



List of Important Articles of the Indian Constitution in PDF

At the time that the Constitution commenced, it was divided into 395 articles in 22 part and 8 schedules. Already the longest constitution in the world, it has now grown to 448 articles in 25 parts, 12 schedules with 5 appendices and 98 amendments. The Constitution of India, whose chief architect was Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, was adopted by the Constituent Assembly on 26th November 1949 and came into force on 26th January 1950. It is the highest law of the land and cannot be overridden by the Parliament. This article talks about the parts of the Constitution as well as the important articles of the Constitution of India. This is an important lesson in Civics and Polity, and is useful for all competitive and recruitment exams.

Parts of the Constitution and What They Deal with













PARTS	SUBJECTS	ARTICLES
I	The Union and its territory	1-4
II	Citizenship	5-11
III	Fundamental Rights	12-35
IV	Directive Principles of State Policy	36-51
IV- A	Fundamental Duties	51-A
	THE UNION	1
V	The Executive	52-78
	Parliament	79-122
	Legislative Powers of the President	123
	The Union Judiciary	124-147
	Comptroller and Auditor- General of India	148-151
	THE STATES	
VI	General (Definition)	152
	The Executive	153-167
	The State Legislature	168-212
	Legislative Powers of the Governor	213
L		<u> </u>

| Page











	The High Courts in the States	214-231
	Subordinate Courts	233-237
VIII	The Union Territories	239-241
IX	The Panchayats	243 to 243-0
IX-A	The Municipalities	243-P to 243-ZG
IX-B	The Co-Operative Societies	243-ZH to 243- ZT
X	The Scheduled and Tribal Areas	244 to 244-A
	RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNION AND THE ST	ATES
XI	Legislative Relations	245-255
	Administrative Relations	256-263
	FINANCE, PROPERTY, CONTRACTS AND SUITS	
	Finance	264-290
XII	Borrowing	292-293
	Property, Contracts, Rights, Liabilities, Obligations and Suits	294-300
	Right to Property	300-A









XIII	Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the territory of	301-307
24111	India	301 307
	SERVICES UNDER THE UNION AND THE STATES	
XIV	Services	308-314
	Public Service Commissions	315-323
XIV- A	Tribunals	323-A to 323-B
XV	Elections	324 to 329
XVI	Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes	330-342
	OFFICIAL LANGUAGE	
	toothook	
	Language of the Union	343-344
XVII	Regional Languages	345- 347
	Languages of the Supreme Court, High Courts, etc.	348- 349
	Special Directives	350- 351
XVIII	Emergency Provisions	352-360
XIX	Miscellaneous	361-367
XX	Amendment of the Constitution	368
XXI	Temporary, Transitional and Special Provisions	369-392



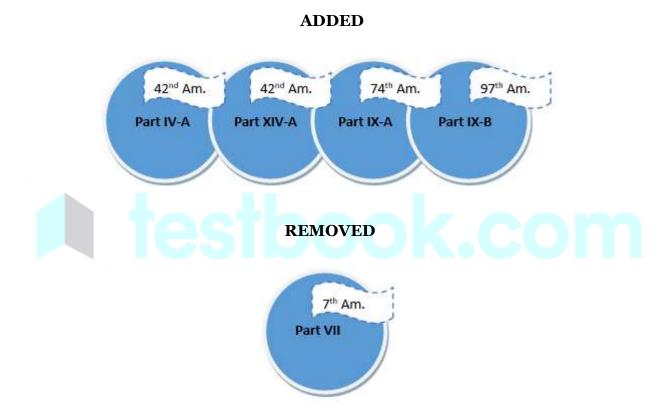






XXII	Short Title, Commencement, Authoritative Text in Hindi	202-205
	and Repeals	393-395

The Constitution has been amended several times so that the original 22 parts now stand at 25 parts.



Some Important Articles of the Indian Constitution

Let us now look at some of the important articles of the Constitution of India and what they deal with.

ARTICLE DEALS WITH

5 | Page









4	Name and Tamitam of Union	
1	Name and Territory of Union	
3	New States Formation, Alteration of Boundaries etc.	
13	Laws inconsistent with or in derogation of the Fundamental Rights	
14	Equality before Law (popularly known as Right to Equality)	
15	Prohibition of Discrimination (on basis of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth)	
16	Equality in case of Public Employment	
17	Abolition of Untouchability	
18	Abolition of Titles	
19	Protection of Certain Rights to Freedom (popularly known as Right to Freedom)	
19a	Freedom of Speech & Expression	
19b	Right to Peaceful Assembly	
19c	Freedom of Association	
19d	Right to Move Freely through India	
19e	Freedom of Settlement & Residence	
19f	(Omitted as a fundamental right – governed by article 300A.) Right to Own Personal Property.	











19g	Freedom to Practise any Profession, Occupation, Trade or Business
21	Right to Life and Personal Liberty
21A	Right to Education
23	Prohibition of Human Trafficking and Forced Labour
24	Prohibition of Child Labour
25	Freedom to Practise & Propagate Religion Freely
29	Protection of Interests of Minorities
32	Remedies for enforcement of Fundamental Rights including writs
44	Uniform Civil Code
50	Separation of Judiciary from Executive
51	Promotion of International Peace and Security
51A	Fundamental Duties
72	Powers of President to Grant Pardons etc.
76	Attorney-General of India
78	Duties of Prime Minister
85	Sessions of Parliament, Prorogation and Dissolution









93	The Speaker & Deputy Speaker of Lok Sabha
100	Voting in Houses
105	Powers, Privileges etc. of Members of Parliament
106	Salaries and Allowances of Members of Parliament
108	Joint Sitting of both Houses of Parliament
109-110	Money Bills
112	Budget
123	President's Power to Promulgate Ordinance while Parliament in Recess
127	Appointment of <i>ad hoc</i> Judges in the Supreme Court
139	Supreme Court's Powers to Issue Certain Writs
141	Supreme Court's Law Binding on All Courts
148-149	Comptroller and Auditor-General of India
155	Appointment of Governor
161	Power of Governors to Grant Pardon etc.
165	Advocate-General for the State
167	Duties of Chief Minister
224	Appointment of Additional & Acting Judges in High Courts
	<u>Jl</u>

| Page









224A	Appointment of Retired Judges in High Courts
226	Power of High Courts to issue writs
280	Finance Commission
312	All India Services
324	Election Commission
335	SCs and STs claim to Services and Posts
343	Official Language
352	National Emergency
356	President's Rule in case of Failure of Constitutional Machinery in States
360	Financial Emergency
368	Power of Parliament to Amend the Constitution
370	Temporary provisions with respect to the state of Jammu and Kashmir

Was this article helpful for you? Check out more such articles.

Laws Protecting Women & Children in India

Facts on India Post Payments Bank









Tricks to remember National Parks & Biosphere Reserves

History of Indian Sports

As we all know, practice is the key to success. Therefore, boost your preparation by starting your practice now.

Solve Free Practice Questions on Testbook

Furthermore, chat with your fellow aspirants and our experts to get your doubts cleared on Testbook Discuss:



Take me to Testbook Discuss!



