

JOHN  
WHITE

**COLLECTED PAPERS  
ON  
ANCIENT ALPHABETS**

**Russell Burrows**

**BCC, Inc**

**June, 1993**



IBERIAN (According to Tovar, for Celtiberia)

		a	e	i	o	u
		∇ P D ∇	Ƒ Ǝ	ƚ	H M N	↑
b (& p)		l	Ω ~₂	P Γ P P ~	* * *	
c (& k)		◇ ◇ ◇ ^	C C A	S / †	X X X	◇ ◇ ◇ ⊙
d (& t)		x	⊗	Y Y Y		Δ Δ
l	↑ /					
m	Y					
n	^ Γ					
r	φ φ φ o					
rr						
s	{					
š	{					
š	MMM					
w	Y V					

•(a)	∇ P D ∇	S	{	ci	S / †
e	Ƒ Ǝ	š	{	co	X X X
i	ƚ	š	MMM	cu	◇ ◇ ◇ ⊙
o	H M N	ba	l	da	x
u	↑	be	Ω ~₂	de	⊗
l	↑ /	bi	P Γ P P ~	di	Y Y Y
m	Y	bo	* * *	do	
n	^ Γ	bu		du	Δ Δ
r	φ φ φ o	ca	◇ ◇ ◇ ^ ^	w	Y V
r		ce	C C A		



IBERIC SYLLABARY

adapted from Diringer, p. 183

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		a	e	i	o	u
		𐤀	𐤁	𐤂	𐤃	𐤄
b	⋮	𐤅	𐤆	𐤇	𐤈	𐤉
p	⋮					
g	⋮	𐤊	𐤋	𐤌	𐤍	𐤎
k	⋮					
d	⋮	𐤏	𐤐	𐤑	𐤒	𐤓
t	⋮					
ds	𐤔	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
tz	𐤕					
l	𐤖	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
m	𐤗					
n	𐤘	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
nn	𐤙					
r	𐤚	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
rr	𐤛					
sx	𐤜	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
z	𐤝					



Punic or Carthaginian	Dieringer			Tovar	Fell				
	North-	South-	Turdetan		Iberian Punic	Standard Iberic	Lusitanian Iberic	American Iberic Adena	Aptucxet
X Y X	PPDD	4AA	(L)	∇ P ∇ ∇	⊗	4ΔΔ DV	Δ	Δ †	Δ
9 9 1			9	l = bb	9 9	9	9 Δ	9 4	9 9 9
Δ Δ Δ Δ	< V < C	∧ ∧	1 (?)		∧	< ∨ ∨ ∨	∨ ∨	< ∨ ∨	∨
4 Δ 4 >	X	X	J L	X = da ⊗ = de	Δ	+ ∨ ∇	Δ	+ 1	J
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	EFF	≠ ≠ ≠		F E = E	∩ ∩	F ≠ ∩ ∩	≠ E	F ≠ †	∩ ∩
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	↑ ↑	Y ↑ ∧	Z Y E	Y V ↑ = U	4	Y 4 ↑ ∨	∩	∩ = Y	Y
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	T	≠ ≠			H	T ≠ ∩ ∩	∩	Z T	
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	NN	∩ HH	∩ ∩	H M N = O	∩	N H ∩	∩	N ∩	H
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	⊕ ⊕ ⊕	⊕ ⊕ ⊕		⊕ ⊕ ⊕ ⊕ = cu	∩ ∩	⊕ ⊕ ⊕	∩	∩ ⊕ ⊕	∩
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	/	∩	∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩		∩ ∩ ∩	
Y Y Y Y	K * X	X * *	∩ ∩ E		X K	X K ∩ E	=	∩ K ∩	K
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩	∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩ ∩ >	∩ <
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	X ∩	∩ ∩	(?)	∩	∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩		∩	∩
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩	∩ ∩	∩ /	∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩ - ∩ ∩		∩ - / ∩	∩ ∩
∩ ∩ ∩			∩ ( ∩ )	∩	∩	∩ ( ∩ )		∩ < ∩ ∩	
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩			∩	∩ ∩		∩ ∩	∩ ∩
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩ = di	∩	∩ ∩ ∩			
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩		∩	∩	∩ ∩	∩	∩ ∩	∩
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩		∩ ∩ ∩ = co	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩	∩ ∩	∩
4 9 1	9 9 ∩	9 ∩		∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩	9 9 ∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩	9 9 ∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩
∩ ∩ ∩	M	M M	∩	M M M	∩	M ∩ ∩		W ∩ ∩	M ∩
∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩ = di	∩ ∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩	∩ ∩ ∩ ∩	∩
	∩ ∩ ∩			∩ ∩ ∩					
	∩ ∩ ∩			∩ ∩ ∩					
	∩ ∩ ∩			∩ ∩ ∩					



BASTULO-TURDETANO - According to Manuel Gómez-Moreno

	a	e	i	o	u
	A A	F F F K	W W W	O O O P	Y U
K/G	^	Y K D O C A	Z Z Z N	X X	Q Q Q
T/D	+ X +	O O O O	W W W W W	W W W	Δ Δ V X A
P/B	I	Y X	7	X X X	□ I I

L	1
R	Q Q Q
S soft	M M M
S strong	F F F K
M	Z Z
N	W W W W W



Letter	Europe		North America				Ogami Tra
	Ireland Ogam Tract. No. 16	Portugal Cachão da Rapa  [Pontioco, Okla. also]	Vermont	Conn. Mass. N. Hamp.	Inwood, New York	Okla., Ark., Carib.	Ireland
H	┆	┆	┆	┆	┆	┆	┆
D	┆┆	┆┆	┆┆	┆┆	┆┆	┆┆	┆┆
T	┆┆┆	┆┆┆	┆┆┆	┆┆┆	┆┆┆	┆┆┆	┆┆┆
C	┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆
Q	┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆
B	┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆
L	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
F/V	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
S	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
N	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
M	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
G	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
Z	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
R	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
la, Ea	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆
W, U	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆	┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆┆

Early Ogam alphabets of Europe and North America. The oldest styles employ only consonants, and appear to date from around 500 B.C. onwards. The full developed Irish style, with vowels and the whole range of consonants, appear only in monuments believed to postdate the time of Christ.

(a)	Iberian				American			
	Portugal, Spain	Punic	Adena 1 2 3	Aptucxet 1 2 3	Okla-homa	Para-guay		
b	Δ DV	⊗	Δ	Δ	○	○		
g, l	ϑ	ϑ ϑ	ϑ	ϑ	ϑ	ϑ		
d	< V U >	λ	<	+	U K	U K		
d'	+ V U	Δ	+	X	+	+		
h	X	Δ	X X	X	π	π		
h'	F	π	F	X	↑	↑		
w, u	Y	Y	Y	Y	⊞	⊞		
z	N	H	N	H	⊞	⊞		
h'	N	H	N	H	⊞	⊞		
t	⊞	U	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
x, i	I	X	I	I	⊞	⊞		
k, k'	K	K	K	K	⊞	⊞		
i	γ	L	γ	γ	⊞	⊞		
m	W	γ	W	W	⊞	⊞		
n	N	γ	N	N	⊞	⊞		
s, z	θ	F	θ	θ	⊞	⊞		
θ	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
p	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
i	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
s	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
q	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
r	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
s	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		
t	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞	⊞		

Examples of Iberian-Punic alphabets from Iberian and American sites, circa 500-200 B.C. Adena 1, central West Virginia, Wilson-Braxton tablet; Adena 2, Grave Creek, West Virginia; Adena 3, Susquehanna, Pennsylvania. Aptucxet 1, Komakumkanit, Bourne, Massachusetts; Aptucxet 2, North Salem, New Hampshire; Aptucxet 3, central Vermont, temple dedications on bilingual Goidelic-Punic steles.



PUNIC

Language, Script, Texts

Hebrew letter	Hebrew	Phonetic value	Ahiram	Elibaal (Osorkon bust)	Shipitbaal	Mesha	Kara Tepe bilingual	Punic	Neo-punic	Early Greek	Modern Greek	Modern Roman	Greek letter
aleph	א	ʾ	KK	κ	KK	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	alpha
beth	ב	b	BB	β	BB	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	beta
gimel	ג	g	Γ	γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	gamma
daleth	ד	d	Δ	δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	delta
he	ה	h	HH		Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	epsilon
waw	ו	w	YY	Υ	YY	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	digamma
zayin	ז	z	Z		Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	zeta
heth	ח	h	HH		Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	eta
teth	ט	t	Θ		Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	theta
yodh	י	y	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	iota
kaph	כ	k	VV	Ϝ	VV	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Κ	Κ	Κ	kappa
lamedh	ל	l	L	L	L	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	lambda
mem	מ	m	MM	Μ	MM	Υ	Υ	Υ	Χ	Μ	Μ	Μ	mu
nun	נ	n	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	nu
samekh	ס	s	Ξ		Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	xi
ayin	ע	c	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	omicron
pe	פ	p	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	pi
tsade	צ	ts				Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	
qoph	ק	q			Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	
resh	ר	r	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	rho
shin	ש	s	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	sigma
tau	ת	t	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	tau
Probable dates of inscriptions			early 10 <sup>th</sup> cent.	c.915	end of 10 <sup>th</sup> cent.	c.890	8 <sup>th</sup> cent. B.C.	5 <sup>th</sup> cent. & later	2 <sup>nd</sup> cent. & later	8 <sup>th</sup> cent. B.C.			

Fig. 33 The development of the alphabet from the tenth century BC onwards

from Donald Harden, The Phoenicians N.Y., Praeger, 1962.







Phon. Value	Sabaeen	Lihyanian	Thamudene	Safaitic	Early Ethiopic
ʾ	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ב	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ג	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ד	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇𐩇	𐩇
ה	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ו	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ז	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ח	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ט	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
י	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇
כ	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ל	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇
מ	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
נ	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ס	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ע	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇
פ	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ק	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇
ר	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ש	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇	𐩇𐩇
ת	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇	𐩇
ת	𐩇𐩇	𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇	𐩇𐩇

13.1. The South Semitic Alphabets.

David Diringer 1968 Vol II



# Sign Symbol and Script by Hans Jensen

Farley  
Page 1

## Ancient Mediterranean Scripts

### 1. The Numidian script

The Numidian script (also called Old Libyan) is known to us from numerous inscriptions, which come from ancient Numidia and Mauretania at the time of Roman rule.

The Numidian script first became known when in 1631 a bilingual inscription (Numidian and Punic) dating from the second or first century B.C. was found at Thugga in Tunisia (ancient Numidia).<sup>1</sup> Most of the inscriptions, numbering more than 1000, are of later date and drawn up either solely in Numidian or Numidian and Latin (about 15) or also Numidian and New Punic (9 inscriptions). Unfortunately they are all very short and contain mainly proper names. Decyphering, begun in 1843 by de Saulcy<sup>2</sup> with the aid of the Thugga bilingual, was furthered

tain'd.

ago,  
ago,

Myself, 3  
t

Numidian		Berber	phonetic value	Numidian		Berber	phonetic value
horiz.	perp.			horiz.	perp.		
•	•	•	• (alpha)		=		l
⊙	⊙□	⊙□	b	⌋⌋	⌋⌋	⌋⌋	m
└┐	∨∧	⋈	g				n
⌈	⌈⌈	⌈⌈∧	d	⌘	⌘8	⊙□	e
		⋮	h	⌈⌈⌈	⌈		e'
=	=	⋮	z	≡÷	⋈	⋮	k (y)
-	-	#	s	⌘	⌘⌘⌘	⌈⌈	p (f)
H	H I	I	s		≡	⋮	q
∩	E	✱✱	i			⌘⌘	g
└	└└	⋮	b	○	○□	○□	r
Y	E	E E E	t, d	≡	≡	3	s
Z	NZ	⋈	i	+X	+	+	t
⇌	⇌	⋮	k	⌈	⌈		e'

any,

ry bird  
nd whatever  
sio 2:19.

Fig. 118

<sup>1</sup> J.-B. Chabot, *Punica XXV*: 'Inscriptions punico-libyques'. *Journ. asiat.*, 1918, March-April, pp. 259-301.

<sup>2</sup> *Journ. asiat.*, 1849, 248.



# The Search for the Etruscans by Jones Wellard

LANGUAGE

Etruscan	A	B	Γ	Δ	E	F	I	Θ	⊗	I	K	L	M	N
Greek	A	B	Γ	Δ	E	F	Z	(H)	Θ	I	K	Λ	M	N
English	A	B	C	D	E	V	Z	H	Th	I	K	L	M	N

Etruscan	⊕	O	Γ	M	Q	Q	Σ	T	Y	X	Φ	↓	⊗ <small>archaic</small>	
Greek		O	Π			P	Σ	T	Y	X	Φ			
English	(S)	O	P	Š	Q	R	S	T	U	Š	(Ph)	(Ch)	F	

The letters of the Etruscan alphabet with their Greek and English equivalents.

And so this bilingual, together with some thirty other examples, enables us to translate practically all the other funerary inscriptions extant, since the great majority of them consist of a simple description of the name, parentage, and age of the deceased. Further, certain useful clues of a grammatical nature are provided by the translation of the Etruscan *Cahatial* into the Latin *Cafatia natus*, since this shows that the Etruscan genitive is formed by the suffix *-al*. Other bilinguals tell us that the suffix *-c* added to a word meant 'and', rather like the Latin *que* in the phrase *senatus populusque*.

A third source of our knowledge of Etruscan comes from the glosses scattered about the writings of Greek and Roman authors who discuss an occasional Etruscan word and give its Latin equivalent in their own language. Strabo, writing in the first century B.C., states that the Etruscan word for 'monkey' was *harimos* (ἄριμος), though the word is not found in any extant Etruscan text. Verrius Flaccus, a freedman of the Age of Augustus and author of a book called *Libri Rerum Etruscarum*, now unfortunately lost along with all the other works of this learned man, states that the Latin admonition *arce ignem* ('beware of fire') was *arse verse* in Etruscan, which, however, looks suspect even on the face of it. The most useful (and trustworthy) of these glosses is that of the grammarian Hesychius of Alexandria who wrote in the fifth century A.D. He gives the meaning of 'gods' to the Etruscan word he spells in the Greek fashion *aisoi* (ἄιοι). This word appears frequently in the literature as *aisar* (plural) and *ais* (singular). It is found so regularly in the Book of the Mummy that the religious nature of this still untranslated document is certain.

If all that survived of Etruscan writing were inscriptions on tombstones, the non-specialist would have no interest in the language as such; but there are just enough other texts available in this ancient tongue to constitute a modest literature which scholars have been trying to translate since Giovanni Nanni of



# Sign, Symbol & Script by Hans Jensen

## The Semitic Group of Scripts

the history of Iberology. The inscriptions and coins come in the main from northern, north-eastern and southern Spain, and also from the Balearics, from Cadiz, Malaga and southern France. They show two forms of the Iberian alphabet, which do not differ to any great extent from each other, but which are distinguished mainly in that the more northerly form of script runs to the right and the more southerly one to the left. Fig. 247 shows an example of an inscription, unintelligible in content of course, drawn up in the northern form of script, and Fig. 248 a list according to Hübner<sup>1</sup> of the script-signs occurring in the inscriptions and on the coins. What must strike one here is that—apart from deviations, to some extent very considerable ones, from the Phoenician alphabet—special letters appear for the vowels *a*, *e* (*i*), *o*. This certainly seems to point to Greek influence. Since the oldest known Iberian inscription, the lead plate from Alcoy (in the province of Alicante),<sup>2</sup>

Phoenician	Phonetic value (Phoen.)	Cursive Punic	Iberian		Iberian phonetic value
			northern	southern	
𐤀	a	X X	PPDD	4 AA	a
𐤁	b	9 7			
𐤂	g	^ ^	<VCG	^ ^ )	g
𐤃	d	A 9 1	X	X	d
𐤄	h	ʌ ʌ ʌ	E F E	ʌ ʌ ʌ	e
𐤅 (y)	w	Y Z Y	↑ ↑	4 Y ↑ ʌ	v
I ~	z	7 7	T	ʌ ʌ	z
𐤆	h	ʌ ʌ ʌ	H N	ʌ ʌ ʌ	h
𐤇	t	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	th
𐤈	i	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	i, l, j
𐤉	k	ʌ ʌ ʌ	K * X	ʌ ʌ *	k
𐤊	l	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ	ʌ	l
𐤋	m	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ	m
𐤌	n	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ	ʌ ʌ	n
𐤍	s	(ʌ)			
𐤎	o	ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	o
𐤏	p	ʌ ʌ	P ʌ	ʌ P ʌ	p
𐤐	s	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	s
𐤑 𐤒	q	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	q
𐤓	r	ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ	r
𐤔	s	ʌ ʌ ʌ	M	M M	s
X +	t	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	ʌ ʌ ʌ	t
			ʌ ʌ ʌ		ca
			ʌ ʌ ʌ		ce
			ʌ ʌ ʌ		du

<sup>1</sup> *Ibid.*  
<sup>2</sup> H. Schuchardt, 'Die Inschrift von Alcoy', *Sitz.-Ber. d. Berl. Akad.*, 1922. Moreno, *De Epigrafia española. El plomo de Alcoy. Revista de filol. esp.*, 1922, p. 341 f. In this inscription a few letters have somewhat different forms from those of the other monuments, thus ʌ = g, T = t, H = o, V = u, ʌ = e.

Fig. 248



Sign, Symbol and Script

Phonetic value	Old north-Semitic	Sinai script (after Grimme)	Thamudic		Şafatene		Lithyanite	Mino-Sabean	Old Abyssinian	Ethiopic (Ge'ez)
			Old	New	true Şafatene	Umm el-Gimāl				
a	Kʔ	𐤀𐤁	𐤀𐤀	𐤀𐤁𐤂	𐤀𐤁𐤂𐤃	𐤀𐤁	𐤀𐤁	𐤀𐤁	𐤀𐤁	𐤀𐤁
b	qʔ	𐤁𐤂	𐤁𐤂𐤃	𐤁𐤂	𐤁𐤂𐤃𐤄	𐤁𐤂	𐤁𐤂	𐤁𐤂	𐤁𐤂	𐤁𐤂
c	l	𐤂𐤃	𐤂𐤃	𐤂𐤃𐤄	𐤂𐤃𐤄	𐤂𐤃	𐤂𐤃	𐤂𐤃	𐤂𐤃	𐤂𐤃
d	ʔ	𐤃𐤄	𐤃𐤄	𐤃𐤄𐤅	𐤃𐤄𐤅𐤆	𐤃𐤄	𐤃𐤄	𐤃𐤄	𐤃𐤄	𐤃𐤄
h	ʔ	𐤄𐤅	𐤄𐤅	𐤄𐤅𐤆	𐤄𐤅𐤆𐤇	𐤄𐤅	𐤄𐤅	𐤄𐤅	𐤄𐤅	𐤄𐤅
o	y	𐤅𐤆	𐤅𐤆	𐤅𐤆𐤇	𐤅𐤆𐤇𐤈	𐤅𐤆	𐤅𐤆	𐤅𐤆	𐤅𐤆	𐤅𐤆
z	i	𐤆𐤇	𐤆𐤇	𐤆𐤇𐤈	𐤆𐤇𐤈𐤉	𐤆𐤇	𐤆𐤇	𐤆𐤇	𐤆𐤇	𐤆𐤇
h	ʔ	𐤇𐤈	𐤇𐤈	𐤇𐤈𐤉	𐤇𐤈𐤉𐤊	𐤇𐤈	𐤇𐤈	𐤇𐤈	𐤇𐤈	𐤇𐤈
i	ʔ	𐤈𐤉	𐤈𐤉	𐤈𐤉𐤊	𐤈𐤉𐤊𐤋	𐤈𐤉	𐤈𐤉	𐤈𐤉	𐤈𐤉	𐤈𐤉
i	z	𐤉𐤊	𐤉𐤊	𐤉𐤊𐤋	𐤉𐤊𐤋𐤌	𐤉𐤊	𐤉𐤊	𐤉𐤊	𐤉𐤊	𐤉𐤊
k	ʔ	𐤊𐤋	𐤊𐤋	𐤊𐤋𐤌	𐤊𐤋𐤌𐤍	𐤊𐤋	𐤊𐤋	𐤊𐤋	𐤊𐤋	𐤊𐤋
l	ʔ	𐤋𐤌	𐤋𐤌	𐤋𐤌𐤍	𐤋𐤌𐤍𐤎	𐤋𐤌	𐤋𐤌	𐤋𐤌	𐤋𐤌	𐤋𐤌
m	ʔ	𐤌𐤍	𐤌𐤍	𐤌𐤍𐤎	𐤌𐤍𐤎𐤏	𐤌𐤍	𐤌𐤍	𐤌𐤍	𐤌𐤍	𐤌𐤍
n	ʔ	𐤍𐤎	𐤍𐤎	𐤍𐤎𐤏	𐤍𐤎𐤏𐤐	𐤍𐤎	𐤍𐤎	𐤍𐤎	𐤍𐤎	𐤍𐤎
o	ʔ	𐤎𐤏	𐤎𐤏	𐤎𐤏𐤐	𐤎𐤏𐤐𐤑	𐤎𐤏	𐤎𐤏	𐤎𐤏	𐤎𐤏	𐤎𐤏
p: south- sem. f	ʔ	𐤏𐤐	𐤏𐤐	𐤏𐤐𐤑	𐤏𐤐𐤑𐤒	𐤏𐤐	𐤏𐤐	𐤏𐤐	𐤏𐤐	𐤏𐤐
r	ʔ	𐤐𐤑	𐤐𐤑	𐤐𐤑𐤒	𐤐𐤑𐤒𐤓	𐤐𐤑	𐤐𐤑	𐤐𐤑	𐤐𐤑	𐤐𐤑
q	ʔ	𐤑𐤒	𐤑𐤒	𐤑𐤒𐤓	𐤑𐤒𐤓𐤔	𐤑𐤒	𐤑𐤒	𐤑𐤒	𐤑𐤒	𐤑𐤒
r	ʔ	𐤒𐤓	𐤒𐤓	𐤒𐤓𐤔	𐤒𐤓𐤔𐤕	𐤒𐤓	𐤒𐤓	𐤒𐤓	𐤒𐤓	𐤒𐤓
s	ʔ	𐤓𐤔	𐤓𐤔	𐤓𐤔𐤕	𐤓𐤔𐤕𐤖	𐤓𐤔	𐤓𐤔	𐤓𐤔	𐤓𐤔	𐤓𐤔
t	ʔ	𐤔𐤕	𐤔𐤕	𐤔𐤕𐤖	𐤔𐤕𐤖𐤗	𐤔𐤕	𐤔𐤕	𐤔𐤕	𐤔𐤕	𐤔𐤕

Fig. 320  
338

Hans Jensen



Phon Value	Punic or Carthagin	Libyan		Iberian		
		Ancient	Tifinagh	North	South	Turdetan
'	ⵍⵍⵍⵍ	≡·-1	·	ⵓⵓⵔⵔ	4AA	(K)
b	ⵑⵑⵑⵑ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ			ⵑ
g	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	<VCC	ⵓⵓ	ⵓ(?)
d	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	X	X	ⵓⵓ
h	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	≡	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	
w	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	=  T	:	↑↑	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ZYⵓ
x	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	T	ⵓⵓ	
h	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ
t	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	
y	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	/
k	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	K*X	X*X	ⵓⵓⵓ
l	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	=	=  //	ⵓⵓ	ⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ
m	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	(?)
n	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	-1	1-	ⵓ	ⵓⵓ	1/
s	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ			ⵓⵓ
'	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ
p	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓ
s	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ		ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	
q	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	≡	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	
r	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓ	
š	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	M	MM	ⵓ
t	ⵓⵓⵓⵓ	+Xⵓ	+	ⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ	ⵓⵓⵓ
ca(?)		ⵓ	ⵓⵓ	AA		
ce				CFE		
du				ΔΔ		

14.15. Descendants of Phoenician alphabet.



UAGES

the subdued Carthagin-  
Rome.  
nce of the Numidians  
of an alphabetic, or  
has been preserved to  
ptions, most of them  
ns. Thugga, the mod-  
lace where also a few  
midian language have  
pt is still being used  
g, although with such  
oped forms that the  
decipherment of the:

te a few bilingual in-  
decipherment of the  
umidians wrote their  
guage but frequently  
s date nine epitaphs  
lian and about fifteen  
their value must, how-  
a peculiarity of both  
idian inscriptions  
ot names and are not  
Building inscriptions  
ftsmen who had any-  
n. These many names  
inscriptions are a wel-  
phonetic values of the  
with absolute clarity

ten in Numidian and  
ption discovered on a

DECIPHERMENT OF OTHER SCRIPTS

•	•	<sup>2</sup> (alpha)		=	z
⊙	⊙□	b	] )	⊔ ⊔	m.
Γ←	∨∧	g			n
□	] [	d	⊗	⊗ ⊗	s
		h	[ ( (	⊔	s <sup>2</sup>
=		u	≡ ÷	·	g (γ)
—	—	x	⊗	⊗ ⊗ ⊗	γ (f)
H	H I	z		≡	γ
∧	⊔	ε			
†	⊔ †	β	○	○ ]	r
→	⊔	z d	≧	M ≧	z
Z	N Z	i	+ X	+	c
←	↑	k	] ]	⊔	c <sup>2</sup>

FIG. 56. The Numidian alphabet. (From Jensen, Die Schrift, Fig. 102.)

temple of Masinissa in 1904 (Fig. 57). I indicate here also the transliteration of both texts, in Latin characters, as well as a translation, as follows:

[PUNIC]—(1) t m q d s z b n' b' l' T b g g l- M s n s n b- m m l k t b n G' j j  
b- m m l k t b n Z i l l s n b- s f t b- l s ' s r s- [ m l k ] (2) M k w s n b- l s S f t b- m m l k t b n  
' s i n k- m m l k t r b t m' t S n k b n B n j w- S f t b n N g m b n T n k w (3) m s s k w j  
M g r b n J r s t n b n S d j l n w- g r b j M g n b n S f t r b m' t b n ' b d' s m n b- m [ m l ] k t  
(4) g- a g j m l Z m r' b n M s n f b n ' b d' s m n b- d [ r ] h m l m b- s M q l' b n ' s j n  
b- m m l k t b n M g n b- m m l [ k t ] (5) t n' m ' l b- m l k t z ' s j n b n ' n k e n b n  
P i s w- r s b n S f t b n S n k



PUNIC

Diringer

LETTER-NAME	PHON. VALUE	NORTH-SEMITIC	EARLY PHOENICIAN	LATE PHOENICIAN	NEO-PUNIC
aleph	ʾ	𐤀	𐤁	𐤂	𐤃
beth	ב	𐤄	𐤅	𐤆	𐤇
gimel	ג	𐤈	𐤉	𐤊	𐤋
daleth	ד	𐤌	𐤍	𐤎	𐤏
he	ה	𐤐	𐤑	𐤒	𐤓
waw	ו	𐤔	𐤕	𐤖	𐤗
zain	ז	𐤘	𐤙	𐤚	𐤛
heth	ח	𐤜	𐤝	𐤞	𐤟
teth	ט	𐤠	𐤡	𐤢	𐤣
yod	י(i)	𐤤	𐤥	𐤦	𐤧
kaph	כ	𐤨	𐤩	𐤪	𐤫
lamed	ל	𐤬	𐤭	𐤮	𐤯
mem	מ	𐤰	𐤱	𐤲	𐤳
nun	נ	𐤴	𐤵	𐤶	𐤷
samek	ס	𐤸	𐤹	𐤺	𐤻
ʿain	ʿ	𐤼	𐤽	𐤾	𐤿
pe	p(ph)	𐥀	𐥁	𐥂	𐥃
sade	ס	𐥄	𐥅	𐥆	𐥇
qoph	ק	𐥈	𐥉	𐥊	𐥋
res	ר	𐥌	𐥍	𐥎	𐥏
šin	sh-s	𐥐	𐥑	𐥒	𐥓
taw	ת	𐥔	𐥕	𐥖	𐥗

14.1. Origin and development of the Phoenician alphabet.

David Diringer, The Alphabet: A Key to the History of Mankind, (N.Y., 1968), vol. 2.



IBERIAN - ACCORDING TO MIGUEL GUTIERREZ-MORENO

	a	e	i	o	u
	R D P P	E E E	N N	H H	↑ ↑ ↑
K/G	AAA	E E G G <	∫ √ N ∫	∂ ..	○ ◇
T/D	X	○ ◇ ○ ○	∫ ∫ Y Y	W W V	△ △ △ ⊕
P/B	I	∫ ∫ ∫ R	Γ P	* * X	□

L	Λ ↑ √
R	9 0 0 9 9 ◇
S soft	M M
S strong	∫ ∫ ∫
M	∫ ∫ ∫ Y
N	M N

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Sound value	Phoenician and Carthaginian	Libyan	I B E R I A N		
			Standard	Traz-os-Montes Lusitanian	Susquehanna
á	𐤀 𐤁 𐤂	·	4 4	4	4 4 4
b	𐤃	⊖	𐤄	𐤅 𐤆	𐤄 𐤅
g	𐤇 𐤈	𐤉	< 𐤊 𐤋	𐤌 𐤍	𐤎 < > 𐤏
d	𐤑	𐤒	𐤓	𐤔	𐤓 + 1
h	𐤕	𐤖	𐤗 𐤘	𐤙 𐤚	𐤗 𐤘
w	𐤛	=	𐤜		=
z	𐤝	#	𐤞 𐤟	𐤠	𐤞 𐤟 𐤠
h	𐤡	𐤢	𐤣	𐤤	𐤣
t	𐤥	𐤦	𐤧	𐤨	𐤥
y	𐤩	𐤪	𐤫 𐤬	𐤭	𐤮 𐤯 𐤰
k	𐤲	𐤳	𐤴 𐤵 𐤶	𐤷	𐤴 𐤵 𐤶
l	𐤸		𐤹 𐤺	𐤻 𐤼	𐤹 𐤺 𐤻
m	𐤽	U	𐤾 𐤿		𐤿
n	𐥀	-	- 𐥁	𐥂	- /
s	𐥃	8	( 3		3 <
q	𐥄		* 8	8	
e r	4	0	9 9 4	𐥇	4 9 4 𐥇
i	0		0		0
p	7	𐥈	𐥉		
s	𐥊	8	2 2	2	2
š	𐥋 𐥌	3	𐥍 𐥎		𐥍 𐥎
t	𐥏 𐥐	+ X	𐥑 𐥒 𐥓	𐥔	𐥑 1

Table 1. Inferred sound values of the Susquehanna alphabet, with equivalent signs in alphabets of Traz-os-Montes (Portugal) and related



# IBERIAN

	COINS					OTHER INSCRIPTIONS					
	Ampurias and Catalonia	Sagunto and Jativa	Ossa	Ullubria with Bilbilis	Ampurias	Rest of Catalonia	Lucania	From Castellon to Jativa	Liria	Iberian Aragon	Colubria
a	DPDP	DPDP	DP	DPDP	PPAR	PPV	DP RP	DPDP	PPDP	DP	DPDP
o	FEF	EF	F	EEFE	EEB	EVVVS	EEFE	EEVE	FEFE	FE	FEFE
i	MM	M	M	M	MM	M	M	M	M	M	MM
o	HH	H	H	HH	HH	HHH	HH	HM	HHH	H	HHH
u	↑A	↑		↑	↑↑	↑↑	↑A↑	↑↑	↑↑	↑↑	↑
i	↑A	A	↑	↑	↑A	↑A	A↑	A	↑	A	↑↑
m		Y		YTY					Y		Y(r)
n	MM	M	M	M	MM	M	MM	MM	M	M	MM
r	OO	OO	O	OOR	OOO	OOO	OOO	OO	OO	O	
r	OOO	OO		OOOO	OOO	OOO	OOO	OOOO	OOO	O	OOOO
s		{	}	{{}			}}}		{{}}		}}
s	}	{{}	}	{{}}	}}	}}	}}	}}	}}	}}	}
f	MM	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	MM	MM
bo	I	I		I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
bo	XX	X	X	XXX	XX	XXX	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX
bi	PP	P		PP		PP	PP	PP	PP	P	PPPP
bo	*		**H	**	**	*	**	*	**	*	**
bu				□							□
ca	A	A	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	A	A	AAA
ca	EE	E		EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE	EE
ci	ZZ	ZZ	ZZ	Z	Z	ZZ	Z	ZZ	ZZ	Z	ZZ
co	X	X		XX	XX	XX	XX	X	XX	X	XX
cu	○	○○		○○	○	○○	○○	○○	○○	○	○○○○
do	x	x		x	x	x+	x	x	x	x	x
de	⊙			⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
di	ψψ	ψ		ψψ	ψ	ψψ	ψψ	ψψ	ψψ	ψ	ψψψ
do	w			w		w	w	w	w		
du	Δ	Δ		Δ	ΔΔ	Δ	Δ	Δ	ΔΔ	Δ	ΔΔ
w		Y		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
			‡	‡		‡	‡				‡

Fig. 28. Signs of the Levantine Iberian alphabet (according to Tovar)



GADELIC/IBERIC/LIBYAN ROOTS

Sources:

- BD: Burrell C. Dawson, "Preliminary Gadelic Vocabulary" MS, Apr. 15, 1987. Abbreviations: G.- Gaelic; MI - Middle Irish; EI - Early Irish; OI - Old Irish. "The numbers in the vocabulary refer to the sources in the bibliography."
- BF: Barry Fell, "The Roots of Libyan" *Epigraphic Society Occasional Publications*, vol. 3(1976), no. 3. Known source tongues: C, Coptic. M, Magrib. N, Nubian (upper Nilotic). K, Kabyle Berber. E, Egyptian. Ptol., Ptolemaic Cyrenian or Alexandrian Egyptian.
- DB: Donal Buchanan, *ESQF*, vol. 7, pp. 210-24; vol. 9, pp. 203-5 (Glozel); vol. 12, pp. 142-48; vol. 14, pp. 174-185; vol. 15, pp. 145-152. A listing of words (and their roots) that appear anciently written in Iberic characters, whether Semitic or Latin in origin.

		A	
a		DB 14/177	from, by, in, because of
-a		BF	of N
aaš		BF	blow with the hand C
ef-assen		DB 14/184	arm K
athad			finger K
B-C	abaic	BD 28	ripe
H-B-R	abar	BD 03	punishment of exile, banishment
-abifu		BF 5/151	torn N
H-D	ad	BD 19	luck
adā'		DB 7/219 (W11A)	"indicates performance or execution of a duty."
'adad		DB 9/203 (W595A)	number, numeral
D-G	adaig	BD35	night
'Adam		DB 9/203 (W10B)	proper name, masc.: human being
'adda		DB 9/203 (W594AB)	to multiply, become numerous
adess		DB 14/176	Latin: from vb. <i>adsum</i> , to assist, help
adire		DB 15/146	Latin: to approach, visit
adnue		DB 14/178	Latin: from vb. <i>adnuo</i> , to agree to, assent, agree to give
adnuo		DB 14/178	Latin: to agree to, assent,



			agree to give
adolere		DB 15/150	Latin: to magnify, honor, worship, sacrifice, burn, sprinkle (altars)
adorare		DB 15/149	Latin: to address (a deity), to adore, honour, worship
adoreum		DB 14/182	Latin: grain
adquirir		DB 15/152	Span.: to acquire
adsum		DB 14/176	Latin: to assist, help
'aduwa		DB 7/219 (W599A)	enemy
aequus		DB 15/146	Latin: equal, even, favorable, fair
aftw		BF	four
G	ag	BD 35	fight, battle
G	ag	BD 19, 22, 31, 35	at, with, near
S-G	as ag	BD 27, 35	out of a fight or battle
aga		BF	chief M
'aga		DB 9/203 (W20A)	Lord, master
agayago		BF	medical treatment N
agne		DB 14/184	Latin: a ewe lamb
ago		BF	and, together with C
ago		BF	moreover C
agonia		DB 14/184	Latin: victim, sacrifice, sacrificial victim
G S-L	ag suil	BD 19	keeping an eye on, watching out for
G-S	agus	BD 29	and
ahora		DB 15/151	Span.: now
ahwal		BF	years M
ahya		DB 7/219 (W220A)	"to give new life, to celebrate"
G	aig	BD 23	belongs to, near to, at
G	aige	BD 35	act of celebrating
L-M	ailim, ail mi	BD 18	I pray for, I desire
aiō		DB 15/146	Latin defective verb. Sense, "I speak" or "I am speaking"
EA-R	air	BD 19	east, eastern
AI-T	aite	BD 11	joyful, glad
T	aite	BD 29	abode, dwelling
T-L	aiteal	BD 11	joy, delight, glad
M T-L	am aiteal	BD 11	season of joy
'ajadd		DB 7/219 (W114A)	newer, more recent
aka		BF	to burn N
echal		BF	to light a fire K



ala		BF	prepare a bed N
L	ala	BD 18	a trout
ale		BF	move, go C
ole		BF	bronzd utensil C
aliere		DB 15/150	to feed, nourish, support
alia (alius)		DB 14/174	Latin: another
alkoni		BF	sycamore-fig C
L-D	all-dea	BD 28	horse-goddess
alou		BF	pupil of eye, stone C
alou		BF	valet, squire C
alou		BF	youth, be young C
M	am	BD 11, 19, 31, 34	season, time
M T-L	am aiteal	BD 11	season of joy
ama		DB 14/183	Span.: housewife
M-G	amag, ammach	BD 34	this far out
amalich		BF	act of embracing C
amator		DB 14/184	Latin: a lover
H-M-Ñ	amhain	BD 31	only
H-M-H-L-G	amharg	BD 14	observation
amor		DB 14/165	Latin & Span.: love
an		DB 14/184	conj. or, whether, even if
an		BF	no, not C
anah		BF	weave C
anai		BF	beauty C
-ange		BF	my N
annus		DB 14/175	Latin: year, time of life, age
Annona		DB 14/178	Latin: a year's crop; the Goddess of the yearly crop.
añadir		DB 15/151	Span.: to add, to exaggerate
S	aois	BD 35	people
appelare		DB 14/183	Latin: to call upon, invoke, implore, entreat, beseech, appeal, approach with a request
apprecor		DB 15/148	Latin: to pray, worship
aprecionare		DB 15/148	Form of the later Span. <i>apreciar</i> , to esteem, appreciate.
ara		DB 14/177	Latin & Span.: altar
ardente (ardenter)		DB 15/146	Latin: adv., ardently, eagerly
area		DB 15/147	Latin: open space, area
arguere		DB 15/145	Latin: to show, prove, make known, declare
arra		DB 14/182	Latin: earnest money



arsen		BF	male Ptol.
as		BF	grow old C
S	as	BD 35	out of
S-G	as ag	BD 27, 35	out of a fight or battle
asa		BF	chop, strike N
asai		BF	to be light C
asik		BF	fever C
asloughi		BF	dog K
asofpa		BF	bitter nut C
aspe		BF	language C
asqa		BF	continent M
asqã		DB 7/219, 220	(See Suq')
A-S-S	ass	BD 22	from, out of
assen		BF	arm K
astrum		DB 15/145	Latin: a star, constellation
at		BF	fluid C
A-T	at	BD 22	is
T	ata, ta	BD 11, 31	is, are
T-R	atar, atair	DB 11	father
ate		BF	rape a virgin N
athad		BF	finger K
atn, itn		BF	<del>sun E</del>
au		BF	imperative particle C
avere		DB 14/175	Latin: to wish, desire, long for
avius		DB 14/175	Latin: untrodden, remote; a byway
aviuser		DB 14/179	Latin: one who has lost, bereaved
avula		BF	crawl N
awayo		BF	clamor N
-aye		BF	taken, pillaged N
ayi		BF	exclam. of pain N
B	B	BD 14	for the ships
B	B	BD 17	the laugh, phallus
B	bho	BD 35	from
B	bi	BD 11	b'i for bu i - it was she
B	bi	BD 31	is
B	bi	BD 14	to
B	bi bigh	BD 14	stone, stele, pillar
B	ba	BD 11	was, were
B-H-L	Baal	BD 14	Baal, servant of Baal or Bel
baalaala		BF	hot N
bala'a		BF	tasting hot, gulp down with



B-B	bab, pab	BD 02, 14	distaste M
baba		BF	penis, phallus, tassel
baba		BF	father M
B-B	baba	BD 06	older brother N
B-B	babta	BD 31	father
B-IA-L-D-DP	baccail	BD	an amount, a lot
B-N-D-C-T			OI: hindering, preventing, a
B-D-L	Badil	BD 11	hindrance
B-G	bag	BD 23	Bethlehem
B-Ñ	bain	BD 34	hindrance, restraint
	ban, baine	BD	white, pale, light in color
			G: hinders, prevents
baluladde		BF	flog N
balama		BF	edge, boundary N
B-L	balios	BD 14	town, city
B-Ñ	bain	BD 34	white, pale, light in color
	ban, baine	BD	G:
banda		BF	jump down N
B-Ñ-R-G	banrigh	BD 31	queen
B-G-L	baoghal	BD 23	eclipses, hinders, prevents
bari		BF	ship M
B-D	bat	BD 31	boat
batt		BF	decide M
bayada		BF	wilderness M
B-B	bab, pab	BD 02, 14	penis, phallus, tassel
B-B	babta	BD 31	an amount, a lot
B-B	baba	BD 06	father
B-C	abaic	BD 28	ripe
B-D-L	Badil	BD 11	Bethlehem
B-Ñ-M	bañaim	BD 17	affect
B-D	bid, biad	BD 13, 29	food
B-S	bas	BD 14, 29	death, slain
B-D	bat	BD 31	boat
B-T-B-H	batabh	BD 14	for the ships
B-D-Ñ	bodañ	BD 17	the thigh, phallus
B-N	bean	BD 05, 11	woman
B-EA-N	Byanu	BD 06	the Mother Goddess
B-IA-Ñ	Beanu, Byanu	BD 10, 14, 31, 33	Beanu, Woman,
			Mother-Goddess,
			She-of-the-yoni
B-Y-Ñ M-T	Byanu Mat	BD 10	Good Mother-Goddess
B-M	beim	BD 35	act of striking
B-L	Bel	BD 14, 20, 23, 24,	
		28, 35	Bel, the sun god



B-L T-N	god Bel	BD 06	Lord of Fire
B-L-T-Ñ	beltane	BD 24	Beltane, May Day
B-L-T-Ñ	bealltuinn	BD 04, 14	Beltane, May Day
B-G	bog	BD 23	hindrance, restraint
B-G	beg	BD 13, 31	little, small
B-G	beag	BD	OI: little, small
B-IA-L-G-(D)	bearachd	BD 03	judgement
B-Ñ-D-C-T	bendact	BD11, 29	blessing, blessed
B-R-R	berir	BD 11	he is born
B-G	bock	BD 13	goat
B-G	bog	BD 02, 13, 14	to swell, to erect
B-G-L	baoghal	BD 23	eclipses, hinders, prevents
B-G-C-T	baccail	BD	OI: hindering, preventing, a hindrance
B-H-T	bhata	BD 15	boat
B-L	bheil	BD 09	whether it be
B-H	uib	BD 09	cave
B-H	bho	BD 14	from B
B-H-B-G	bho	BD 35	from
B	bi	BD 11	b'i for bu i - it was she
B	bi	BD 31	is
B	bi	BD 14	to
bi		DB 7/219 (W38A)	in, at, on
B-IA	biad	BD 09	food
B	bi bigh	BD 14	stone, stele, pillar
B-IA-D	bidh	BD 13	food
B M-G-D-N	bi Magden	BD 11	it was the Virgin
B-N	binn	BD 35	pleasing
B-T	bit	BD 11	in the world, all people
B-H	bith?	BD 13	thunderbolt?
B-H-L	Baal	BD 14	Baal, servant of Baal or Bel
B-H-T	bhata	BD 15	boat
B-IA-L-G-(D)	bearachd	BD 03	judgement
B-IA-Ñ	Beanu, Byanu	BD10,14, 31, 33	Beanu, Woman, Mother-Goddess, She-of-the-yoni
B-L	balios	BD 14	town, city
B-L	bheil	BD 09	whether it be
B-L	Bel	BD 14, 20, 23, 24, 28, 35	Bel, the sun god
B-L B-IA		BD 09	whether it be food
B-L-B-T	bladh	BD 03	blabber, blether, gossip, libel, false witness
B-L-IA-T-Ñ	bliatain	BD 11	year



	bliadhno	BD	G.
B-L-Ñ	blian	BD 14	loins
B-L-T-N	god Bel	BD 06	Lord of Fire
B-L-T-Ñ	beltane	BD 24	Beltane, May Day
B-L-T-Ñ	bealltuinn	BD 04, 14	Beltane, May Day
B-M	beim	BD 35	act of striking
B-M-G-D-N	bi Magden	BD 11	it was the Virgin
B-N	bean	BD 05, 11	woman
B-N	binn	BD 35	pleasing
B-N	Boan	BD	the horse goddess
B-Ñ	bain	BD 34	white, pale, light in color
	ban, baine	BD	G:
B-Ñ-D-C-T	bendact	BD 11, 29	blessing, blessed
B-Ñ-M	bañaim	BD 17	affect
B-Ñ-Ñ-H	binn	BD 06, 31	melodius, music, melody
	bind	BD	OI
	binn, binneas	BD	G.
B-N	binn	BD 35	pleasing
B-Ñ-R-G	banrigh	BD 31	queen
B-N	Boan	BD	the horse goddess
B-G	bock	BD 13	goat
B-D-Ñ	bodañ	BD 17	the thigh, phollus
B-G	bog	BD 02, 13, 14	to swell, to erect
boi (foi)		BF	hair C
bola		BF	to rot N
B-R-R	berir	BD 11	he is born
B-S	bas	BD 14, 29	death, slain
B-Ş	buas	BD 35	flow
B-T	bit	BD 11	in the world, all people
B-T-B-H	batabh	BD 14	for the ships
B-UI-D	buid	BD 35	thanks
	buid	BD	OI
	buide	BD	G.
B-UI-IA-L	buail	BD 23	wield, strike, beat
B-UI-(L)	buille	BD 03	a blow
B-Y-Ñ M-T	Byanu Mat	BD 10	Good Mother-Goddess
	C		
C	ce	BD 31	who, which, what
C	ce	BD 19	whence, from what place
C	cu	BD 15	dog
C-B	cab	BD 11	notch, hollow
C-D-D-L	cadal	BD 15	sleep
Q-H-S-Ñ	cadhan	BD 19	Canada Goose



C-H	cah, gah	BD 14	rays, heat
Q-D	caide	BD 31	sphere
G-D-C	caidic	BD 29	abandon
C-T-IA-N	Caitean	BD 35	May
C-T-D	caited, caithid	BD 23	span of time, span of life
callere		DB 15/151	Latin: to know by experience, to understand
C-N	can	BD	whither capio
		DB 15/149	Latin: to take, seize
C-B-L	capull	BD 31	horse
C-R-N-C	carnaich	BD 23	druid, cleric, priest
carus		DB 15/150	Latin: dear, costly, beloved, esteemed, loving, affectionate
C-Ş-T	Castulo	BD 36	an Iberian city
cavere		DB 14/174	Latin: to guard against
C-B-L	capull	BD 31	horse
Q-N	ceann	BD 31	top
C-T	cetan	BD 06	May Day
Q-B	ceob, qeob	DB 29	a drizzly rain
G-R	cir	BD 31	a comb
C-R(?) -N-N-M	Cernunom?	BD 06	god of hunting
C-C-D	cocod, cogodh	BD 19	wor
C-D-D-L	cadal	BD 15	sleep
C-D-H-H	cuidh	BD 14	cargo
C-H	cah, gah	BD 14	rays, heat
chasfe		BF	manipulate, repair C
chatfe		BF	reptile C
C-H-D		BD 15	warrior
chena		BF	quench, stop C
chillei		BF	shield C
chme		BF	sow seed C
ch-mœau		BF	testicles C
cho		BF	head C
choeit		BF	(1) olive C (2) testicle C
chok		BF	hair of head C
chokm		BF	wash C
chokr		BF	wet C
chokr		BF	to season C
chol		BF	honeycomb C
cholk-ebol		BF	rope dancer C
chooke		BF	prick C
chto		BF	lie down C



C-L	clo	BD 31	imprint-stamp
	clo	BD	OI: imprint, impression
C-L-R-C-M	claruicim	BD	I sing, I warble
	ceileoroch	BD	G: warbling
C-N	can	BD	whither
C-C-D	cocad, cogadh	BD 19	war
cogere		DB 14/182	Latin: to bring, confine
C-OI-G-L	coigeal	BD 20	preserving, making safe
conotar		DB 14/175	Span.: to recognize, know, acknowledge, identify
C-Ş	cos	BD 11	cave
C-R-N-C	carnaich	BD 23	druid, cleric, priest
C-R(?) -N-N-M	Cernunom?	BD 06	god of hunting
C-R-T	crista	BD 31	pottery
	creda	BD	OI: earthen
	criadh	BD	G: clay
C-R-T C-H-L	cruit chiuil	BD 31	harp, lyre
C-S		BD14	bends, twists
C-Ş	cos	BD 11	cave
C-Ş-T	Castulo	BD 36	an Iberian city
C-T	cetan	BD 06	May Day
C-T-D	caited, caithid	BD 23	span of time, span of life
C-T-IA-N	Caitean	BD 35	May
cual		DB 15/149	Span.: which, as, like, what
cuidar		DB 15/150	Span.: to look after, take care of (be attentive)
C-D-H-H	cuidh	BD 14	cargo
Q-M	cuim	BD 16	remember, be mindful of
cultor		DB 14/175	Latin: tiller, planter, farmer and, by transference, "friend" and "worshipper"
cum		DB 15/148	Latin: when, whenever, while, as
G-B-L C-D	cupla, cupull	BD 23	a pair, twins
curare		DB 15/148	Latin: to take care, see to, be mindful, worry about, cure, heal
			Latin: to give, grant, allow, permit
	D		efficient
D	ata	BD16, 30	is
D	da	BD 23	two
D	Dai	BD14	Dai, a proper name
D	de	BD 29	breath, life, soul, god



D	di	BD 11	day
D	do	BD 11	to, for
da		DB 9/203 (W306A)	Demonstr. pn.: this, this one
dada (daud)		DB 9/203 (W315B)	to drive away, protect, defend
dagadu		BF	loose belted N
D-G-H-D	Daghda	BD 06	Father Dagda, father of the pantheon
D-G-H-D B-B	Dagda Baba	BD 06	Father Dagda
D-G-H-G-H-M	da-gheagham	BD 31	antelope, two prongs
D-G-IA	daigea	BD 23	a lump of stone
daha		DB 9/203 (W536B)	to sacrifice, offer up
D-D	daidi	BD 15, 31	fathers
D-D	daid, ded	BD 20	given, dedicated
	daig, daigh	BD	given, dedicated
D-G-IA	daigea	BD 23	a lump of stone
D-IA-D	dayad	BD 14	divine, of the gods
dakar		DB 9/203 (W310B)	male, penis
dali		DB 7/219 (W544A)	strong, sturdy. Like Tali, an excellent choice for a given name.
dalil		DB 9/203 (W289B)	sign, token
dallo		DB 9/203 (W289A)	to show, demonstrate; proper (proven)
D-L-M	dalma	BD 14	bold, also a proper name
D-M	dam	BD 14	stag, also a proper name
dama		BF	to last M
D-M-D	damadh	BD 14	stags, of the stags
damm		DB 9/203 (W291B)	ointment, salve
D-Ñ	d'an	BD 08	to
dana		DB 9/203 (W294B)	to be near, approach, be imminent; to come close
D-Ñ-C-D	danacd	BD 11	chanting
D D-Ñ-C-D	do danacd	BD 11	for chanting
danadinya		BF	low-caste people
daqa		BF	accurate M
daqqa (diqqa)		DB 9/203 (W287A)	to be small, tiny, minute
dare		DB 14/178	Latin: to give, grant, allow, permit
darrak		DB 9/203 (W279B)	efficient
dât		DB 7/219 (DM 154AB)	mandate, law, edict
daud		DB 9/203 (W315B)	defense, protection
dawa (dawiya)		DB 9/203 (W547B)	to be scrawny, weakened
dawin		DB 9/203 (W316A)	withered, fading, drooping



day, di		BF	<u>occupy land</u> F
D-IA-D	dayad	BD 14	divine, of the gods
D-B	dubh	BD14	black, dark, dark-haired, a proper name
D-B-L-C	dublac, dublachl	BD 28	winter
ddudumo		BF	thunder N
dduro		BF	dining place N
D-D	daidi	BD15, 31	fathers
D-D	daid, ded	BD 20	given, dedicated
	daig, daigh	BD	given, dedicated
D D-Ñ-C-D	do danacd	BD 11	for chanting
de		DB 12/147	Latin: of, on account of, by
D-L	deall	BD 31	robbed
	deil	BD	G.: separation
D-L-B	dealb	BD 12, 31	warp, a loom weight
D-EA-Ñ	dean	BD 31	make, do, act
D-Ñ	dean	BD 08	make
D-S	deas	BD 22, 23, 31	south
debe		DB 15/151	Span. debit, debit side of the ledger
debere		DB 15/151	Latin: to owe, be indebted to (someone)
D-G	degos, tegos	BD 01,14	temple, covered building
D-G-UI	deichui	BD 31	tithes
	deich	BD	G.: ten
	deicheamh	BD	G.: tenth, tenth part
D-M	deime, deimhe	BD20, 30, 35	protection, defense
	dem	BD	DI protection, shelter
D-M-H	deimhe	BD 31	to be sheared
	deamhais, deimhis	BD	G.: sheep shears
delintar		DB 14/178	Span.: to grieve
derogar		DB15/147	Span.: to annul, repeal, take away, remove
D-Ş	des	BD 11	right, right hand
deva		DB 12/146	Latin: a god, a deity
D-G	adaig	BD35	night
D-G	degos, tegos	BD 01,14	temple, covered building
D-G-H-D	Daghda	BD 06	Father Dagda, father of the pantheon
D-G-H-D B-B	Dagda Baba	BD 06	Father Dagda
D-G-H-G-H-M	da-gheagham	BD 31	antelope, two prongs
D-G-IA	daigea	BD 23	a lump of stone
D-G-UI	deichui	BD 31	tithes
D-G-H-B	deich	BD	G.: ten



	deicheamh	BD	G.: tenth, tenth part
D-H	dhe	BD 31	gods
	dee	BD	G.: gods
di, day		BF	<u>occupy land E</u>
di		DB 12/145	Latin: of, on account of, by
D-IA	Dia	BD 11, 31	God, of God, a god
D-IA-D	dayad	BD 14	divine, of the gods
D-IA-D-C	diadoch	BD 23	divinity, Godhead, holiness
dicere		DB15/152	Latin: to say, speak, tell
didd		DB 9/203 (W537A)	antidote, antitoxin
didda		DB 9/203 (W537B)	Prep.: against
dihan		DB 9/203 (W297A)	cosmetic cream, cold cream, salve, ointment
D-IO-Ñ	dion	BD	shield, shelter
D-Ñ	dion	BD 10, 33	a protection, a shelter
D-M	diom	BD10	to me, for me
D-S-(L)	disle	BD 03	dice
D-T	dit	BD	lack
diwa		DB 9/203 (W304B)	treatment, therapy
D-L	deall	BD 31	robbed
D-T	deil	BD	G.: separation
D-L-B	dealb	BD 12, 31	warp, a loom weight
D-L-M	deimo	BD 14	bold, also a proper name
D-M	dam	BD 14	stag, also a proper name
D-M	deime, deimhe	BD 20, 30, 35	protection, defense
	dem	BD	OI protection, shelter
D-M	diom	BD10	to me, for me
D-M-D	damadh	BD14	stags, of the stags
D-M-H	deimhe	BD 31	to be sheared
	dearnhais, deimhis	BD	G.: sheep shears
D-M-V		BD14	deer, a stag
D-Ñ	d'ón	BD 08	to
D-Ñ	dean	BD 08	make
D-Ñ	dion	BD 10, 33	a protection, a shelter
D-Ñ	doini	BD 31	men
D-Ñ-C-D	danacd	BD 11	chanting
D-Ñ IA-M-R		BD 08	to the libation bowl, or, make a libation bowl
D D-Ñ-C-D	do danacd	BD 11	for chanting
D-Ñ	doini	BD 31	men
D-Ñ-G	doisag	BD 11	first
	toiseach	BD	G.
D-S-C	doisic, toisich	BD 28	beginning
D-OI-R-N-S	Toranis	BD 06	the god of thunder



D-OI-S-D	tosaide	BD 23	first, the one who goes first, the constellation Aries the Ram
domestico		DB 12/146	Latin: domestic, native; servant
domus		DB 15/152	Latin: home, house, household
donare		DB 14/180	Latin: to give as a present or offering; to grant, bestow or sacrifice
donum		DB 14/180	Latin: a gift
D-R-G-M	draghma	BD 25	drachma
D-S	deas	BD 22, 23, 31	south
D-S-C	doisic, toisich	BD 26	beginning
D-S-(L)	disle	BD 03	dice
dsrw		BF	<u>ceremony E</u>
dsrw		BF	<u>holy place E</u>
D-Ş	des	BD 11	right, right hand
D-Ş-G	doisag	BD 11	first
	toiseach	BD	G.
D-T	dit	BD	lack
duduma		BF	rumble N
D-UI-B-L-C	duiblach	BD 23	shade, a "weak" black
dugqa		DB 9/203 (W287B)	fine dust, powder
durare		DB 14/184	Latin: to endure, last, continue, remain
durr		DB 9/203 (W537B)	damage, harm, impairment
	E		
e		BF	yes K
EA-B	eabh	BD 23	chanting, lamenting
	eigh, eibh		G. a cry, a shout
EA-G-L-S	eaglais	BD 11	church
EA-N	en	BD 19	bird
EA-Ñ	ean	BD 23, 35	one, single
EA-Ñ-G-C	eaangach	BD 31	net
EA-R	air	BD 19	east, eastern
IA-L-Ş	eala-seo	BD 09	another here, other here, sojourn here, a season here
ea-rea		DB 14/181	Latin: this (female) plaintiff
ebaga		BF	gird loins N
echal		BF	set fire K
echo		BF	pair of tongs C
edere		DB 14/179	Latin: to put forth, bear,



edicere		BF	DB 15/149	beget, publish, raise up, lift
		BF		Latin: to say out, announce,
efficere		BF	DB 15/145	declare, publish, ordain
		BF		Latin: to effect, produce,
		BF		make, bear, yield,
		BF		accomplish
egere		BF	DB 14/178	Latin: to want, be needy
egeneus		BF	DB 14/184	Latin: needy, destitute, void,
		BF		empty
egerere		BF	DB 14/183	Latin: to bear, carry, bring out,
		BF		discharge, void
ehe		BF		yes C
ei		BF		come, go C
L	eile	BD	09	other
eini		BF		buy E
eiort-ka		BF		<u>abode of god E</u>
eishe		BF		tied to, hung from C
UA-T	eit	BD	22	departs
ekhtsar		BF		choose K
el		BF	DB 12/146	Span: the
L	ele	BD	11, 23	prayer, incantation
eleu		BF		companion C
ellyt		BF		promise, vow C
L-S-T	elusat	BD	25	Elusates, a Celtic tribe
M-H-G	emharg ?	BD	14	observation
emittere		BF	DB 14/177	Latin: to let go, send forth,
		BF		publish
emou, mou		BF		<u>cat C, E</u>
emshes		BF		cat K
enitor		BF	DB 14/176	Latin: to bring forth, bear,
		BF		strive
enumerar		BF	DB 15/147	Span: to enumerate, to
		BF		reckon, to count
EO-L-S	eolas	BD	35	knowledge of the way,
		BD		guidance
EO-N	on	BD	35	this, that
era		BF	DB 14/175	Latin: mistress (of a house);
		BF		by transference used of a
		BF		Goddess: "Lady"
eradde		BF		exclam. of greeting N
ere		BF		speak plainly N
ere		BF		conceal nothing N
ereega		BF		erection of penis C
ereere		BF		walk naked N



eri		BF		gok towards N
erigere		DB 14/175		Latin: to set up, erect
(er)kas		BF		bones that stick out C
erogare		DB 14/185		Latin: to ask for and obtain for some purpose
erolera		BF		watch with pleasure
esh		BF		flying creature C
esurire		DB 14/182		Latin: to hunger, to desire eagerly, to long for
estar		DB 14/176		Span.: to be
UI-C (UI-R)	eucoir	BD 03		crime
	F			
F	fi	BD 30		bad, evil, poison
F-D	fad	BD 14		distance
F-D	fad	BD 31		dimensions
F-G	faic	BD 14		eye, to see
F-G-N	faiginn, fegain, fechain	BD 28		looking at, beholding, surveying
F-S-Ñ-S	faisnais	BD 16		a whispering voice
F-L-B	falb	BD 28		go, retire, depart
foniyo		BF		to end M
F-S	fas	BD 37		desolate
F-Ş	fas	BD 35		become
F-Ş-N	fasan	BD 31		may grow
fatan		DB 7/219 (w696A)		young person
faqd		BF		try, seek M
F-B	fo	BD 31		below
F-C	fec, feg	BD 11		behold
F-D	fad	BD 14		distance
F-D	fad	BD 31		dimensions
F-D	fad	BD 14		distance
F-D	fad	BD 31		dimensions
F-D-N	fiadan	BD 29		wild, untamed
F-C	fec, feg	BD 11		behold
fecundus		DB 15/150		Latin: fertile, fruitful, abundant, rich
F-IA-D	feid	BD 13		deer, game
F-D	fod	BD 14		distance
F-D	fad	BD 31		dimensions
F-G-N	faiginn, fegain, fechain	BD 28		looking at, beholding, surveying
F-L	feil	BD 28		holiday, festival



F-L	feile	BD 19	augury
F-L	fel, feil	BD 11	Feast, feast day of the church
	fero	DB 15/149	Latin: to bear, carry, be fertile, produce, bring forth
	ferta (ferre. tuli)	DB 15/149	Latin: an imperative form of <i>fero</i>
	fetantur	DB 15/146	Latin: Pres. Pass. Subj. of <i>fetare</i> , that they might be made fruitful.
	fetare	DB 15/146	Latin: to bring forth, breed, make fruitful, impregnate
	fetura	DB 15/150	Latin: breeding, bearing, offspring, young
F-M	feum	BD 09	requires
	ffumbe	BF	cat N
	F-G faic	BD14	eye, to see
	F-B fo	BD 31	below
	F-G-M-R ? foghar, fogamor	BD 29	harvest
	F-G-N faiginn, fegain, fechain	BD28	looking at, beholding, surveying
F	fi	BD 30	bad, evil, poison
	F-IA-D feid	BD13	deer, game
	F-IA-D-C fiadaich	BD16	welcome, make welcome
	fiar	DB 14/176	Span.: to confide, entrust
	fiduciæ	DB 14/185	Latin: confidence, trust, courage, fidelity
	fidus	DB 14/178, 185	Latin: trusty, dependable, faithful, true, sure
	figurado	DB 14/183	Latin: <i>figuratio</i> , a forming, a shaping
	filia	DB 14/175	Latin: daughter
	filius	DB 14/176	Latin: son
	F-N-C Finici, Feniach	BD14	(1) Phenicia (2) of the Feni, an Irish tribe
	F-S fios	BD 23	instructions, finding out information
	F-R fir	BD 15	men, people
	fitya	DB 7/219	(plural of Fatan) (W696A) young people
	F-L feil	BD 28	holiday, festival
	F-L feile	BD 19	augury
	F-L fel, feil	BD 11	Feast, feast day of the church



F-L	foil	BD 35	ring
F-L-B	falb	BD 28	go, retire, depart surveying
F-M	feum	BD 09	requires
F-M-L	fomor	BD 14	sea-rover, pirate
F-M L		BD 09	or other necessity
F-N	fein	BD 28	-self, own selfsame
F-N-C	Finici, Feniach	BD 14	(1) Phenicia (2) of the Feni, an Irish tribe
			hair C
foi (boi)		BF	ring
F-L	foil	BD 35	sea-rover, pirate
F-M-L	fomor	BD 14	Latin: fortunate, lucky, prosperous, happy
fortunatus		DB 15/150	buttocks C
			men, people
fota		BF	desolate
F-R	fir	BD 15	instructions, finding out information
F-S	fas	BD 37	a whispering voice
F-S	fios	BD 23	become
			may grow
F-S-Ñ-S	faisnais	BD 16	weaving rods
F-Ş	fas	BD 35	G.: rods for weaving, weaving, weaving sticks, loom post
F-Ş-N	fasan	BD 31	a specter
F-UI	fuidne	BD 15	pour out N
			to blow N
			to burrow N
F-UI-D	fuat, fuath	BD 16	bea humbled N
fuka		BF	
fukula		BF 13, 15	
fukula		BF 31	
funda		BF	
	G	BD 19	
G	ag	BD 35	fight, battle
G	ag	BD 19, 22, 31, 35	at, with, near
G	aig	BD 23	belongs to, near to, at
G	aige	BD 35	act of celebrating
G	eige	BD 16	voice, cry
	egem	BD 1	O!
G	ge	BD 31, 15	the earth, world
	ce	BD 9	G.: world
G	gi?	BD 14	Guy, a proper name
G	gu	BD 17, 21, 23, 29	for, to, until, with
G-B	gab	BD 11	conceive
G-B	Gabh	BD 01, 14	Gavin, a proper name



G-B-D-H	gabadh	BD 14	peril, danger
gaba		BF	assemble company N
G-D	gad	BD 15	a twisted spiral coil
G-D	gad	BD 15	gaff, spearhead
G-D	gad	BD 11	ray, sunbeam
gada (gadw)		DB 9/203 (W666B)	to grow, to do, to be
gadd		DB 9/203 (W667A)	to hasten, speed
G-IA-N	gain	BD 26	dart
G-L-B	galaba	BD 03	seizing, taking possession of territory
G-H-M-H-L-S		BD 31	of hostile character
	gamhlas	BD	G.
G-B-L	capull	BD 31	horse
garr		BF	cutting edge of sword M
gata		BF	immerse, dip
gayya		DB 7/219 (W688B)	offense, error, sin
G-B	gab	BD 11	conceive
G-B		BD 09	take it
G-B	Gabh	BD 01, 14	Gavin, a proper name
G-B-D-H	gabadh	BD 14	peril, danger
G-B-L	capull	BD 31	horse
G-B-L	cupla, cupull	BD 23	a pair, twins
G-D	gad	BD 15	a twisted spiral coil
G-D	gad	BD 15	gaff, spearhead
G-D	gad	BD 11	ray, sunbeam
G-IA-N	gain	BD 26	dart
G-D	gead	BD 23	blaze, spot
G-D	ged	BD 13, 15	kid, goat
G-D	gota	BD 31	song
	gothan	BD	Ol: song, singing
G-D-C	caidic	BD 29	abandon
G-D-R-N	gead-rinn	BD 19	the gaggle or V-formation of geese in migratory flight
	ged	BD	Ol: goose
	rind	BD	Ol: point
G-EA-Ñ	gean	BD 11	good will
G-D	gead	BD 23	blaze, spot
G-EA-Ñ	gean	BD 11	good will
G-D	ged	BD 13, 15	kid, goat
G-D-R-N	gead-rinn	BD 19	the gaggle or V-formation of geese in migratory flight
	ged	BD	Ol: goose
	rind	BD	Ol: point
G-L	gel	BD 22	white, bright



gemare		DB 15/150	Latin: to sigh over, lament, groan, moan
gemir		DB 15/150	Span.: to moan, howl
genius		DB 14/184	Latin: Genius, tutelary deity, household deity
gerere		DB 15/145	Latin: to bear, have, hold, produce, carry out
G-S-C-T	gesacht	BD 23	magic charm
G-H-M-H-L-S		BD 31	of hostile character
	gamhlas	BD	G.
G-IA-N	gain	BD 26	dart
G-L	gial	BD 23	jaw
G-L	gille	BD 15	boy
gime		DB 15/150	Span., 3rd pers. sing. pres. of <i>gemir</i>
giya		DB 7/219 (W688B)	offense, error, sin
G-L	gel	BD 22	white, bright
G-L	gial	BD 23	jaw
G-L	gille	BD 15	boy
G-L	gle	BD 11	left, left hand
G-L-B	galaba	BD 03	seizing, taking possession of territory
G-L-Ñ	grian	BD 01, 14	sun
G-L-Ñ	glen	BD 37	valley
G-L-R-M-S		BD 31	harp
	clarsac	BD	G.: harp
G-L-T	glet	BD 11	on the left side
G	eige	BD 16	voice, cry
	egem	BD	OI
G-M	geam	BD 21	pledge token
	geamha	BD	G.: pledge, compensation
G-M	gim	BD 14	winter
G-M	Ogma, Ogam	BD 06, 31	the god Ogma, Ogam
G-M	cumma	BD 31	pattern
	cuma, cumadh	BD	G.
G-M-D	giamad	BD 29	pledge
	geam, geamha	BD	G.
G-M-L	gemel	BD 21	bond, chain, fetter
G-M-L-G-R	gemlingr	BD 31	a two-tooth yearling ram (a Norse loan word)
G-M-R	geimr	BD 29	winter
G-N	again	BD 29	complains, complaint, lamentation
G N-C-D	ag nocht	BD 19	"to the making bare",



			disclosure or revelation of the future by augury.
G-Ñ	gaine	BD 29	scarcity
G-Ñ	guin	BD 23	sinks, wanes
G-OI-B	goib	BD 31	pray
G-OI-B-N-UI	Goibnui	BD 31	the blacksmith god, in America the god of farming.
G-UI-M-H		BD 31	of savage nature
	goim	BD	OI
G-D	gota	BD 31	song
	gothan	BD	OI: song, singing
G-R	cir	BD 31	a comb
grapple		BF	<b>with load N</b>
G-R-N	grian	BD 28	sun
G-R-Ñ	grian	BD 11, 23, 35	sun
G-R-Ñ	gren	BD 11	of the sun
G-S	agus	BD 29	and
G-S-C-T	gesacht	BD 23	magic charm
G S-L	ag suil	BD 19	keeping an eye on, watching out for
G	gu	BD17, 21, 23, 29	for, to, until, with
G-UI-F-L	gufel	BD15	fork
G-UI-M-H		BD 31	of savage nature
	goim	BD	OI
gus		DB 7/219 (DM 121B)	to gush, pour forth
	H		
H	a	BD 35	his
H	hi	BD 11	she
H	Hu?	BD 14	Hugh, a proper name
H	i	BD 35	by means of
hā'a		DB 7/219 (W1041A)	to make ready, prepare
H-B-R	abar	BD 03	punishment of exile, banishment
habere		DB 14/176	Latin: to have
habouei		BF	wasp C
hac (haec, hoc)		DB 14/177	Latin: here, in this place
hada		BF	grant peace M
H-D-D-G	hada-deug	BD 23	twelve
hadd		BF	border, coast M
hadid		DB 9/203 (W160A)	sharp (knife, etc.)
H-G	hagh	BD 33	battle
	ag	BD	EI: war
haga		BF	chief M



H-B-Ñ	haibñe	BD 37	by the river
H-L-S	hailis	BD 16	mimicing
H-M-D	haimead, aimeid	BD 23	equal quantity, equal amount
hoiso		DB 7/219 (W222B)	to flee, escape
hök		BF 5/31	carry away captives E
haka		BF	<u>to plunder E</u>
hako		BF	wizard C
höl		BF	deceive C
hala		BF	depart M
halaka		BF	total ruin M
halil		BF	beetle C
halmi		BF	slime C
H-M	Ham	BD 14	Ham, a proper name
hama (hamy)		DB 9/203 (W208B)	to defend, protect, guard against
H-M-L	hamail	BD 29	like, as, in what manner, as if
H-M-Ñ	amhain	BD 31	only
hami		BF	to heat C
hamuda		DB 9/204 (W205B)	To be sour, become sour, to make sour, acidify
hon		BF	<u>run swiftly E</u>
hanna		BF	be filled with compassion M
hap		BF	judgment C
haps		BF	that which is needful
harara		DB 7/219 (W164B)	to consecrate
harr		DB 7/219 (W164B)	to consecrate
harra		DB 7/219 (W164B)	to consecrate
hasa		DB 7/219 (W222B)	to flee, escape
hasada		DB 7/219	to harvest
hasd		DB 7/219 (W181A)	harvesting, reaping, harvest
hash		BF	be in distress C
hat		BF	<u>forehead E</u>
hata		BF	go down M
hauili		DB 9/204 (W217B)	One year old animal, lamb, yearling
haw		BF	<u>plants E</u>
hayah		BF	eye witness M
H-B-Ñ	haibñe	BD 37	by the river
H-B-R	abar	BD 03	punishment of exile, banishment
H-D	ad	BD 19	luck
H-D-D-G	hada-deug	BD 23	twelve
he		BF	exclam. of surprise



hebs		BF	lamp C
hep		BF	go out of sight C
H-G	hagh	BD 33	battle
	ag	BD	El: war
H-G	hog	BD 15, 31	and
	og	BD	Irish
H-G	hog	BD 11	maiden, virgin
H	hi	BD 11	she
H-IA-D	iadad	BD 20	surrounding, enclosing
H-IA-M-Ñ		BD 11	hymn
hik		BF	practise magic C
hik		BF	make potioons C
hik		BF	charms, prayers C
himan		DB 9/204 (W208B)	defense, protection
himma		BF	inspired with zeal M
hine		BF	remove oneself C
hisad		DB 7/219 (W181A)	harvesting, reaping, harvest
hise		BF	in trouble C
hit		BF	take to heart C
hit		BF	tip, extremity C
hlichi		BF	diarrhoea C
H-L-S	hoilis	BD 16	mimicing
H-M	huom	BD 35	cove
H-M	Ham	BD 14	Ham, a proper name
H-M-D	haimead, aimeid	BD 23	equal quantity, equal amount
H-M-H-L-G	amharg	BD 14	observation
H-M-L	hamail	BD 29	like, as, in what manner, as
			if
H-M-Ñ	amhain	BD 31	only
hmhm		BF	<del>roar E, C</del>
hmoch		BF	go sour C
hmoos		BF	dwel C
hmoos		BF	anus C
hne		BF	to desire C
hne		BF	to covet C
hodie		DB 15/147	Latin: now, today, nowadays, still, to the present
holi		BF	moth C
homine		DB 12/146	Latin: man
honch		BF	exhort C
hooke		BF	shear C
hora		DB 14/182	Latin: hour, time, season
hon-ti		BF	betroth C
horrere		DB 15/146	Latin: to dread, to stand up



horsh		BF	disintegrate C
horsh		BF	run aground C
hortf		BF	phantasm C
hote		BF	fear C
hro		BF	furnace C
hroti		BF	<u>child E</u>
hrw		BF	pleasing C
H	Hu?	BD 14	Hugh, a proper name
H-M	huam	BD 35	cave
huesa		DB 14/179	Span.: grave
H-UI-D-L	h-uideal	BD 23	flail
humare		DB 12/145	Latin: to bury
huwa		BF	they M
huwa		DB 9/204 (W1037A) (DM 159B)	3rd pers. pn.: he, she, it
IA-G-B-B	labagag	BD 14	Habakuk, a proper name
IA-D	iad	BD 29	they
IA-G-H-Ñ	loghan, Eoghan	BD 01, 14	Ewan, a proper name
IA-G-M	iogam	BD 09	Ogam
IA-L-G-L-N	largalon	BD 14	America, Lands Beyond the Sunset
IA-L-Ş	eala-seo	BD 09	another here, other here, sojourn here, a season here
IA-M-R	iamair, iomair	BD 08	libation bowl
IA-N-D	ianod	BD 14	place, precincts, home
IA-Ñ-B	Inpu, Anubis	BD 23	jackal god of Egypt
IA-R	iar	BD 23	after
IA-L-G-L-N	largalon	BD 14	America, Lands Beyond the Sunset
IA-R-G-H	iargh	BD 14	west, western
IA-S-C	iasc	BD 31	fish
IA-S-G	iasg	BD 04	fish
IA-Ş-G	uisge	BD 04, 14	water, liquid, semen, to inseminate
IA-G-B-B	labagag	BD 14	Habakuk, a proper name
IA-D	iad	BD 29	they
id		DB 7/219 (W11A)	then
ida		DB 7/219 (W11A)	when
H-IA-D	iadad	BD 20	surrounding, enclosing
IA-L-Ş	eala-seo	BD 09	another here, other here, sojourn here, a season here



IA-M-R	iomair, iomair	BD 08	libation bowl
IA-N-D	ianod	BD 14	place, precincts, home
IA-R	iar	BD 23	after
IA-L-G-L-N	lorgalon	BD 14	America, Lands Beyond the Sunset
IA-R-G-H	iargh	BD 14	west, western
IA-S-C	iasc	BD 31	fish
IA-S-G	iasg	BD 04	fish
'idda		DB 7/219 (595A)	numerous, many
idem		DB 14/175	Latin: the same
EA-G-L-S	eaglais	BD 11	church
illa		DB 14/181	Latin: demonstrative pn.: that woman
illinere (ilinere)		DB 14/181	Latin: to smear, daub, write
illo		DB 14/179	Latin: to that end, therefore; with that
M	im	BD 23, 29	about, near
M-D	imdae	BD 35	shoulder
immeare		DB 15/150	Latin: to make ones way, pass in (enter)
in		DB 14/178	Latin: inseparable particle, "without, not"
N-S	in sa	BD 23	in
indicare		DB 14/185	Latin: to show, indicate
inire		DB 15/150	Latin: to enter, engage upon, undertake, begin
inemorior		DB 14/185	Latin: to die in or at
iners		DB 15/147	Latin: inactive, idle, sluggish
inire		DB 15/145	Latin: to enter upon, devise, contrive to, undertake
inmeare		DB 15/150	var. of <i>immeare</i>
inmolare		DB 14/182	Latin: to sacrifice
innuere		DB 15/149	Latin: to give a nod to, make a sign or signal to
IA-Ñ-B	Inpu, Anubis	BD 23	jackal god of Egypt
N-S	in sa	BD 23	in
instare		DB 14/180	Latin: to approach, draw near, devote oneself to, insist, ask pressingly, urge
io		BF	<u>ascend E</u>
IO-G	iog	BD 21	pay, repayment
IO-G-M	iogam	BD 13	Ogam
IA-G-H-Ñ	loghan, Eoghan	BD 01, 14	Ewan, a proper name



ioh		BF	moon
IO-H-M-L-K	iomalach	BD 14	remote, distant
IO-L	iol	BD 29	many, numerous, very
IO-M-G	iomaig	BD 23	image
IO-Ñ-D	ionad	BD 29	place
IO-Ñ-D	iongad	BD 11	miracle
IO-S	iosa	BD 11	Jesus
IO-S-F	Josef	BD 29	Joseph
ipt		BF	make payments C
ire		DB 14/183	Latin: to go, to happen
irrogare		DB 14/181	Latin: to impose, ordain, inflict, bestow
is		DB 14/174	Latin: demonstrative pn.: he, she, it, this, that
isto (iste)		DB 14/174	Latin: by this
itn, atn		BF	sun E
luno		DB 15/145	Latin: Iuno or Juno, dau. of Saturn, wife and sister of Jupiter, goddess of women's concerns.
		BF	high ground E
	J		
ja'a		DB 7/219 (W150A)	to come, arrive; do, perform
jana		DB 7/219 (W141B)	to pick, gather, harvest; the fruits of one's work.
jany		DB 7/219 (W141B)	to pick, gather, harvest; the fruits of one's work.
jara		DB 7/219 (W121B)	to take place, happen, occur, be in progress.
jilda		DB 7/219 (W130A)	skin, hide. Ibn Jildatina = our countrymen, our fellow tribesmen.
		DB 29	whizzing rain
		BF	wax Plol.
	K		
ka		BF	as good as M
ka		BF	in the shape of M
kab		BF	<u>double E</u>
kabt		BF	<u>breast E</u>
kachi		BF	pail, pitchera
kada		DB 7/219 (W306A)	thus, so
Q-H-S-Ñ	cadhan	BD 19	Canada Goose
kadda (Kadd)		DB 9/204 (W817A)	to work hard; to drive away
kadi'		DB 9/204 (W244A)	submissive, obedient
kaf		BF	trunk of tree C



kafachi		BF	stump C
kah		BF	earth C
Q-D	caide	BD 31	sphere
kalele		BF	call to worship
kalla		DB 9/204 (W835B)	Not at all! Never!
kalopu		BF	lap dog C
kam		BF	make a sound repeatedly
kam		BF	beat a drum C
kamida		DB 9/204 (W839B)	to be swarthy, black
kapsho		BF	sandy ground C
kas		BF	bones, skeleton C
(er)kas		BF	bones that stick out C
kase		BF	shoemaker C
kash		BF	stem, reed C
kasho		BF	fish C
kashosh		BF	cedar tree C
kashouli		BF	desert fruit C
kassa		DB 9/204 (W240B)	to distinguish, favor (honor)
kato		BF	boat C
katta		DB 7/219, 9/204 (W244B)	to carve, inscribe, engrave.
kow		BF	<del>high ground E</del>
kowo		DB 9/204 (W848B)	to burn, cauterize
Q-N	qaoin	BD 14	to keen, mourn, lament, weep
ke		BF	other, another C
Q-N	ceann	BD 31	top
kehe		BF	porch C
keke		BF	child C
ke-las		BF	foreign-tongued C
keleben		BF	axe, pick C
kelol		BF	water jar C
Q-B	ceob, qeob	DB 29	a drizzly rain
keron		BF	wax Ptol.
kerou		BF	wax C
kete		BF	shipwreck C
keti		BF	to be knowing C
khdem		BF	hasten C
ki		BF	cry out E
ki		BF	<del>form, shape E</del>
kidma		DB 9/204 (W229B)	service, employment, occupation; in the service of (someone)
kiririri		BF	to be in excess N



kite	wite	BF	29	sleep C
klom	nio	BF	10	crown, make a circle C
kmkm		BF	9/204 (W851A)	beat a drum C
ko, koe	la	BF	14, 23, 28, 35	place C
kob	la	BF	13	double C
koh	la, la	BF	14, 17, 23, 29,	smooth C
koht		BF	31, 32, 35	fire C
koihe		BF		rival woman C
kolch		BF	9/204 (W852B)	bent, twisted
kolh	la, la	BF	29	strike, hit C
komsh		BF	9/204 (W856B)	contemptible C
kons		BF		funeral preparations
kooshe		BF		be broken C
koosi	lam	BF	23	shroud C
korechk	lam	BF	11	to be cut down C
korf	lamtha	BF	11	destroy C
korh	lamtha	BF	23	bald C
korsh	lamthi	BF	03	flatter with sweet words C
kot		BF		<u>building C, E</u>
kote		BF		go hither and thither C
kote		BF		to build
koufat		BF	15/146	weaving C
koui		BF		a little C
koui		BF		not more than a little C
kouk		BF		a raptorial bird C
koukle		BF		cloth, mantle C
koulhot		BF		catfish C
ksn	las	BF	09	wretched, in <u>pain E</u>
Q-M	cuim	BD	16	remember, be mindful of
kull		DB	9/204 (W835A)	totality, entire, all
kur		BF	15/131	dog Nuer
kye		BF		water vessel C
	L	BF		turn back
		BF		united company
L	ala	BD	18	a trout
L	eile	BD	09	other
L	ele	BD	11, 23	prayer, incantation
L	la	BD	14, 23, 28, 35	day
L	la	BD	15	hand
L	le, la	BD	14, 17, 23, 29,	with, at
			31, 32, 35	
L	lia	BD	35	a stone
L	Lu	BD	14	Lew, a proper name



L	uile	BD 29	all, every, the whole
L	ala	BD 18	a trout
la		DB 9/204 (W851A)	truly, verily, certainly
L	la	BD 14, 23, 28, 35	day
L	la	BD 15	hand
L	la, le	BD 14, 17, 23, 29, 31, 32, 35	with, at
lac		BF	flax C
ladud		DB 9/204 (W862B)	tough, fierce
L-D-ID-R	laidir	BD 29	strong, powerful, in
la'iq		DB 9/204 (W886B)	suitable, fit, worthy
lais		BF	not to be, is not M
laksi		BF	skip C
L-M	lam	BD 23	arm
L-M	lam	BD 11	hand
L-M-B	lambha	BD 11	gave birth
L-M-D	la-Meid	BD 23	balance day, Equinox
L-M-UI	lamhi	BD 03	blows of the hand
lapsi		BF	to bite C
laqab		BF	name M
laqiya		BF	to be endured M
lor		DB 15/146	"This is Lor (Loris or Lores) - the Tutelary Deity or Household God, hearth, home. It can also stand for the household or family." foreign-tongued C
ke-las		BF	kindle, kindle a fire
L-S	las	BD 09	sting, bite
lasa'a		DB 9/204 (W866A)	parsley
lat		BF	"This is a form of the later Spanish word Labor - labor, work."
lavoro		DB 15/151	turn back M
layy		BF	united company M
laza		BF	for you--dative plural
L-B	leib, leibh	BD 20	arc, circle
L-B	lub	BD 19	elbow
L-B	lub	BD 15	bow
L-B		BD 14	platform, wharf
L-B-D	lebed	BD 14	horse-goddess
L-D	all-dea	BD 28	grassy slope, green slope
L-D	lidh	BD 14	strong, powerful, in
L-D-ID-R	laidir	BD 29	authority



L-D-M	leadb	BD 31	fleece
	leadan	BD	G.: locks of hair
L	le, la	BD 14, 17, 23, 29, 31, 32, 35	with, at
L-D-M	leadb	BD 31	fleece
	leadan	BD	G.: locks of hair
L-Ñ=M-Ñ	leanmain	BD 23	following
L-Ş	leas	BD 31	garden, corn
	lios	BD	G.: garden
L-T	leat	BD 23, 35	parts, sides, equal
L-B-D	lebed	BD 14	platform, wharf
ledere		DB 15/151	"A form of the later Italian Ledere - to hurt, damage."
L-T-T	letet, lethet	BD 16	an expanse
L-OI-M-G	leumagh	BD 23	will reach
L-G	leg	BD 20	a stone
L-G	leg, leig	BD 11	cause, ordain
L-G	leib, leibh	BD 20	for you--dative plural
L-G	leig	BD 09	permits, authorizes
ley		DB 15/149	Span.: law, rule, loyalty, devotion
L-G	leg	BD 20	a stone
	liacc	BD	OI
L-G	leg, leig	BD 11	cause, ordain
L-G	leig	BD 09	permits, authorizes
L-G	Lugh	BD 30, 35	god of light
L-G-H	Lugh, Lugh	BD 14	Lu, Lew, a name of Lugh
L-G S-L		BD 06	Lug of Light
L-H	Luhi	BD 14	of Lu
li		DB 7/219, 9/204 (W851A)	for, on behalf of, so that, for the purpose of, due to, because of, belonging to, of
L	lia	BD 35	a stone
L-IA	Lia	BD 04	stone
L-IA	luia	BD 04, 14	vent, chimney, vagina
L-IA-B	lub, luib	BD 16	twisting
L-G	leg	BD 20	a stone
	liacc	BD	OI
L-IA-G	liag	BD 04, 14	a stone, stone pillar, monolith
libe		BF	to be mad C
L-D	lidh	BD 14	grassy slope, green slope
L-Ş	leas	BD 31	garden, corn
	lios	BD	G.: garden



L-M	ailim, ail mi	BD 18	I pray for, I desire
L-M	lam	BD 23	arm
L-M	lam	BD 11	hand
L-M	luim	BD 21	shift, makeshift
L-M-B	lambha	BD 11	gave birth
L-M-B-UI		BD 31	copulating
L-M-D	la-Meid	BD 23	balance day, Equinox
L-M-UI	lamhi	BD 03	blows of the hand
L-Ñ	lon	BD 29	provisions, food, sustenance
L-Ñ=M-Ñ	leanmain	BD 23	following
local		DB 15/145	Span., place
locus		DB 14/174	Latin: place, region, neighborhood; honor, rank, position and, by transference, "proof".
L-OI	loi, lae	BD 23	days
L-OI-M-G	leumagh	BD 23	will reach
lok		BF	to be soft C
lok		BF	gently C
loksh		BF	to be weak
loi		BF	bed C
L-Ñ	lon	BD 29	provisions, food, sustenance
lote		BF	hard skinned C
loulai		BF	shout aloud C
L-S	las	BD 09	kindle, kindle a fire
L-S	leas	BD 31	garden, corn
	lios	BD	G.: garden
L-S-T	elusat	BD 25	Elusates, a Celtic tribe
L-T	leat	BD 23, 35	parts, sides, equal
L-T-T	letet, lethet	BD 16	an expanse
L	Lu	BD 14	Lew, a proper name
L-B	lub	BD 19	arc, circle
L-B	lub	BD 15	elbow
L-B		BD 14	bow
L-IA-B	lub, luib	BD 16	twisting
luctum		DB 12/144	Latin: Accusative sing. of <i>luctus</i> , a mourning, lamentation
L-G	Lugh	BD 30, 35	god of light
L-G-H	Lugh, Lugh	BD 14	Lu, Lew, a name of Lugh
L-G S-L		BD 06	Lug of Light
L-H	Luhi	BD 14	of Lu
L-IA	luia	BD 04, 14	vent, chimney, vagina
L-UI-B	luib	BD 29	bent, Bent, a man's name



L-UI-G	luigh	BD 23	sunset
L-M	luim	BD 21	shift, makeshift
Lusitanium		DB 12/145	Latin: Portugal
	LL		
llama (llamar)		DB 15/149	Span.: to call, summon
llegar		DB 14/180	Span. to arrive, come, reach, amount to
llevar		DB 15/152	Span.: to carry, to keep (in accounts)
	M		
M	am	BD 11, 19, 31, 34	season, time
M	im	BD 23, 29	about, near
M	'm	BD 09	in
M	ma	BD 31	as for
M		BD 31	but
	ma	BD	G.
M	ma	BD 31	about
	mu	BD	G.
M	mi	BD 23, 35	month
M	mo	BD 14	elder, senior
M	mo	BD 21	my, of my
ma		BF	together
M-A-A-B-O-Ñ	Mabona	BD 31	the god Mabo
M-B	mab	BD 13	is, is of
M-B		BD 14	youth
M-B	mab	BD 14, 35	son of
M-IA-B	mabi ?	BD 14	of a son, for a son
M-B	Mabo	BD 18	the god Mabo
M-B B-N-N-H	Mabo-Mabona	BD 14	Hero of Heroes, Youth of Youths, Celtic Apollo
M-B-Ñ	mbna	BD 11	genitive of ben , of a woman
M-B-Ñ	Mabona	BD 16	to the god Mabo
ma'ata		DB 7/219 (W915B)	to pluck out, pull out
M-D-D-G	madadach	BD 23	canine, doglike, a cur, jackal
madda		DB 9/204 (W896B)	to extend, distend, prolong
M-D-G	Madoc	BD 07	a proper name
M-D-G S		BD 07	so this was Madoc
M-G	amag, ammach	BD 34	this far out
M-G-D-Ñ	magden	BD 11	virgin
	maighdeann	BD	G.: virgin
M-G-G	Magog?	BD 14	a proper name
maha		BF	obliterate, destroy



mahal		BF	trouble
mahe		BF	forarm C
mahin		DB 9/204 (W930A)	menial servant
M-R	Maire	BD 11	Mary, a proper name
makh		BF	to oppress C
male (malus)		DB 14/183	Span.: <i>mala</i> , bad, ill
malear		DB 15/147	Span.: to spoil, to corrupt, to injure
M-L-T	malta	BD 11	gentle, pleasant, mild
M-M	mam	BD 35	hill
manere		DB 15/146	Latin: to await, stay, remain, endure, continue
manu		BF	affliction M
M-M	maoim	BD 35	flee, flight
marad		DB 9/204 (W903B)	disease, sickness, malady
M-T	mat, math	BD 10, 13, 33	good
M-H	mathair	BD 14	mother
M-H-M-B	Mathair-Mabo(na)	BD 14	Mother-of-Heroes (Byanu)
M-H-M-H	math-math	BD 14	good, benevolent
mauta		BF	<u>death M, E</u>
mawa		BF	surging waves M
M-B	mab	BD 13	is, is of
M-B		BD 14	youth
M-B	mab	BD 14, 35	son of
M-B	Mabo	BD 18	the god Mabo
M-B B-N-N-H	Mabo-Mabona	BD 14	Hero of Heroes, Youth of Youths, Celtic Apollo
M-B-Ñ	mbna	BD 11	genitive of ben , of a woman
M-B-Ñ	Mabona	BD 16	to the god Mabo
M-D B-N-N-H	M-A-A-B-O-N	BD 06	Mabo-the-Melodious
M-C	mac	BD 11, 14, 15	son
M-C		BD 31	sons
M-Q	mac	BD 14	genitive singular- maqi of son
M-C	maca	BD 23	sign, emblem
	maca	BD	Irish: sons
M-C-M	macamh	BD 14	noble son
M-Q-M	macamh	BD 14	noble son
M-Q-D-L	mactalla	BD 16	"son of the rocks", an echo
mchal		BF	onion C
M C-N C	am, can, ce	BD19	am-time, can-whence, ce-where; time of appearance, direction of origin, direction of departure, of a



mahal		BF	trouble
mahe		BF	forarm C
mahin		DB 9/204 (W930A)	menial servant
M-R	Maire	BD 11	Mary, a proper name
makh		BF	to oppress C
male (malus)		DB 14/183	Span.: <i>mala</i> , bad, ill
malear		DB 15/147	Span.: to spoil, to corrupt, to injure
M-L-T	malta	BD 11	gentle, pleasant, mild
M-M	mam	BD 35	hill
manere		DB 15/146	Latin: to await, stay, remain, endure, continue
manu		BF	affliction M
M-M	maoim	BD 35	flee, flight
marad		DB 9/204 (W903B)	disease, sickness, malady
M-T	mat, math	BD 10, 13, 33	good
M-H	mathair	BD 14	mother
M-H-M-B	Mathair-Mabo(na)	BD 14	Mother-of-Heroes (Byanu)
M-H-M-H	math-math	BD 14	good, benevolent
mauta		BF	<u>death M, E</u>
mawa		BF	surging waves M
M-B	mab	BD 13	is, is of
M-B		BD 14	youth
M-B	mab	BD 14, 35	son of
M-B	Mabo	BD 18	the god Mabo
M-B B-N-N-H	Mabo-Mabona	BD 14	Hero of Heroes, Youth of Youths, Celtic Apollo
M-B-Ñ	mbna	BD 11	genitive of ben , of a woman
M-B-Ñ	Mabona	BD 16	to the god Mabo
M-D B-N-N-H	M-A-A-B-O-N	BD 06	Mabo-the-Melodious
M-C	mac	BD 11, 14, 15	son
M-C		BD 31	sons
M-Q	mac	BD 14	genitive singular- maqi of son
M-C	maca	BD 23	sign, emblem
	maca	BD	Irish: sons
M-C-M	macamh	BD 14	noble son
M-Q-M	macamh	BD 14	noble son
M-Q-D-L	mactalla	BD 16	"son of the rocks", an echo
mchal		BF	onion C
M C-N C	am, can, ce	BD19	am-time, can-whence, ce-where; time of appearance, direction of origin, direction of departure, of a



M-G	mag	BD 20	gaggle of geese.
	mag	BD	field, land
M-G	mag	BD 15	OI field
M-G	Mag	BD 05, 35	fawn
M-G		BD 04	a proper name
M-Ḡ	maois	BD 31	protuberant, erect
M-T-G-D	mataciad	BD 29	500 fish
M-D	med	BD 35	cultivating
M-D	imdae	BD 35	balance, equinox
M-D B-N-N-H	M-A-A-B-O-N	BD 06	shoulder
M-D-D-G	madadach	BD 23	Mabo-the-Melodious
M-D-D-H		BD 05	canine, doglike, a cur, jackal
M-D-G	Madoc	BD 07	fox
M-D-G S		BD 07	a proper name
M-D-Ñ	meidhirn	BD 14	so this was Madoc
me		BF	loins, pelvis
mea (meus)		DB 14/176	excrement C
M-EA-D	meadh, meidh	BD 23	Latin: of me, my, mine
M-Ñ	meain	BD 34	balance, equinox
M-IA-L	meall	BD 14	visible
M-D	med	BD 35	hill, mountain
M-D-Ñ	meidhirn	BD 14	balance, equinox
mel		DB 9/204 (DM 354B)	loins, pelvis
			fulness, a multitude
			(abundance)
melkh		BF	eye C
	menn	BD	El: visible
merere		DB 14/181	Latin: to deserve, earn,
			merit, obtain
meriti		DB 14/181	Latin: virtues
M-S	mesae	BD 16	fruitful?, beautiful of?
mese		BF	<u>woman with child C, E</u>
meshkol		BF	buttocks C
meshthnt		BF	breast C
mesrol		BF	file C
meste		BF	hated person C
M-T	meth	BD 16	soft
	met	BD	OI
M-G	amag, ammach	BD 34	this far out
M-G	mag	BD 20	field, land
	mag	BD	OI field
M-G	mag	BD 15	fawn
M-G	Mag	BD 05, 35	a proper name
M-G		BD 04	protuberant, erect



M-G	mog	BD 35	great
M-G	muig	BD 29	become gloomy
M-G	muig?	BD 14	fog, cloud
M-G-D-Ñ	mogden	BD 11	virgin
	maighdeann	BD	G: virgin
M-G-G	Magog?	BD 14	a proper name
M-H	uaimh, uamha	BD 24	cave, den, hollow
M-H	mathair	BD 14	mother
M-H-F-R	m(h)i fuar	BD 37	is less cold
M-H-G	emharg?	BD 14	observation
M-H-M		BD 16	Mamma Goddess Byanu
M-H-M-B	Mathair-Mabo(na)	BD 14	Mother-of-Heroes (Byanu)
M-H-M-H	math-math	BD 14	good, benevolent
M-H-Ñ	mion	BD 31	small
mhtw		BF	<u>offal E</u>
mi		DB 12/145	Latin: my
M	mi	BD 23, 35	month
M-IA	a mi	BD 23	month
M-IA-B	mabi?	BD 14	of a son, for a son
M-IA-L	meall	BD 14	hill, mountain
milla		BF	fraternity
M-Ñ-IA-C-D	minigid	BD 19	to interpret
M-H-Ñ	mion	BD 31	small
M-Ñ-C	mionnach	BD 23	with the intent of, in order
M-Ş	mios	BD 14	measure, measured
M-L-D	mulad	BD 29	sadness, grief
mlh		BF	a certain star C
mlr, moulr		BF	salt C
M-L-T	malta	BD 11	gentle, pleasant, mild
M-M	mam	BD 35	hill
M-M	maoim	BD 35	flee, flight
M-M-D		BD 15	money
M-N-D-R	monadoir	BD 15	money changers, a bank
M-Ñ	meain	BD 34	visible
	menn	BD	EI
M-Ñ-C	mionnach	BD 23	with the intent of, in order
			to
M-Ñ-IA-C-D	minigid	BD 19	to interpret
M	mo	BD 14	elder, senior
M	mo	BD 21	my, of my
M-G	mog	BD 35	great
M-OI-T-C	moitac	BD 11	pregnant, pregnant woman
moki		BF	jar C
M-UA-L	muil	BD 22	axle, shaft



	mol	BD	El: a shaft
M-M-D		BD 15	money
M-N-D-R	monadoir	BD 15	money changers, a bank
morior		DB 15/145	Latin: to die
mou, emou		BF	<u>cat C, E</u>
moula		BF	owl C
moulr, mlr		BF	salt C
mover		DB 15/151	Span.: to move, go forward(advance)
M-Q	mac	BD 14	genitive singular- maqi of son
M-Q-D-L	mactalla	BD 16	"son of the rocks", an echo
M-Q-M	macamh	BD 14	noble son
M-R	Muire	BD 11	of Mary
M-R	Maire	BD 11	Mary, a proper name
M-S	mesae	BD 16	fruitful ?, beautiful of ?
msar		BF	crocodile C
mshk		BF	<u>kind of bread E</u>
M-S	mios	BD 14	measure, measured
M-S	maois	BD 31	500 fish
M-T	mat, math	BD 10, 13, 33	good
M-T	meth	BD 16	soft
	met	BD	OI
M-T-G		BD 06	a threat, threatens
M-T-G-D	mataciad	BD 29	cultivating
M T-L	am aiteal	BD 11	season of joy
M	ma	BD 31	about
	mu	BD	G.
M-G	muig	BD 29	become gloomy
M-G	muig?	BD 14	fog, cloud
M-UA-L	muil	BD 22	axle, shaft
	mol	BD	El: a shaft
M-UI-R	Muire	BD 11	of Mary
M-L-D	mulad	BD 29	sadness, grief
murus		DB 15/152	Latin: wall
	N		
N	nna	BD 04	future of <i>dean</i> , to make or act, will make or act
n, -n		BF	sign of past tense
na		BF	belonging to C, F
N-Q	nach	BD 03	is not
nacido		DB 15/147	Span.: inborn, natural, proper
N-M	nama	BD 05	the sacred one



namr		BF	number, to number M
naqil		DB 9/204 (w996A)	carrier, bearer
nar		BF	<u>catfish E</u>
nasara		DB 9/204 (w965A)	to spread, extend, expand
nasara		DB 9/204 (w970A)	to help, assist, aid
nataja		DB 7/219 (w942A)	to manufacture, fabricate ( <i>note</i> is perhaps a shortened form)
nati		DB 9/204 (w941A)	swelling
nau		DB 9/204 (w1011A)	kind, sort, quality, grade
nayy		DB 9/204 (w1013B)	fat
N-B-H	noib	BD 16	sacred
N-C-D	nochd	BD 19	reveal, show, present, discover
N-C-D	nocht	BD 19	naked, bare
nd		BF	<u>thread E</u>
negociado		DB 15/146	Latin & Span.: business, concern, transaction, profit, gain
N-M	nm	BD 34	brightness
	neime	BD	MI
nepos		DB 12/146	Latin: nephew, a favorite, favored
Nereus		DB 14/178	Latin: The son of Oceanus and Tethys; a Sea God. By transference: the sea.
nhby		BF	<u>lotus bud E</u>
N-H-G-B	niabach	BD 35	splendid, shining, radiant
nhmoos		BF	anus C
nhsy, nsy		BF	<u>Nubian E</u>
ni		DB 7/219 (w1014A)	gross (weight)
nihilum		DB 14/182	Latin: nothing, no way, not at all, in vain
nisi		DB 15/145	Latin: conj. if not, unless
nily		DB 7/219 (w1014A)	gross (weight)
N-M	nm	BD 34	brightness
	neime	BD	MI
N-M	nama	BD 05	the sacred one
nmnm		BF	<u>go to and fro E</u>
nmnm		BF	<u>swing the bull roarer E</u>
N-C-D	nochd	BD 19	reveal, show, present, discover
N-C-D	nocht	BD 19	naked, bare



N-OI-B	noib	BD 15	sacred
nolen		DB 12/144	Latin: Gerundial ablative ( <i>nolenda</i> )? of <i>nola</i> , to be unwilling; not to wish.
nolo		DB 14/184	Latin: to be unwilling, to refuse
non		DB 14/181	Latin: no, not
nos		DB 14/178	Latin: we, us
novio (novus)		DB 14/179	Latin: new; Span.: bridegroom
N-Q	nach	BD 03	is not
N-S	in sa	BD 23	in
n-sa		BF	afterwards C
N-S-G-N		BD 15	no interest, no usury
N S-UI-R		BD 04	to act the lover's role
nsy, nhsy		BF	<u>Nubian E</u>
ntb		BF	scorch
ntry		BF	<u>cord E</u>
nunc		DB 15/152	Latin: adv. now, nowadays, today, as matters now stand
nur		BF	fire M
nuti		DB 9/204 (W1008A)	seaman, mariner, skipper
nw		BF	feeble
Ñ	Ñ	BD 13	
Ñ	nna	BD 04	future of <i>dean</i> , to make, do, act, will make or act
Ñ	un	BD 25	one
Ñ	in, an	BD 19, 35	the
Ñ-B	noib	BD 11	holy, sacred
	noib	BD	Ol
Ñ-G	cnag	BD 31	a pin, peg
Ñ-M	anam	BD 29	soul
Ñ-M	ainm	BD 11	name
Ñ-Ñ	nan	BD 31	small
Ñ-S	neas	BD 35	noble
Ñ-S	anns	BD 23	in
Ñ-Ş	innis	BD 14	island
Ñ-T	inti	BD 16	she of
	indi	BD	Ol
Ñ-T-L	Natal	BD 11	pertaining to a birth, Christmas
Ñ-T-L-G	Notlæeg	BD 11	Christmas



	O		
ob		BF	<u>flour, meal E</u>
obhe		BF	tooth C
obrato		DB 12/147	Latin: from <i>abratus</i> , a burial place
'od		DB 9/204 (DM 456AB)	continuation or duration (often used as vb. 'to be' in sense of 'continuing to be').
oeik		BF	bread C
oeish		BF	cry C
off		BF	<u>fly, insect E</u>
H-G	hog	BD 15, 31	and
	og	BD	Irish
oggere		DB 14/184	Latin: to proffer, bring, give, offer
oh		BF	exclam. of woe C
ohs		BF	to reap C
OI-B-L	oibol	BD 25	obol, obolos, a coin
OI-D-EA	oidia	BD 11	foster father
oidi		DB 15/149	Span.: imperative of <i>oir</i> , to hear.
OI-G-IA-M	oigeam	BD 19	Ogam or secret writing
OI-L-C	olc	BD 13	bad
OI-L-G	old	BD 13	bad
OI-Ñ	oin, oen	BD 11	one
oir		DB 15/149	Span.: to hear
Oi-R-IA-R	oriar	BD 31	the shorefront
	oir G.	BD	border, edge
	oirthir G.	BD	beach, border, the coast
ok		BF	to sset (of sun) C
oka-soky		BF	<u>wifae who heads family E</u>
okhr		BF	<u>be wrecked E</u>
okye		BF	cause to be destroyed C
okye		BF	(stat.) to perish
olere		DB 14/184	Latin: to smell savor
UI-L	olla	BD 31	wool
			G. woolen
omm		BF	<u>brain E</u>
EO-Ñ	on	BD 35	this, that
one		BF	stony place C
onom		BF	chlin



ont	BF	<u>claw E</u>
ont	BF	<u>gold ring E</u>
oo	BF	conceive a child C
oowy	BF	<u>sleep E</u>
operor	DB 15/149	Latin: to work, to worship, to perform (sacred rites)
oror	DB 14/176	Span.: to pray
ordenar	DB 15/152	Span., to order, command
origen	DB 15/148	Span.: origin, source, lineage, race, stock, family, ancestor
osha	BF	<u>men, crew E</u>
oshti	BF	crawl C
ouamo	BF	rodent C
ozian-que (ociar)	DB 15/152	"a form of the later Spanish Ociar - to idle, spend time foolishly."
P		
palos	BF	cover C
papoi	BF	bird, chicken C
para (por)	DB 14/179	Span.: for, in order to
patente	DB 15/148	"a form of the Latin Patens (-entis) - clear, evident, manifest, apparent."
patria	DB 15/147	"This is a form of the Latin Patrius (-a, -um) - of a father, fatherly, paternal, hereditary, property inherited from one's father. ... patrimony."
pe	BF	mat E
pecunia	DB 15/152	Latin: money
pelkye	BF	torn cloth C
pena	DB 15/152	Span.: punishment
penare	DB 14/179	Latin: to suffer pain
pere	BF	quail phr
	BF	<u>enclosed E</u>
pio	DB 15/148	Span.: pious, dutiful
pirk	BF	<u>bunch E</u>
pneuma	BF	breath Ptol.
poh	BF	tear, break c
pokf	BF	thin plate C
polh	BF	a wound C



poni		DB 12/147	Latin: from <i>ponere</i> , to lay down; place; by transference to establish, reckon, count
ponk		BF	empty out, pour C
pooqa		BF	be unwell N
pors		BF	wretched object C
poutu		BF	vault of sky
predio		DB 15/150	Span.: landed property, farm
pri		BF	<u>rise up E</u>
pshn		BF	<u>slice E</u>
psst		BF	<u>carpet E</u>
pu-		BF	to blow Ptol.
pukula		BF	to steam, boil N
pwtj		BF	<u>vault of heaven E</u>

Q

qa'as		DB 7/219 (W780B)	to fail, neglect (to do something)
qadan (qadah)		DB 9/204 (W751A)	mote, speck; something that gets in one's eye.
qahafa		BF	engulf M
qahiya		BF	fast, restrain appetite M
qa'isa		DB 7/219 (W780B)	to fail, neglect (to do something)
qaisariya		DB 9/204 (W805B)	roofed marketplace, bazaar; Caesarea (seaport)
qamas		BF	measurement M
qamin		BF	suitable M
qan		BF	contented M
qara		BF	to be struck M
qara		BF	continent M
qarh		DB 9/204 (W755B)	wound, ulcer, sore
qata'		DB 7/219 (W771B)	to carry out, execute, perform
qawad		BF	helmsman M
Q-B	ceob, qeob	DB 29	a drizzly rain
Q-D	caide'	BD 31	sphere
Q-H-S-N	cadhan	BD 19	Canada Goose
Q-M	cuim	BD 16	remember, be mindful of
Q-N	qooin	BD 14	to keen, mourn, lament, weep
Q-N	ceann	BD 31	top
queror		DB 14/185	Latin: to complain, lament, bewail



questus		DB 14/179	Latin: a complaining, a lament
quia		DB 14/179	Latin: because, as
quwo		DB 9/204 (W802B)	strength, potency, vigor, power, force
	R		Latin: to go back, return
R	re	BD 35	during
R	re	BD 22	moon
ra		BF	<u>sun E, M</u>
ra-hata		BF	sunset M
ra-sata		BF	sunrise M
rabbani		BF	divine M
rada		DB 9/204 (W367A)	to tame, domesticate, break, train (an animal); to try to bring around.
radd (rudud)		DB 9/204 (W343B)	bruise, contusion
radda		DB 9/205 (W333B)	to return, restore
raga		BF	pray, ask M
rahala		BF	voyage M
rajul		BF	man M
ramad		DB 9/205 (W359B)	ophthalmia, eye disease, granular conjunctivitis
ranin		BF	lamented M
R-N	rann	BD 06, 31	stanza
R-N C-L-R-C-M	rann claruicim	BD 06, 31	I sing stanzas to music
ras		BF	<u>chief E, M</u>
rashe		BF	to rejoice C
rassid		BF	followers of the true faith M
R-T	rat	BD 23	good luck
rateo		DB 15/152	"Related to the Latin Ratus (-a) - Reckoned, fixed proportion, settled."
raya		DB 15/152	Span.: boundary
razaqa		BF	seek one's fortune M
R	re	BD 35	during
R	re	BD 22	moon
R-D-L	redlu	BD 22	star
	retglu	BD	01
redire		DB 15/149	Latin: to give back, return, render, make, give as due (grant)
		DB 9/205 (W365A)	
redigere		DB 14/178	Latin: to call in, collect



R-D-L	redlu	BD 22	star
	retglu	BD	OI
reducare		DB 14/180	Latin: to bring back, restore
regere		DB 14/183	Latin: to rule, guide; and by transference: right, proper, honest, upright
remeare		DB 14/184	Latin: to go back, return
remedio		DB 14/180	Span.: remedy, medicine, cure
res (rei)		DB 14/185	Latin: a thing, object, matter, affair, circumstance, reality, business
residuus		DB 15/147	Latin: remaining, left, in arrears
residere		DB 14/181	to abide, stay, depend upon
restite		DB 15/151	Span.: a form of <i>restituir</i> , to return, restore(repay)
R-T	rete, reta	BD 15, 31	a ram
R-D-L	redlu	BD 22	star
	retglu	BD	OI
revenire		DB 15/147	Latin: to come back, return
R-G	rug	BD 11	give birth to
R-G	rig	BD 05	king
rhw		BF	man E
R-G	rig	BD 05	king
rito		DB 15/149	Span.: religious custom, usage, rite ceremony
riyadi		DB 9/205 (w367B)	sportsman (modern sense); a form of rada
R-N	rann	BD 06, 31	stanza
R-N	ronn	BD 04	slaver, thick secretion, semen
R-N C-L-R-C-M	rann claruicim	BD 06, 31	I sing stanzas to music
roht		BF	strike down C
R-N	ronn	BD 04	slaver, thick secretion, semen
R-T	rat	BD 23	good luck
R-T	rete, reta	BD 15, 31	a ram
rudud		DB 9/204 (w343B)	bruise, contusion
R-G	rug	BD 11	give birth to
ruh		DB 9/205 (w365A)	soul, spirit, mind (related to Hebrew Ro'a(DM597B) = a thought, desire).



ruhla		BF	reach a destination
R-UI-G		BD 31	ball of wool
	ruighean	BD	G.: wool-roll
rumh		DB 9/205 (W359B)	lance, spear, pole
rz		BF	be careful, beware E
S	S	BD 14/174	Latin to greet, wish well,
S	aois	BD 35	people
S	as	BD 35	out of
S	sa	BD 05	to him
S	seo	BD 22	here, this
S	so	BD 07	this
-s		DB 7/219 (H49)	suffix used after verbs, nouns and particles: They
-s		DB 7/219 (H148)	of, belonging to
-s		DB 7/219 (DM 608A)	who, which, he who (usually prefixed)
-s		DB 7/219 (DM 608A)	formative ending similar to: Latin -us, -es, -is
sa		BF	men, crew E
S	sa	BD 05	to him
n-sa		BF	afterwards C
sa'a		DB 7/219 (W412A)	to move quickly
sa'a		DB 7/220 (W451A)	to overtake in running
sa'ã		DB 7/220 (W472A)	distracted, confused, bewildered
S-B-IA-D-B	sabaid(ibh)	BD 03	in brawling
sabat		BF	asleep M
sadala		DB 7/220 (W403B)	to let hang down, drop
sadan		DB 9/205 (W461B)	fragrance, scent
S-D-Ñ	sadañ	BD 17	caressing
sadda		DB 9/205 (W459A)	to become firm, hard; to make hard
sadi		DB 7/220 (W403B)	to let hang down, drop
S-F-N	safain	BD 28	Savain, Halloween
sahida		DB 9/205 (W488B)	to witness, bear witness, certify
sahou		BF	curse C
sahra		BF	evening M
S-B	saib	BD 03	cheating, to lie
S-M	saimh	BD 35	twins
S-N-R-T	sainret, sainred	BD 16	especially peculiar to,
	sainrud	BD	G. presided over by
saib		BF	plunder M



saldo		DB 15/146	Span.: balance
saldar		DB 15/146	Span.: to close an account, to pay in full
salida		DB 15/146	Span.: expenditure, a going or coming out (outgo)
salith		BF	strong M
salutare		DB 14/174	Latin: to greet, wish well, salute, pay respects or reverence to
S	seo	BD 22	quite
S-H-M-Q	samac	BD 16	testicles C
sambehi		BF	rest, lie M
sanada		BF	maker, producer, artisan
sani'		DB 7/220 (W527A)	Latin: sound, healthy
sanus		DB 14/180	turn aside
S-B-H	saobh	BD 35	a form of <i>ysaq</i> (DM 272B) to pour out, be cast
saq		DB 7/220 (DM 547B)	a cast (precious) metal drinking vessel
saqseta		DB 7/220	purity M
sara		BF	trousers M
sarawa		BF	stores of all kinds M
sat		BF	rise, rise again M
sata		BF	thrust, drive in, transfix
S-T	sath	BD 04	Latin: "Comp. of Satis, an indecl. adj. = better, more advantageous."
satius		DB 15/145	Latin: full, well fed, rich, fertile
satur		DB 15/149	longing, desire (arousal)
saug		DB 9/205 (W494A)	cheating, to lie
S-B	saib	BD 03	turn aside
S-B-H	saobh	BD 35	Sorrel, a proper name
S-B-H	Seabh	BD 14	in brawling
S-B-IA-D-B	sabaid(ibh)	BD 03	spirit
S-B-IO-R-D	sbiorad	BD 11	fisherman
S-B-L	siobal	BD 14	spirit
S-B-IO-R-D	sbiorad	BD 11	wither
S-C	seac	BD 29	Scorpio
S-C-R-B	Scairp	BD 28	caressing
S-D-Ñ	sadañ	BD 17	Latin & Span.: the reflexive pn. - himself, herself, itself
se		DB 14/182	Sorrel, a proper name
S-B-H	Seabh	BD 14	wither
S-C	seac	BD 29	



S-Q	seac	BD 31	wanderer
Ṣ-L	seal	BD 14	discover, see, behold
S-IA-M	seam	BD 14	prayer, petition
Ṣ-M-L	seamail	BD 20	enchanted for prosperity
S-IA-M-M-IA-B	seam-mahi ?	BD 14	our prayer for sons
senio (senex)		DB 15/150	Latin: "a form of Senex (-s) -age, old; an old man, an old woman."
S	seo	BD 22	here, this
Ṣ-H	seo	BD 19	here
serere		DB 14/177	Latin: to sow, set, plant, beget, bring forth
serus		DB 14/175	Latin: late, too late, of late, of advanced
setâ		DB 7/220	to drink, a drinking vessel of silver or gold
S-F-L	sufail	BD 28	motion
S-F-N	safain	BD 28	Savain, Halloween
S-G	as ag	BD 27, 35	out of a fight or battle
S-G	uisge	BD 13	water
S-G-D	sgad	BD 29	loss, misfortune
S-G-M-B-H	Sgiambhi	BD 13	Fair-haired, a proper name
S-G-T	sgath	BD 23	shadow, shade
S-G-UI-R	sguir	BD 31	a count, tally
shâ		BF	Libyan men, crew
S-H-M-Q	samac	BD 16	quite
S-H-Ñ		BD 31	ill-nourished
S-IA-M	seam	BD 14	prayer, petition
S-IA-M-M-IA-B	seam-mahi ?	BD 14	our prayer for sons
S-IA-M-M-IA-M		BD 14	in dedication
sic		DB 14/181	Latin: so, so much, to such a degree
sideri (sidus)		DB 14/176	Latin: a constellation, a star. By transference in plural "the heavens," thus, "the Gods."
Ṣ-F	sif	BD 11	to graze, sweep past
sike		BF	grind, mill meal C
S-L	sil	BD 15	rain
S-B-L	siobal	BD 14	fisherman -
S-L	siol	BD 28	corn, grain
Ṣ-N	siona	BD 11, 35	warning
sistere		DB 14/183	Latin: to set, place, establish



sit		DB 15/148	Latin: Pres. Subj. 3rd pers. sg. of Sum... The sense is: 'that one may be.'
sita		DB 7/220 (W455A)	winter, rainy season
sitio		DB 15/152	Span.: place, site, location
siyada		DB 9/205 (W440B)	command, mastery, rule
siyadat		DB 9/205 (W440B)	"Title: a form of address later used for Christian bishops--hence probably equivalent to Episcopos, which carries the sense of 'Shepherd' and 'Overseer'. Probably a form of Saygid (pl. Sadat)= Master, gentleman."
skhat		BF 14	marriage gift C
S-L	sil	BD 15	rain
S-L	siol	BD 28	corn, grain
S-L	sol	BD 28	sun
S-L-Ş		BD 35	brightness
soillse	soillse	BD 35/151	OI
slughi		BF 27/147	hound E
S-L-UI	Sulis	BD 31	goddess of spinning and weaving
S-M	saimh	BD 35	twins
snsn		BF 19	resound C
snte		BF 15	foundation C
S-Ñ	suain	BD 29	ease, rest
S	so	BD 07	this
Ş	so	BD 17	this
sohe		BF 12	to weave C
sohm		BF 14	pull, draw C
sohm		BF 11	retreat from C
sohp		BF 11	swallow, sucking C
S-OI-C		BD 31	seven
seachd	seachd	BD 9/205 (W422A)	G. power, might, strength
S-L-Ş		BD 35	brightness
soillse	soillse	BD 7/220 (W320A)	OI
sokhy		BF 7/220 (W329A)	head of family E
sokh		BF 11	<del>to stiffen C</del>
sokhw		BF 11	foolish C
S-L	sol	BD 28	to be paralysed C
sole (solus)		DB 15/148	sun Latin: only, single, sole,



solemnis		DB 14/182	alone, lonely, solitary Latin: adj., stated, established, customary, solemn. As a noun, it stood for a religious or solemn rite or sacrifice.
solitarius		DB 14/180	Latin: solitary, alone
solk		BF	adhere C
sold		BF	break C
som		BF	subdue C
sooka		BF	roast meat N
soumani		BF	sexual organs C
soure		BF	needle C
S-Q	seac	BD 31	wanderer
S-T	sath	BD 04	thrust, drive in, transfix
S-T R-N		BD 04	thrust in the semen
stare		DB 14/178	Latin: to stand, to continue, to remain
stela		DB 14/179	Latin, from the Greek: a pillar, column
sterrare		DB 15/151	Ital.: to dig up
sto		DB 12/147	Latin: from <i>stare</i> , to stay, abide
sua, suum, suus		DB 14/185	Latin: reflexive pn., his, her, its
S-Ñ	suain	BD 29	ease, rest
Ṣ-Ñ	suan	BD 35	asleep
S-F-L	sufail	BD 28	motion
Ṣ-L	suil	BD 19	eyex
S-UI-L	suil	BD 22	eye
S-UI-L B-L	suil Bel	BD 22	light of Bel, eye of Bel
S-UI-R	suire	BD 04	wooer, lover
	suiridhe	BF	G.: love
S-L-UI	Sulis	BD 31	goddess of spinning and weaving
sulta		DB 9/205 (W422A)	power, might, strength, authority
suq'		DB 7/220 (W520A)	area, region, land
suwat		DB 7/220 (W529A)	crying, shouting, clamor
	§	BF	demand C
sha		BF	to rise
shaere		BF	hide, skin C
shai		BF	new, young C



shai		BF	suckle young E
shai-sha		BF	to write
Ṣ-N-R-T	sainret, sainred	BD 16	especially peculiar to,
	sainrud	BD	G. presided over by
shaire		BF	cohabitation C
shamal		BF	north M
shant		BF	nose C
shar		BF	flame, fire C
shatta		BF	dispersed abroad M
shbin		BF	intestine C
shbot		BF	rod C
she		BF	go, move C
Ṣ-L	seal	BD 14	discover, see, behold
Ṣ-M-L	seamail	BD 20	enchanted for prosperity,
			lucky
sheei		BF	wander, rove C
Ṣ-H	seo	BD 19	here
sheou		BF	straight, long C
sheou zih		BF	straight line M
shere		BF	child, son, youth C
sheri		BF	food, bread C
shewe		BF	altar C
shibe		BF	change, become sour C
Ṣ-F	sif	BD 11	to graze, sweep past
shilba		BF	heat, scorch C
shine		BF	ask, seek C
Ṣ-N	siona	BD 11, 35	warning
shire		BF	child, little C
shits		BF	tortoise C
shmma		BF	stranger C
Ṣ	so	BD 17	this
shobt		BF	become different
shoeish		BF	dust, sand C
shoi		BF	rise up C
shoi		BF	erection, phallus C
shoks		BF	dig C
shol		BF	flow, bleed C
sholmes		BF	gnat C
shonch		BF	to unite C
shoowe		BF	drought C
short		BF	demented C
shortf		BF	falcon C
shosh		BF	hartebeeste C
shot		BF	trade C



shouo		BF	flow, pour C
shoure		BF	brazier C
shoushitz	tobagh	BF 75	whistling C reaping
shrkt		BF	<u>scorpion</u> E
shtm-	tacail	BF 29	joint C growing
S-L	suil	BD 19	eye ornate, fit
S-N	suan	BD 35	asleep Advent
shw		BF	<u>men, crew</u> E
T	T	BD 13	fire
-t		BF 14/177	<u>thou</u> E have, hold
T	aite	BD 29	abode, dwelling seasonally
T	ata, ta	BD 11, 31	is, are
ta		BF 22	by (God etc) M
ta		BF	years M
ta		BF 19	land C ss
	tac	BD 15/150	G.: space, time, season
T-C-L	tacail	BD 29	suitable, agreeing,
	tafain	BD 31	appropriate, fit
T-F	tafain	BD 31	hunt
T-F	tafa(n)	BD 15	hunting
T-G	tag	BD 23	time, space
tagr	tafain	BF 21	harbor, sea port M
tahta	tafain	BF	prepare M pursuing
tak	tug	BF 27 35	be strong C
Tali'	teg	DB 7/220 (W566A)	Star of Destiny. Excellent
	tac	BF	personal name possibility.
T-L	talla	BD 20	a rock
T-M	tam	BD 19	plague, pestilence
T-M-S-D	tamasd, tamasg	BD 28	ghost, apparition file 11
tamo		BF	tellk, declare C
tani		DB 7/220 (W98A)	resident
tani		BF 7/220 (W100B)	second M
T-N-D	Tanith	BD 14 151	Punic goddess of ships and
			sailors
tanto		DB 12/147	Span., so much
taqi		DB 7/220 (W95B)	to fear God (i.e. pious,
		BF	devout)
tark		BF	depart M
tataba		BF	adhering M
taty	ataid	BF 11	lord Esss
tav	tahts	DB 9/205 (DM 681B)	a mark (especially in the
	tam	BD 19	form of a cross); a signature
tawij	tambaca	BF 75	crowned



tayda		BF	BD 26	trackless waste M
tben		BF		beast C
T-B-G-H	tobagh	BD	35	act of cutting, reaping
tby		BF		pay C
T-C-L	tacail	BD	29	suitable, agreeing, appropriate, fit
T-C-Ñ	ticin	BD	11	coming, Advent
T-D	tuad	BD	23	north
T-S	teas	BD	28	superabundance, too much
T-Ñ	teine	BD	13	fire
tenera		DB	14/177	Latin: to have, hold
T-Ş	tes	BD	19	heat, drought, unseasonably hot weather
T-S	tess	BD	22	the beginning
teshwa		BF		deserter E
T-Ş-D	test	BD	19	<u>death</u>
testor		DB	15/150	Latin: to show, prove, testify, appeal to
T-F	tafain	BD	31	hunt
T-F	tafa(n)	BD	15	hunting
tifednin		BF		toes M
T-F-L	tofal?	BD	16	a fountain
T-F-N	tofain	BD	31	running
	tafann	BD		Ol: chasing, pursuing
T(D?)-G	tuag	BD	27, 35	axe, hatchet
T-G	tag	BD	23	time, space
	tac	BD		G.: space, time, season
T-H	tuath	BD	14	North
thakb		BF		shine M
thaya		BF		take flight into exile M
thm		BF		<u>perforate E</u>
T-C-Ñ	ticin	BD	11	coming, Advent
tin		DB	7/220 (w100B)	fig(s) (coll. noun)
tira (tirar)		DB	15/151	Span.: to stripe, list, fee in appeal cases; to tend to, to bear towards
tissist		BF		spider K
tkk		BF		<u>violate E</u>
tkc		BF		<u>pierce, stick in E</u>
tkn		BF		<u>neighborhood E</u>
T-L	aiteal	BD	11	joy, delight, glad
T-L	talla	BD	20	a rock
T-M	tam	BD	19	plague, pestilence
T-M-B-C	tombaco	BD	35	tobacco



T-M-S-D	tamasd, tamasg	BD 28	ghost, apparition
tai		BF	<u>grow old E</u>
T-Ñ	teine	BD 13	fire
T-Ñ-D	Tonith	BD 14	Punic goddess of ships and sailors
T-B-G-H	tobagh	BD 35	act of cutting, reaping
todo		DB 15/146	Span.: all, every, whole
T-F-L	tofal?	BD 16	a fountain
toga		DB 14/177	Latin: a covering, a cover
toile		BF	rise up, be erect C
T-OI-R-G	torag	BD 11	with child, pregnant
D-S-C	doisic, toisich	BD 28	beginning
toks		BF	to goad C
tolon		BF	<b>penetrate N</b>
tom		BF	sharp C
tom- (ein)		BF	to cut Ptol.
T-M-B-C	tombaco	BD 35	tobacco
toobay		BF	repay C
toobf		BF	to pray
D-OI-R-N-S	Toranis	BD 06	the god of thunder
T-OI-R-G	torag	BD 11	with child, pregnant
T-R-Q	torrach	BD 35	pregnant
torre		DB 15/147	Span.: tower, villa, country house, farm
D-OI-S-D	tosaide	BD 23	first, the one who goes
tosh		BF	again C
tosh		BF	grain C
totola		BF	drip, be wet N
T-R	atar, atair	DB 11	father
T-R-Q	torrach	BD 35	pregnant
T-R-S	tress	BD 22	third
ts		BF	<u>sit, stay put E</u>
ts		BF	<u>a support E</u>
T-S	tess	BD 22	the beginning
T-S	teas	BD 28	superabundance, too much
T-Ş	tes	BD 19	heat, drought, unseasonably hot weather
T-Ş-D	test	BD 19	death
T-D	tuad	BD 23	north
T(D?)-G	tuag	BD 27, 35	axe, hatchet
T-H	tuath	BD 14	North
T-UA-T	tuath	BD 22	north
tuere		DB 14/182	Latin: to look at, behold, regard



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T-UA-T	tuath	BD 22	north
tuere		DB 14/182	Latin: to look at, behold, regard



tugra		BF	void, gap M
T-UI-G	tuig	BD 11	give, gave
T-UI-L	tuile	BD 19	flooding
T-UI-Ş-IA-Q	tuisge	BD 03	judgements
tuletule		BF	fornicate Yoruba
tunna'		DB 7/220 (W98A)	resident
tutare		DB 15/146	Latin: to guard, protect, defend
twm		BF	rise, sunrise E

U

M-H	uaimh, uamha	BD 24	cave, den, hollow
UI-R	uiru	BD 23	proper time, occasion
	uar, uair	BD	G. proper tie, occasion
UA-T	eit	BD 22	departs
UI-B-L	ubhla	BD 03	Fine, penalty
'udda		DB 9/205 (W594B)	readliness, preparedness; tool, device. Related to A'adda (to prepare oneself for).
UIA-N	uiañ	BD 23	lamb, lambing
B-H	uib	BD 09	cave
UI-B	uib, uibhe	BD 13	cave
UI-B-L	ubhla	BD 03	Fine, penalty
UI-C (UI-R)	eucoir	BD 03	crime
UI-H-M	uihm	BD 11	cave, stone chamber or stable
UI-H-M-UI		BD 31	yoke, harness
	ughaim	BD	Irish: yoke, harness
	ugaim, ug(a)maigid	BD 01	harnesses
UI-H-S-(L-N)	uislinn, uslalim	BD 03	sport, diversion
UI-L	olla	BD 31	wool
			G. woolen
L	uile	BD 29	all, every, the whole
UI-L-G	uilg	BD 23	evil, wickedness
UI-L-Ñ		BD 31	wool
'uluw		DB 9/205 (W638B)	height, elevation, greatness
UI-M	uim	BD 20	earth, country
UI-M	uimh	BD 23	cave
UI-N-G	Uingas	BD 06	the god Oengas
UI-R	uiru	BD 23	proper time, occasion
	uar, uair	BD	G. proper tie, occasion
UI-S-G	uisge	BD 13, 14	fluid, water, to inseminate
IA-Ş-G	uisge	BD 04, 14	water, liquid, semen, to



uterus	DB 14/184	inseminate Latin: womb
V		
vedonari	DB 14/183	Latin: "This is the Latin inseparable particle ve (vae) which either negates or stresses a negation--plus the present passive infin. of Dono (-are, -avi, -atum) = Donari. The sense is 'without being granted.'"
velati	DB 15/147	Latin: reserve
venerare	DB 14/180	Latin: to revere, respect, worship, beseech, implore, entreat
venia	DB 15/148	Latin: pardon, forgiveness, permission
veri-fiari	DB 15/151	French: to verify
verrere	DB 15/148	Latin: to collect together
verum	DB 14/177	Latin: true, real, genuine, even so, nevertheless
verus	DB 14/177	Latin: in truth, really, true
vesque (vesquir)	DB 15/152	"a form of the later Spanish vb. Vesquir (obs.) to live, enjoy life, exist, reside."
vestigio	DB 14/179	Span.: memorial, remains
vestigium	DB 14/179	Latin: trace, vestige
via	DB 14/180	Latin: a highway, road, street, way
vid	DB 15/147	Span.: vine
viene (venire)	DB 15/148	Latin: to come, to come to
vigila (vigilare)	DB 15/149	Latin: to be awake, stay awake, to be attentive
vinarius	DB 15/151	Latin: wine, wine-dealer
visitare	DB 15/150	Latin: to keep seeing, visit
W		
-w	BF	<u>sign of passive or reflexive</u> E
wa	BF	also, and M
wa	BF	how much, how many M
wa	DB 7/220, 9/205 (W1004A)	and, also; with, while, as, when



Z

zaih	BF	anchorite M
zaka	DB 9/205 (W379B)	to vouch for, bear witness to
zara	BF	vist M
zalith	BF	strong, powerful M
zarily	BF	contemptible M
zawiya	BF	hermitage
zih	BF	straight line M
zill	DB 9/205 (W582A)	under the protection of (someone or something)
zmt	BF	<u>desert E</u>



waa	BF	self, alone C
wada	DB 9/205 (W1059B)	to perish, die
wadd	DB 9/205 (W1058A)	love, desire; affectionate, friendly
waha	DB 9/205 (W1056B)	to inspire, reveal
waku'a	DB 9/205 (W1095B)	to be hard, strong, sturdy
wali	BF	comrade M
waqa	DB 9/205 (W1094B)	to protect, offer protection (against something)
waqiya	DB 9/205 (W1095A)	protection, shelter; preservative
wasa	BF	testimony M
watani	BF	native land M
waza'a	DB 9/205 (W1064B)	to curb, restrain
wdi	BF	depart E
who	BF	fisherman E
whyt	BF	family, kindred E
widd	DB 9/205 (W1058A)	love, desire; affectionate, friendly
wni	BF	hasten E
wo	bf	one and only E
woow	BF	rear a child E
wsr	BF	strong man E
wr	BF	great E
wudd	DB 9/205 (W1058A)	love, desire; affectionate, friendly

X

Y

yadahu	BF	steal property M
yafra	BF	plaque M
yaji'u	DB 7/219 (W150A)	to come, arrive; do, perform
yama	BF	venture into M
yamisha	BF	dried fruit M
yan'	DB 7/220 (W1109B)	to become ripe
yana'a	DB 7/220 (W1109B)	to become ripe
yarc	BF	cowardly, timid M
yasah	DB 9/205 (DM280A)	to be, exist
yata	BF	time M
ya-thalama	BF	a long time M
yes	DB 9/205 (DM279A)	existence (to be); there is
yetig	BF	sun K
ysaq	DB 7/220 (DM 272B)	to pour out, be cast