

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
SUMMARY	8
1. THE MAN-MADE LAKE ECOSYSTEM	11
Alternatives to Man-made Lakes	11
Response to Uncertainty	12
Natural and Man-made Lakes	13
A Recent Widespread Phenomenon	14
Large vs. Small Lakes	14
Temperate vs. Tropical Lakes	16
Why Focus on Man-made Lakes?	16
Man in the Ecosystem	17
Modes of Social Assessment	18
Four Stages in Creating the Ecosystem	19
Major Components	21
2. THE SOCIO-CULTURAL SYSTEM	24
The Lake Basin Population	24
The Relocates	25
Continuity and Change	28
Incorporation within the National Fabric	29
Central Planning and the Lake Basin Population	29
Lake Basin Development	30
The Development of New Land Use Systems	30
Fishing	32
Industrial Development and Lake Basin Electrification	33
Communications and Commerce	34
Urbanization and New Townships	35
Public Health	35
Education and Training	37
Tourism and Recreation	37
3. THE NEW WATER BODY	39
Water Management Alternatives	39
Storage of Sediment	41
Earth Stresses	41
Microclimates	42
Transformation of Water Quality	42
Density and Flow Patterns	43
Waste Discharges into the Lake	44
Predictive Capacity	45
The Process of Creating a New Water Body	46
Regulation of Lake Level Fluctuations	46
Effects of Withdrawals	47
Hydrological Forecasting Services	47
Hydrological Observations on Man-made Lakes	47
National Inventories of Man-made Lakes	49
Changing Uses and Values	49

	Pages
4. TRANSFORMED BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS	50
Process and Understanding	50
Biological System Interactions	53
Feasibility Studies	54
Terrestrial Production Gains and Losses by Inundation	54
Gains versus Losses in Aquatic Production	55
The Biological System During Planning and Construction	56
The Biological System During Filling and Stabilization	57
The Stabilized Biological System	62
Requisites for Modelling	64
5. ACTION	67
Essentials of Public Policy	68
Intergovernmental Support	69
Criteria and Impact Statements	69
Early Warning System	70
World Register, Classification and Global Evaluation	71
Clearing House Service	72
Training	73
Scientific Cooperation	73
6. SELECTED REFERENCES	75

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure No.	Title	Page
1.1	Distribution of Man-made Lakes with Surface Area of More than 100 km ²	14
1.2	Distribution of Man-made Lakes Exceeding 1,000 km ² in Surface Area	14
1.3	Diagrams of Reservoir Cross-section and Reservoir Areas	15
1.4	Table of Evolution of Impacts of a Man-made Lake	20
1.5	Components of a Man-made Lake Ecosystem	22
3.1	Effect of Storage Development on Minimum Flow	40
3.2	Principal Inflow Patterns of Man-made Lakes	43
3.3	Interrelations Between Long-term Values of the Water Balance and Mean Elevation of Lake Level for Lake Fertő	48
4.1	Reservoir Fish Production and Harvest	51