More efficient materials for a more competitive and sustainable industry

A new generation of ready-to-use performance additives for composites





About Carbon Waters



Solutions to reduce the impact of industry:

- Alternative to toxic substances
- Energy efficiency to contribute to decarbonizing processes
- Longer service life for materials



High quality graphene:

- Innovative technology based on 15 years of R&D
- 7 patents to guarantee our technological lead
- Optimal performance for materials improvement



Ready-to-use performance additives:

- Compatibility with industrial processes
- Low integration costs
- Strong experience in industrial partnerships

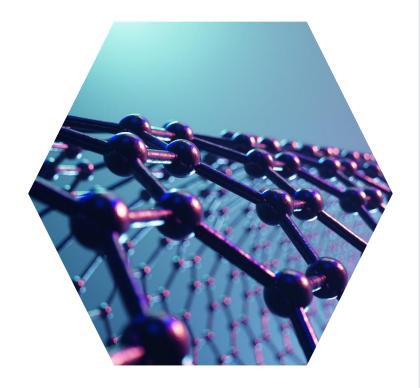


Aramco non-metallic materials challenges

Production optimization

- Maximize the value of oil resources
- Use oil-based technology to answer energy challenges

Reduced costs Carbon fibers costs Minimize maintenance or replacement costs **Quality & safety** Eliminate corrosion Robustness of parts



Need for new materials such as advanced materials

Reduction of carbon footprint considering the entire life cycle

Carbon Waters' technology

Combining nanoscale precision and industrial scale volumes

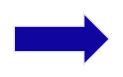
*GO or **GNP nanopowders

Graphite Unlimited raw material











GO/GNP dispersions

- → Limited stability
- > Toxicity related to nanopowder shape, chemical reactivity of GO

Compatibility

Recyclability





Know-how Process

Tranfer into the customer matrix



→ No powder → No chemical functionalization



Graph'Up

Ready-to-use additives







Polymers & composites



Aqueous & solvent-based formulations

*GO = graphene oxide **GNP = graphene nanoplatelets

PROPRIETARY INFORMATION



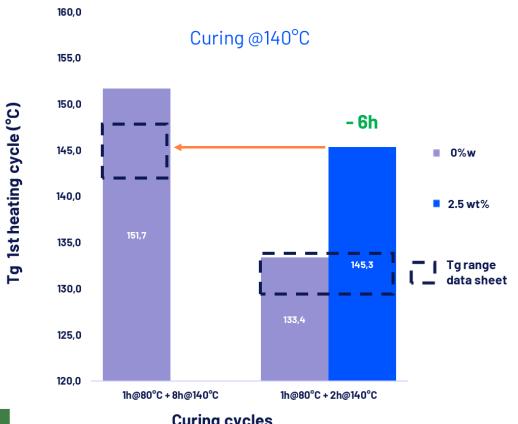
Graph'Up: an asset for gas tank and pipe applications

- Optimization of curing processes on reinforced thermosetting resins
 - Lower energy consumption
 - Improve productivity
 - Lower production costs
- Graph'Up provides a significant effect at low concentration on reinforced polymers
 - Enhanced properties
 - Low amount of additive
 - > Diminution of raw materials as carbon fibers
 - Maintenance reduction compared to metallic systems
- Carbon Waters is not only a graphene producer but is an additif developer
 - ➤ A secured supply chain and controlled prices
 - A robust process of production
 - Additive qualified by industrials



Use case: tanks for oil and gas

Graph'Up Optim optimizes curing cycles by reducing curing time or temperature of thick and complex geometry parts made with reinforced thermoset resins



 The thermal properties of graphene lead the heat faster to the heart of the resin

Trial system = epoxy + hardener (aromatic amine)

- Decrease of the curing time up to 60%
 - Energy savings: 20-25%
 - Lower COGS & operating margin growth of over 5%.
 - Lower carbon footprint for polymers and composites: saving up to 1 t CO₂/t of composite







Use case: tanks for oil and gas

Graph'Up Force TS boosts the mechanical properties of the resins, and so the composites, leading to a reduction of carbon fiber fabrics involved in reinforced composite parts

- Improved <u>fiberglass laminated composites</u>:
- ➤ increased stiffness +50%
- > resistance to interlaminar shear stress +10%
- decrease crack propagation -25%
- > Anti-abrasion effect
- Low graphene concentration with no impact on viscosity

- Enhancement of mechanical properties
 - More resistant composites: lower costs of maintenance and repair
 - Raw material saving for equal performance: -10 to 15% carbon fibers

Carbon Wate

➤ OPEX optimization



Carbon Waters: your trusted partners



Testimony of a key account partner

Collaborations R&I

« [...] The reliability, competence and professionalism of Carbon Waters' teams are the keys to a successful collaboration. »



Collaboration

- ➤ Strong involvement: from the idea to the industrialization
- ➤ Dedicated support: definition of specifications, R&D and product implementation
- Management approach to accelerate your innovations



Network

- ➤ International Universities and technical centers for materials characterization
- ➤ LNE partnership for nano regulation topics
- ➤ Tollers for scale-up production



Want to try?

Example of collaboration regarding Aramco's focus on gas tank and pipe applications

Gas tank and pipe application with Graph'Up

- >Graphene-based resins to optimize the process of tank manufacturing with Optim and Force
 - ➤ Define the use case Aramco + Carbon Waters
 - > First lab scale trials CW
 - > Prototype small scale In collaboration with Aramco's technical center partners
 - Pilot scale trials and industrialization
- > High-performance material for tanks and pipes without increasing the ratio of high-cost C fibers
- ➤ Maximize the value of oil resources by using higher-performing resins
- ➤ Saving materials
- ➤ Saving energy

Graph'Up range products benefits

Low integration costs



Implement our innovative ready-to-use solutions without modifying your processes

Durability



Increase the service life of your products with reinforced materials

Regulation compliance



Secure your operations with non-toxic additives



Carbon Waters

ENDLESS HORIZON OF MATERIALS



Keep in touch!

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Committed to a sustainable futur



CSR commitment

Safer materials

Innovation & sustainability

Reduction fo environmental footprint

- Introduction of a CSR approach
- Signature of the worldwide CSR charter for chemical companies: Responsible Care ®
- Alternatives to nanopowders
- Toxicologic and écotoxicologic analysis in progress
- Reducing the harmfulness of existing additives

- Increase service life of materials
- Reduce resource exploitation over the long term
- Decrease carbon footprint of energyintensive process
- Policy to encourage sustainable travel among employees