LARSEN AND TOUBRO (LT-IN)

Indust. & Commercial Svcs. / Construction & Engineering / Construction & Engineering

Last Close 3,109.00 (INR)
2023 November 17 NSE Exchange

Avg Daily Vol 1.7M
52-Week High 3,115.45
Trailing PE 35.0
Annual Div 24.00
ROE 15.3%
LTG Forecast --
1-Mo Return 1.4%

Market Cap 4.2T
52-Week Low 2,007.00
Forward PE 29.5
Dividend Yield 0.8%
Annual Rev 2.0T
Inst Own 47.5%
3-Mo Return 17.2%

AVERAGE SCORE

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: LT’s current score of 9 places it within the top 15% of stocks scored.

HIGHLIGHTS
- The score for Larsen and Toubro dropped slightly this week from 10 to 9.
- The recent change in the Average Score was primarily due to a decline in the Earnings component score.

I/B/E/S MEAN

Buy
Mean recommendation from all analysts covering the company on a standardized 5-point scale.
32 Analysts

PRICE AND VOLUME CHARTS

1-Year Return: 53.2%
5-Year Return: 122.2%

BUSINESS SUMMARY

Larsen & Toubro Limited is engaged in engineering, procurement, and construction (EPC) projects; hi-tech manufacturing; and services. Its segments include Infrastructure Projects, Energy Projects, Hi-Tech Manufacturing, IT & Technology Services, Financial Services, Development Projects, and Others. Infrastructure Projects segment comprises engineering and construction of buildings and factories, transportation infrastructure, heavy civil infrastructure, power transmission and distribution, water and effluent treatment, and minerals and metals. Energy Projects segment comprises EPC solutions in the hydrocarbon business, power business, and EPC solutions in green energy space. Hi-Tech Manufacturing segment comprises the design, manufacture, and supply of custom designed, engineered critical equipment and systems; equipment, systems and platforms for defense and aerospace sectors; and design, construction, and repair/relift of defense vessels. It operates in over 50 countries worldwide.
**INDICATOR COMPONENTS**

The **AVERAGE SCORE** combines the quantitative analysis of five widely-used investment decision making tools: Earnings, Fundamental, Relative Valuation, Risk, and Price Momentum. A simple average of the underlying component ratings is normally distributed to rank stocks on a 1-10 scale (10 being awarded to the most favorable). These factors may be evaluated differently using alternative methodologies and the importance of individual factors varies across industries, market capitalization and investment styles. Additional criteria should always be used to evaluate a stock.

### PEER ANALYSIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average Score</th>
<th>Ticker</th>
<th>Price (2023-11-17)</th>
<th>1-Mo Return</th>
<th>3-Mo Return</th>
<th>1-Yr Return</th>
<th>Market Cap</th>
<th>Trailing PE</th>
<th>Forward PE</th>
<th>Dividend Yield</th>
<th>Net Margin</th>
<th>LTG Forecast</th>
<th>I/B/E/S Mean</th>
<th># of Analysts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>LT</td>
<td>3,109.00</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>53.2%</td>
<td>4.2T</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>0.77%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Buy</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>LTTS</td>
<td>4,453.70</td>
<td>-3.5%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>462.0B</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>Sell</td>
<td>23</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>KEC</td>
<td>599.00</td>
<td>-8.3%</td>
<td>-6.2%</td>
<td>40.2%</td>
<td>148.3B</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>0.50%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
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<td>Hold</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>IRCON</td>
<td>167.60</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>62.4%</td>
<td>197.4%</td>
<td>144.4B</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>Strong Buy</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>NBCC</td>
<td>67.05</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
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<td>76.5%</td>
<td>118.4B</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>0.81%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>PRAJIND</td>
<td>585.80</td>
<td>-0.73%</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
<td>44.7%</td>
<td>104.1B</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>0.77%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
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<td>Buy</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>KPIL</td>
<td>666.00</td>
<td>-2.8%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>33.8%</td>
<td>102.4B</td>
<td>22.6</td>
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<td>2.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>NCC</td>
<td>161.65</td>
<td>-0.83%</td>
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<td>108.2%</td>
<td>96.3B</td>
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<td>1.4%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
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<td>Buy</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>PGINVIT</td>
<td>99.30</td>
<td>-0.75%</td>
<td>-11.7%</td>
<td>-24.3%</td>
<td>90.9B</td>
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<td>12.1%</td>
<td>-15.2%</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>PNCINFRA</td>
<td>322.85</td>
<td>-12.4%</td>
<td>-0.39%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
<td>81.1B</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>0.15%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>0.15%</td>
<td>Strong Buy</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>ENGINERSIN</td>
<td>141.90</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>-5.6%</td>
<td>75.8%</td>
<td>77.4B</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
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<td>Buy</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>943.08</td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>58.6%</td>
<td>507.7B</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>Buy</td>
<td>13.6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**PEER COMPANIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engineers India</th>
<th>NBCC</th>
<th>NBCC (India)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KEC International</td>
<td>NCC</td>
<td>NCC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNC Infratech</td>
<td>Powergrid Infrastructure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Praj Industries</td>
<td>Praj Industries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L&amp;T Technology Services</td>
<td>Praj Industries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LARSEN AND TOUBRO (LT-IN)
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. / Construction & Engineering / Construction & Engineering

EARNINGS

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Strong earnings with recent analyst upgrades or a history of surpassing consensus estimates.

Earnings Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)

Positive Neutral Negative
2020-11 2021-11 2022-11 2023-11

Positive Outlook

Earnings Score Averages

Construction & Engineering Group: 6.0
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. Sector: 5.9
Large Market Cap: 6.0
BSE Sensex Index: 6.6

EARNINGS INDICATORS

Earnings Surprises
(33.3% weight)

IRCON 10 LTTS 9 NBCC 8 KEC 7

Estimate Revisions
(33.3% weight)

IRCON 10 LTTS 9 NBCC 8 KEC 7

Recommendation Changes
(33.3% weight)

IRCON 10 LTTS 9 NBCC 8 KEC 7

HIGHLIGHTS

- Larsen and Toubro currently has an Earnings Rating of 8, with two of three components rated as bullish (7 or greater). The average Earnings Rating for its Construction & Engineering industry is 6.0 and the S&P BSE SENSEX index average is 6.6.
- Over the past 90 days, the consensus price target for LT has increased notably from 2,770.00 to 3,190.00, a gain of 15.2%.
- On 2023-10-31, the company announced quarterly earnings of 22.92 per share, a positive surprise of 12.0% above the consensus 20.47. Over the past 4 quarters, the company has reported 3 positive, 1 negative, and 0 in-line surprises. The average surprise for this time period has been 5.4%.

PRICE TARGET

The chart indicates where analysts predict the stock price will be within the next 12 months, as compared to the current price.

12-Month Price Target
Mean (INR) 3,190.00
High 3,610.00
Low 1,850.00
Target vs. Current 2.6%
# of Analysts 32

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EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share (EPS) is calculated by dividing a company’s earnings by the number of shares outstanding. Analysts tend to interpret a pattern of increasing earnings as a sign of strength and flat or falling earnings as a sign of weakness.

The charts provide a comparison between a company’s actual and estimated EPS, including the high and low forecasts.

MEAN ESTIMATE TREND

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q 23-12</th>
<th>Q 24-03</th>
<th>Y 2024</th>
<th>Y 2025</th>
<th>Price Target</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current</td>
<td>22.490</td>
<td>34.120</td>
<td>96.690</td>
<td>120.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 Days Ago</td>
<td>23.220</td>
<td>35.580</td>
<td>94.640</td>
<td>117.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90 Days Ago</td>
<td>23.080</td>
<td>32.880</td>
<td>94.180</td>
<td>116.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change (90 Days)</td>
<td>-2.6%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Earnings Surprises

Comparing a company’s actual earnings to the mean expectation of analysts results in a difference referred to as a ‘positive’ or ‘negative’ surprise. Research has shown that when a company reports a surprise, it is often followed by more of the same surprise type.

Surprise Summary (Last 12 Quarters)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Surprise Type</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Positive Quarters (&gt; 2%)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negative Quarters (&lt; -2%)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In-Line Quarters (within 2%)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ANNUAL REVENUE

A pattern of increasing sales in conjunction with a rising EPS may influence a buy recommendation, while flat or falling sales and faltering earnings may explain a sell recommendation. A rising EPS with flat or falling sales may result from increased cost efficiency and margins, rather than market expansion. This chart shows the sales forecast trend of all analysts and the highest and lowest projections for the current and next fiscal year.

ANALYST RECOMMENDATIONS

I/B/E/S Mean: Buy (32 Analysts)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th># of Analysts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strong Buy</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buy</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hold</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sell</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong Sell</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Surprise Detail (Last 6 Periods)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Surprise Type</th>
<th>Announce Date</th>
<th>Period End Date</th>
<th>Actual EPS</th>
<th>Mean EPS</th>
<th>Surplus (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>2023-10-31</td>
<td>2023-09-30</td>
<td>22.920</td>
<td>20.470</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>2023-07-25</td>
<td>2023-06-30</td>
<td>17.730</td>
<td>14.860</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>2023-05-10</td>
<td>2023-03-31</td>
<td>28.350</td>
<td>27.410</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negative</td>
<td>2023-01-30</td>
<td>2022-12-31</td>
<td>17.180</td>
<td>19.780</td>
<td>-13.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In-Line</td>
<td>2022-10-31</td>
<td>2022-09-30</td>
<td>15.850</td>
<td>15.730</td>
<td>0.80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negative</td>
<td>2022-07-26</td>
<td>2022-06-30</td>
<td>12.100</td>
<td>13.130</td>
<td>-7.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LARSEN AND TOUBRO (LT-IN)
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. / Construction & Engineering / Construction & Engineering

FUNDAMENTAL OUTLOOK:

Strong fundamentals such as high profit margins, low debt levels, or growing dividends.

FUNDAMENTAL

Fundamental Score Averages

Construction & Engineering Group: 5.2
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. Sector: 5.5
Large Market Cap: 6.6
BSE Sensex Index: 7.1

Fundamental Score Trend

Q4 2021 Q1 2022 Q2 2022 Q3 2022 Q4 2022 Q1 2023 Q2 2023 Q3 2023

LTTS 8 8 8 9 10
IRCON 6 7 7 8 8
LT 7 7 7 7 7
NBCC 3 4 4 3 7
KEC 1 1 1 1 1

FUNDAMENTAL INDICATORS

Profitability (25% weight)

Revenue Growth
For year over year ending 2023-09 19.0%
Gross Margin
For latest 12 months ending 2023-09 35.2%
Return On Equity
For interim period ending 2023-09 15.3%
Net Margin
For latest 12 months ending 2023-09 6.0%

Debt (25% weight)

Current Ratio
For interim period ending 2023-09 1.2
Debt-to-Capital
For annual period ending 2023-03 37.8%
Interest Funding
For interim period ending 2023-03 19.7%
Interest Coverage
For interim period ending 2023-09 6.8

Earnings Quality (25% weight)

Oper. Cash Yield
For latest 12 months ending -- 75.4%
Accruals
For latest 12 months ending 2023-03 -0.7%
Days Sales In Inv.
For annual period ending 2023-03 20.6
Days Sales In Rec.
For annual period ending 2023-03 286.5

Dividend (25% weight)

Dividend Growth
For year over year ending 2023-09 9.1%
Dividend Payout
For latest 12 months ending 2023-09 27.5%
Dividend Coverage
For annual period ending 2023-03 5.2
Current Div. Yield
For latest 12 months ending 2023-11 0.8%

HIGHLIGHTS

- Larsen and Toubro currently has a Fundamental Rating of 8, which is significantly more bullish than the Construction & Engineering industry group average of 5.2.
- The company’s net margin has been higher than its industry group average for each of the past five years.
- The company's debt-to-capital has been higher than its industry group average for each of the past five years.
- The company’s days sales in receivables has been higher than its industry group average for each of the past five years.
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- The company's days sales in receivables has been higher than its industry group average for each of the past five years.
- Of the 164 firms within the Construction & Engineering industry group, Larsen and Toubro is among 44 companies that pay a dividend. The stock's dividend yield is currently 0.79%.
LARSEN AND TOUBRO (LT-IN)
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. / Construction & Engineering / Construction & Engineering

RELATIVE VALUATION

NEUTRAL OUTLOOK: Multiples relatively in-line with the market.

Relative Valuation Score Averages
- Construction & Engineering Group: 6.0
- Indust. & Commercial Svcs. Sector: 5.7
- Large Market Cap: 4.6
- BSE Sensex Index: 5.7

Relative Valuation Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Peers</th>
<th>-6M</th>
<th>-3M</th>
<th>-1M</th>
<th>-1W</th>
<th>Current</th>
<th>1Y Trend</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IRCON</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>NBCC</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>KEC</td>
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<td>LTTS</td>
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RELATIVE VALUATION INDICATORS

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<td>Price to Sales (33.3% weight)</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-Yr Average</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.</td>
<td>38% Premium</td>
<td></td>
<td>49% Premium</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSE Sensex Index</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rel. to BSE Sensex</td>
<td>40% Discount</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>KEC</th>
<th>NBCC</th>
<th>IRCON</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trailing PE (33.3% weight)</td>
<td>35.0</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-Yr Average</td>
<td>23.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.</td>
<td>49% Premium</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSE Sensex Index</td>
<td>23.2</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rel. to BSE Sensex</td>
<td>51% Premium</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>LTTS</th>
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<th>IRCON</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Forward PE (33.3% weight)</td>
<td>29.5</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-Yr Average</td>
<td>21.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.</td>
<td>40% Premium</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSE Sensex Index</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rel. to BSE Sensex</td>
<td>35% Premium</td>
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</table>

HIGHLIGHTS

- Larsen and Toubro currently has a Relative Valuation Rating of 4 which is significantly below the S&P BSE SENSEX index average rating of 5.7.
- LT’s Price to Sales, Trailing P/E, and Forward P/E multiples are all significantly above (more expensive than) their 5-year averages.
- Based on Price to Sales, LT currently trades at a 17% Premium to its Construction & Engineering industry group peers. On average, the company has traded at a 12% Premium over the past five years.
- Based on Trailing P/E, LT currently trades at a 4% Discount to its Construction & Engineering industry group peers. On average, the company has traded at a 58% Discount over the past five years.
- Based on Forward P/E, LT currently trades at a 10% Discount to its Construction & Engineering industry group peers. On average, the company has traded at a 11% Discount over the past five years.
**PRICE TO SALES**
The most recent week's close price divided by the revenue per share.

- Price to Sales: 2.1
- 5-Year Average: 1.5
- BSE Sensex Index Average: 3.4
- Construction & Engineering Group Average: 1.8

**TRAILING PE**
The most recent week's close price divided by the sum of the four most recently reported quarterly earnings.

- Trailing PE: 35.0
- 5-Year Average: 23.6
- BSE Sensex Index Average: 23.2
- Construction & Engineering Group Average: 36.6

**FORWARD PE**
The most recent week's close price divided by the sum of the four upcoming quarterly consensus estimates.

- Forward PE: 29.5
- 5-Year Average: 21.2
- BSE Sensex Index Average: 21.8
- Construction & Engineering Group Average: 32.9

**FORWARD PEG**
The Forward P/E divided by the five-year forecasted growth rate.

- Forward PEG: --
- 5-Year Average: 1.4
- BSE Sensex Index Average: 1.4
- Construction & Engineering Group Average: 2.2
POSITIVITY OUTLOOK: Consistent return patterns (low volatility).

**Risk Score Averages**
- Construction & Engineering Group: 5.5
- Indust. & Commercial Svcs. Sector: 5.4
- Large Market Cap: 9.0
- BSE Sensex Index: 9.7

**Risk Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)**
- LT: 10
- LTTS: 9
- KEC: 7
- NBCC: 7
- IRCON: 9

**RISK INDICATORS**
- Magnitude of Returns (25% weight)
- Volatility (25% weight)
- Beta (1-year) (25% weight)
- Correlation (25% weight)

**HIGHLIGHTS**
- Larsen and Toubro currently has a Risk Rating of 10 while the S&P BSE SENSEX index has an average rating of 9.7.
- On days when the market is up, LT shares tend to lag the S&P BSE SENSEX index. However, on days when the market is down, the shares generally decrease less than the index.
- In both short-term and long-term periods, LT has shown high correlation (>= 0.4) with the S&P BSE SENSEX index. Thus, this stock would provide only low levels of diversification to a portfolio similar to the broader market.
- Over the last 90 days, LT shares have been more volatile than the overall market, as the stock's daily price fluctuations have exceeded that of 61% of S&P BSE SENSEX index firms.
LARSEN AND TOUBRO (LT-IN)
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. / Construction & Engineering / Construction & Engineering

PRICE MOMENTUM

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Strong recent price performance or entering historically favorable seasonal period.

Price Momentum Score Trend (4-Week Moving Avg)

Positive
Neutral
Negative
2020-11 2021-11 2022-11 2023-11

Price Momentum Score Averages

Currency in INR

Construction & Engineering Group: 6.8
Indust. & Commercial Svcs. Sector: 6.9
BSE Sensex Index: 3.8

Peers -6M -3M -1M -1W Current 1Y Trend
IRCON 5 5 9 9 9 9
NBCC 2 3 9 9 9 9
LT 6 5 9 8 8 8
KEC 6 4 9 8 7 7
LTTS 2 2 6 8 7 7

PRICE MOMENTUM INDICATORS

Relative Strength (50% weight)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positivity</th>
<th>Peers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>IRCON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>NBCC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>KEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>LTTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Rating</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Seasonality (50% weight)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Positivity</th>
<th>Peers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td>LTTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>KEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>NBCC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td>IRCON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neutral</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Average Monthly Return (Last 10 Years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Nov</th>
<th>Dec</th>
<th>Jan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Company A</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>0.78%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>37 of 98</td>
<td>37 of 98</td>
<td>39 of 98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRICE PERFORMANCE

Daily close prices are used to calculate the performance of the stock as compared to a relevant index over five time periods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Period</th>
<th>LT</th>
<th>BSE Sensex</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Week</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-Month</td>
<td>-1%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-Month</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YTD</td>
<td>49.1%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-Year</td>
<td>53.2%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Larsen and Toubro has a Price Momentum Rating of 8, which is significantly above the S&P BSE SENSEX index average rating of 3.8.

On 2023-11-17, LT closed at 3,109.00, 0.20% below its 52-week high and 54.9% above its 52-week low.

LT shares are currently trading 4.0% above their 50-day moving average of 2,988.63, and 23.1% above their 200-day moving average of 2,525.71.
DETAILED STOCK REPORT TIPS

The Stock Report from LSEG is a comprehensive, company-specific analysis that includes a proprietary Stock Rating along with underlying component indicators and supportive data elements. The report is updated daily, although some of the data elements and the ratings are updated weekly.

Average Score
The Stock Reports Plus Average Score combines a quantitative analysis of five widely-used investment decision making tools - Earnings, Fundamental, Relative Valuation, Risk, and Price Momentum. First, a simple average of the five underlying component ratings is calculated. Then, a normal distribution is used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A score of 8 to 10 is considered positive, 4 to 7 is neutral, and 1 to 3 is negative. These five factors may be evaluated differently using alternative methodologies, and the importance of individual factors varies across industry groups, market capitalization and investment styles. Additional criteria should always be used to evaluate a stock.

A company must have sufficient data available for at least three of the five component indicators in order to receive an overall Average Score. Approximately 85% of the stocks within the coverage universe meet the criteria to generate a score.

Indicator Components
The five indicators that comprise the stock rating are displayed. Like the stock rating, the component rating scale is 1 to 10, with 10 being best. A company will receive an 'NR' for No Rating if the required data elements or criteria are not met. A detailed section for each component is included in the report.

Indicator Trends
Within each component section, historical score trends are displayed, typically using a 4-week moving average over a timeframe of the past three years. The dotted orange line indicates the average of the scores over these three years. The most recent occurrences of the best and worst scores are also displayed on the chart in grey boxes to put the current score into historical context.

Next to the trend chart for the company, current score averages are included, along with peer company comparisons of values from 6 months ago, 3 months ago, 1 month ago, the most recent value from 1 week ago, and the current score. The four closest industry peers are presented based on similar market capitalization.

Peer Analysis

- The Refinitiv Business Classification (TRBC) schema is used for industry comparisons. It is designed to track and display the primary business of a corporation by grouping together correlated companies that offer products and services into similar end markets. The system includes 10 Economic Sectors, 28 Business Sectors, 54 Industry Groups, and 136 Industries.
- The Peers Analysis section of the report compares the company to its ten closest peers. The peers are selected from the industry based on similar market capitalization. The peer listing may have fewer than ten companies if there are fewer than ten companies classified within that industry.

Highlights
The automated text-generation system from LSEG creates highlights summarizing the most noteworthy data. The bullets will vary by company and will change from week to week as different criteria are met.

Earnings
The Earnings Rating is based on a combination of three factors: earnings surprises, estimate revisions, and recommendation changes. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least two of the three earnings factors in order to receive a score.

- Earnings Surprises - The number of positive and negative surprises within the last 4 periods (quarters or years).
- Estimate Revisions - The number of up and down revisions and the average percentage change of those revisions within a 4 week period.
- Recommendation Changes - The number of broker upgrades and downgrades in the last 120 days.

Price Target
The quarterly and annual earnings per share are presented when available, along with the mean, high and low. Quarterly data is displayed for the past 4 quarters (actual) and the next 2 quarters (estimated). Annual data is displayed for the past 2 years (actual) and the next 2 years (estimated).

Mean Estimate Trend
The mean estimates show how the consensus has changed over the past 30 days and 90 days for the upcoming two quarters (when available) and two years. The percentage change is calculated for the company as a means for comparison by measuring the difference between the current consensus estimate and that of 90 days ago.

Analyst Recommendations
The I/B/E/S Mean is the average recommendation of all analysts covering the stock, as provided by I/B/E/S, the Institutional Brokers Estimate System, from LSEG. The recommendations are presented on a five-point standardized scale: strong buy, buy, hold, sell, and strong sell.

Earnings Surprises
The surprise summary includes the total number of time periods (and percentage) in the last 12 quarters (quarterly) or last 4 years (annual) in which earnings surprises were positive, negative, or in-line. In order to be recognized as a positive or negative surprise, the percent must be greater than 2% above or 2% below the consensus, respectively.

The surprise detail section includes a listing of the company's quarterly earnings reported for the most recent 6 periods (quarters or years). The consensus analyst estimate is provided to determine if the actual earnings report represented a positive surprise, negative surprise, or in-line result.

Fundamental
The Fundamental Rating is based on a combination of four fundamental component factors: profitability, debt, earnings quality, and dividend. Companies that do not pay a dividend are not penalized. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least two of the four fundamental factors present in order to receive a score.

Profitability

- Revenue Growth: (Net Sales - Previous Net Sales) / Previous Net Sales
- Gross Margin: Gross Profit / Net Sales
- Return on Equity: Net Income / Total Equity
- Net Margin: Net Profit / Net Sales

Debt

- Current Ratio: Current Assets / Current Liabilities
- Debt-to-Capital: Total Debt / Total Capital
- Interest Coverage: (Interest Expense on Debt + Preferred Cash Dividends) / Funds from Operations
- Interest Coverage: Earnings before Interest and Taxes / (Interest Expense on Debt + Preferred Cash Dividends)

Earnings Quality

- Operating Cash Yield: (Operating Cash Flow - Net Income) / Net Income
- Accruals: (Net Income - Operating Cash Flow - Investing Cash Flow) / Average Net Operating Assets
- Days Sales in Inventory: 365 / (Cost of Goods Sold / Inventory)
- Days Sales in Receivables: 365 / (Net Sales / Receivables)

Dividend
The company must have a current dividend yield.

- Dividend Growth Rate: (Dividends per Share - Previous Dividends per Share) / Previous Dividends per Share
- Dividend Funding: Dividends / Operating Cash Flow
- Dividend Coverage: (Pre-Tax Income + Interest Expense) / (Interest Expense + Dividends)
- Dividend Yield: Annual Dividends per Share / Current Market Price per Share

Indicator Trend
The fundamental indicator trend displays either quarterly scores over the past three years or annual scores over the past six years, depending on the reporting periods for the country. The best and worst scores can be easily determined from the values shown on the chart for each quarter or year.

Relative Valuation
The Relative Valuation Rating is based on a combination of three component factors: Price to Sales, Trailing P/E, and Forward P/E. Each factor is equally weighted. Equal deciles are then used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. These common valuation metrics are evaluated against the overall market, the index, and the company's own historic 5-year averages. A stock needs to have at least one of the three relative valuation factors in order to receive a score.

- Price to Sales: Close Price / (Sales for 4 Quarters or 1 Year / Shares Outstanding)
Trailing P/E: Close Price / Most Recent 4 Quarters or 1 Year of Earnings
Forward P/E: Close Price / Upcoming 4 Quarters or 1 Year of Earnings

Valuation Averages
Negative values are excluded when calculating the averages. A maximum value of 100 is placed on Trailing P/E and Forward P/E, a maximum value of 5 is placed on Forward PEG, and a maximum value of 20 is placed on Price to Sales when calculating the averages. Higher values are rounded down to the maximum for the averages.

Valuation Multiples
The valuation multiples provide the Trailing P/E, Forward P/E, Forward PEG, and Price to Sales for the company and the relevant index average. In addition, a comparison of the current company's values to its 5-year average and an industry average are presented. A discount occurs when the company's ratio is valued more favorably (lower) than that to which it is compared.

Risk
The Risk Rating displays stocks on a scale of 1 to 10 with 10 being awarded to the least risky stocks. It is derived by looking at a series of long-term (5-year) and short-term (90-day) stock performance measures including volatility, magnitude of returns, beta, and correlation. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market. A stock needs to have at least two of the four risk factors in order to receive a score.

Risk Analysis
Price analysis for the company and the relevant index is provided over two time periods. Daily analysis is provided for the last 90 days, whereas monthly statistics are used for the last 60 months.

Price Momentum
The Price Momentum Rating is based on a combination of two technical performance factors: relative strength and seasonality. The factors are equally weighted. Equal deciles are then used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have data for the relative strength factor in order to receive a score.

Price Performance
Daily close prices are used to calculate the price performance of the stock. The performance of the relevant index is also displayed as a means of comparison.

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