

**Raven** (advanced material)

# Transcending the limits of $\text{TiO}_2$ catalysts

## Sustaining the Planet with 0.62 watts

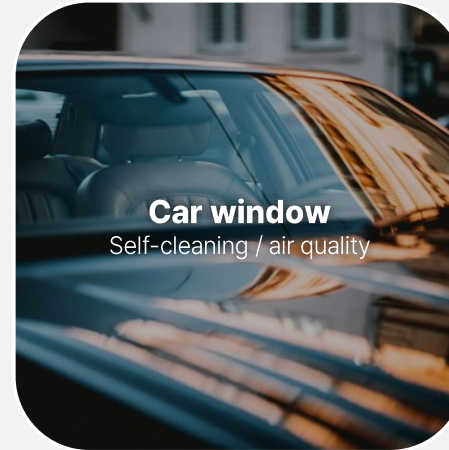
**A.virtual**

**Founder & CEO** Dylan Kim dylan@avirtual.co.kr



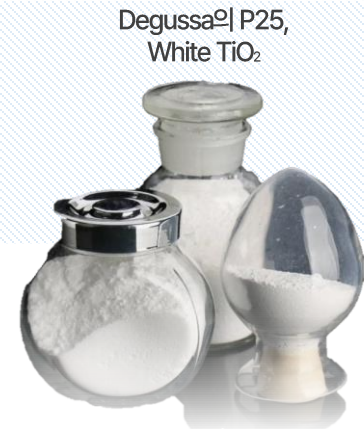
# Industries applying UV-activated catalyst, Titanium Dioxide(TiO<sub>2</sub>)

- Through the catalytic reaction, powerful oxidizing agents are generated.
- Enabling the decomposition of organic matter, antibacterial effects, air purification and self-cleaning functions.



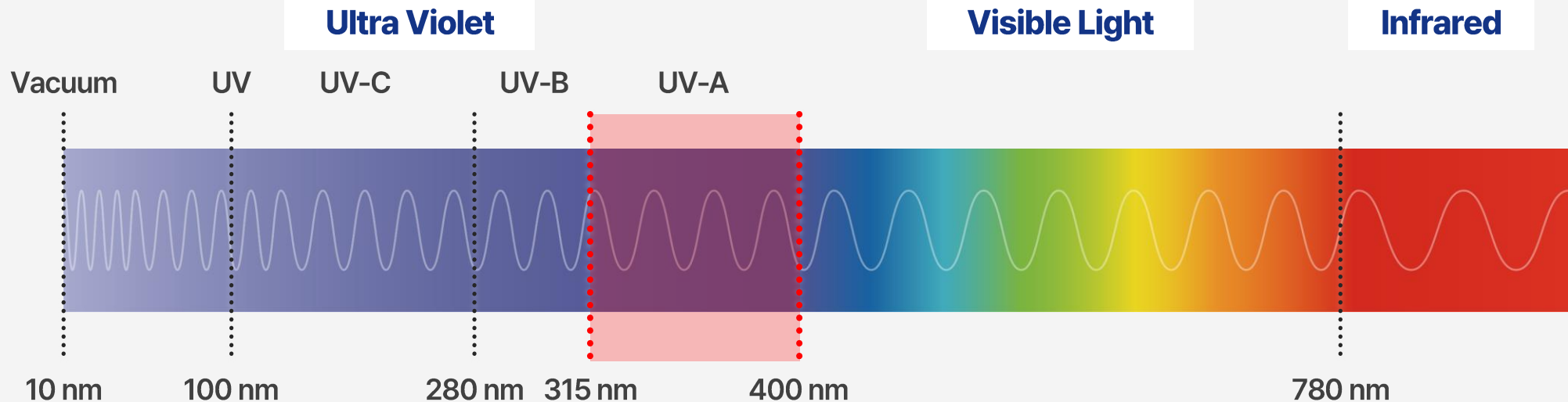
# Limitations of Red Ocean Titanium Dioxide( $\text{TiO}_2$ )

- $\text{TiO}_2$  absorbs UV-A wavelength generating **OH Radicals**
- **OH Radicals** are powerful oxidizing agents **decompose organic matter** and inactivate viruses making them widely used in purification, sterilization and deodorization markets.



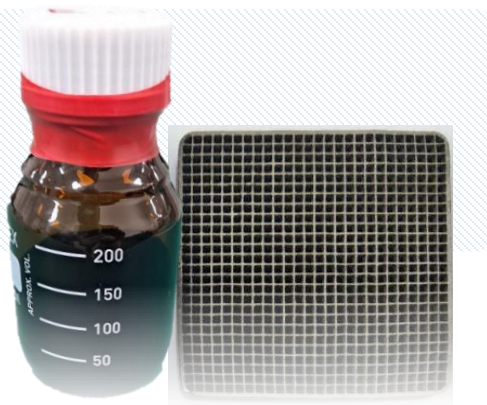
## Limits

Activation only in the UV-A range among the full spectrum of light



# Game-changer in catalyst market: Raven VLC<sub>(Visible-Light-Catalyst)</sub>

- Overcoming **absorption limitation** of TiO<sub>2</sub>(365nm) → Activation across **full visible-light spectrum** **<400~780nm>**
- Currently at TRL-4, validation completed by accredited institution
- The **world's only true Visible-Light-Catalyst** at the final stage right before commercialization  
(Effective under indoor lighting, near-infrared(red-spectrum) and sunlight)

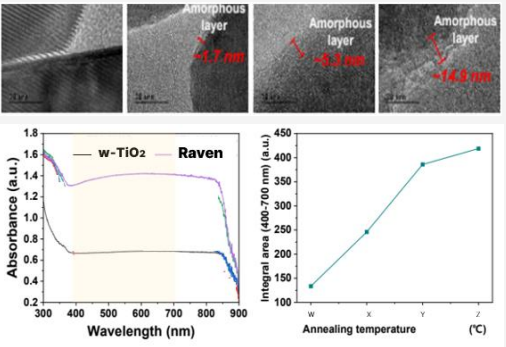


## Core-tech Verification status with patents and Know-how

### Validation 1

Much higher light absorption rate!  
Nano sized amorphous surface (SEM/TEM)

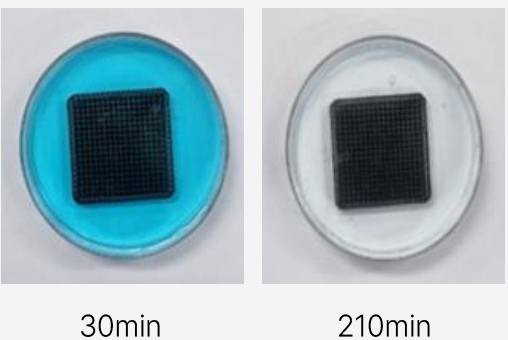
#### Verified properties



### Validation 2

OH Radical makes Methylene-Blue solution into transparent under indoor LED (2.5m height)

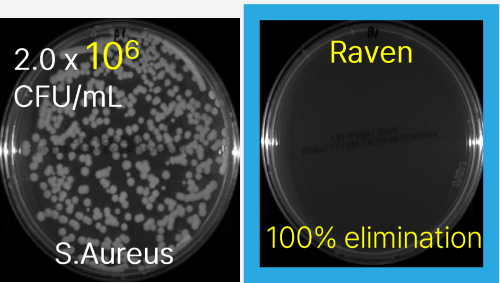
#### Verified under indoor light



### Validation 3

Antibacterial test, 100% kills of S.Aureus  
With natural visible light (10 minutes exposure)

#### 100% antibacterial



### Validation 4

Airborne virus reduction test (with Awear)  
96% kills virus in 60CBM in 30 minutes

#### 96 kills with visible light



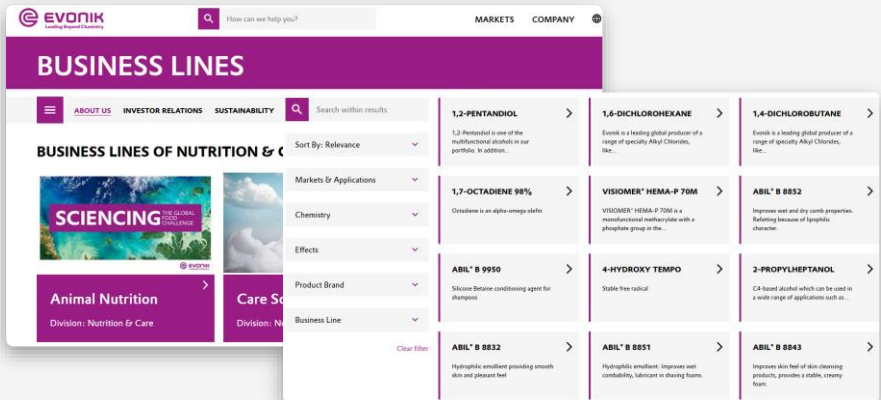
# Interests from global leading companies

- Active R&D efforts on doping-TiO<sub>2</sub>, core-shell TiO<sub>2</sub> → to improve light absorption efficiency
- Various VLC tech attempted, including Pt-WO<sub>3</sub>, ZnO, CNT → None could achieve full-spectrum visible light absorption
- World's first invention, **Raven's limitless scalability** as the only catalyst activated across the **entire visible light spectrum**

**Application** Joint R&D and PoC status



- HQ in Germany
- €15.3Bn revenue in 2023
- 32,000 employees
- Business: Adhesion, TiO<sub>2</sub> catalyst
- Application: Construction, vehicle, medical, energy, etc.



PoC ①



**Visible light catalyst glass**  
Self-cleaning / indoor air quality improvement / insulation

PoC ②



**Heating/cooling HVAC**  
Indoor air sterilization/deodorization of moldy smells and odors

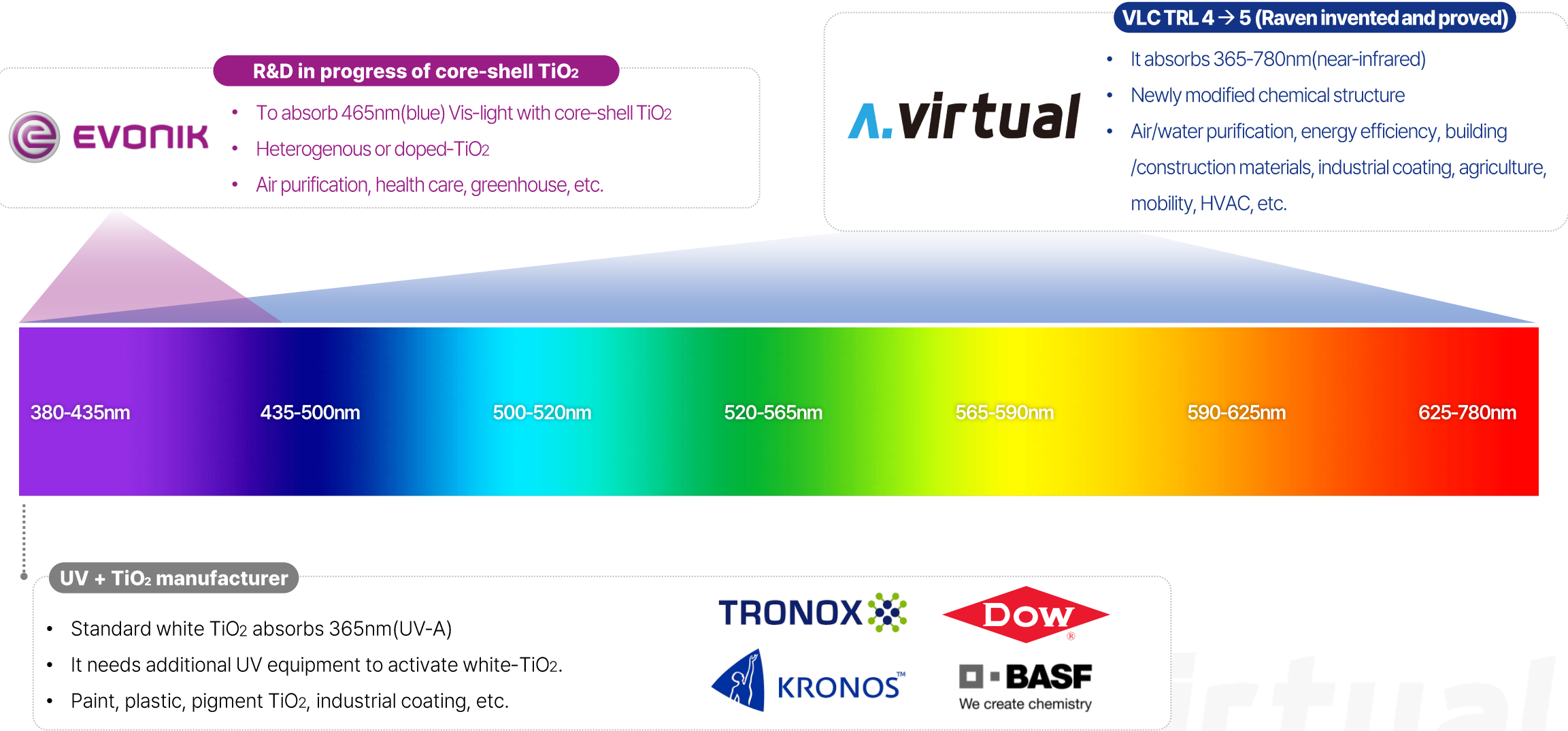
PoC ③



**Visible light catalyst film**  
Self-cleaning / indoor air quality improvement for window and interior film

Raven, a game-changing tech will redefine the photocatalyst market,  
is a core material capable of coating in various forms-even **majors cannot easily replicate**

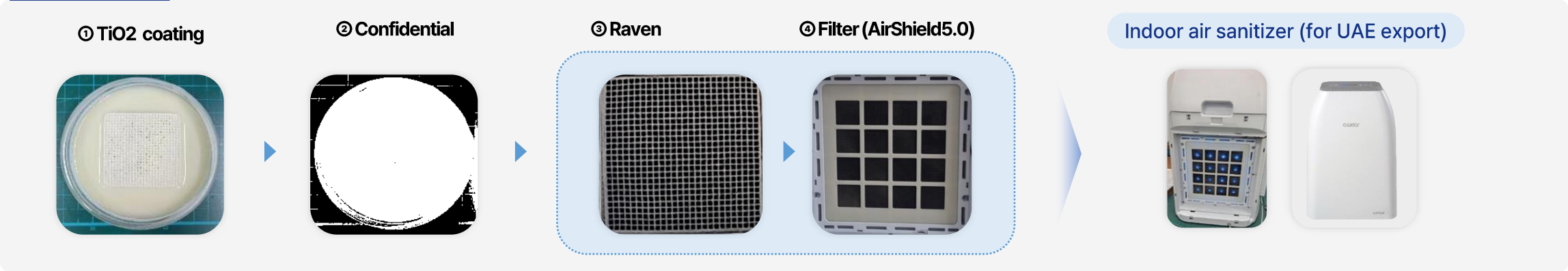
# Our position to activate with full-spectrum of light



# Application status as for now

- Coating** Coating techniques & performance validation for real-world application of Raven

## Example ① Ceramic Block coated with Raven material



## Example ② HEPA filter coated with Raven material



# Challenge for B2B commercialization and validation in 2025

**Challenge** Coating techniques tailored to requirements of demand companies

## ① Film

In progress

**3M**

**Window /  
interior film**



- Advancement of low-temperature manufacturing process
- Raven film can be utilized in construction, automotive, medical and industrial applications
- Currently developing chemical processes for film applications

## ② Glass

In progress

**LX글라스**

**\$850K**  
(First sales  
expected after  
PoC in 2025)

Existing glass

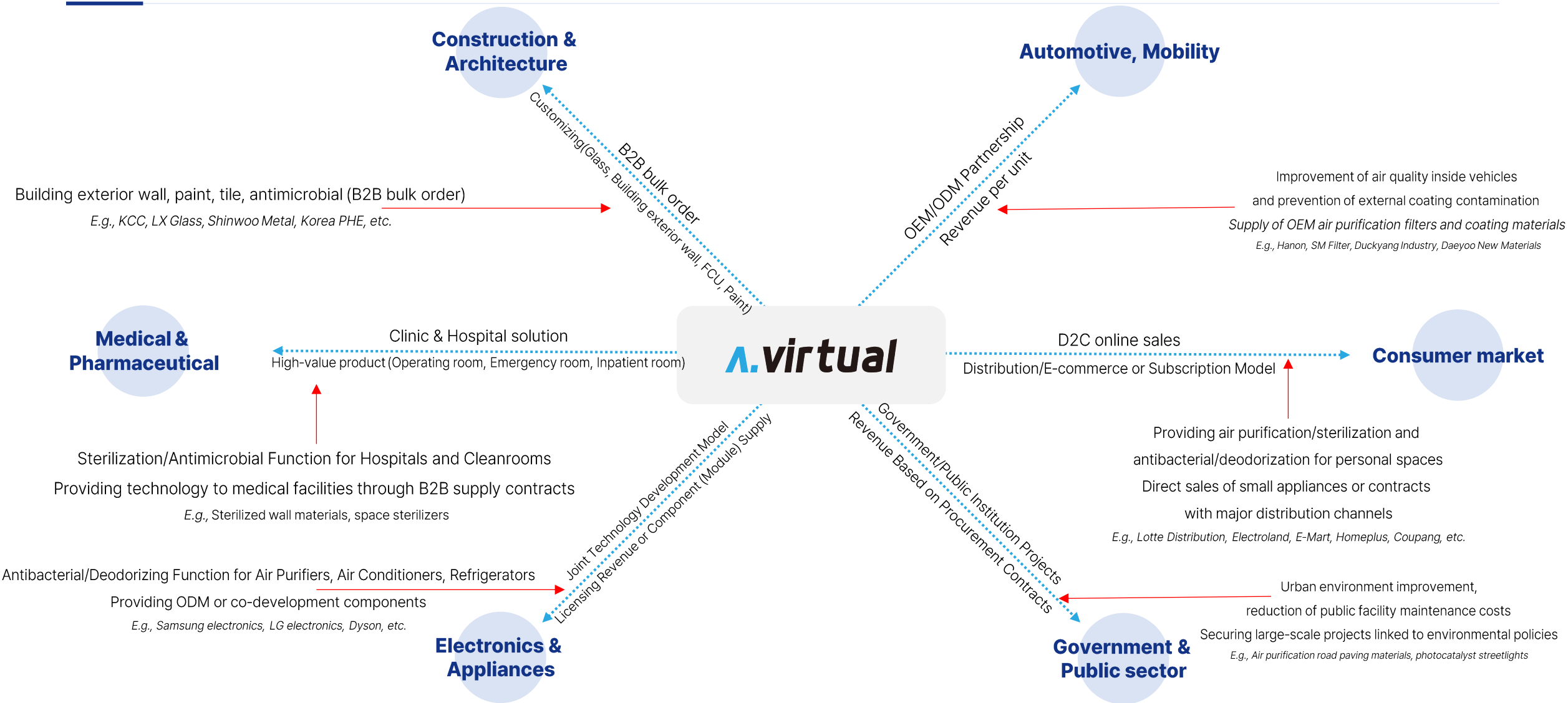


Raven glass



- Advancement of glass surface coating tech for Raven
- Raven glass is self-cleaning exterior / air purification on interior
- Currently selecting binders, solvents, and other chemical/material components for glass coating applications

# B2B : Tier2 supplier model & D2C model of customization



# Expert collaboration in materials, chemistry and global business

virtual

Founder & CEO

**Taejun Dylan Kim**



## Operations & Global expansion

6y, COO / founding member of BA ENERGY  
2y, Regional BM developer in India  
Energy-saving micro&nano materials expert

CTO Ph.D. Inorganic material

**Hwamok Kim**

250 patent, 131 papers

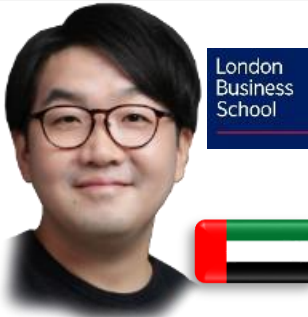
## Head of R&D / IP management

15y, Head of R&D, Seoul semiconductor & Seoul viosys  
Professor of photo semiconductor  
Commendation by Ministry of economy - 2024



VP / COO

**Sangwook Lee**



## Global sales & business development

Samsung Galaxy, Product Owner  
17y, Director, Head of Product in IM/MX division (SAMSUNG Gulf)

Advisor to the CEO

**KH Kim**

Ph.D. Chemistry, 26 papers, 5 patent

## Photo semiconductor (chemistry)

Senior researcher at G-institute (S.Korea)  
Post doctor at Harvard medical school  
Post doctor at Massachusetts general hospital



CRO / M.Eng. New material engineer  
**Sinhye Kim**



4y, senior researcher, bio materials based on Ti-x chemical reaction  
3y, SEM/TEM analysis of nanomaterials and nano island coating  
Head of strategic planning of Research



CFO / polymer material engineer  
**Hansol Lee**



3y, senior researcher, PCM material for zero energy building  
3y, nanoparticle coating validation for Raven material  
Inter-control and finance based operation



**Raven** (advanced material)

**We invite you to join our vision of purifying the  
Planet by applying Raven to every space with light**

**Sustaining the Planet with advanced material and light**

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