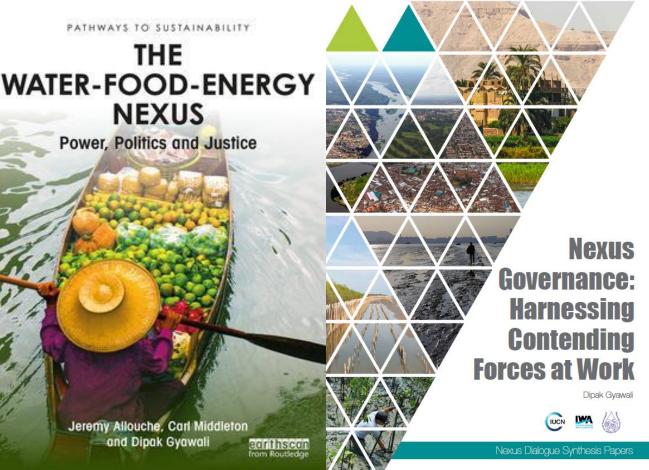
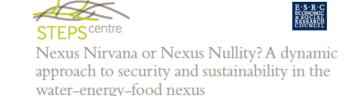
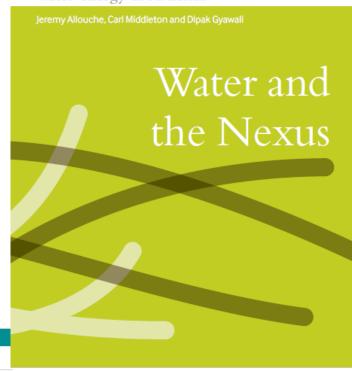


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# **Nexused Water Governance Challenges Looming with Climate Change: why Radical Rethinking Needed to Avoid Catastrophe**

Dipak Gyawali

Pragya (Academician), Nepal Academy of Science & Technology (NAST); former Chair, Nepal Water Conservation Foundation (NWCF); former Minister of Water Resources

# **Nexus beyond IWRM?**



# Water Alternatives Forum

On-line discussions and debates around water

#### The Water Dissensus - A Water Alternatives Forum

"How could anything non-controversial be of intellectual interest to grown-ups?" (Edward Abbey) This Forum is intended to provide space for critical debates and discussions about water issues. Existing dissensus, or antagonistic values and points of view, can be turned into a learning opportunity for the benefit of all and give way to reasoned debates that have the potential both to further understanding of complex water issues and to generate new ideas.

#### Can nexus avoid the fate of IWRM?

Water policies, Water politics - Dipak Gyawali - Wednesday, 15 April 2020 - 10915 Hits



## Water Community forced to look beyond IWRM

{Nepal example: failure from Kulekhani to Budhi Gandaki}

### Climate Change and Nexus

- COP27 admission that climate problem is water problem [& COP28 delinquency]
- Mitigation important but inadequate and failing
- Adaptation a black hole [Governance challenge: adapt to what uncertainties?]

Inadequate focus on storage and transport of Water-Energy-Food as natural nexus foci: failure to bring water & energy footprints into policy center-stage

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## Formidable Governance Challenges

Drawing on the out-of-box writings of two antipodal professors:

- Prof. Emeritus Richard Norgaard (Berkeley) on ecological economics at crossroads
- Prof. Ilhan Niaz (Islamabad) on history's dire warnings re: climate change and biodiversity loss in his book DOWNFALL

### Dead End of GDP and unlimited Growth

- In 2000AD, world GDP/cap reached peak Earth renewable capacity (today double!)
- Rather than redistributive welfare for all, inequality growing in Global North and South
- Without that reorientation, and giving up on extractive technological optimism Nexus and Ecological Economics will go nowhere

## Governance: Directions for Rethinking and Reorientation

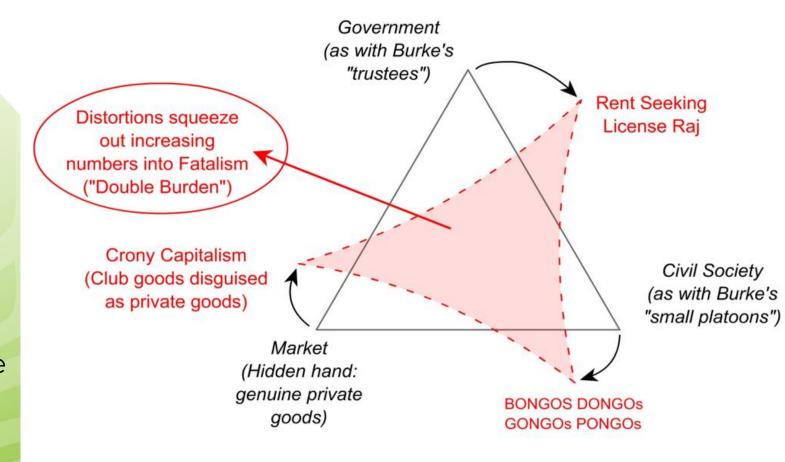
# From Globalization to Localization of Necessities

{lowest governance units always nexused: silofication as one moves up governance totem pole}

Focus on reduced Water-Energy-Food Footprints within transport and storage

## **Pluralize Policy Terrain**

{from government & publicprivate partnership to public- private -civic partnership, restoring "development dharma" of each}



Dharma Restored — (each solidarity is following its dharma)

Dharma Gone Wrong — — — (each solidarity ends up undermining its dharma)

From: Gyawali, Thompson and Verweij (2017: EARTHSCAN Routledge/UK) Aid, Technology and Development:
The Lessons from Nepal

