



## List of Treaties, Conventions and Protocols in PDF - SSC & Bank Exams

With the growing urge among nations to stick together united in the era of globalization, Treaties, Conventions and Protocols are very important topics for the SSC & Banking Exams. In the recent past, SSC CPO, SSC CGL, SBI PO, SSC CHSL, IBPS PO, IBPS Clerk, NICL, etc. exams have asked multiple questions based on **Treaties, Conventions and Protocols involving India**. If you are preparing for these exams can't ignore this topic and therefore, need to prepare from these GK notes on Treaties, Conventions and Protocols.

In order to build your concepts clearly, before you proceed with the list, it is important for you to understand these terms. Here's **the difference between Treaty**, **Convention & Protocols**.

- **Treaties** Treaty is an agreement in written form between nationstates (or international agencies, that have been given treatymaking capacity by the states that created them) that is intended to establish a rel ationship governed by International Law.
- **Convention** It is a meeting or formal assembly, as of representatives or delegates, for discussion of and action on particular matters of common concern.
- **Protocols** It is an official procedure or system of rules governing affairs of state or diplomatic occasions.

Here is a list of important International Treaties, Conventions and Protocols. They cover the most significant points in International history and have helped in shaping International Law, Human Rights, etc.











## **List of Treaties, Conventions and Protocols**

Name	Purpose	Signed	Organisation
Paris Agreement	Aim is to strengthen the global response to the threat of climate change by keeping a global temperature rise this century well below 2 degrees Celsius above pre-industrial levels	2015	Action Plan of the UNFCC
Brundtland Report	Gave concept of Sustainable Development	1987	-
Agenda 21	Action agenda for the UN that can be executed at local, national and global level	1992	Action Plan of the UN
World Heritage Convention	Defines the kind of natural &cultural sites which can be considered as World Heritage Site under UNESCO	1988	Multilateral Environment Agreement
Vienna Convention	Framework on Protection of Ozone Layer	1988	Multilateral Environment Agreement
Ramsar Convention on Wetlands	Framework for Conservation of Wetlands & their Resources	1971	-
Convention on International Trades in Endangered	Protection of Wild Animals and Plants from Illegal trade to save their life	1963	International Union of Conservation of Nature

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Species			
Kyoto Protocol	Set Emission Target for Developed Countries	1997	UNFCC
Montreal Protocol	Agreement to Protect the Ozone Layer by phasing out Production and Consumption of Ozone Depleting Substances	1987	-
Minamata Convention	Protection of Human Health and Environment from the Harmful Effect of Mercury	2013	UN Treaty
Bonn Convention	Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals	1983	United Nations Environment Programme
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change	To Stabilize Greenhouse Gas Concentration in Atmosphere	1992	Inter- Governmental Treaty
Basel Convention	To Reduce the Movements of Hazardous Waste	1989	-
Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic	To Eliminate or Restrict the Use and Production of Persistent Organic Pollutants	2001	Stockholm, Sweden











Pollutants			
Benzene convention	Prevention from Toxic Substances arising from Benzene	1971	-
UN Convention on the Law of the Sea	For Rights & Responsibilities of Nations for Use of Ocean Water and established Guidelines for Marine Natural Resources	1982	-
Convention on Biological Diversity	Conservation of Biological Diversity and Sustainable Use of Components of Biological Diversity	1993	-
Convention of Desertification	To Combat Desertification and Mitigate the Effects of Drought through National Action Programs	1994	United Nation
Barcelona Convention	Protection of Mediterranean Sea from Pollution	1976	United Nation Environmental Programme
Rotterdam Convention	The Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade	1998	UN treaty
Nagoya Protocol	Access to Genetic Resources and Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization to the Convention on	2010	Second Protocol on CBD









	Biological Diversity		
Cartagena Protocol	Protect Biological Diversity from the Risks Posed by Genetically Modified Organisms	2000	First Protocol on CBD
Nairobi Declaration	Agreement Between the Parties to work for the Prosperity of Western Indian Ocean Region	1985	UN Environment's Regional Seas Programme
Helsinki Declaration	Set of Ethics for Human Experimentation developed for Medical Community	1964	-
Geneva Protocol	Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare	1925	

Now that you know the facts related to Treaties, Convention and Protocols, read other articles related to General Awareness that will help you gain knowledge and exam preparation.

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