

# Storytelling with 3D

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Europeana Digital Storytelling Festival, May 2024

DigitalHeritageConsulting@gmail.com  
nebulousflynn.substack.com

# 3D Cultural Heritage & Community

Now:

- Consultant, speaker, digital creative.
- Editor The Spatial Heritage Review.
- Advisory committee 2and3D Conference.
- Co-chair IIIF 3D Community Group.

Previously:

- Cultural Heritage Lead @ Sketchfab / Epic Games.
- Co-founder of Museum in a Box.
- 3D Digitisation @ British Museum.



The Gayer-Anderson Cat (Polycam) by Thomas Flynn is licensed under Creative Commons Attribution

A stone relief carving of a winged figure, possibly a cherub or angel, holding a globe. The figure is depicted in profile, facing right, with large, feathered wings spread out. The figure's hands are positioned to hold a spherical object, likely representing the Earth. The carving is set within a rectangular frame on a dark background.

# The Spatial Heritage Review

[nebulousflynn.substack.com](http://nebulousflynn.substack.com)

## A small preview of a recent edition of The Spatial Heritage Review

### The Spatial Heritage Review

## Spatial Heritage Review Issue #5, March 2024

This month: surveys, arctic AR filters, crowdfunding Rodin, virtual impressionism, + so much more!



THOMAS FLYNN

APR 02, 2024



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Share



I hope you had an excellent March!

Read on for the latest highlights of spatial heritage, and if you can't get enough then click through to [this issue's Store Room](#) for even more.

I've been keeping busy in March, too:

- I've agreed to run a roundtable at the [2and3D Conference](#) in May | [programme](#)
- I introduced the [AWSF USD Working group](#) to the exciting world of cultural heritage and IIIF ([slides](#))
- Got a [VIP tour](#) of the *Notre Dame de Paris*, *The Augmented Exhibition* at Westminster Abbey.
- I created a bunch of 3D content:
  - A [Lewis Chess Set](#), free to download.
  - Scenes from [the Natural History Museum London](#) and [Russell Cotes Museum](#),
  - A [red fox's skull](#).
  - Some cat food from the 1970s.

# Storytelling



# Digital Storytelling

# The Way We Consume Information is (Always) Changing

- Writing
- Books
- Radio
- [...]
- Digital cameras
- The internet
- Blogging
- Mobile devices
- Social networks
- **3D digitisation**
- XR headsets
- Artificial Intelligence
- ...?

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[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5f/Girl\\_listening\\_to\\_radio.gif](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5f/Girl_listening_to_radio.gif)



# But some things stay the same

## Storyteller & Audience

- Dynamic
- Authority
- Authenticity
- Vitality



By John Everett Millais - Art UK, Public Domain,  
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=91860385>

# Together, Apart

Technology is not magic.

- Applicability
- Access & Accessibility
- Preference



Maurizio Pesce from Milan, Italia, CC BY 2.0  
<<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0>  
via [Wikimedia Commons](#)



# Just One Ingredient

Text

Spoken word

Audio

Images

Video

3D

Interaction

...?



Engaging,  
Meaningful,  
Articulate,  
Vital,  
Storytelling

# Online, Mobile First

Optimise content to maximise accessibility and reach.

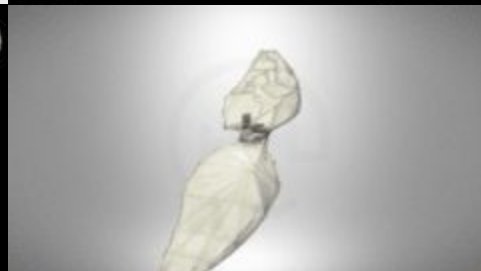
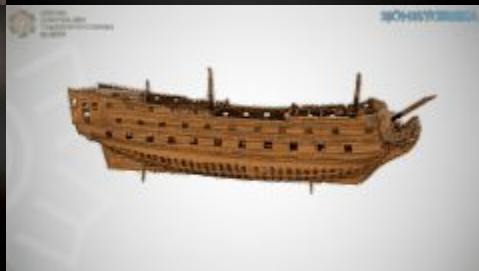
Make your 3D experiences FAIR(E):

- Findable
- Accessible
- Interoperable
- Reusable
- (...and **Engaging!**)



Telephone, 1887 by Virtual Museums of Małopolska  
Is dedicated to the Public Domain

# **GLAM Sector as a Factory for 3D Data Assets**





# European Initiatives

- [European Shared Data Space](#)
- [Europeana TwinIt!](#)
- [Digital Heritage Research Lab](#)
- [Eureka3D](#)
- [4D Research Lab](#)
- [5D Culture](#)
- ...



[Belleek Candelabrum, Stags Head](#) by The Hunt Museum  
is dedicated to the Public Domain

# Content Licensing

## Publishing

- “You can look at this”
- Retaining control
- Narrower perspectives

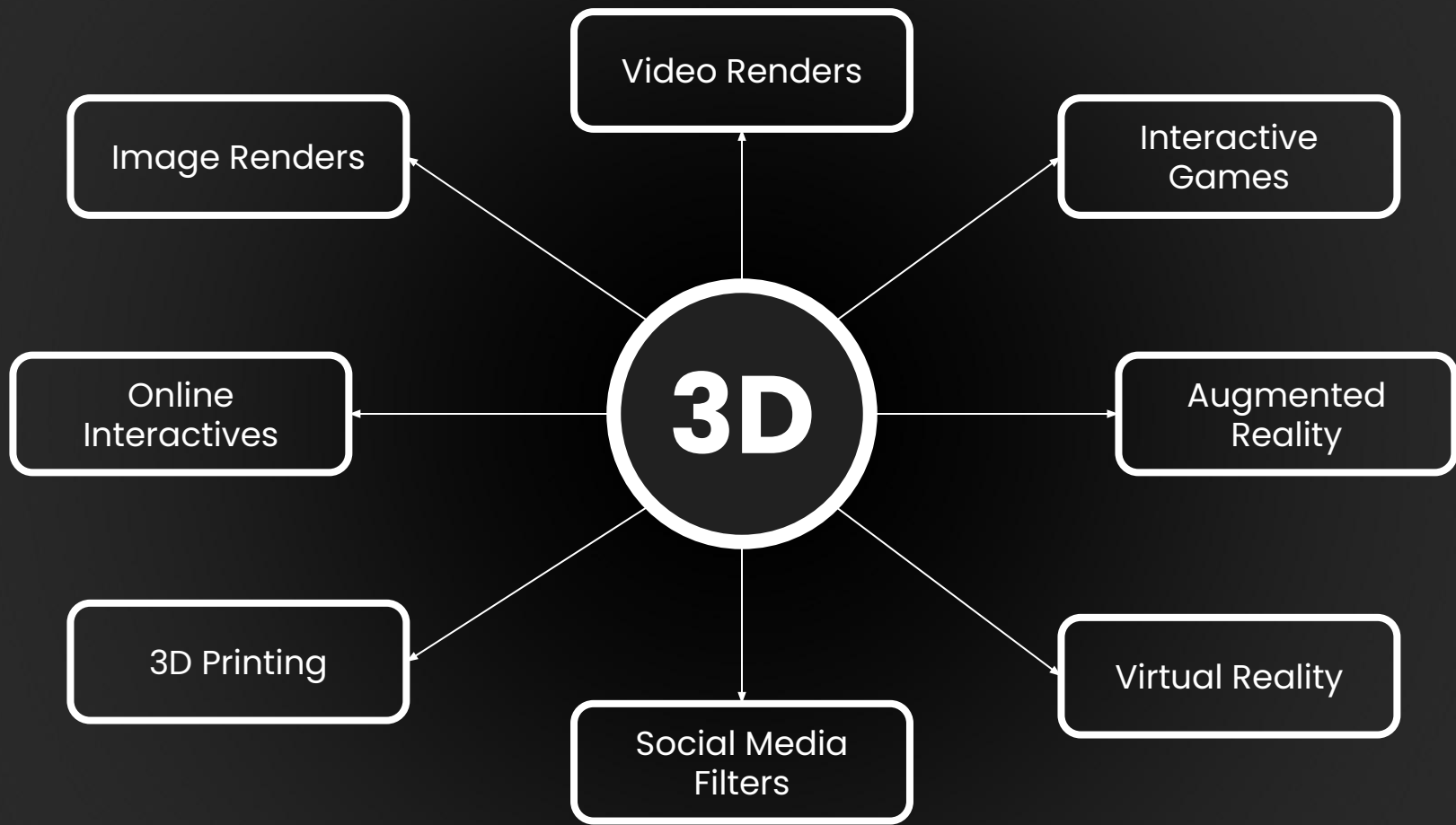
## Releasing

- “You can own, use, and reuse this”
- Relinquishing control
- More diverse perspectives



Hammond typewriter No. 12 (NHMW-AFW-DING-0085) by Natural History Museum Vienna is licensed under Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial

# Storytelling with 3D





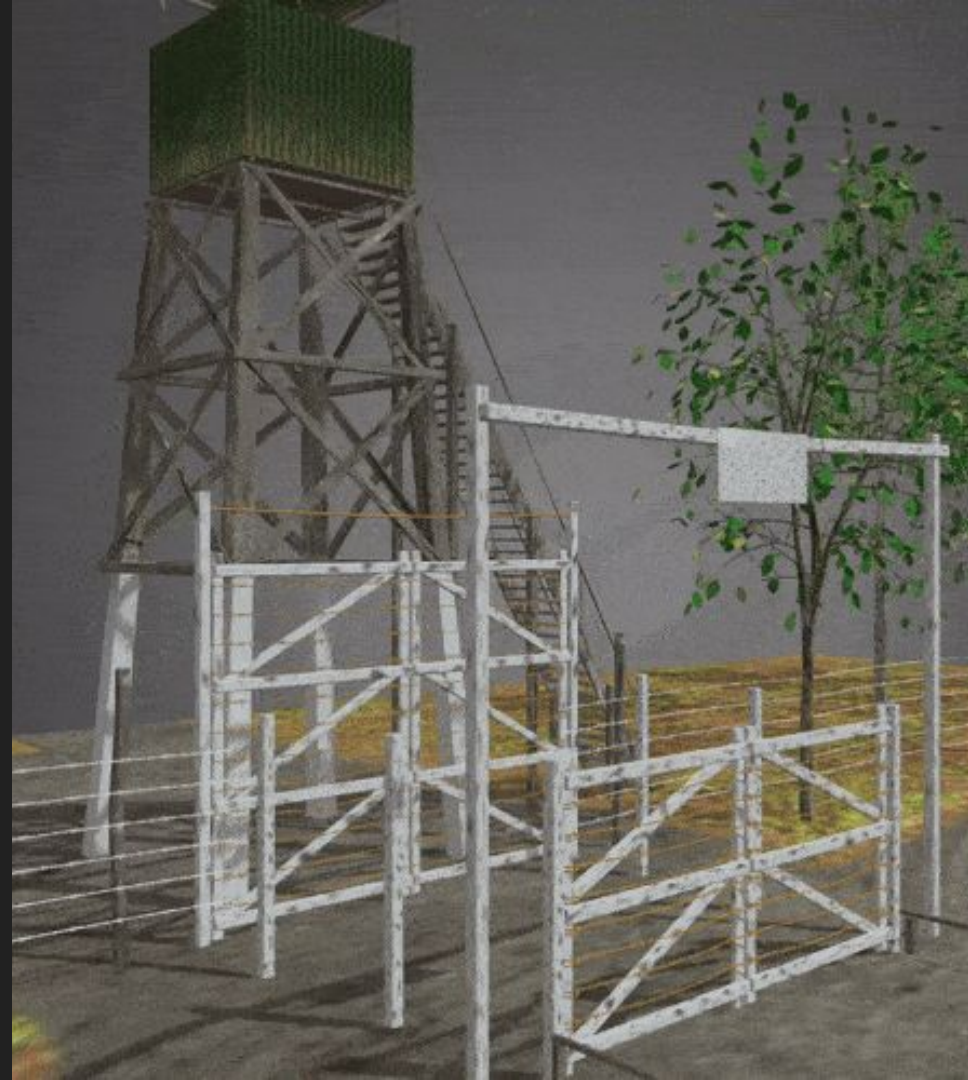
# Museum of British Colonialism

“To raise more awareness on the presence of detention camps in Kenya and the brutal history of the colonial period”

[museumofbritishcolonialism.org](https://museumofbritishcolonialism.org)

*Watchtower, trench & entrance -Aguthi Works Camp by [AfricanDigitalHeritage](https://african.digital/heritage) | [skfb.ly/6S8WS](https://skfb.ly/6S8WS)*

“This 3D model depicts the entrance, trench and watchtower to Aguthi Works Camp in Nyeri, Kenya.”



# Museum in a Box

A platform helping stories reach the right audiences.

RFID enabled 3D prints (and other media) triggering audio only experiences.

Participatory creative processes.  
[museuminabox.org](http://museuminabox.org)



# International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

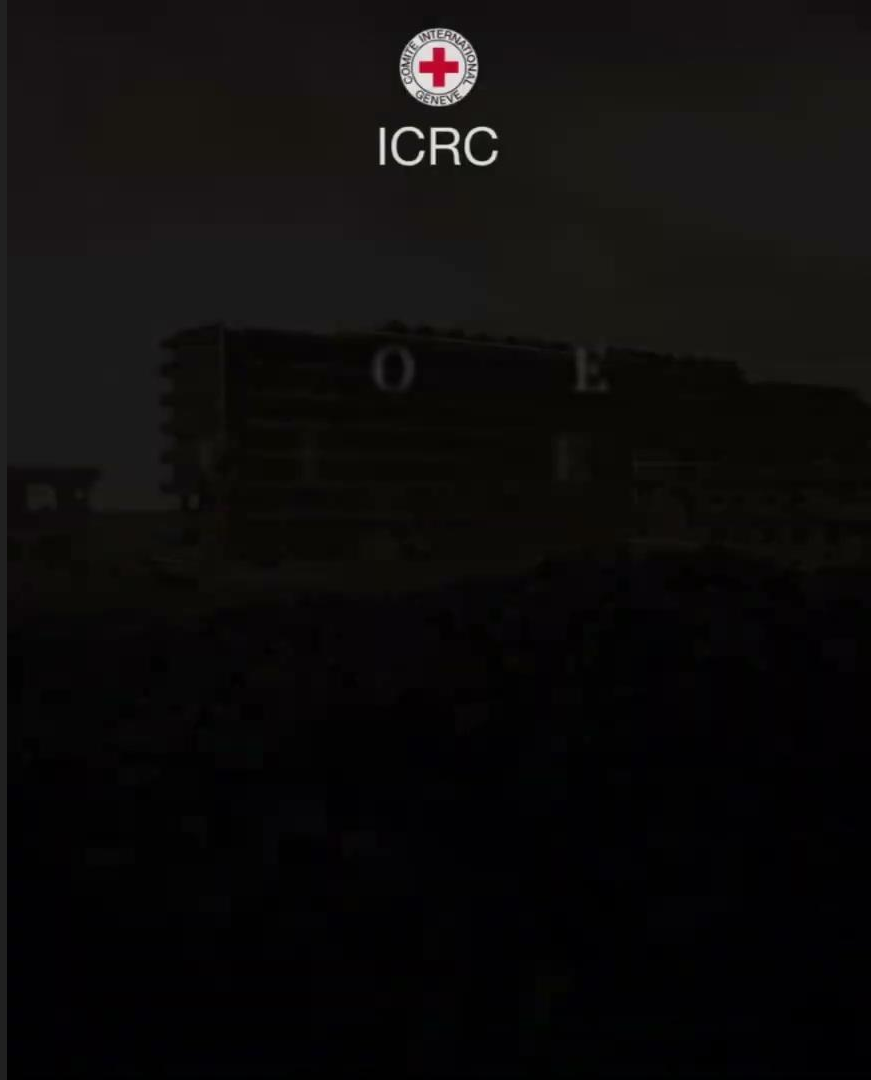
“Explore the hidden cost of urban conflict in photogrammetric 3D.”

Featuring stories from people in Syria, Iraq, and Gaza.”

[broken-cities.icrc.org](https://broken-cities.icrc.org)



ICRC





# Heritage & Climate Change

Annotated 3D model Skara Brae, Orkney,  
by Historic Environment Scotland.

## Sea Wall

Put in place in the late 1920s and strengthened many times since, the concrete sea wall is designed to take the brunt of waves and storm activity and protect the remains of the Neolithic village.

While it has been successful in this thus far, more frequent and violent storms could change that.



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# 3D reconstructions



# Interactive Games

Wonders: Pyramids of Giza

By Preloaded & Epic Games.



# Some links to explore...

## *The Spatial Heritage Review*

A monthly roundup of what is happening at the intersection of 3D and cultural heritage.

## *Publishing & Re-use of Cultural Heritage 3D for Narrative Purposes*

Webinar for Brighton University

## *glam3d.org*

A white paper on 3D, copyright, and open access for cultural heritage professionals, written in collaboration with NYU.

**The Future**



# How to enable Storytelling with 3D?

- Prepare data for use and reuse.
- Engage with, with underrepresented voices, new types of storytelling, & new audiences.
- Partner with creators that know their platforms.
- Focus on experimentation, not perfection.
- Seek or provide funding.

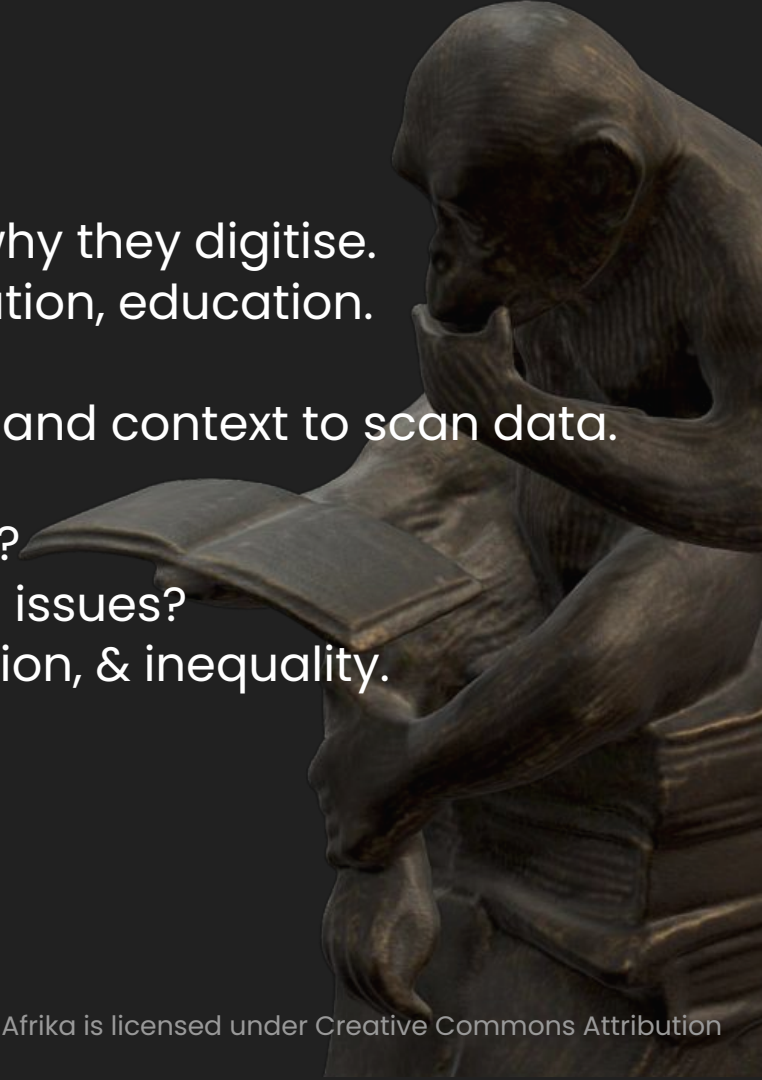
1989.5 Tiered Food Box with Stand by Cleveland Museum of  
Art is licensed under Creative Commons Attribution





# Stories, stories, stories

- The reason cultural organisations exist, why they digitise.
- Stories as narrative, but also communication, education.
- Environment, lighting, animation give life and context to scan data.
- What stories to tell? For whom? By whom?
- Do the most powerful stories address big issues?  
e.g. climate change, conflict, decolonisation, & inequality.
- Holistic digitisation.
- Interactivity & agency.



# Thanks for listening!

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