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SEC/2023 May 10, 2023

BSE Limited
Phiroze Jejeebhoy Towers,
Dalal Street,
MUMBAI - 400 001
STOCK CODE: 500510

National Stock Exchange of India Limited Exchange Plaza, 5th Floor Plot No.C/1, G Block Bandra-Kurla Complex Bandra (E), Mumbai - 400 051

STOCK CODE: LT

Dear Sirs,

Sub.: Analyst Presentation.- Q4 / FY23

Pursuant to Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, we enclose herewith a copy of Analyst Presentation on financials of Q4 / FY23 which will be uploaded to our Investor Website <a href="https://investors.larsentoubro.com">https://investors.larsentoubro.com</a>.

We request you to take note of the same.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully, for LARSEN & TOUBRO LIMITED

SIVARAM NAIR A COMPANY SECRETARY (FCS 3939)

Encl. as above

CIN: L99999MH1946PLC004768



# Earnings Call Presentation Q4 / FY23

10<sup>th</sup> May, 2023





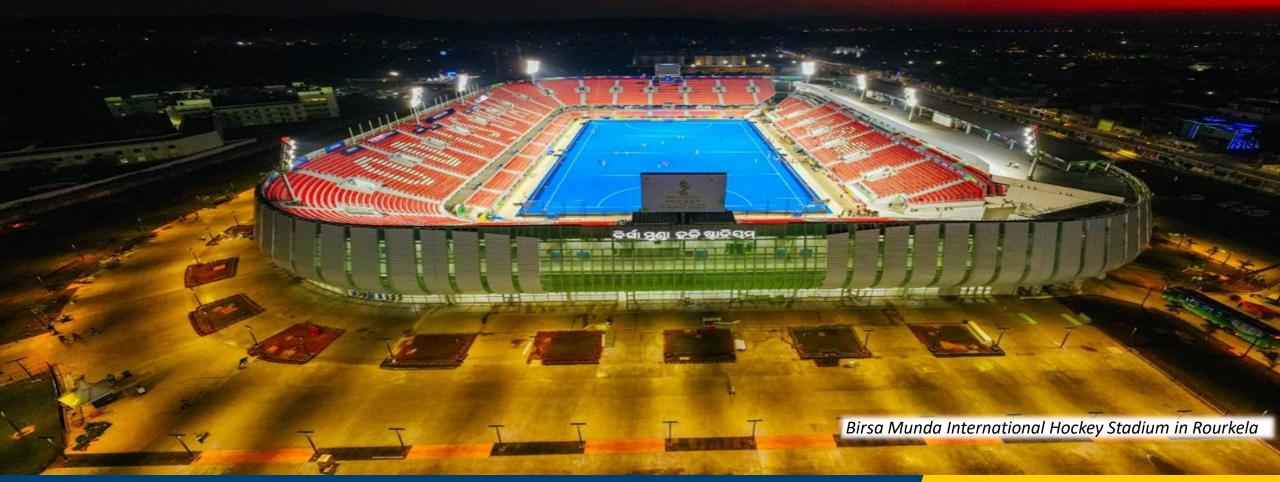
#### Disclaimer

This presentation contains certain forward looking statements concerning L&T's future business prospects and business profitability, which are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties and the actual results could materially differ from those in such forward looking statements.

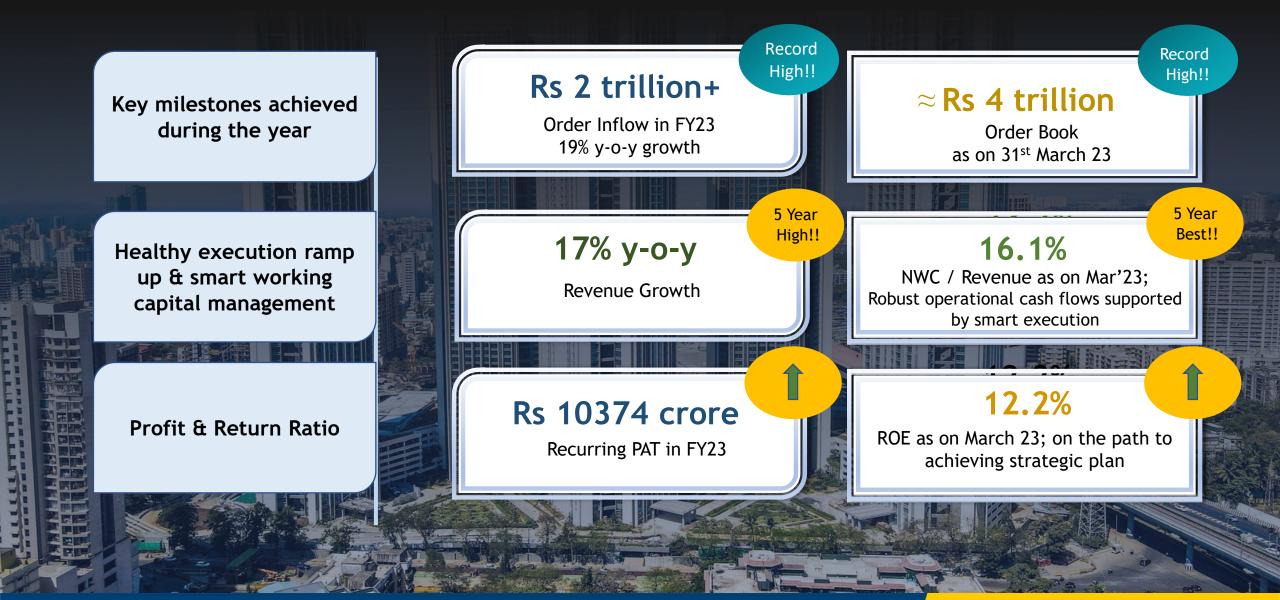
The risks and uncertainties relating to these statements include, but are not limited to, risks and uncertainties regarding fluctuations in earnings, our ability to manage growth, competition (both domestic and international), economic growth in India and the target countries for exports, ability to attract and retain highly skilled professionals, time and cost over runs on contracts, our ability to manage our international operations, government policies and actions with respect to investments, fiscal deficits, regulations, etc., interest and other fiscal costs generally prevailing in the economy. Past performance may not be indicative of future performance.

The company does not undertake to make any announcement in case any of these forward looking statements become materially incorrect in future or update any forward looking statements made from time to time by or on behalf of the company.

# 01 Key Highlights



## "Buoyant" performance amidst Capex tailwinds





## **Key Financial Indicators**

(Amount in Rs. bn)

Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23
739	761
529	583
12.3%	11.7%
36	40
36	40

(y-o-y)	Particulars				
3%	Order Inflow				
	Order Book				
10%	Revenue				
	EBITDA (%)				
10%	Recurring PAT				
10%	Overall PAT				

FY22	FY23
1930	2305
3576	3995
1565	1833
11.6%	11.3%
86	104
87	105

(y-o-y)	
19%	
12%	
17%	
21%	
21%	

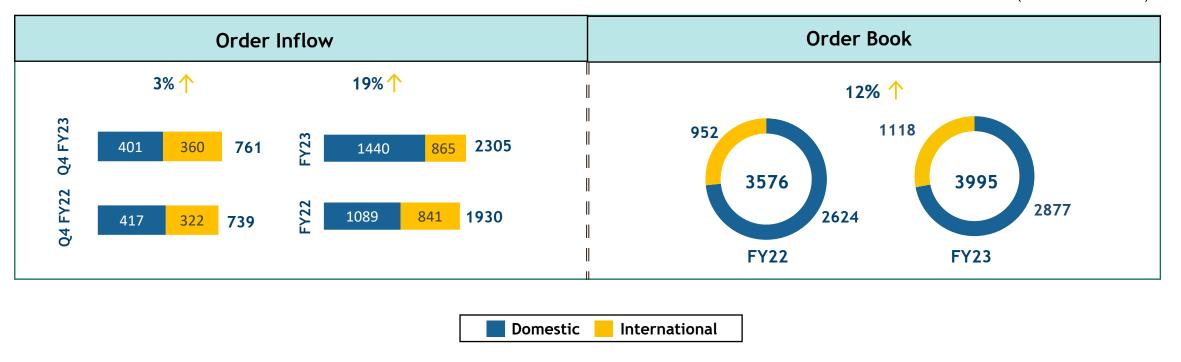
Particulars
Net Working Capital
ROE (TTM) (%)

FY22	FY23
19.7%	16.1%
11.0%	12.2%



## Q4 / FY23 Order Inflow/Order Book

(Amount in Rs. bn)



- Healthy awarding momentum across India and GCC in Q4
- Strong prospects pipeline for FY24
- International orders constitute 28% of the Mar'23 order book

#### Group Performance - Sales & Costs

Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23	% Var	Rs Billion	FY22	FY23	% Var
528.5	583.4	10%	Revenue	1565.2	1833.4	17%
33%	39%		International Rev.	36%	38%	
348.0	379.7	9%	MCO Exp.*	939.3	1105.9	18%
14.4	15.2	6%	Fin. Charge Opex**	59.5	60.3	1%
79.7	99.8	25%	Staff Costs	297.0	372.2	25%
21.2	20.3	-4%	Sales & Admin.	87.3	87.6	0%
463.3	515.0	11%	Total Opex	1383.2	1625.9	18%
65.2	68.3	5%	EBITDA	182.0	207.5	14%
12.3%	11.7%		EBITDA %	11.6%	11.3%	

<sup>\*</sup> Manufacturing, Construction and Operating expenses

#### Remarks for the quarter

- Strong execution momentum in Hydrocarbon, Hi-Tech Manufacturing and IT&TS
- MCO expense variation is reflective of activity levels and revenue mix
- Resource augmentation and salary hikes across businesses drives staff cost
- SG&A reflective of lower credit cost in FS
- Drop in EBIDTA margin primarily due to cost pressures in Projects portfolio

<sup>\*\*</sup>Finance cost of financial services business and finance lease activity

### Group Performance - Profit Parameters

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Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23	% Var	Rs Billion	FY22	FY23	% Var
65.2	68.3	5%	EBITDA	182.0	207.5	14%
(7.1)	(8.1)	15%	Fin. Cost	(31.3)	(32.1)	3%
(7.7)	(8.5)	11%	Depreciation	(29.5)	(35.0)	19%
5.2	7.4	44%	Other Income	22.7	29.3	29%
(15.5)	(14.6)	-6%	Tax Expense	(42.0)	(44.8)	<b>7</b> %
1.3	0.1	-	JV/S&A PAT Share	1.3	(0.9)	-
(5.2)	(4.7)	- <b>9</b> %	Non-controlling Int.	(17.5)	(20.2)	15%
36.2	39.9	10%	Recurring PAT	85.7	103.7	21%
-	-	-	Exceptionals (net of tax and NCI)	1.0	1.0	-
36.2	39.9	10%	Reported PAT	86.7	104.7	21%

#### Remarks for the quarter

- Higher finance cost due to increase in rate of borrowing
- Other income reflective of level of treasury investments & yields during the quarter
- Share of JV / Associate PAT primarily comprises results of Power and Hydrocarbon JVs. L&T IDPL profit consolidation has been discontinued from Q4FY23 (refer note below)
- Higher Recurring PAT aided by improved performance

Note: Profit consolidation of L&T IDPL at PAT level has been discontinued from Q4FY23, post signing of definitive agreement for sale of stake. The investment in the JV is classified as "Held for Sale"



## Segment Composition

Infrastructure Projects

Buildings & Factories

Heavy Civil

Water

Power T&D

Transportation Infra

Minerals & Metals

\* The Company entered into a Business Transfer Agreement on January 12, 2023 to transfer the Carved-out Business of Smart World and Communication (SWC) Business unit of the Company, forming part of the Others segment by way of a sale on a going concern basis to L&T Technology Services Limited (LTTS), a listed subsidiary. The transfer was completed on April 1, 2023

**Energy Projects** 

Hydrocarbon

Power

**Green EPC** 

Hi-Tech Manufacturing

Heavy Engineering

**Defence Engineering** 

Green Manufacturing

IT & TS

LTIMindtree

**LTTS** 

**Digital Platforms** 

**Data Centers** 

Others

Realty

Smart World & Communications\*

Industrial Machinery & Products

Financial Services

Retail Lending

Wholesale Lending

**Development Projects** 

L&T IDPL\*\*

Hyderabad Metro

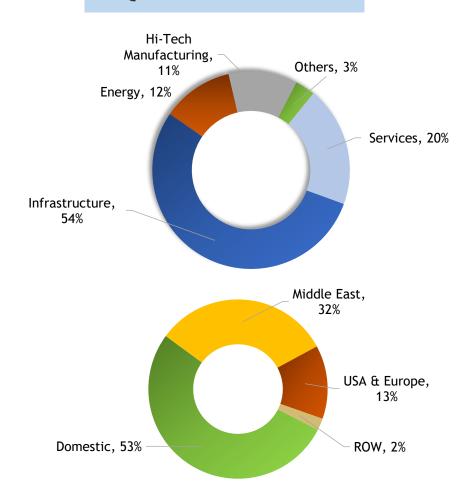
Nabha Power

Green BOO

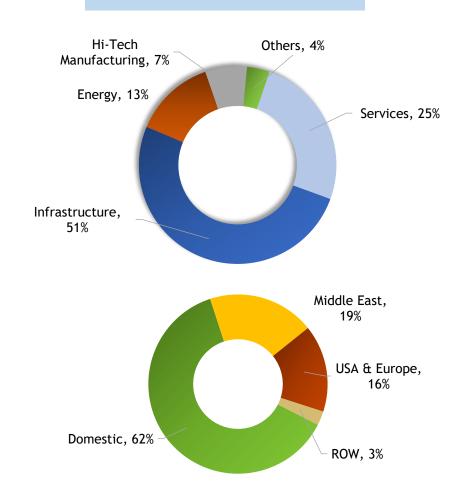
\*\*Held for Sale



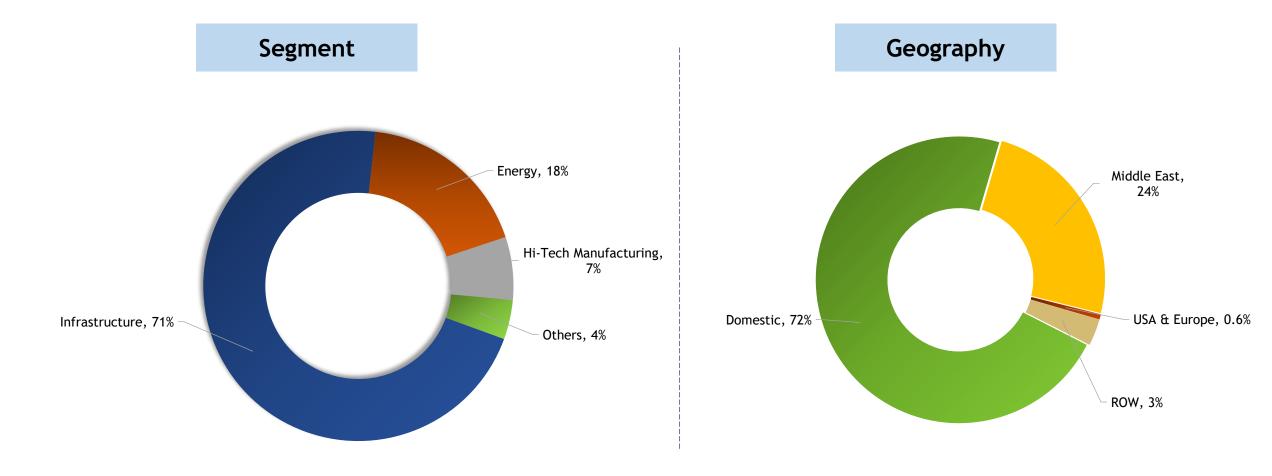
#### Q4 FY23 Rs. 761 Bn



#### FY23 Rs. 2305 Bn



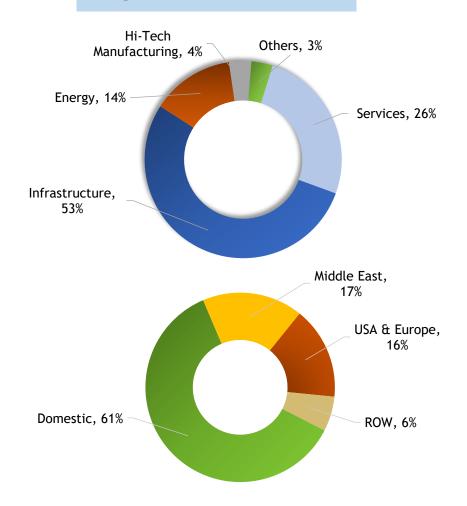
#### Order Book as on 31-Mar-2023



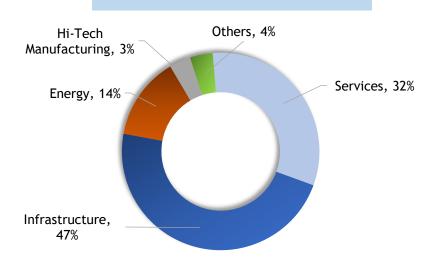
Order Book Rs. 3995 Bn

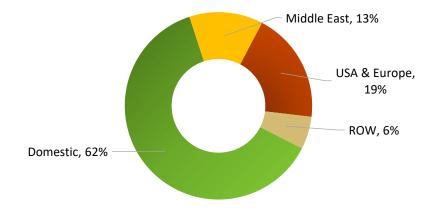
## Revenue Composition - Q4 / FY23





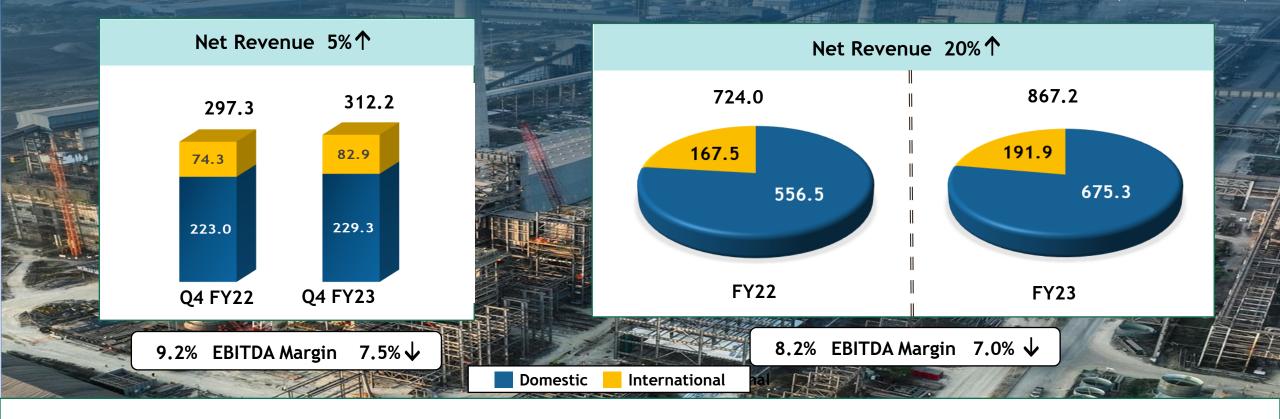
#### FY23 Rs. 1833 Bn





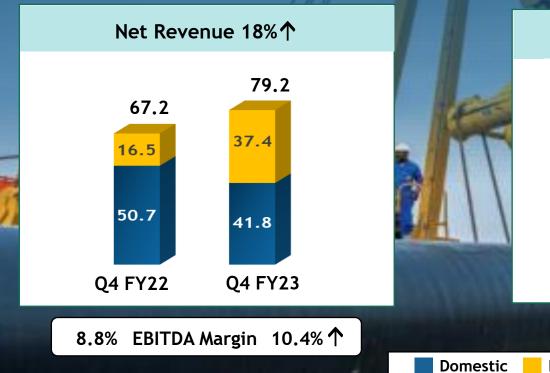
### Infrastructure Projects Segment

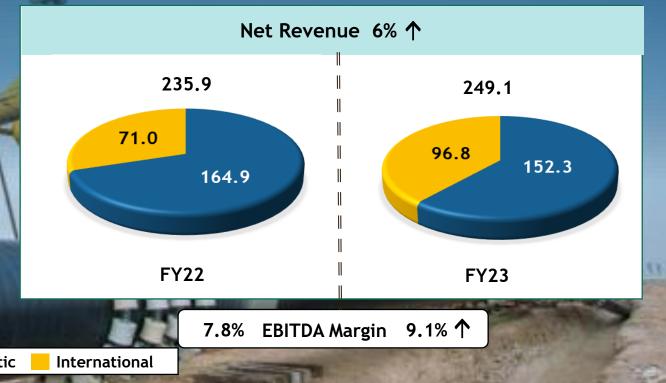
(Amount in Rs. bn)



- Robust domestic ordering momentum continues in Q4
- Strong prospect pipeline for FY24
- Execution growth reflective of opening order book and stage of execution
- Near term margin headwinds continue with cost pressures in certain projects, client claims being pursued

#### **Energy Projects Segment**

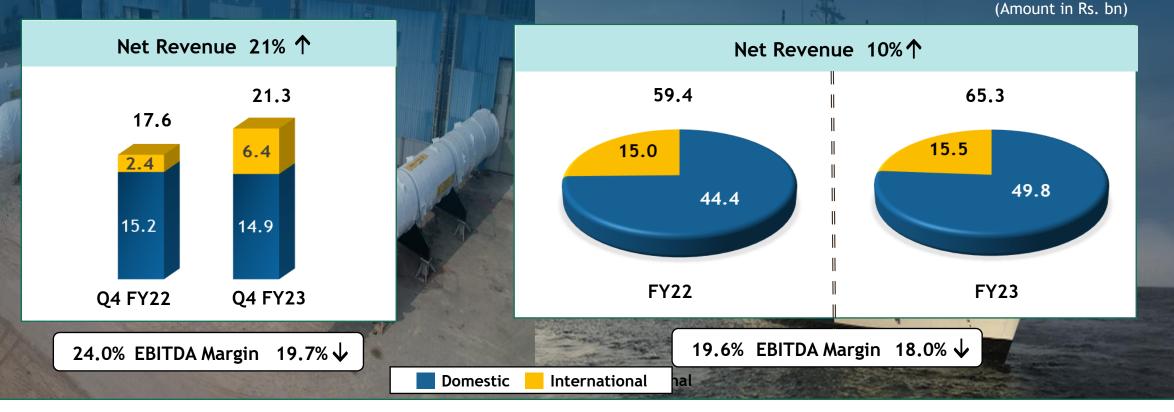




- Receipt of multiple international orders in Q4 buoys Hydrocarbon order book; muted order inflows in Power business
- Robust execution momentum drives Hydrocarbon revenue growth; lower revenues in Power reflective of depleting Order Book
- Execution cost savings in Power and favorable customer claims in Hydrocarbon aids margin improvement

(Amount in Rs. bn)

### Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment

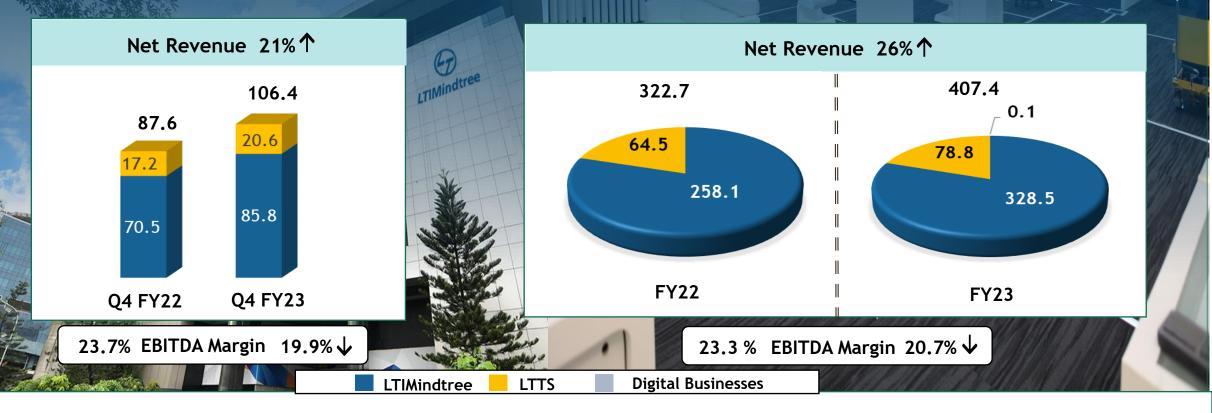


- Order inflow growth in Defence Engineering driven by Government's thrust towards indigenization; whereas Heavy Engineering was impacted on order deferrals
- Higher progress in Refinery business in Heavy Engineering and execution ramp up in Defence drives revenue growth
- Higher margin in Q4 PY is explained by better progress in Nuclear jobs in Heavy Engineering

The Defence Engineering business does not manufacture any explosives nor ammunition of any kind, including cluster munitions or anti-personnel landmines or nuclear weapons or components for such munitions. The business also does not customise any delivery systems for such munitions

## IT & Technology Services Segment

(Amount in Rs. bn)



- LTIMindtree revenue growth led by BFSI and Manufacturing & Resources
- LTTS revenue growth led by Transportation, Plant Engineering and Industrial Products
- Segment margin impacted mainly due to higher employee costs

Revenues and margins of Digital Platforms business are not significant as they have been launched recently

#### Financial Services Segment

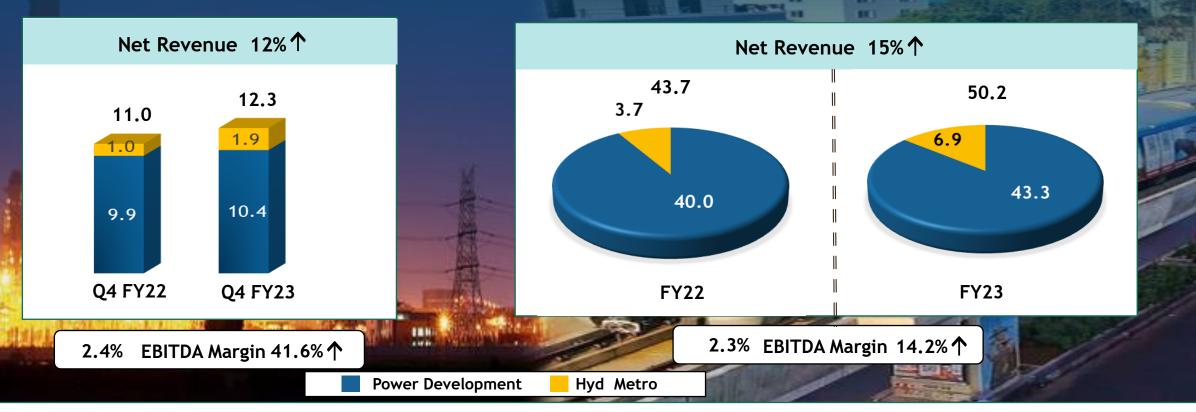
#### RETAIL. DIGITAL. SUSTAINABLE.

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	Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23	% Var	Rs. Bn	FY22	FY23	% Var	
	29.6	31.2	5%	Income from Operations	119.7	125.7	5%	
The second secon	3.4	5.0	<b>46</b> %	Reported PAT	10.7	16.2	<b>52</b> %	Micro Lo
	2.2	3.3	53%	PAT (Net of NCI) accruing to the group	6.8	10.7	58%	
	1	All.				1900		
1 (Fe/ )			WA.	Book	883.4	808.9	-8%	201
		50	19	Gross Stage 3 Assets	4.08%	4.74%		
	197	25		Net Stage 3 Assets	1.98%	1.51%		
	The state of the s			Net worth	199.5	215.3	8%	
	Housi	ing Financ	e	SME Loans			V	Consumer Lo

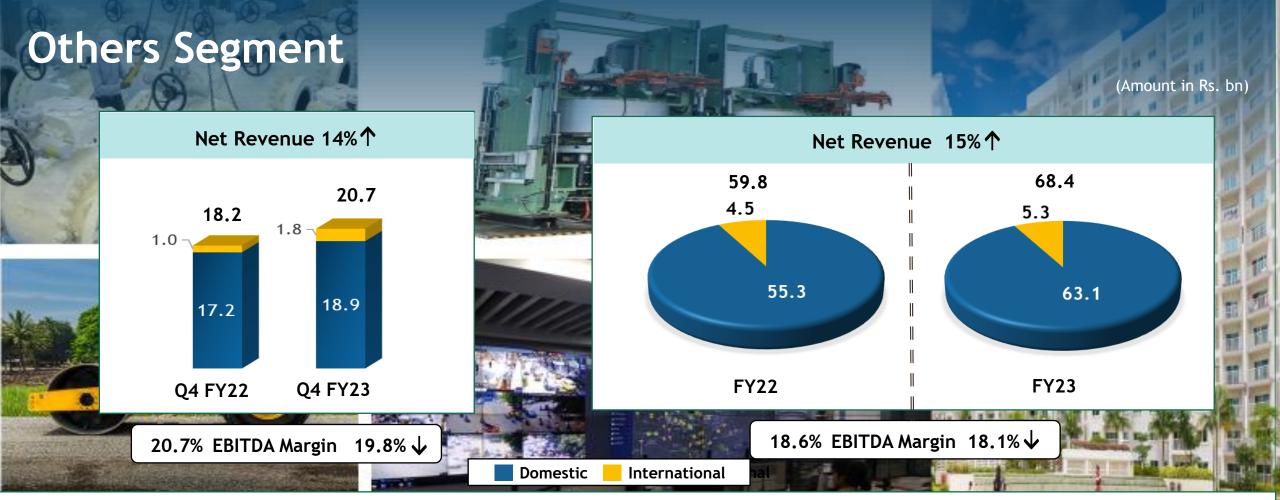
- On course to become a top-class 'digitally-enabled' retail finance company; moving from 'product-focused' to 'customer-focused' approach
- Q4 revolved around improved NIMs + Fees, lower credit costs, better asset quality and run down of wholesale & expansion of retail (share of Retail at 75% of Book)
- Adequate growth capital available (CRAR @ 24.52%)

## Development Projects Segment

(Amount in Rs. bn)



- Segment includes Hyderabad Metro, Nabha Power & L&T Uttaranchal Hydropower Limited (up to the date of its divestment i.e., 30th August 2021)
- Improved ridership in Metro and higher PLF in Nabha drive revenue growth
- Higher segment margin in Q4 primarily due to consolidation of Nabha profits led by increase in benchmark valuations
- Profit consolidation of L&T IDPL at PAT level has been discontinued from Q4FY23, post signing of definitive agreement for sale of stake. The
  investment in the JV is classified as "Held for Sale"



- Segment comprises Realty, Industrial Valves, Smart World & Communications, Construction Equipment & Mining Machinery and Rubber Processing Machinery
- Q4 revenue growth mainly in Realty, Rubber Processing Machinery and Construction Equipment & Mining Machinery
- Margin variation due to delay in receipt of Occupancy Certificate (OC) w.r.t. a certain project in Realty

## **Balance Sheet**

Rs Billion	Mar-22	Mar-23	Incr / (Decr)
Equity & Reserves	824	893	69
Non Controlling Interest	130	142	13
Borrowings - Financial Services	841	820	-22
Development Projects	181	179	-2
Others	213	187	-26
Sources of Funds	2188	2221	32
Fixed Assets (incl ROU assets)	137	164	27
Intangible Assets & Investment Property	305	293	-12
Loans towards Financing Activities	814	738	-76
Finance lease receivable	65	62	-3
Net Non-Current Assets	173	180	7
Current Investments, Cash & Cash Equivalents	488	581	93
Net Current Assets	199	193	-7
Assets held for Sale (net)	8	10	2
Application of Funds	2188	2221	32
Gross Debt / Equity Ratio	1.29	1.14	
Net Debt / Equity Ratio	0.81	0.62	



Q4 FY22	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Rs Bn	FY22	FY23
67.1	51.9	79.0	Operating Profit	189.5	225.2
52.5	13.3	33.1	Changes in Working Capital [(Inc)/Dec]	6.2	11.2
(13.2)	(11.5)	(12.9)	Direct Taxes (Paid) / Refund [Net]	(45.4)	(51.3)
106.4	53.7	99.2	Net Cash from / (used in) Operations (A)	150.3	185.2
(12.4)	(13.7)	(7.6)	Net Investment in Fixed Assets (incl. Intangible & Investment Property)	(30.4)	(37.9)
(5.5)	21.9	(6.8)	Net (Purchase) / Sale of Long Term investments	(3.2)	4.4
(10.7)	(20.0)	(49.0)	Net (Purchase) / Sale of Current investments	(12.9)	(67.5)
-	0.1	(0.0)	Loans/Deposits made with JV/Associate Cos.	(1.5)	0.2
3.4	4.9	5.6	Interest & Dividend Received	11.3	17.7
(25.2)	(6.8)	(57.8)	Net Cash from /(used in) Invest. Act. (B)	(36.7)	(83.1)
(5.6)	(0.4)	(1.8)	Issue of Share Capital / NCI	(10.1)	(6.0)
18.9	(23.9)	(63.0)	Net Borrowings [Inc/(Dec)]	(86.8)	(48.3)
(47.0)	6.2	62.1	Loans towards financing activities (Net)	41.4	42.6
(3.9)	(8.4)	(3.2)	Interest & Dividend paid	(55.0)	(61.4)
(37.7)	(26.5)	(5.9)	Net Cash from / (used in) Financing Activities (C)	(110.5)	(73.2)
43.5	20.4	35.5	Net (Dec) / Inc in Cash & Bank (A+B+C)	3.1	28.9

# OUTLOOK



# "Stability" amidst Macro Volatility



#### WORLD

**(-)** 

- Continuing military conflicts
- Supply chain issues
- "Localization" trends
- Volatile energy prices
- Rate hiking cycle

(-)

- "Manufacturing"Competitiveness
- Skill shortage
- The Watchful "Households"

**INDIA** 

- The "Core" of
- ✓ Balanced Portfolio
- ✓ Capability Spectrum
- √ "History" of Performance
- ✓ Embracing new technology

(+)

- Tax buoyancy
- Prudent policy management
- Capex Resurgence
- Macro Stability
- Targeting "inclusive" growth

(+)

- Digitalization trends
- China + 1 Trends
- Energy Transition moves



#### **Investor Relations:**

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### **Segment Margin – Q4 FY23**

		Q4 FY22		Q4 FY23			
Segment (Rs Cr)	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	
Infrastructure Projects Segment	29727	2735	9.2%	31222	2331	7.5%	
Energy Projects Segment	6717	588	8.8%	7916	824	10.4%	
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment	1762	422	24.0%	2134	419	19.7%	
Others Segment	1824	377	20.7%	2073	411	19.8%	
Total (Projects & Manufacturing)	40030	4122	10.3%	43345	3986	9.2%	
IT & Technology Services Segment	8761	2078	23.7%	10645	2119	19.9%	
Financial Services Segment	2963	509	17.2%	3116	688	22.1%	
Developmental Projects Segment	1096	26	2.4%	1229	511	41.6%	
Total (Services & Concessions)	12820	2613	20.4%	14990	3318	22.1%	
Total	52851	6735	12.7%	58335	7305	12.5%	

	EBITDA to PAT (Q4 FY23)					
Particulars	IT&TS	Financial Services	Dev. Projects	Projects & Manufacturing*	Corporate	Total
EBITDA	2119	688	511	3986	270	7574
Depreciation	(312)	(29)	(81)	(368)	(64)	(854)
Segment Result	1808	660	430	3618	206	6720
Finance Cost & Tax Expense	(484)	(243)	(332)	(157)	(1057)	(2274)
Non-controlling interest	(415)	(85)	=	27	1	(472)
Share in profit/(loss) of JV and associate			=	12		12
Exceptional items (net of tax)						-
PAT	909	332	98	3500	(851)	3987

<sup>\*</sup>Interest cost and tax provisions of parent company are reflected under Corporate

Rs 100 crore = Rs 1 bn



## **Segment Margin – FY23**

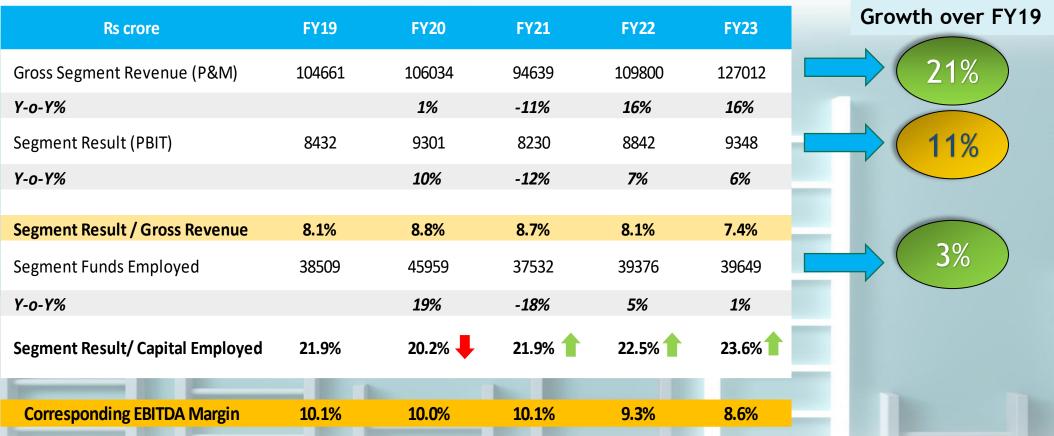
	FY22			FY23			
Segment (Rs Cr)	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	
Infrastructure Projects Segment	72404	5920	8.2%	86717	6064	7.0%	
Energy Projects Segment	23593	1843	7.8%	24907	2276	9.1%	
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment	5942	1167	19.6%	6535	1174	18.0%	
Others Segment	5977	1113	18.6%	6845	1240	18.1%	
Total (Projects & Manufacturing)	107916	10043	9.3%	125004	10754	8.6%	
IT & Technology Services Segment	32266	7529	23.3%	40737	8446	20.7%	
Financial Services Segment	11971	1574	13.1%	12575	2372	18.9%	
Developmental Projects Segment	4368	100	2.3%	5024	715	14.2%	
Total (Services & Concessions)	48605	9203	18.9%	58337	11534	19.8%	
Total	156522	19245	12.3%	183341	22288	12.2%	

	EBITDA to PAT (FY23)						
Particulars	IT&TS	Financial Services	Dev. Projects	Projects & Manufacturing*	Corporate	Total	
EBITDA	8446	2372	715	10754	1394	23682	
Depreciation	(1274)	(113)	(324)	(1406)	(384)	(3502)	
Segment Result	7172	2259	392	9348	1009	20180	
Finance Cost & Tax Expense	(1972)	(872)	(1274)	(436)	(3138)	(7691)	
Non-controlling interest	(1620)	(450)	-	39	(29)	(2060)	
Share in profit/(loss) of JV and associate			(76)	(18)		(94)	
Exceptional items (net of tax)		136				136	
PAT	3580	1073	(958)	8934	(2158)	10471	

<sup>\*</sup>Interest cost and tax provisions of parent company are reflected under Corporate

Rs 100 crore = Rs 1 bn

#### Return ratios improve in the Projects & Manufacturing (P&M)\* portfolio



Rs 100 crore = Rs 1 bn

#### Combination of Revenue Growth & reduced Capital Intensity offsets margin slide, resulting in improved returns

Note: All the numbers are as per published results

\*P&M includes Infrastructure Projects, Energy Projects, Hi-Tech Manufacturing and Others segments | 1 | is with respect to previous year



#### The Journey of Return ratios at Group level

Rs crore

FY23	P&M	IT&TS	Financial Services	Development Projects	Unallocable Corporate	Total
Gross Segment Revenue	127012	40988	12575	5029	-	183341#
Segment Result (PBIT) (A)	9348	7172	2259	392	1009	20180
Segment Funds Employed (B)	39649	29106	19783	19754	27212	135504
	Segment Re	sult / Segment	Funds Employ	ed (A / B)		
FY23	23.6% 🕇	24.6% 👚	11.4% 棏	2.0% 🕇	3.7% 🔷	14.9% 👢
FY22	22.5%	23.8%	7.9%	-1.1%	4.5%	13.5%
FY21	21.9%	20.6%	7.4%	-0.9%	7.3%	12.7%
FY20	20.2%	18.8%	19.9%	1.6%	1.6%	14.2%*
FY19	21.9%	43.6%	25.7%	1.5%	2.4%	16.2%*

#### Memorandum Balance Sheet as on 31-Mar-23 Rs crore

			113 01010
<b>Equity &amp; Borrowing</b>	Amount	Assets	Amount
Netwoth	89326	Capital Employed	108292
Non-controlling int	14241	(excl corp) Unallocable	27242
Borrowings	31937	Corporate Assets	27212
	135504		135504

<sup>\*\*</sup>Segment funds employed of FS and Nabha is net off borrowings

Strategic Plan goals to improve return profile

Portfolio Retail-isation

Higher cash return to shareholders over time

Divestment / Restructuring



is with respect to FY19. IT&TS is w.r.t. FY20 (post acquisition of Mindtree)

\*excludes Electrical & Automation business # Post inter-segment eliminations

Rs 100 crore = Rs 1 bn Note: All the numbers are as per published results.



#### **Breakup of Energy and Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment**

	Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23	Y-o-Y	Rs Bn	FY22	FY23	Y-o-Y
	76.1	88.9	17%	Energy Segment	322.7	307.5	-5%
Order Inflow	74.0	86.4	17%	Hydrocarbon	309.1	290.8	-6%
	2.1	2.5	23%	Power	13.6	16.7	23%
	67.2	79.2	18%	Energy Segment	235.9	249.1	6%
Revenue	52.4	67.4	29%	Hydrocarbon	191.7	208.4	9%
	14.8	11.7	-21%	Power	44.2	40.7	-8%
	8.8%	10.4%	1.7%	Energy Segment	7.8%	9.1%	1.3%
EBITDA Margin	9.7%	10.1%	0.4%	Hydrocarbon	8.7%	9.9%	1.2%
	5.2%	12.9%	7.7%	Power	3.9%	6.5%	2.6%

#### **Energy Segment**

**Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment** 

	Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23	Y-o-Y	Rs Bn	FY22	FY23	Y-o-Y
	61.0	85.7	41%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	113.0	157.6	39%
Order Inflow	7.2	2.8	-60%	Heavy Engineering	32.2	36.4	13%
	53.8	82.9	54%	Defence Engineering	80.8	121.2	50%
	17.6	21.3	21%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	59.4	65.3	10%
Revenue	8.7	11.0	27%	Heavy Engineering	27.2	32.6	20%
	8.9	10.3	15%	Defence Engineering	32.2	32.7	2%
	24.0%	19.7%	-4.3%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	19.6%	18.0%	-1.7%
EBITDA Margin	24.7%	16.7%	-8.0%	Heavy Engineering	19.0%	16.0%	-3.0%
	23.3%	22.8%	-0.4%	Defence Engineering	20.2%	20.0%	-0.2%



### Share in Profit/(Loss) of JVs/Associates

Q4 FY22	Q4 FY23	Rs Bn	FY22	FY23
0.32	0.10	L&T Power JVs	1.51	0.10
0.93	0.00	L&T IDPL Group*	0.21	(0.76)
0.07	0.01	Others**	(0.44)	(0.28)
1.32	0.12	Total	1.28	(0.94)

<sup>\*</sup> Profit consolidation of L&T IDPL at PAT level has been discontinued from Q4FY23, post signing of definitive agreement for sale of stake. The investment in the JV is classified as "Held for Sale"

<sup>\*\*</sup> Others mainly includes Hydrocarbon and Defence JVs