



# **Independent Process & Performance Evaluation for One CGIAR**

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# Framing: CAS Evaluation Function





Mandate: ensure that the evidence from System Council-commissioned **independent evaluations is informing decision-making** across the System at strategic opportunities.



CAS TORs (2018): Supporting implementation of the CGIAR System's multi-year evaluation plan in a manner that meets the CGIAR System's need for **rigorous**, **high-quality independent evaluations**.



- ✓ CAS Secretariat 2021 Workplan
- ✓ CAS Secretariat TORs (pp 5-6)
- ✓ CGIAR Management Response to MOPAN 2019 (pp 6-7)
- ✓ 2012 CGIAR Policy for Independent External Evaluation

# Framing: MOPAN





CGIAR Management Response to MOPAN 2019 (pp 6-7)

...the vital self-assessment question for CGIAR is "how do recommendations from independent evaluations, when used, improve the overall CGIAR offering?" Incorporate novel approaches for structuring evaluations, quality assurance, managing knowledge, and communicating results for uptake

CAS Secretariat employ a range of knowledge management, data availability, and planning practices to enhance uptake

Promote demand for and use of evaluations; and to the extent its mandate and resources allow, CAS Secretariat will assume an active role building an evaluation culture in One CGIAR

Managing risks related to independence of function: expert roster, peer review and reference group

# Framing: One CGIAR









Efficient practice →
Triangulation calling upon
PRM System data

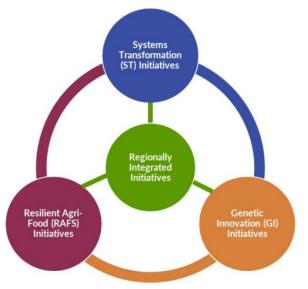
External evaluative evidence to decision-making → Stagegating procedures

Evaluability of pooled funded projects → Common Results
Framework

# **Theory-based evaluation**

# Nested TOCs CGIAR Impact Areas Action Areas Initiative Work Packages

# **Context-specific evaluation**



# Policy Consultation & Development Timeline



Mar-Oct

SIMEC, CGIAR M&E practitioners, comparators; EMT, Programs Unit and Science Group Directors

TODAY

**CGIAR System Board** 

Nov.

Formal Draft sharing to SIMEC and SC Secretariat

Mid-Nov. Address SIMEC feedback

End Nov. Submit to the System Council for decision

2022 forward Developing, revising guidance & strengthen capacity

# CGIAR Evaluation Framework and Policy





2012 policy is being substantially revised and shortened



One CGIAR Framework + Policy style with accompanying Standards and Guidelines



Scheduled to issue Framework + Policy for System Council approval December 2021

# Content Changes: One CGIAR Eval Policy



### **Purpose**

Consolidate under
Evaluation
Framework, align with
One CGIAR systems
and structures

### **Theory of Change**

**ToC** for One CGIAR's Evaluation practice

### **Dissemination**

# **Enhance learning**;

Focus on real-time learning, uptake and use of recommendations for decision-making

### **Criteria**

Relevance, efficiency, quality of science, effectiveness, coherence and sustainability, impact

# Quality Assurance and Support

CAS Evaluation function, reference group, external peer-reviewers, Other?

### **Use of Findings**

Incorporate lessons in strategic planning, decision-making and assurance processes; bolster CGIAR accountability to stakeholders

### Scope

CGIAR-wide policy; this includes but not limited to, pooled funding initiatives, impact platforms, operational structure/themes; project-commissioned + SC-commissioned evaluations

# **Defined Target Audiences**

System Council; System Board; Other funding partners & investors; CGIAR management at multiple levels; evaluands; partners and reps of end-users

**New Revised** 





# Multi-Year Plan: Independent Evaluation

# Evaluation Multiyear Plan (MYP)





1. External **evaluative activities** CAS
commissions for the
System



2. Issuing and supporting **standards and guidance** to underpin the framework



3. **Engaging with CGIAR system** 



4. Knowledge management and communicating about evaluation

# MYP – creating value for One CGIAR



Exploit existing monitoring data and impact evidence (PRMF, Impact Studies)

Establish and facilitate common standards with a cross-CGIAR policy

Implement real-time evaluative engagements (23) and sampling strategies (24)

Build up joint assurance activities (with Internal Audit)

Protect investment through a common assurance system (build on IA System)

Test evaluability and data usability from the start

Include Efficiency criterion in learning-oriented thematic engagements (M&G)

Crowd-in capacity through partnerships, reference group and peer review

Demand and Utilization-focused – active, periodic consultations with multistakeholder governance, management and implementer user groups



# **External Evaluative Activities**



2022 2023 2024

### 1. External process & performance evaluative activities

- a. Scope joint engagements (with Internal Audit)
- Perform evaluability and scoping studies towards Gender equality youth and social inclusion platform/ GDI evaluation
- c. Study of PRMS: fit-forpurpose for independent evaluation
- d. Validation exercise on reported outcomes (i.e., related to SDGs) to support CGIAR's baselining exercise

- a. Evaluability and scoping studies towards Regional Initiative evaluations
- Evaluation of the gender (equality youth and social inclusion) & GDI practice (n.b., joint activity with Internal Audit)
- c. Evaluation of conservation& use of genetic resourcesInitiative
- d. Selected testing of realtime evaluative engagements TBD

- Initiative process evaluations, strategically sampled
- b. Quality Assurance of projectcommissioned evaluations
- c. Learning-oriented
  external M&G
  assessment (last
  external mgt and
  governance review
  was 2014)



# **Evaluation Guidance**



2022 2023 2024

### 2. Evaluation guidance

- ✓ **Sensitization, engagement and capacity strengthening (CS)** around revised CGIAR Evaluation Framework and Policy
- a. CS on Evaluation (MEL Practitioners) of the new initiatives: evaluability assessment, GDI, etc.
- b. Development of guidance notes: evaluating QoS, evaluability assess't
- c. Refresh pre-existing Guidance Notes
- d. Nested theory of change for Evaluation practice (multilevel)

- b. Development of guidance notes on MEL of GDI in the context of AR4D
- a. Evaluative-evidence gap mapping: towards revision of the new cycle multiyear evaluation plan



# Engagement With the CGIAR System



2022 2023 2024

### 3. Engagement with CGIAR system

- ✓ **Engagement with One CGIAR:** bringing independent evaluative evidence to CGIAR governance (Council & Board) and management entities of One CGIAR
- ✓ Engagement with CGIAR MEL practitioners: annual events, presentations of eval results, learning events

- a. Align on JointAssurance system (i.e., with Risk Management, Audit business units)
- b. Coordinate with PCPM Unit(s) on response to Eval recommendations
- a. Engage on JointAssurance (ongoing)
- b. Furnish early-stage evaluative evidence to support portfolio management
- a. Furnishing evaluative evidence to support portfolio management/ CGIAR decision processes
- b. Recommendations to support next phase initiative design



2022 2023 2024

### 4. Knowledge Management (KM) and Eval Communications

- ✓ Engagement with EvalForward community of practice: joint publications, events, etc., directed towards NARS
- ✓ Tailored comms content on eval engagements for CGIAR target audiences
- a. Enhancement of CAS KM and learning system for uptake of evaluative evidence and contextualized evaluation
- a. Adaptive maintenance and management of the KM and learning system towards uptake of evaluation results
- b. Positioning CGIAR's
   know-how on evaluating
   QoS in the evaluation
   industry: Better
   Evaluation, Global Eval
   Initiative, professional
   associations
- b. Liaise and tailor evaluative knowledge and products for ISDC Science Symposium
- b. Internal and external facing KM and EvalComms opportunitiesTBD

# Thank You

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# Resource: CGIAR Evaluation & Impact Assessment



### **SPIA**

Credible evidence of causal impacts generated by innovations to which CG has contributed

Advise on methods, metrics and role of rigorous impact assessment

# Impact Assessment practice

Rigorously testing underlying ToC assumptions to provide evidence for best strategies & scaling models

+ document of CGIAR reach combined with long-term large-scale impacts of big wins along ToC

Research designed from the start of the innovation process, and use credible counterfactuals

### CAS Evaluation

Commission independent process evaluations of pooled funding programs, or CGIAR performance on cross-cutting topics

Advice on [and application of] methods aligned to the CGIAR Evaluation Policy, guided by the OECD/DAC evaluation criteria

### Process Evaluation practice

ToC used to evaluate accuracy/validity and actual TOC use towards measuring results

Theory-based approaches to evaluate achievements of interventions: triangulation and mixed methods

### Use of TOC

Goal

**Advisory** 

Mandate\*

**Approach** 

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