

# Virtual Twins for Industry Digitalization and Smart Cities



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### IN RE is over 25 Years in Computer-Aided Engineering Market in Lithuania

- Implementation of construction engineering systems
  - Licensing, implementing, integrating and supporting digitalization process in plant, civil and building engineering
- Building Information Modelling (BIM)
  - Providing services for management and coordination of BIM projects, consulting on implementation of BIM technologies
- Modelling of Technological Processes
  - Modelling of technological processes for newly designed facilities and for plant and power facilities in operation
- Automated photogrammetry and VR
  - Performing the reality modelling projects using automated photogrammetry and virtual reality (VR) technologies.



Manufacturing Innovation Valley (Manuvalley) is the 1st innovation space for manufacturing enterprises in the Baltic States

- One of Digital Innovation Hubs (DIHs), supported by Lithuanian Government and European Union.
- The mission is to create the environment of ultimate convenience for developers of technologies and manufacturers of products from Lithuania and abroad.
- The ambition is to bring the latest industrial innovation trends to the Baltic States.
- The physical infrastructure, where manufacturing innovation laboratories operate according to EU strategy "Manufuture 2030"

IN RE is the Operator of the Virtual Twin Lab at Manuvalley with the registered trademark











The term "Digital Twin" and its formal definition began to gain prominence in the early 2000s. While the concept of creating digital representations of physical objects or systems dates back earlier, it was around this time that it started to be widely discussed and defined within the context of modern technology and industrial applications.

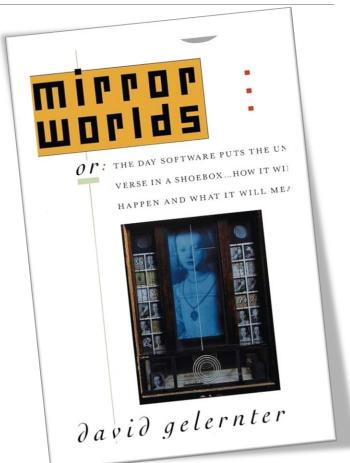
One of the early mentions of the term "Digital Twin" can be attributed to Dr. Michael Grieves, a professor at the Florida Institute of Technology, who coined the term in a research paper published in 2002. He defined Digital Twins as "the digital representation of a product or process, which is used to understand and predict the physical counterpart's performance characteristics."

Since then, the concept of Digital Twins has evolved and expanded, finding applications in various industries beyond manufacturing, such as healthcare, transportation, and urban planning, among others. It has become a foundational concept in the development of Industry 4.0 and the Internet of Things (IoT).



## The definition of Digital Twin

- First time suggested by David Gelernter, a professor of computer science at Yale University, in 1991 in his book Mirror Worlds: or the Day Software Puts the Universe in a Shoebox... How It Will Happen and What It Will Mean, discussing the virtual representations of the real world created using computer software
- In 2002, Dr. Michael Grieves, University of Michigan, formally announced the digital twin software concept to manufacturing at a Society of Manufacturing Engineers conference in Troy, Michigan
- The idea of a "digital twin" was born at NASA in the 1960s as a "living model" of the Apollo mission, when each voyaging spacecraft was exactly replicated in an earthbound version that was used for study and simulation purposes (<a href="https://ntrs.nasa.gov/citations/20210023699">https://ntrs.nasa.gov/citations/20210023699</a>)



### Digital Twin vs. Virtual Twin

Digital Twin –

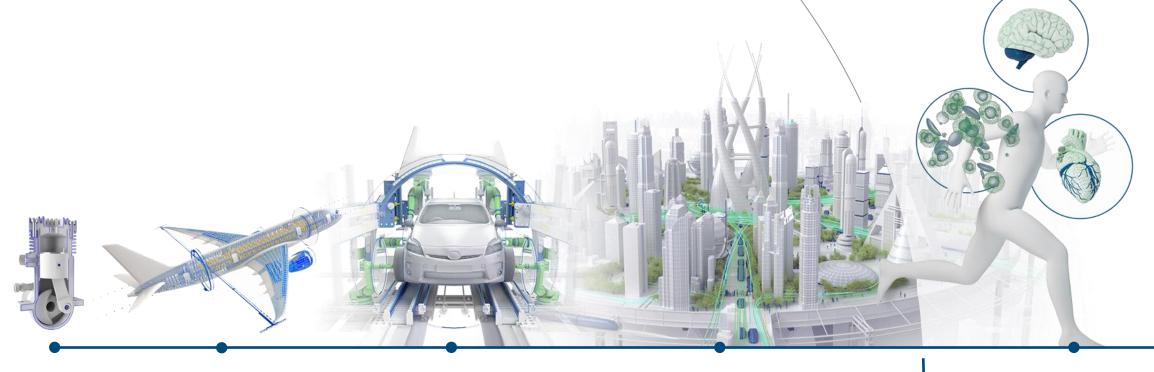
'virtual representation of a realworld entity or system'

Gartner

Virtual twin experiences let you
visualize, model and simulate the
entire environment of
sophisticated experience.
They facilitate sustainable business
innovation across the full product
lifecycle



From 3D Design to Virtual Twin Experience



1981 **3D Design**  1989
3D DMU
Digital
Mock-up

1999
3D PLM
Product Lifecycle
Management



2012
3DEXPERIENCE®
platform



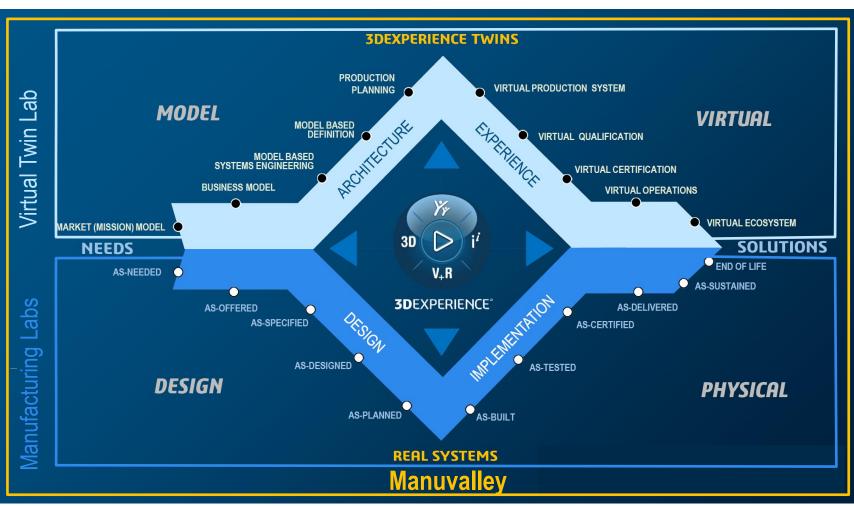
2020 Virtual Twin Experience of **Humans** 



## Virtual Twin Lab brings the Virtual Dimension over the Physical Dimension of Manuvalley LT



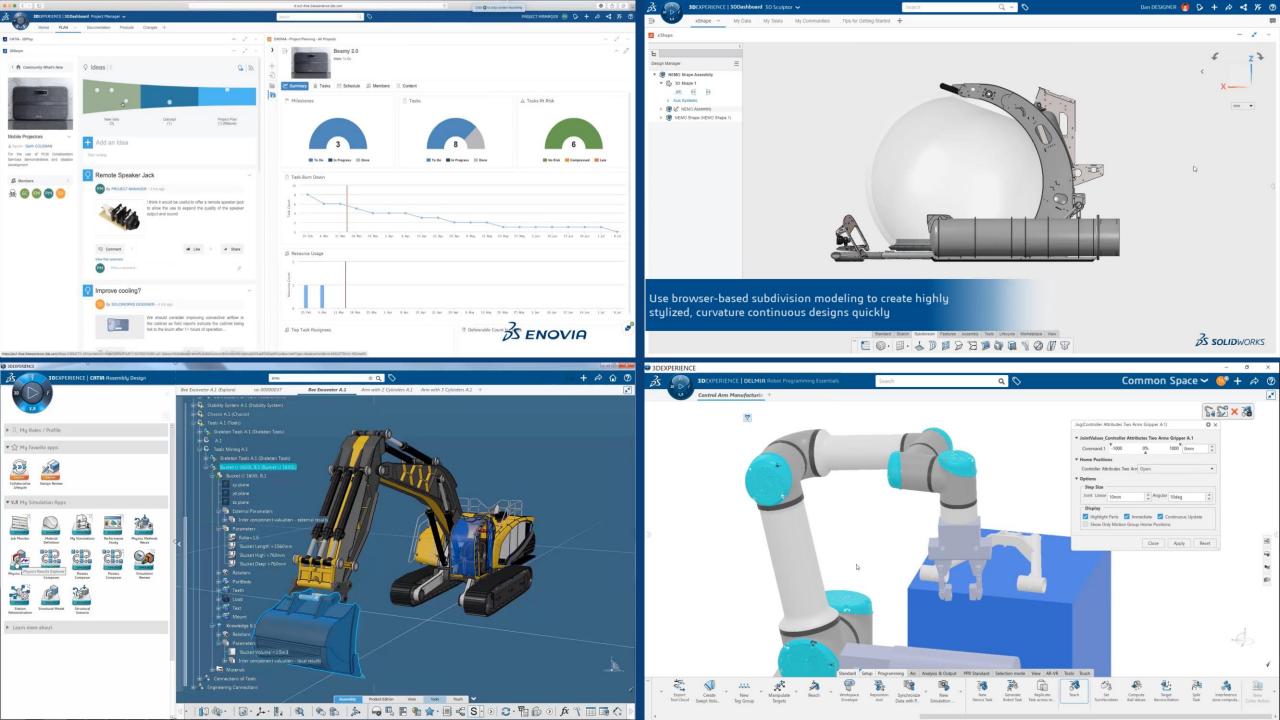


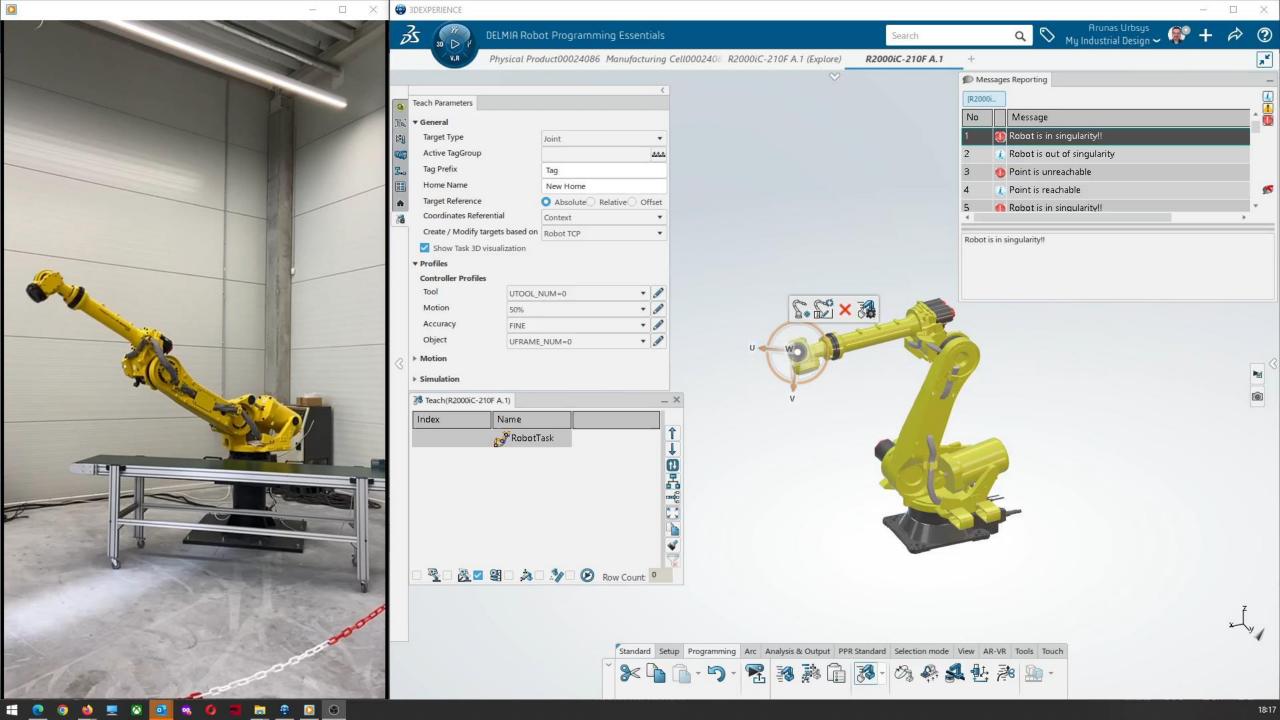


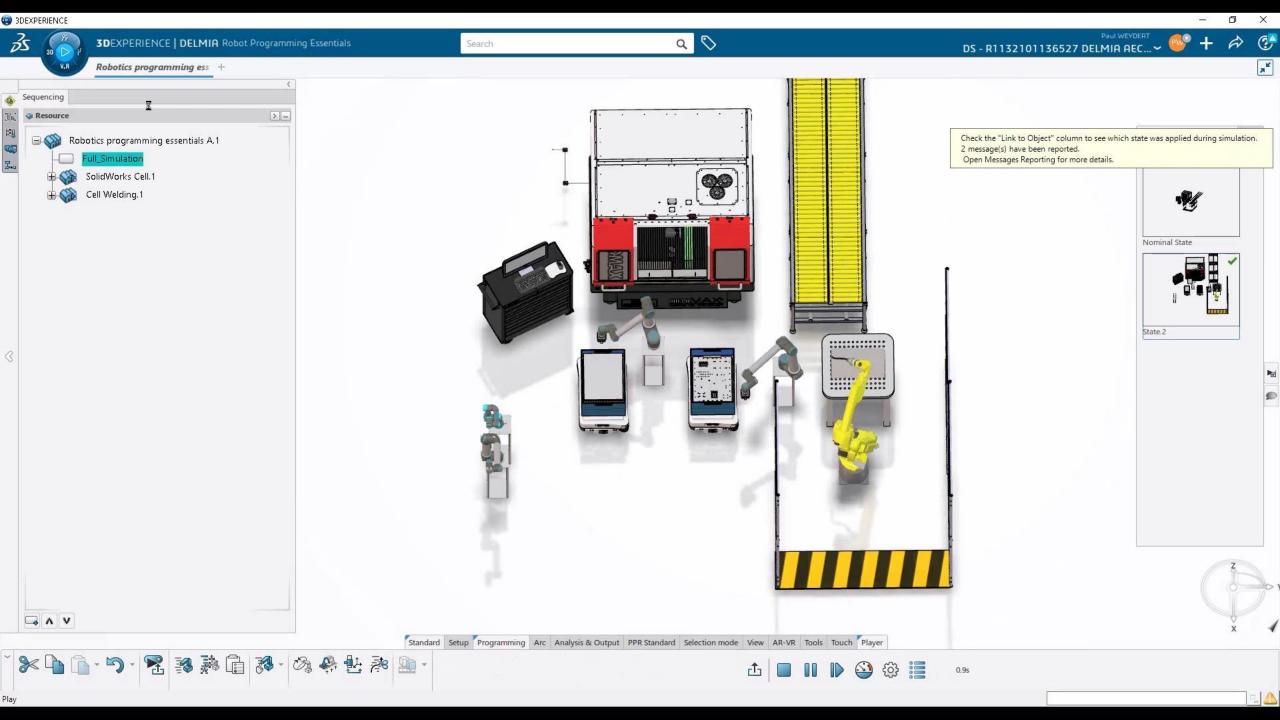














### Manufacturing Innovations for Smart Cities



3D Reality Modelling VR and Visualization Services







Autonomous Drone Charging and Flight Control Systems



Virtual Twin Services for Smart Cities

## Integration of Surveying, Reality Modelling, BIM, GIS, and VR Technologies





**Creation of Reality Context** 



Integration with GIS



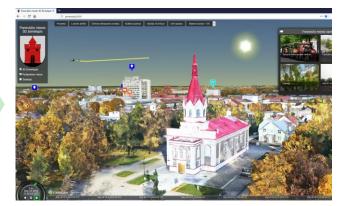
Integration of BIM models



Visualization



Construction Management



3D Smart Cities

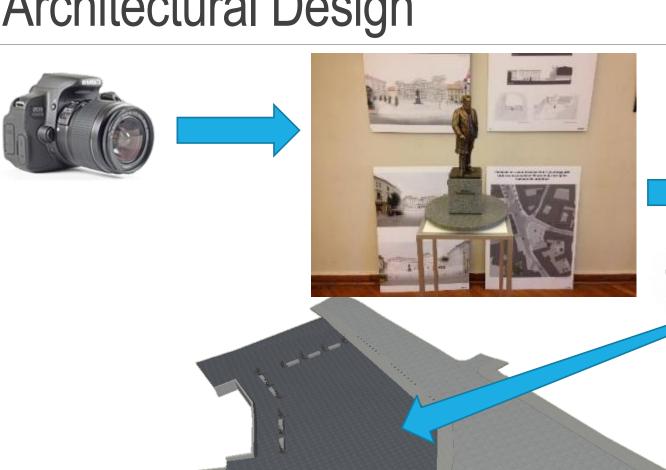
#### 2016.11 - 2017.02

- 3D live visualization of public competition projects for
- J. Basanavičius monument in Vilnius

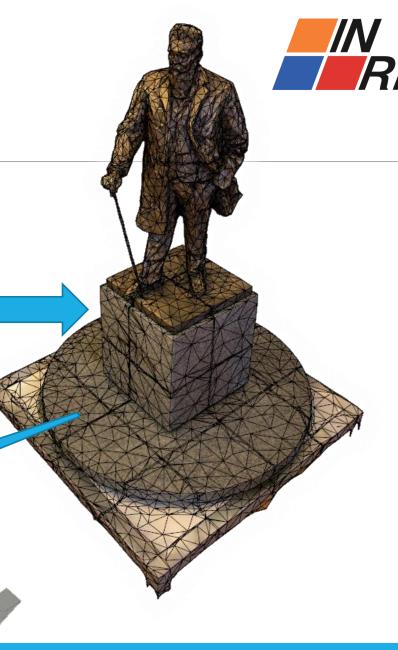


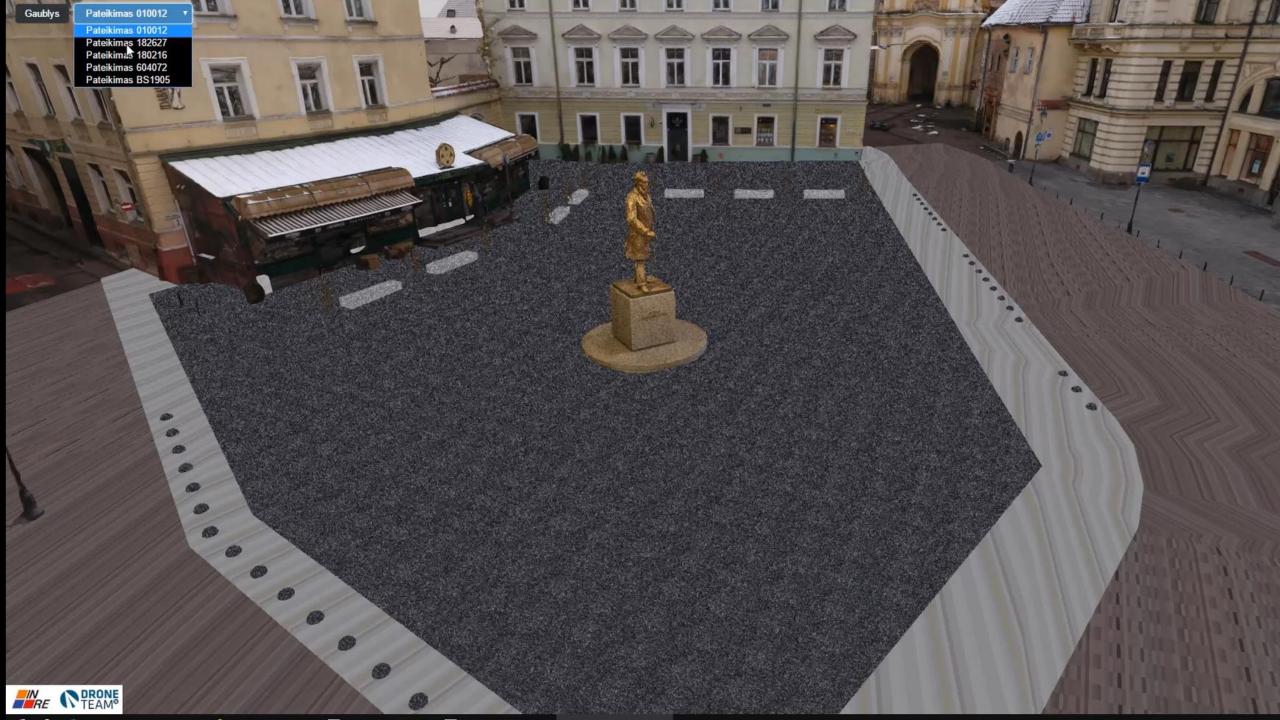


Integration of Photogrammetry and 3D Architectural Design



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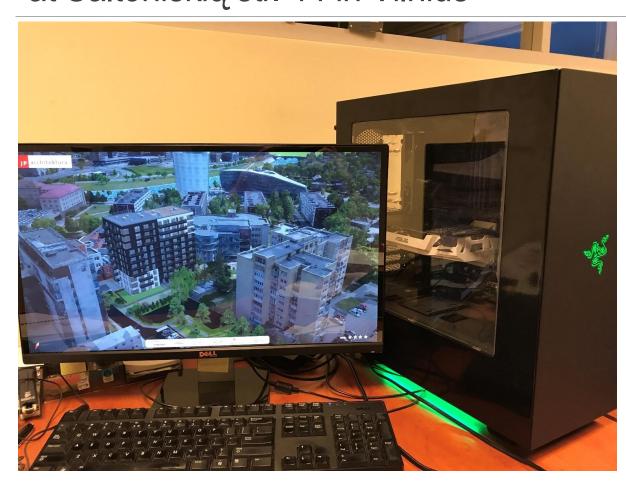




#### 2017

## Live Virtual Reality Model for New Apartment Building at Saltoniškių str. 44 in Vilnius







Fly-throug Video Demonstration <a href="https://youtu.be/oSGyZBgpZik">https://youtu.be/oSGyZBgpZik</a>



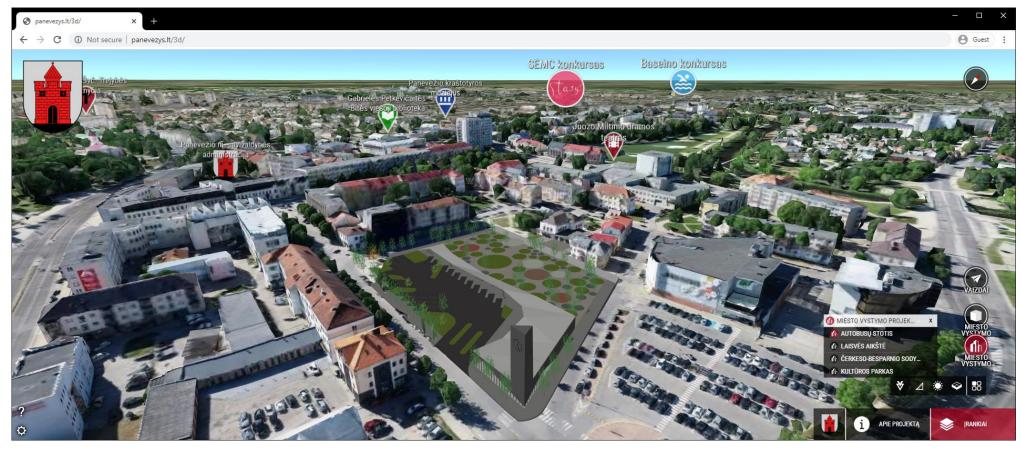
### 2017-2018 Cesium 3D Web 2019 OpenCities Planner







Panevėžys city 3D model – the first example of city-scale integration of GIS, BIM and VR technologies in Lithuania



See it live at https://panevezys.lt/3d

or Video demo <a href="https://youtu.be/x94YinybcR0">https://youtu.be/x94YinybcR0</a>

### Panevėžys 3D

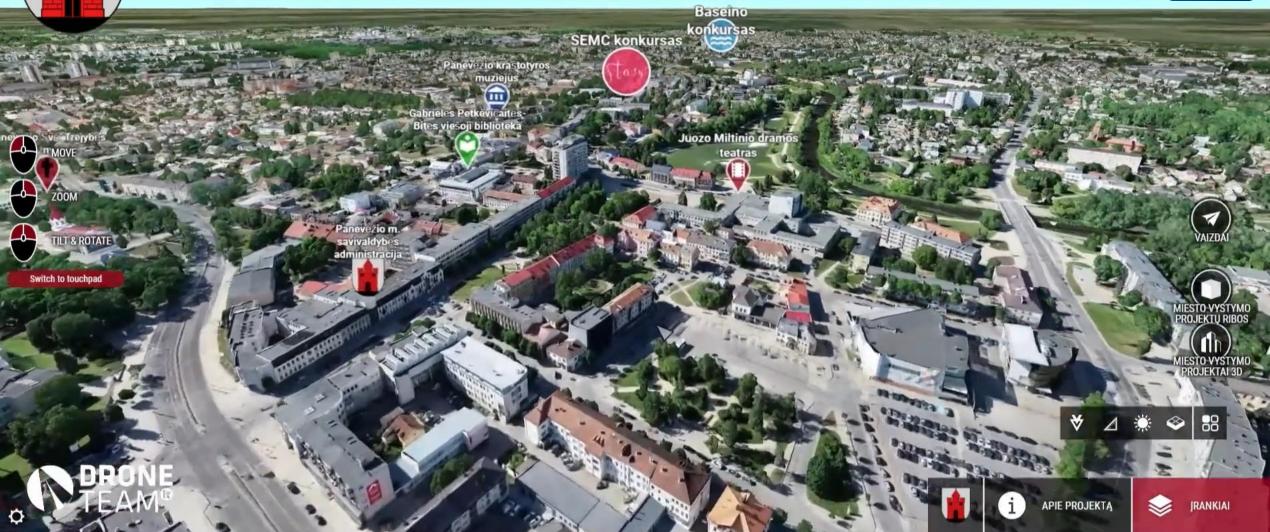


Public architectural competitions within the context of 3D reality model Informing the Citizens, involving them into Municipal decision-making



## www.panevezys3d.lt





#### Detail resolution of 3D Reality Model: 5-7,5 cm. (individual objects - up to 3 cm)

Compare: Traditional geodetic topo map at scale 1:500 delivers 1 mm = 50 cm detail.

At graphical precision of 0,1 mm a human can read topo data at maximal detail of 5 cm.

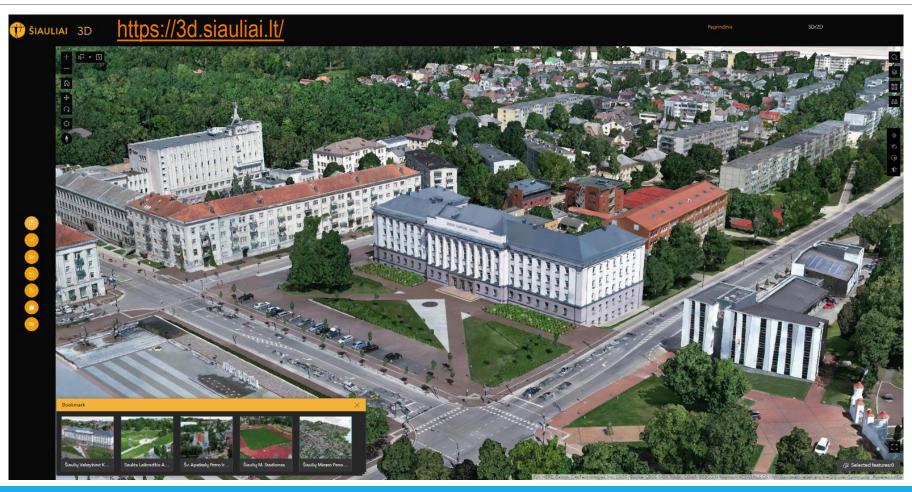




#### 2022

#### Šiauliai City 3D model – mixed technology: LiDAR, AI, Photogrammetry and BIM integration

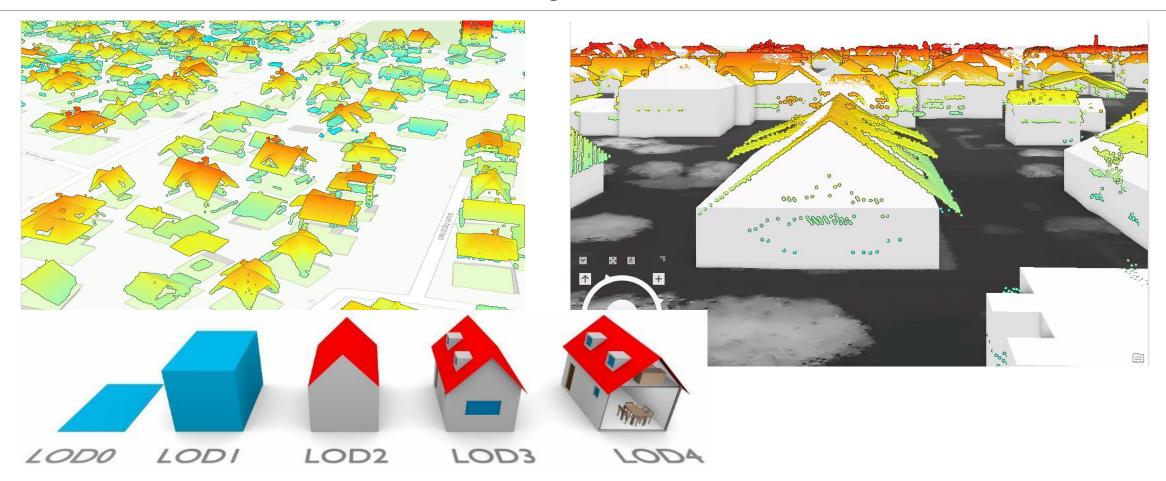




## Šiauliai City



Al: Generation of LoD 2.0 3D building models from LiDAR data



2023-10-06



## Šiauliai City Aerial Photography from Drones and Photogrammetric Modelling



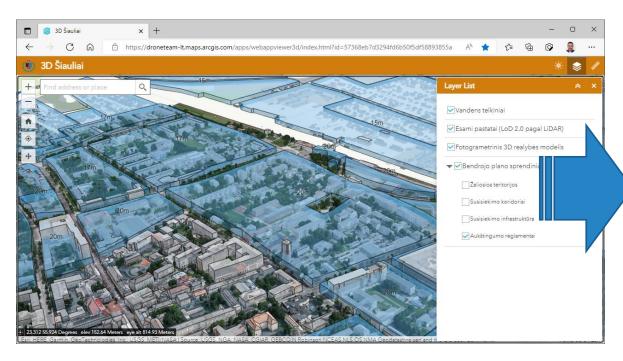
2023-10-06

### Šiauliai City Web application



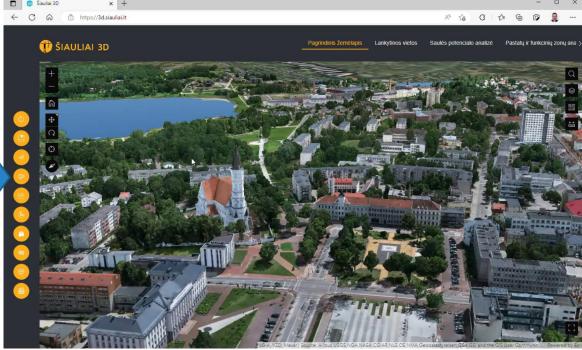


## Work in Progress version (ArcGIS Online)





### Published version (ArcGIS Experience Builder with React)

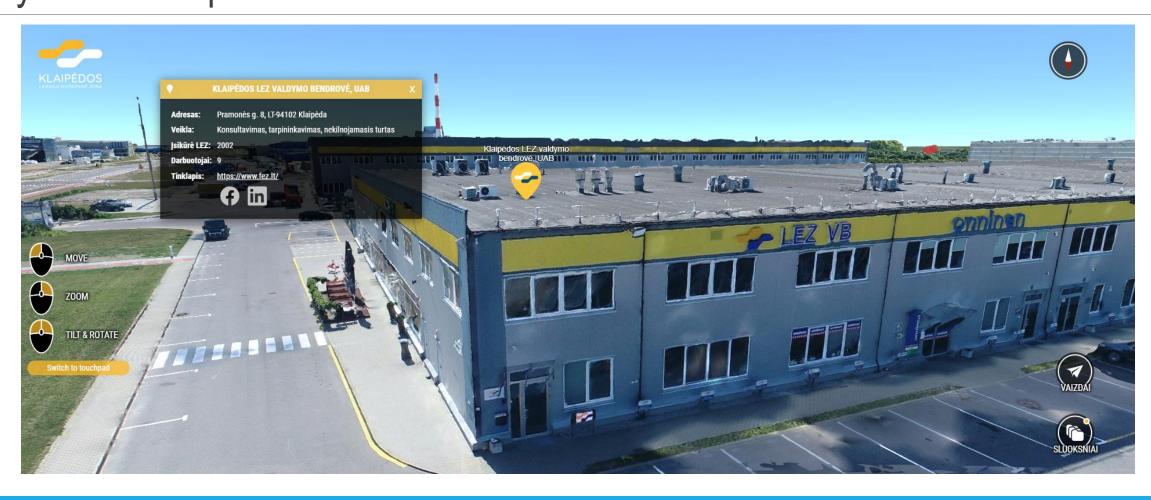


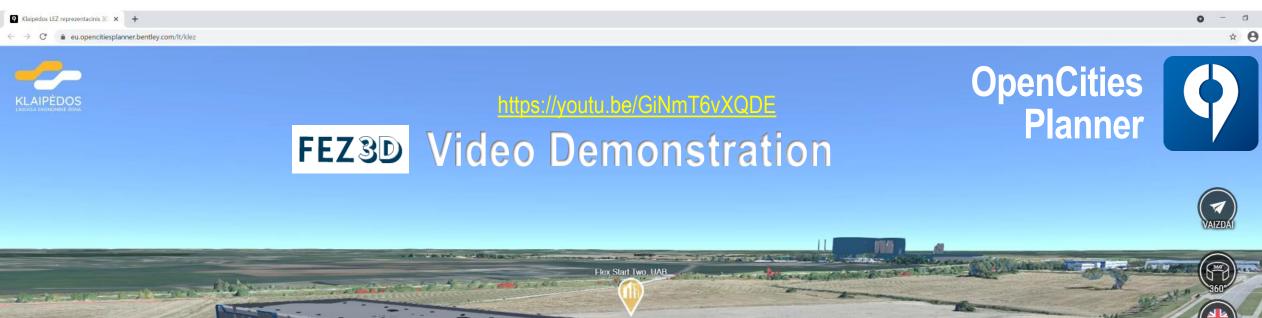
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### 2019-2020

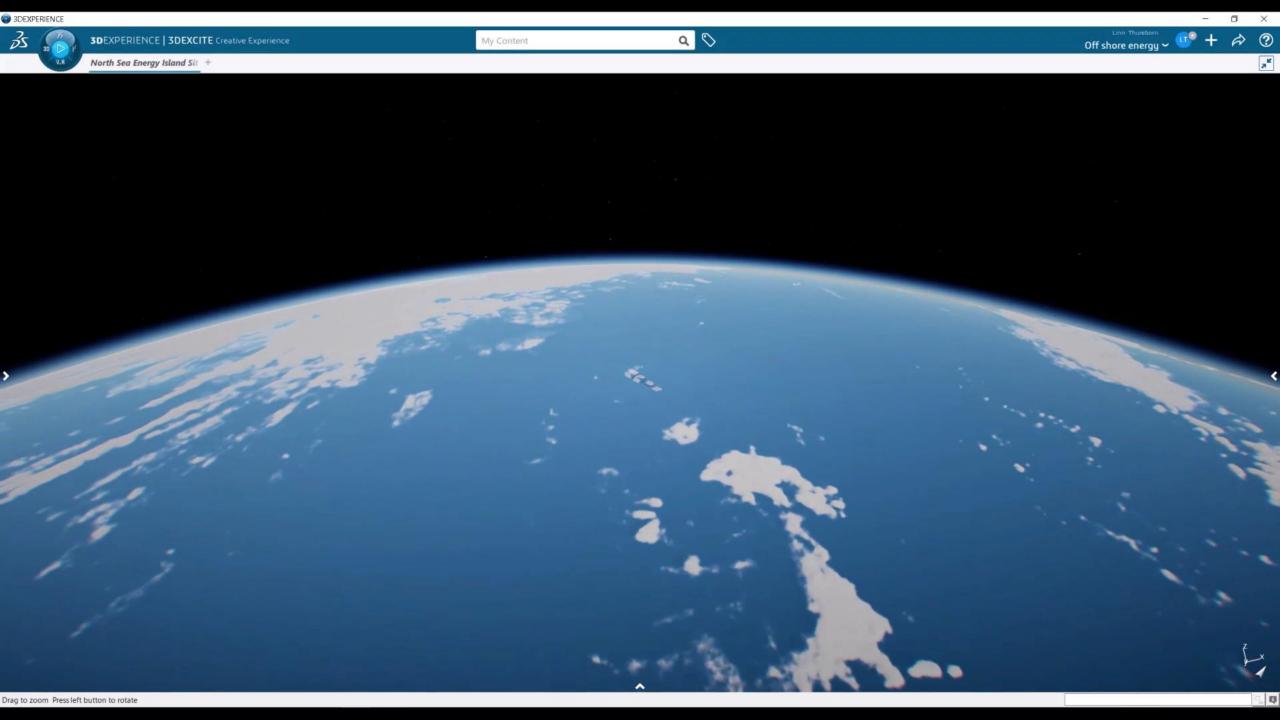


## Investment-Representation 3D Model and Operational Monitoring System of Klaipėda Free Economic Zone











## What's next? Industrial Simulations with Virtual Twins for Smart Cities

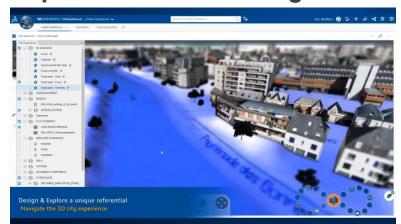


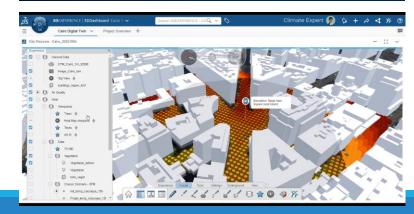
## **Traffic, Polution and Noise Simulations for Safety**





## Flood and Heat Simulations – Impact of Climat Changes

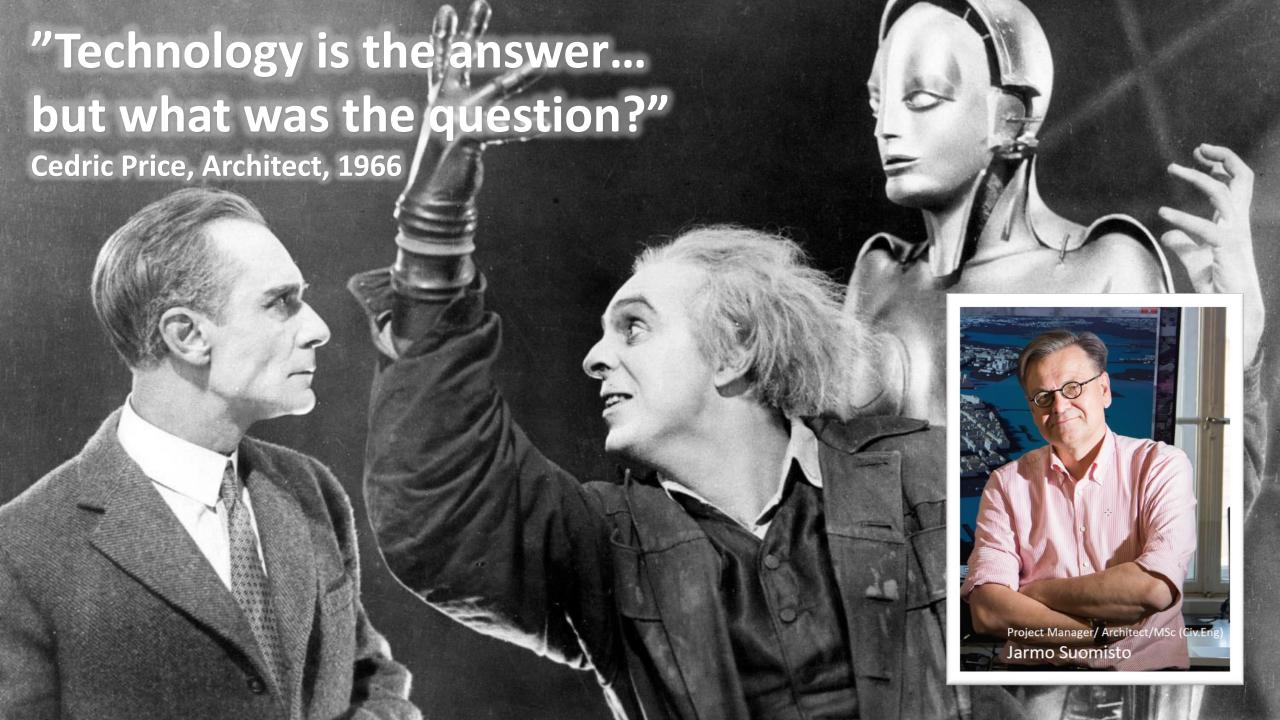




## **Airflow Simulations for Healthcare and Wellbeing**









Virtual Twin Lab developed by:





## VISIT! LEARN! TEST!

**Manufacturing Innovations Valley** 

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