



*Buncombe County,  
North Carolina*



**Presentation of Audit Results  
June 30, 2023**



## Agenda

- Introduction to M&J and the County's Engagement Team
- Overview of:
  - Audit Opinion
  - Compliance Reports
- Required Communications
- General Fund Trends
- Accounting Recommendations and Related Matters
- Answer Questions



# MAULDIN & JENKINS BY THE NUMBERS



CONSISTENTLY RANKED AS A TOP ACCOUNTING FIRM IN THE U.S.

**100+ year**  
HISTORY  
OF QUALITY SERVICE

**Serve 700+**  
GOVERNMENT CLIENTS

GOVERNMENTAL PARTNERS **18**



**140+**

TEAM MEMBERS DEDICATED TO SERVING THE GOVERNMENTAL INDUSTRY



VISION  
*To be a trusted advisor, earning trust and building respect through our consistent commitment to sustainable excellence, leadership, and integrity.*



**300+**

SINGLE AUDITS PERFORMED LAST YEAR COVERING OVER \$5.3 BILLION OF FEDERAL GRANTS



**156,000+**

HOURS ANNUALLY PROVIDED TO GOVERNMENTAL CLIENTS

**175+**

CURRENT CLIENTS AWARDED THE GFOA CERTIFICATE OF EXCELLENCE

**6**

STATES

**14**

OFFICES



## Engagement Team Leaders

- Tim Lyons, Engagement Partner | Doug Moses, Quality Review Partner | LeAnn Bagasala, Engagement Director



## Audit Opinion

- **Our Responsibility Under Auditing Standards Generally Accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and *Government Auditing Standards* (GAS)**
  - We considered the internal control structure for the purpose of expressing our opinion on **Buncombe County, North Carolina's (the "County")** basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the County's internal controls over financial reporting.
  - Our audit was performed in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*.
  - Our objective is to provide reasonable—not absolute—assurance that the basic financial statements are free of material misstatement.
  - The basic financial statements are the responsibility of the County's management.
- **Report on Basic Financial Statements**
  - Unmodified ("clean") opinion on basic financial statements.
  - Presented fairly in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
  - Our responsibility does not extend beyond financial information contained in our report.



## Compliance Report and Audit Scopes & Procedures

- **Government Auditing Standards (“Yellow Book”) Report**

- The financial report package contains a report on our tests of the County’s internal controls and compliance with laws, regulations, etc. The report is not intended to provide an opinion on internal controls nor is it intended to provide a legal determination on the County’s compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- This report and the procedures performed are required by *Government Auditing Standards*.
- Our report includes one item (Finding 2023-001) that we consider to be a material weakness in internal controls over financial reporting. The item relates to a prior period adjustment in the County’s Opioid Settlement Fund, a nonmajor governmental fund. As of June 30, 2022, the County had received approximately \$621,000 in opioid settlement funds; however, these funds were reported as an unearned revenue (liability) in the prior year and should have been recorded as revenue and restricted fund balance. As a result, a restatement to beginning fund balance of the fund as well as beginning net position of the County’s governmental activities was required to correct the error.



## Compliance Report and Audit Scopes & Procedures

- **Single Audit Reports**

- The financial report package also contains two (2) reports covering the Single Audit: a report in accordance with the Uniform Guidance (federal) and a report in accordance with the State Single Audit Implementation Act (state).
- Current year programs audited include:
  - Medicaid Cluster (Federal and State)
  - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds or “ARPA” (Federal)
  - Emergency Rental Assistance Program (Federal)
  - Public School Building Capital Fund or “State Lottery” (State)
  - Justice Involved SUD Grant (State)
  - Foster Care Benefits (State)
- We expressed unmodified or “clean” opinions on compliance and our reports did not include any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance.



## Required Communications

- **Significant Accounting Policies**

- Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies.
- The significant accounting policies used by the County are described in Note 1 to the basic financial statements.
- During the current year, the Authority implemented Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*.
- The policies used by the County are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
- In considering the qualitative aspects of its policies, the County is not involved in any controversial or emerging issues for which guidance is not available.

- **Management Judgment/Accounting Estimates**

- Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events.
- The County uses various estimates as part of its financial reporting process – including actuarial assumptions, fair value of investments, useful lives of capital assets, etc.



## Required Communications (Continued)

- **Relationship with Management**

- We received full cooperation from the County's management and staff.
- There were no disagreements with management on accounting issues or financial reporting matters.

- **Management Representation**

- We requested, and received, written representations from management relating to the accuracy of information included in the financial statements and the completeness and accuracy of various information requested by us.

- **Consultation with Other Accountants**

- To the best of our knowledge, management has not consulted with, or obtained opinions from, other independent accountants during the year, nor did we face any issues requiring outside consultation.

- **Significant Issues Discussed with Management**

- There were no significant issues discussed with management related to business conditions, plans, or strategies that may have affected the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements.





## Required Communications (Continued)

- **Audit Adjustments**

- During our audit, adjustments to the County's financial statements were proposed and made by management. These entries have been discussed with management and we have received representations that they have been posted to the County's accounts. In addition, we did have one (1) passed audit adjustment related to compensated absences – this item is discussed further in this presentation.

- **Financial Statement Disclosures**

- The footnote disclosures to the financial statements are also an integral part of the financial statements and the process used by management to accumulate the information included in the disclosures was the same process used in accumulating the statements. The overall neutrality, consistency, and clarity of the disclosures was considered as part of our audit.

- **Information in Documents Containing Audited Financial Statements**

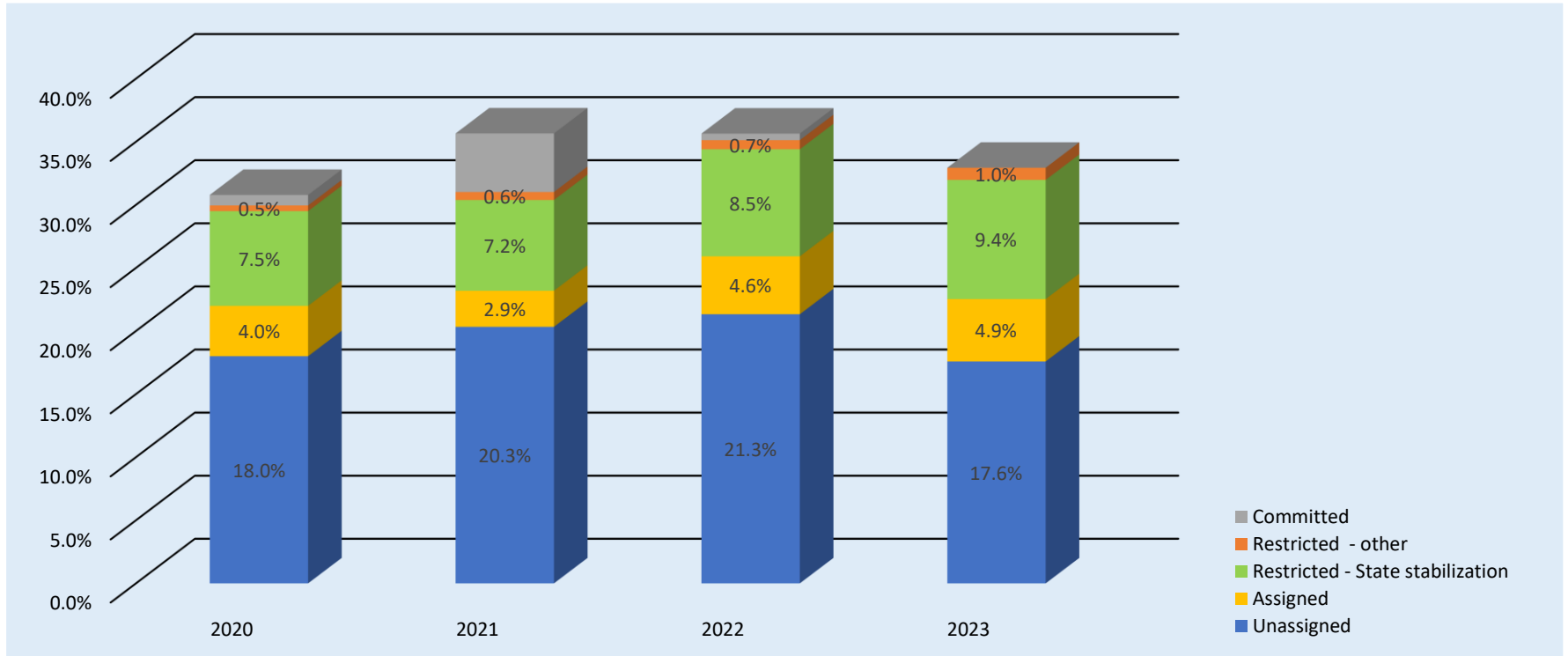
- Our responsibility for other information in documents containing the County's basic financial statements and our report thereon does not extend beyond the information identified in our report. If you intend to publish or otherwise reproduce the financial statements and make reference to our firm, we must be provided with printers' proof for our review and approval before printing. You must also provide us with a copy of the final reproduced material for our approval before it is distributed.

- **Auditor Independence**

- In accordance with AICPA professional standards, M&J is independent with regard to the County and its respective financial reporting processes.

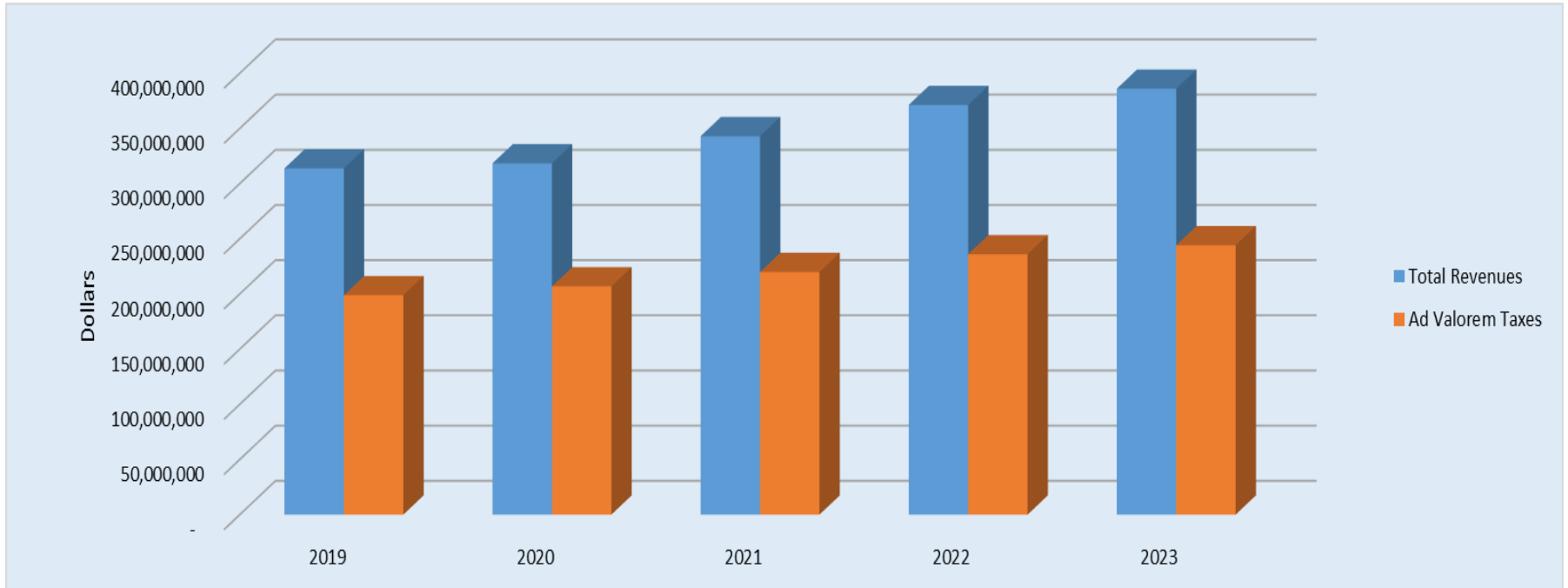


### General Fund Financial Trends





### General Fund Financial Trends





## Accounting Recommendations and Related Matters

- **Management Letter Comment**

### **Reporting of Accrued Compensated Absences**

During our audit, we noted the County included an estimate of the future employer contributions to the retirement plans in which the County's employees participate in its calculation of the year-end balance of accrued compensated absences. Because these contributions are factored into the calculation of the County's pension liabilities for these plans, which is already recorded in the County's financial statements, generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) state that no additional accrual for this future employer contribution should be made. As a result, we proposed and passed on an audit adjustment of approximately \$950,000 to reduce the County's year-end liability for accrued compensated absences reported as of June 30, 2022.

Management of the County corrected the balances reported in the financial statements as of June 30, 2023. As we discussed with management, the County needs to review its calculation of the balance for accrued compensated absences to ensure these future employer contributions are not included in the balance as required by GAAP.



## Accounting Recommendations and Related Matters

- **New GASB Pronouncements for Future Years**

- **Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections*** was issued in June 2022 and is effective for accounting changes and error corrections in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, all reporting periods thereafter.
- **Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*** was issued in June 2022 and is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, which means the County's fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

- **Current / Pending Major GASB Projects**

- **Re-Examination of the Financial Reporting Model.** GASB has added this project to its technical agenda to make improvements to the existing financial reporting model (established via GASB issued Statement No. 34). Improvements are meant to enhance the effectiveness of the model in providing information for decision-making and assessing a government's accountability. GASB anticipates a final standard in late 2023 / early 2024.
- **Revenue and Expense Recognition** is another long-term project where the GASB is working to develop a comprehensive application model for recognition of revenues and expenses from non-exchange, exchange, and exchange-like transactions. The final standard is expected in late 2026 / early 2027.
- **Going Concern Uncertainties and Severe Financial Stress** is major project where the goal is to address issues related to disclosures regarding going concern uncertainties and severe financial stress. This technical topic is being examined by the GASB due to a wide diversity in practice regarding required presentation on the face of the financial statements, disclosures, etc. An exposure draft on this topic is expected by mid-2025.



## Governmental Advisory Services

### Core Offerings

#### Strategy

Develops and defines the future vision, goals, and objectives

- Innovation
- Long-Term Planning
- Organization Management
- Workforce of the Future Planning
- Internet of Things/Market Disruptors Assessment
- Artificial Intelligence/Robotics
- Service Delivery Model Planning
- Strategy Mapping
- Technology Consulting/ERP
- Technology Solution/Vendor Selection
- Operational Vision
- Business Case

#### Operational Efficiency and Effectiveness

Ensures business processes and service delivery are provided in a manner maximizing targeted goals

- Cost Containment
- Operations Improvement
- Program Delivery
- Revenue Enhancement
- Staffing Assessments
- Benchmarking
- Technology Utilization
- Governance
- Policy/Procedure Assessments
- Operations/Management Reviews

#### Transformation

Allows for the successful change from the current state to the desired environment or outcome

- Change Management and Organizational Transformation Strategies
- Customer Service Optimization
- Service Delivery Modeling
- Technology/Workflow Design
- Human Capital Management

#### Performance Measurement

Ensures outputs and outcomes are producing desired results

- Budget Forecasting & Design
- Cost Accounting
- Data Science
- Grant Strategy
- Risk Assessments
- Internal Controls & Compliance
- KPI Design
- Benchmarking
- Project Management
- Independent Verification & Validation
- Management/Dashboard Reporting



## Govt. Clients – Free Quarterly Continuing Education

- **Since March of 2009 – For Over 13 Years !!**

- Mauldin & Jenkins provides free quarterly continuing education for all of our governmental clients. Topics are tailored to be of interest to governmental entities. In an effort to accommodate our entire governmental client base, we offer the sessions several times per quarter at a variety of client provided locations resulting in greater networking and knowledge sharing among our governmental clients. We normally see approximately 180 people per quarter. Examples of subjects addressed in the past few quarters include:

- Accounting for Debt Issuances
- Achieving Excellence in Financial Reporting
- Best Budgeting Practices, Policies and Processes
- Budget Preparation
- ACFR Preparation (two (2) day hands-on course)
- Capital Asset Accounting Processes and Controls
- Collateralization of Deposits and Investments
- Component Units
- Cybersecurity Risk Management
- Evaluating Financial and Non-Financial Health of a Govt.
- Financial Report Card – Where Does Your Govt. Stand?
- Financial Reporting Model Improvements
- GASB Nos. 74 & 75, OPEB Standards
- GASB No. 77, Tax Abatement Disclosures
- GASB No. 84, Fiduciary Activities
- GASB Projects & Updates (ongoing & several sessions)
- Human Capital Management
- Grant Accounting Processes and Controls
- Internal Controls Over Accounts Payable, Payroll and Cash Disbursements
- Internal Controls Over Receivables & the Revenue Cycle
- IRS Issues, Primarily Payroll Matters
- Legal Considerations for Debt Issuances & Disclosures
- Policies and Procedures Manuals
- Segregation of Duties
- Single Audits for Auditees
- Special Purpose Local Option Sales Tax (SPLOST)
- Accounting, Reporting & Compliance
- Uniform Grant Reporting Requirements and the New Single Audit

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## *Questions & Comments*



**Thank You for the Opportunity to Serve**