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)



Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
JKLAKSHMI	7	6	7	7	7	
BIRLACORPN	4	5	6	6	6	
NUVOCO	3	4	5	5	5	
RAMCOCEM	4	4	5	4	5	
JKCEMENT	3	3	4	4	4	

RELATIVE VALUATION INDICATORS

Price to Sales
(33.3% weight)Trailing PE
(33.3% weight)Forward PE
(33.3% weight)

Price to Sales	1.3	Trailing PE	38.0	Forward PE	26.3
5-Yr Average	1.0	5-Yr Average	31.4	5-Yr Average	21.4
Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.	32% Premium	Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.	21% Premium	Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.	23% Premium
BSE Sensex Index	3.6	BSE Sensex Index	25.5	BSE Sensex Index	24.0
Rel. to BSE Sensex	65% Discount	Rel. to BSE Sensex	49% Premium	Rel. to BSE Sensex	10% Premium

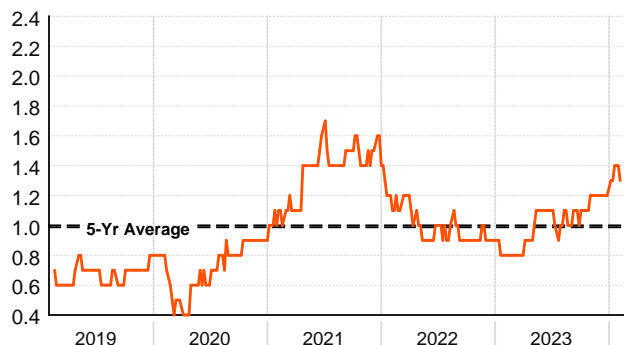
HIGHLIGHTS

- Birla Corp currently has a Relative Valuation Rating of 6 while the S&P BSE SENSEX index has an average rating of 5.7.
- BIRLACORPN's Price to Sales, Trailing P/E, and Forward P/E multiples are all significantly above (more expensive than) their 5-year averages.
- BIRLACORPN's current Price to Sales ratio of 1.3 represents a 46% Discount to its Construction Materials industry group average.
- Based on Trailing P/E, BIRLACORPN currently trades at a 95% Premium to its Construction Materials industry group peers. On average, the company has traded at a 78% Premium over the past five years.
- Based on Forward P/E, BIRLACORPN currently trades at a 15% Discount to its Construction Materials industry group peers. On average, the company has traded at a 20% Discount over the past five years.

PRICE TO SALES

The most recent week's close price divided by the revenue per share.

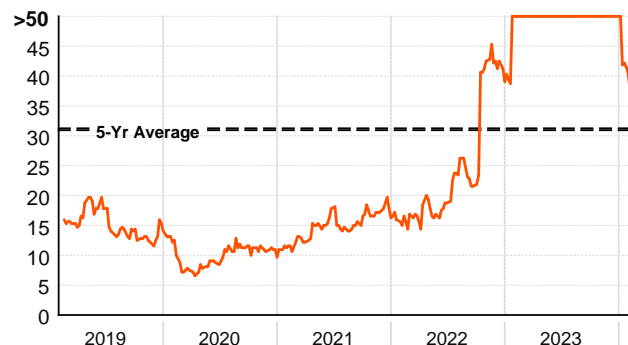
Price to Sales: 1.3
5-Year Average: 1.0
BSE Sensex Index Average: 3.6
Construction Materials Group Average: 2.4



TRAILING PE

The most recent week's close price divided by the sum of the four most recently reported quarterly earnings.

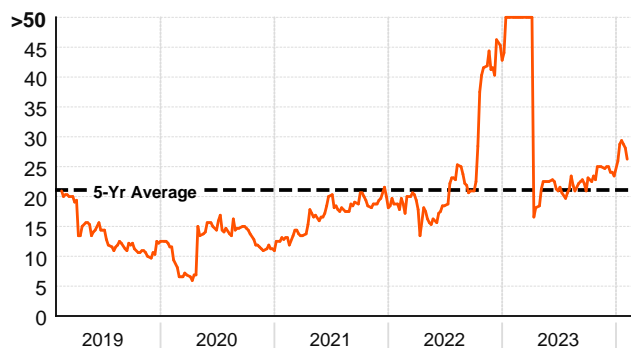
Trailing PE: 38.0
5-Year Average: 31.4
BSE Sensex Index Average: 25.5
Construction Materials Group Average: 19.5



FORWARD PE

The most recent week's close price divided by the sum of the four upcoming quarterly consensus estimates.

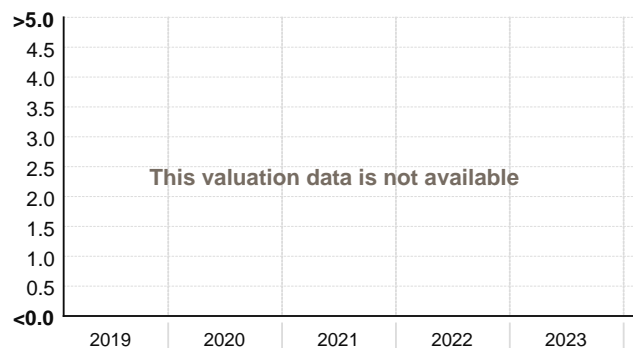
Forward PE: 26.3
5-Year Average: 21.4
BSE Sensex Index Average: 24.0
Construction Materials Group Average: 30.9



FORWARD PEG

The Forward P/E divided by the five-year forecasted growth rate.

Forward PEG: --
5-Year Average: --
BSE Sensex Index Average: 1.6
Construction Materials Group Average: 1.7



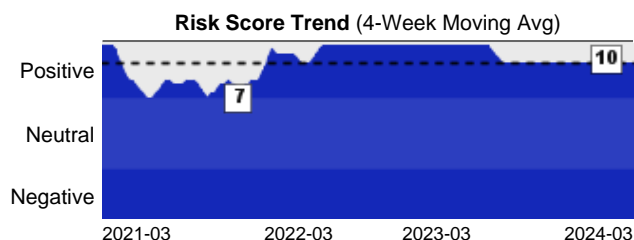
RISK






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Risk Score Averages

Mid Market Cap: 7.8

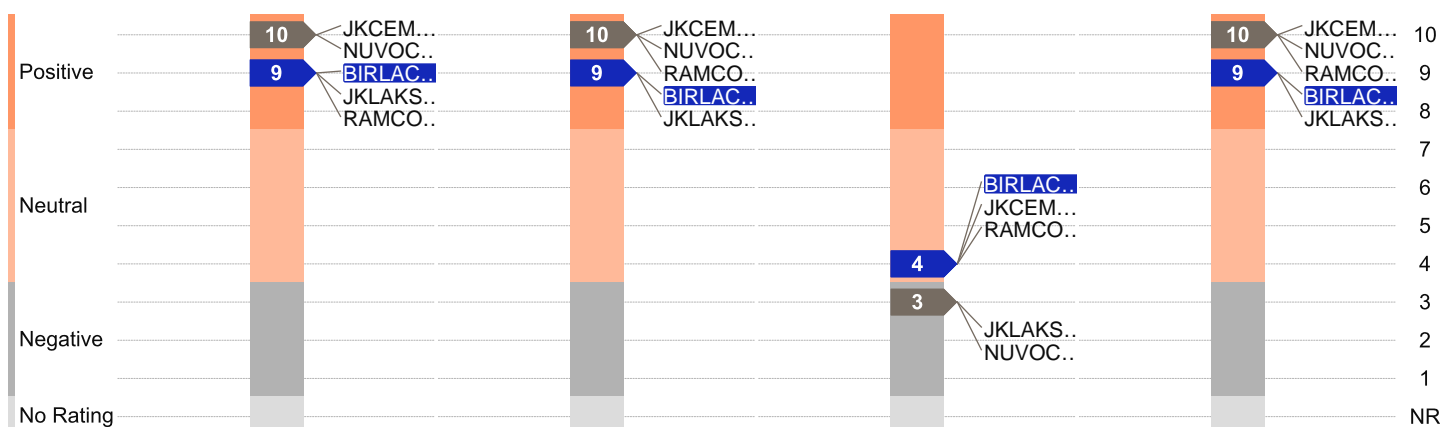
BSE Sensex Index: **9.5**



Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
JKCEMENT	10	10	10	10	10	
NUVOCO	10	10	10	10	10	
RAMCOCEM	10	10	10	10	10	
BIRLACORPN	9	9	9	9	9	
JKLAKSHMI	8	9	9	9	9	

RISK INDICATORS

Correlation
(25% weight)



Daily Returns (Last 90 Days)		Standard Deviation		Beta vs. BSE Sensex		Correlation vs. BSE Sensex	
Best	6.5%	Last 90 Days	2.56	Positive Days Only	0.56	Last 90 Days	32%
Worst	-5.2%	Last 60 Months	12.43	Negative Days Only	1.47	Last 60 Months	45%
Monthly Returns (Last 60 Months)		Intra-Day Swing (Last 90 Days)		Beta vs. Group		Correlation vs. Group	
Best	36.7%	Average	3.9%	Positive Days Only	0.12	Last 90 Days	51%
Worst	-40.1%	Largest	11.8%	Negative Days Only	1.31	Last 60 Months	63%

HIGHLIGHTS

- Birla Corp currently has a Risk Rating of 9 while the S&P BSE SENSEX index has an average rating of 9.5.
- On days when the market is up, BIRLACORPN tends to underperform versus the S&P BSE SENSEX index. Also, on days when the market is down, the shares generally decrease more than the index.
- In the short term, BIRLACORPN has shown average correlation (≥ 0.2 and < 0.4) with the S&P BSE SENSEX index. The stock has, however, shown high correlation (≥ 0.4) with the market in the long term.
- Over the last 90 days, BIRLACORPN shares have been more volatile than the overall market. The stock's daily price fluctuations have exceeded that of all S&P BSE SENSEX index firms.

RISK ANALYSIS

	Last 90 Days					Last 60 Months	
Peers	Best Daily Return	Worst Daily Return	# Days Up	# Days Down	Largest Intra-Day Swing	Best Monthly Return	Worst Monthly Return
BIRLACORPN	6.5%	-5.2%	33	30	11.8%	36.7%	-40.1%
JKCEMENT	4.8%	-4.1%	39	24	8.7%	26.7%	-32.6%
JKLAKSHMI	5.7%	-5.6%	33	30	10.5%	34.7%	-36.3%
NUVOCO	4.3%	-3.6%	25	38	6.6%	14.2%	-23.1%
RAMCOCEM	3.4%	-7.5%	30	33	4.9%	23.1%	-33.4%
BSE Sensex	1.8%	-2.2%	39	23	2.6%	14.4%	-23.1%

PRICE MOMENTUM

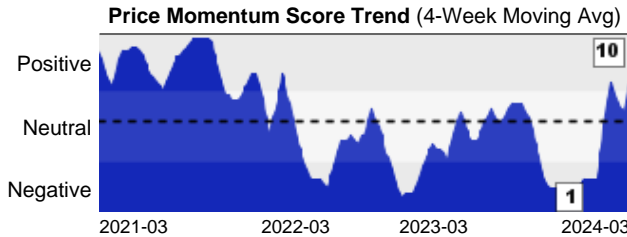
PRICE
MOMENTUM
10

Currency in INR

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Strong recent price performance or entering historically favorable seasonal period.

Price Momentum Score Averages

Construction Materials Group: 7.7
Mineral Resources Sector: 7.0
Mid Market Cap: 6.4
BSE Sensex Index: 5.6

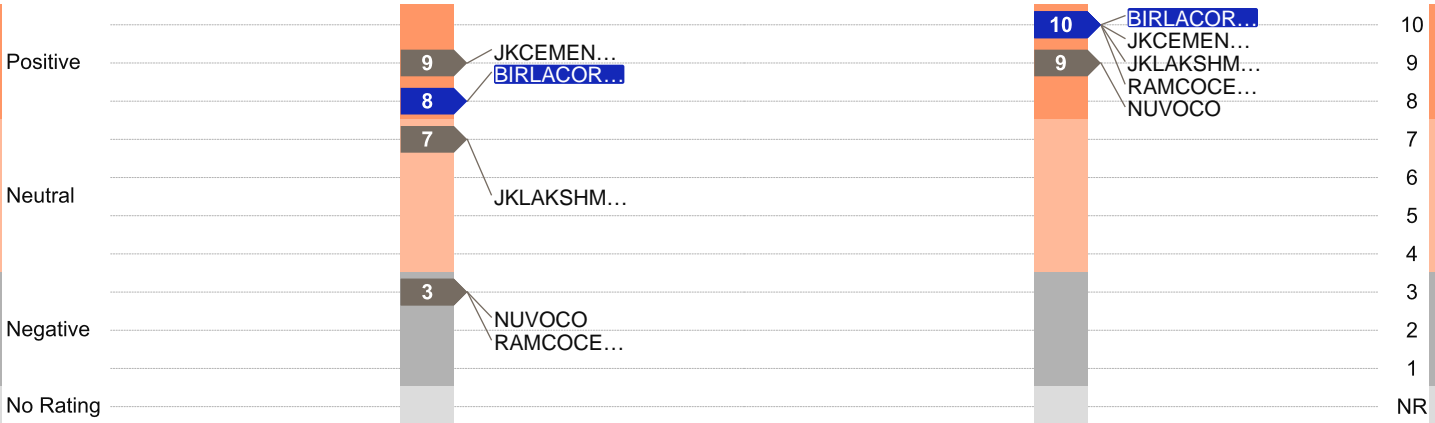


Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
BIRLACORPN	1	2	6	10	10	
JKCEMENT	3	2	10	10	10	
JKLAKSHMI	1	3	9	10	10	
RAMCOCEM	2	5	8	8	7	
NUVOCO	1	2	4	5	6	

PRICE MOMENTUM INDICATORS

Relative Strength
(50% weight)

Seasonality
(50% weight)



Relative Strength Indicator (Scale from 1 to 100)

	BIRLACORPN	Industry Avg
Last 10 Days	36	42
Last 50 Days	53	53
Last 200 Days	54	55

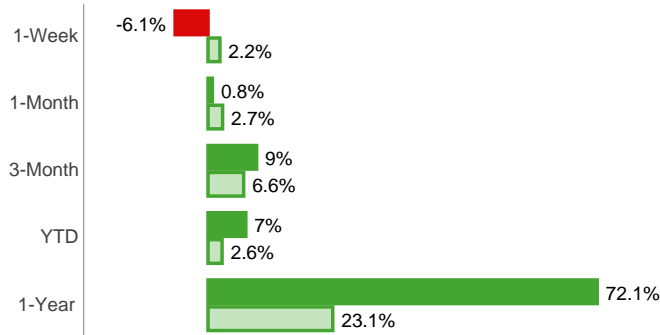
Average Monthly Return (Last 10 Years)

	Mar	Apr	May
Company Avg	1.1%	2.9%	13.7%
Industry Avg	0.07%	7.3%	4.3%
Industry Rank	13 of 100	58 of 98	11 of 99

PRICE PERFORMANCE

Daily close prices are used to calculate the performance of the stock as compared to a relevant index over five time periods.

BIRLACORPN
BSE Sensex



	BIRLACORPN	BSE Sensex
Close Price (2024-03-07)	1,541.15	74,120
52-Week High	1,802.00	74,119
52-Week Low	846.20	57,527

- The Price Momentum Rating for Birla Corp improved significantly over the past week from 6 to 10.
- On 2024-03-07, BIRLACORPN closed at 1,541.15, 14.5% below its 52-week high and 82.1% above its 52-week low.
- BIRLACORPN shares are currently trading 0.30% below their 50-day moving average of 1,545.80, and 16.3% above their 200-day moving average of 1,325.15.

DETAILED STOCK REPORT TIPS

The Stock Report from LSEG is a comprehensive, company-specific analysis that includes a proprietary Stock Rating along with underlying component indicators and supportive data elements. The report is updated daily, although some of the data elements and the ratings are updated weekly.

Average Score

The Stock Reports Plus Average Score combines a quantitative analysis of five widely-used investment decision making tools - Earnings, Fundamental, Relative Valuation, Risk, and Price Momentum. First, a simple average of the five underlying component ratings is calculated. Then, a normal distribution is used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A score of 8 to 10 is considered positive, 4 to 7 is neutral, and 1 to 3 is negative. These five factors may be evaluated differently using alternative methodologies, and the importance of individual factors varies across industry groups, market capitalization and investment styles. Additional criteria should always be used to evaluate a stock.

A company must have sufficient data available for at least three of the five component indicators in order to receive an overall Average Score. Approximately 85% of the stocks within the coverage universe meet the criteria to generate a score.

Indicator Components

The five indicators that comprise the stock rating are displayed. Like the stock rating, the component rating scale is 1 to 10, with 10 being best. A company will receive an 'NR' for No Rating if the required data elements or criteria are not met. A detailed section for each component is included in the report.

Indicator Trends

Within each component section, historical score trends are displayed, typically using a 4-week moving average over a timeframe of the past three years. The dotted orange line indicates the average of the scores over those three years. The most recent occurrences of the best and worst scores are also displayed on the chart in grey boxes to put the current score into historical context.

Next to the trend chart for the company, current score averages are included, along with peer company comparisons of values from 6 months ago, 3 months ago, 1 month ago, the most recent value from 1 week ago, and the current score. The four closest industry peers are presented based on similar market capitalization.

Peer Analysis

- The Refinitiv Business Classification (TRBC) schema is used for industry comparisons. It is designed to track and display the primary business of a corporation by grouping together correlated companies that offer products and services into similar end markets. The system includes 10 Economic Sectors, 28 Business Sectors, 54 Industry Groups, and 136 Industries.
- The Peer Analysis section of the report compares the company to its ten closest peers. The peers are selected from the industry based on similar market capitalization. The peer listing may have fewer than ten companies if there are fewer than ten companies classified within that industry.

Highlights

The automated text-generation system from LSEG creates highlights summarizing the most noteworthy data. The bullets will vary by company and will change from week to week as different criteria are met.

Earnings

The Earnings Rating is based on a combination of three factors: earnings surprises, estimate revisions, and recommendation changes. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least two of the three earnings factors in order to receive a score.

- Earnings Surprises - The number of positive and negative surprises within the last 4 periods (quarters or years).
- Estimate Revisions - The number of up and down revisions and the average percentage change of those revisions within a 4 week period.
- Recommendation Changes - The number of broker upgrades and downgrades in the last 120 days.

Price Target

The price target is based on the predictions of analysts covering the stock and shows the high, low and mean price expected within the next 12 months.

Earnings Per Share

The quarterly and annual earnings per share are presented when available, along with the mean, high and low. Quarterly data is displayed for the past 4 quarters (actual) and the next 2 quarters (estimated). Annual data is displayed for the past 2 years (actual) and the next 2 years (estimated).

Mean Estimate Trend

The mean estimates show how the consensus has changed over the past 30 days and 90 days for the upcoming two quarters (when available) and two years. The percentage change is calculated for the company as a means for comparison by measuring the difference between the current consensus estimate and that of 90 days ago.

Analyst Recommendations

The I/B/E/S Mean is the average recommendation of all analysts covering the stock, as provided by I/B/E/S, the Institutional Brokers Estimate System, from LSEG. The recommendations are presented on a five-point standardized scale: strong buy, buy, hold, sell, and strong sell.

Earnings Surprises

- The surprise summary includes the total number of time periods (and percentage) in the last 12 quarters (quarterly) or last 4 years (annual) in which earnings surprises were positive, negative, or in-line. In order to be recognized as a positive or negative surprise, the percent must be greater than 2% above or 2% below the consensus, respectively.
- The surprise detail section includes a listing of the company's quarterly earnings reported for the most recent 6 periods (quarters or years). The consensus analyst estimate is provided to determine if the actual earnings report represented a positive surprise, negative surprise, or in-line result.

Fundamental

The Fundamental Rating is based on a combination of four fundamental component factors: profitability, debt, earnings quality, and dividend. Companies that do not pay a dividend are not penalized. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least two of the four fundamental factors present in order to receive a score.

Profitability

- Revenue Growth: (Net Sales - Previous Net Sales) / Previous Net Sales
- Gross Margin: Gross Profit / Net Sales
- Return on Equity: Net Income / Total Equity
- Net Margin: Net Profit / Net Sales

Debt

- Current Ratio: Current Assets / Current Liabilities
- Debt-to-Capital: Total Debt / Total Capital
- Interest Funding: (Interest Expense on Debt + Preferred Cash Dividends) / Funds from Operations
- Interest Coverage: Earnings before Interest and Taxes / (Interest Expense on Debt + Preferred Cash Dividends)

Earnings Quality

- Operating Cash Yield: (Operating Cash Flow - Net Income) / Net Income
- Accruals: (Net Income - Operating Cash Flow - Investing Cash Flow) / Average Net Operating Assets
- Days Sales in Inventory: 365 / (Cost of Goods Sold / Inventory)
- Days Sales in Receivables: 365 / (Net Sales / Receivables)

Dividend

The company must have a current dividend yield.

- Dividend Growth Rate: (Dividends per Share - Previous Dividends per Share) / Previous Dividends per Share
- Dividend Funding: Dividends / Operating Cash Flow
- Dividend Coverage: (Pre-Tax Income + Interest Expense) / (Interest Expense + Dividends)
- Dividend Yield: Annual Dividends per Share / Current Market Price per Share

Indicator Trend

The fundamental indicator trend displays either quarterly scores over the past three years or annual scores over the past six years, depending on the reporting periods for the country. The best and worst scores can be easily determined from the values shown on the chart for each quarter or year.

Relative Valuation

The Relative Valuation Rating is based on a combination of three component factors: Price to Sales, Trailing P/E, and Forward P/E. Each factor is equally weighted. Equal deciles are then used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. These common valuation metrics are evaluated against the overall market, the index, and the company's own historic 5-year averages. A stock needs to have at least one of the three relative valuation factors in order to receive a score.

- Price to Sales: Close Price / (Sales for 4 Quarters or 1 Year / Shares Outstanding)

- Trailing P/E: Close Price / Most Recent 4 Quarters or 1 Year of Earnings
- Forward P/E: Close Price / Upcoming 4 Quarters or 1 Year of Earnings

Valuation Averages

Negative values are excluded when calculating the averages. A maximum value of 100 is placed on Trailing P/E and Forward P/E, a maximum value of 5 is placed on Forward PEG, and a maximum value of 20 is placed on Price to Sales when calculating the averages. Higher values are rounded down to the maximum for the averages.

Valuation Multiples

The valuation multiples provide the Trailing P/E, Forward P/E, Forward PEG, and Price to Sales for the company and the relevant index average. In addition, a comparison of the current company's values to its 5-year average and an industry average are presented. A discount occurs when the company's ratio is valued more favorably (lower) than that to which it is compared.

Risk

The Risk Rating displays stocks on a scale of 1 to 10 with 10 being awarded to the least risky stocks. It is derived by looking at a series of long-term (5-year) and short-term (90-day) stock performance measures including volatility, magnitude of returns, beta, and correlation. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market. A stock needs to have at least two of the four risk factors in order to receive a score.

- Magnitude of Returns - The best / worst daily returns in the past 90 days and the best / worst monthly returns in the past 60 months.
- Volatility - The standard deviation of the stock price over the last 90 days and last 60 months, along with the average and largest intra-day stock swing.
- Beta - Measures the tendency of a security's returns to respond to swings in the market, based on the beta of the company versus the relevant index.
- Correlation - Determines how closely the returns of the stock and the relevant index move together, measured over the last 90 days and last 60 months.

Risk Analysis

Price analysis for the company and the relevant index is provided over two time periods. Daily analysis is provided for the last 90 days, whereas monthly statistics are used for the last 60 months.

Price Momentum

The Price Momentum Rating is based on a combination of two technical performance factors: relative strength and seasonality. The factors are equally weighted. Equal deciles are then used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have data for the relative strength factor in order to receive a score.

- Relative Strength - The relative strength of the company for the last 10 days, 50 days, and 200 days on a scale of 1 to 100.
- Seasonality - The average monthly return (price performance) for the current month and next 2 months for the company and industry, over the past 10 years. A lower industry rank indicates a higher return.

Price Performance

Daily close prices are used to calculate the price performance of the stock. The performance of the relevant index is also displayed as a means of comparison.

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