## Anode-free all-solid-state batteries: From thin film to bulk - AfreeSSB -

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The AfreeSSB project aimed to develop Generation 4 all-solid-state batteries (SSBs) with high power and energy densities, combined with fast charging/discharging, deep discharging cycles, long cycle life, and safe operation in a wide temperature range. Potential applications for these batteries include high-end and mobile applications such as drones, robots, aerospace, or urban mobility.

Specific innovation objectives included: i) The development of anode-free thin-film SSBs with high power densities, ii) the transfer of the anode-free concept to bulk cathodes for high energy densities, iii) the development of in-operando characterization methods, and iv) the validation of the project results on industrial level and demonstrate a prototype in an operational environment.

We will present the project results that have led to multiple publications and conference presentations. Especially, the advances on thin film batteries and the lessons learned for integrating extremely thin solid-state separators into full cells. Advances on new CNT based current collectors manufactured via roll-to-roll processing for anode-free all-solid-state batteries and new software and measurement hardware product for battery testing. The results will help to push SSBs for industrial IoT that require safe operation in a wide temperature range.

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