HOUSE BILL 2334

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2024 Regular Session

By Representative Reeves

1 AN ACT Relating to transferring the licensing and regulating of 2 the production, processing, and testing of cannabis products from the 3 Washington state liquor and cannabis board to the department of agriculture; amending RCW 69.50.325, 69.50.326, 69.50.331, 69.50.334, 4 69.50.335, 69.50.339, 69.50.342, 69.50.345, 69.50.351, 69.50.363, 5 69.50.366, 69.50.372, 69.50.395, 69.50.530, 69.50.540, 69.50.564, 6 7 69.50.565, 69.50.580, and 69.50.585; reenacting and amending RCW 8 69.50.101 and 69.50.348; adding a new section to chapter 69.50 RCW; 9 and providing an effective date.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 69.50 12 RCW to read as follows:

(1) All powers, duties, and functions of the board relating to 13 14 the licensing and regulating of the production, processing, and 15 testing of cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-16 infused products are transferred to the department of agriculture. 17 All references to the board or the liquor and cannabis board in the 18 Revised Code of Washington shall be construed to mean the director or 19 the department of agriculture when referring to the functions 20 transferred in this section.

1 (2) (a) All reports, documents, surveys, books, records, files, papers, or written material in the possession of the board pertaining 2 to the powers, functions, and duties transferred shall be delivered 3 to the custody of the department of agriculture. All cabinets, 4 furniture, office equipment, software, database, motor vehicles, and 5 6 other tangible property employed by the board in carrying out the powers, functions, and duties transferred shall be made available to 7 the department of agriculture. 8

9 (b) Any appropriations made to the board for carrying out the 10 powers, functions, and duties transferred shall, on July 1, 2025, be 11 transferred and credited to the department of agriculture.

12 (c) Whenever any question arises as to the transfer of any funds, 13 books, documents, records, papers, files, software, database, 14 equipment, or other tangible property used or held in the exercise of 15 the powers and the performance of the duties and functions 16 transferred, the director of the office of financial management shall 17 make a determination as to the proper allocation and certify the same 18 to the state agencies concerned.

19 (3) All rules and all pending business before the board 20 pertaining to the powers, functions, and duties transferred shall be 21 continued and acted upon by the department of agriculture. All 22 existing contracts and obligations shall remain in full force and 23 shall be performed by the department of agriculture.

(4) The transfer of the powers, duties, and functions of the
board does not affect the validity of any act performed before July
1, 2025.

(5) If apportionments of budgeted funds are required because of the transfers directed by this section, the director of the office of financial management shall certify the apportionments to the agencies affected, the state auditor, and the state treasurer. Each of these shall make the appropriate transfer and adjustments in funds and appropriation.

33 Sec. 2. RCW 69.50.101 and 2023 c 365 s 2 and 2023 c 220 s 6 are 34 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

35 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 36 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

37 (((a) [(1)])) (1) "Administer" means to apply a controlled 38 substance, whether by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other 39 means, directly to the body of a patient or research subject by: 1 (((1) [(a)] a)) <u>(a) A</u> practitioner authorized to prescribe (or, 2 by the practitioner's authorized agent); or

3 (((2) [(b)] the)) <u>(b) The</u> patient or research subject at the 4 direction and in the presence of the practitioner.

5 (((b) [(2)])) <u>(2)</u> "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on 6 behalf of or at the direction of a manufacturer, distributor, or 7 dispenser. It does not include a common or contract carrier, public 8 warehouseperson, or employee of the carrier or warehouseperson.

9 (((c) [(3)])) <u>(3)</u> "Board" means the Washington state liquor and 10 cannabis board.

11 (((d) [(4)])) <u>(4)</u> "Cannabis" means all parts of the plant 12 *Cannabis*, whether growing or not, with a THC concentration greater 13 than 0.3 percent on a dry weight basis during the growing cycle 14 through harvest and usable cannabis. "Cannabis" does not include hemp 15 or industrial hemp as defined in RCW 15.140.020, or seeds used for 16 licensed hemp production under chapter 15.140 RCW.

17 $((\frac{(e) [(5)]}{(5)}))$ (5) "Cannabis concentrates" means products 18 consisting wholly or in part of the resin extracted from any part of 19 the plant *Cannabis* and having a THC concentration greater than 20 $((\frac{ten}{)})$ 10 percent.

(((f) [(6)])) (6) "Cannabis processor" means a person licensed by the board to process cannabis into cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products, package and label cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products for sale in retail outlets, and sell cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products at wholesale to cannabis retailers.

(((g) [(7)])) <u>(7)</u> "Cannabis producer" means a person licensed by the board to produce and sell cannabis at wholesale to cannabis processors and other cannabis producers.

31 (((h)(1) [(8)(a)])) (8)(a) "Cannabis products" means useable 32 cannabis, cannabis concentrates, and cannabis-infused products as 33 defined in this section, including any product intended to be 34 consumed or absorbed inside the body by any means including 35 inhalation, ingestion, or insertion, with any detectable amount of 36 THC.

37 (((2) [(b)])) <u>(b)</u> "Cannabis products" also means any product 38 containing only THC content.

1 (((3) [(c)])) (c) "Cannabis products" does not include cannabis 2 health and beauty aids as defined in RCW 69.50.575 or products 3 approved by the United States food and drug administration.

4 (((i) [(9)])) (9) "Cannabis researcher" means a person licensed 5 by the board to produce, process, and possess cannabis for the 6 purposes of conducting research on cannabis and cannabis-derived drug 7 products.

8 (((j) [(10)])) <u>(10)</u> "Cannabis retailer" means a person licensed 9 by the board to sell cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and 10 cannabis-infused products in a retail outlet.

11 $((\frac{k}{(11)}))$ (11) "Cannabis-infused products" means products 12 that contain cannabis or cannabis extracts, are intended for human 13 use, are derived from cannabis as defined in subsection $((\frac{d}{(1)}))$ 14 (4) of this section, and have a THC concentration no greater than 15 $((\frac{ten}{)})$ 10 percent. The term "cannabis-infused products" does not 16 include either useable cannabis or cannabis concentrates.

17 $\left(\left(\frac{1}{(12)}\right)\right)$ (12) "CBD concentration" has the meaning provided 18 in RCW 69.51A.010.

19 (((m) [(13)])) <u>(13)</u> "CBD product" means any product containing or 20 consisting of cannabidiol.

21 $\left(\left(\frac{n}{(14)}\right)\right)$ (14) "Commission" means the pharmacy quality 22 assurance commission.

((((o) [(15)])) (15) "Controlled substance" means a drug, substance, or immediate precursor included in Schedules I through V as set forth in federal or state laws, or federal or commission rules, but does not include hemp or industrial hemp as defined in RCW 15.140.020.

28 (((p)(1) [(16)(a)])) <u>(16)(a)</u> "Controlled substance analog" means 29 a substance the chemical structure of which is substantially similar 30 to the chemical structure of a controlled substance in Schedule I or 31 II and:

(i) ((that)) That has a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a controlled substance included in Schedule I or II; or

(ii) ((with)) <u>With</u> respect to a particular individual, that the individual represents or intends to have a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system substantially similar to the stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the

HB 2334

central nervous system of a controlled substance included in Schedule
 I or II.

3 ((((2) - ((b))))) (b) The term does not include:

(i) ((a)) <u>A</u> controlled substance;

5 (ii) ((a)) <u>A</u> substance for which there is an approved new drug
6 application;

(iii) ((a)) <u>A</u> substance with respect to which an exemption is in
effect for investigational use by a particular person under Section
505 of the federal food, drug, and cosmetic act, 21 U.S.C. Sec. 355,
or chapter 69.77 RCW to the extent conduct with respect to the
substance is pursuant to the exemption; or

12 (iv) ((any)) Any substance to the extent not intended for human 13 consumption before an exemption takes effect with respect to the 14 substance.

15 (((q) [(17)])) <u>(17)</u> "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual or 16 constructive transfer from one person to another of a substance, 17 whether or not there is an agency relationship.

18

4

(((r) [(18)])) <u>(18)</u> "Department" means the department of health.

19 (((s) [(19)])) <u>(19)</u> "Designated provider" has the meaning 20 provided in RCW 69.51A.010.

21

(((t) [(20)])) <u>(20) "Director" means the director of agriculture.</u>

22 <u>(21)</u> "Dispense" means the interpretation of a prescription or 23 order for a controlled substance and, pursuant to that prescription 24 or order, the proper selection, measuring, compounding, labeling, or 25 packaging necessary to prepare that prescription or order for 26 delivery.

27 (((u) [(21)])) <u>(22)</u> "Dispenser" means a practitioner who 28 dispenses.

29 (((v) [(22)])) (23) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by 30 administering or dispensing a controlled substance.

31

 $\left(\left(\frac{w}{23}\right)\right)$ (24) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

32 (((x) [(24)])) (25) "Drug" means (((1) [(a)] a)): (a) A33 controlled substance recognized as a drug in the official United States pharmacopoeia/national formulary or the official homeopathic 34 pharmacopoeia of the United States, or any supplement to them; (($\frac{(2)}{2}$) 35 36 [(b)])) (b) controlled substances intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in individuals 37 or animals; (((3) [(c)])) <u>(c)</u> controlled substances (other than food) 38 39 intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of 40 individuals or animals; and ((((4) [(d)])) (d) controlled substances intended for use as a component of any article specified in (((1), (2), or (3) [(a), (b), or (c)])) <u>(a), (b), or (c)</u> of this subsection. The term does not include devices or their components, parts, or accessories.

5 (((y) [(25)])) <u>(26)</u> "Drug enforcement administration" means the 6 drug enforcement administration in the United States Department of 7 Justice, or its successor agency.

8 (((z) [(26)])) <u>(27)</u> "Electronic communication of prescription 9 information" means the transmission of a prescription or refill 10 authorization for a drug of a practitioner using computer systems. 11 The term does not include a prescription or refill authorization 12 verbally transmitted by telephone nor a facsimile manually signed by 13 the practitioner.

14 (((aa) [(27)])) <u>(28)</u> "Immature plant or clone" means a plant or 15 clone that has no flowers, is less than ((twelve)) <u>12</u> inches in 16 height, and is less than ((twelve)) <u>12</u> inches in diameter.

(((bb) [(28)])) <u>(29)</u> "Immediate precursor" means a substance:

17

18 (((1) [(a)] that)) (a) That the commission has found to be and by 19 rule designates as being the principal compound commonly used, or 20 produced primarily for use, in the manufacture of a controlled 21 substance;

(((2) [(b)] that)) <u>(b) That</u> is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely to be used in the manufacture of a controlled substance; and

25 (((3) [(c)] the)) <u>(c) The</u> control of which is necessary to 26 prevent, curtail, or limit the manufacture of the controlled 27 substance.

(((cc) [(29)])) <u>(30)</u> "Isomer" means an optical isomer, but in 28 29 subsection (((gg)(5) [(33)(e)])) <u>(34)(e)</u> of this section, RCW 69.50.204(((a) (12) and (34) [(1) (1) and (hh)])) (1) (1) and (hh), 30 31 69.50.206(((b)(4) [(2)(d)])) <u>(2)(d)</u>, the term includes any and 32 geometrical isomer; in RCW 69.50.204((((a) (8) and (42) [(1) (h) and (pp)])) (1) (h) and (pp), and 69.50.210(((c) [(3)])) (3) the term 33 includes any positional isomer; and in RCW 69.50.204(((a)(35)) 34 $\frac{(1)(ii)}{(1)(ii)}$, 69.50.204(($\frac{(c)}{(3)}$)) (3), and 69.50.208(($\frac{(a)}{(a)}$) 35 36 $\frac{(1)}{(1)}$) (1) the term includes any positional or geometric isomer.

37 (((dd) [(30)])) <u>(31)</u> "Lot" means a definite quantity of cannabis, 38 cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, or cannabis-infused product 39 identified by a lot number, every portion or package of which is

uniform within recognized tolerances for the factors that appear in
 the labeling.

3 (((ee) [(31)])) <u>(32)</u> "Lot number" must identify the licensee by 4 business or trade name and Washington state unified business 5 identifier number, and the date of harvest or processing for each lot 6 of cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, or cannabis-7 infused product.

(((ff) [(32)])) <u>(33)</u> "Manufacture" means the production, 8 preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a 9 controlled substance, either directly or indirectly or by extraction 10 from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of 11 chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical 12 synthesis, and includes any packaging or repackaging of the substance 13 or labeling or relabeling of its container. The term does not include 14 the preparation, compounding, packaging, repackaging, labeling, or 15 16 relabeling of a controlled substance:

17 (((1) [(a)] by)) (a) By a practitioner as an incident to the 18 practitioner's administering or dispensing of a controlled substance 19 in the course of the practitioner's professional practice; or

20 (((2) [(b)] by)) (b) By a practitioner, or by the practitioner's 21 authorized agent under the practitioner's supervision, for the 22 purpose of, or as an incident to, research, teaching, or chemical 23 analysis and not for sale.

(((gg) [(33)])) <u>(34)</u> "Narcotic drug" means any of the following, whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

(((1) [(a)])) (a) Opium, opium derivative, and any derivative of opium or opium derivative, including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of the salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation. The term does not include the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium.

33 (((2) [(b)])) <u>(b)</u> Synthetic opiate and any derivative of 34 synthetic opiate, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and 35 salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of the 36 isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific 37 chemical designation.

38

(((3) [(c)])) <u>(c)</u> Poppy straw and concentrate of poppy straw.

1 (((4) [(d)])) (d) Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of 2 coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives or ecgonine 3 or their salts have been removed.

4 (((5) [(e)])) <u>(e)</u> Cocaine, or any salt, isomer, or salt of isomer 5 thereof.

6 (

(((6) [(f)])) <u>(f)</u> Cocaine base.

7 (((7) [(g)])) <u>(g)</u> Ecgonine, or any derivative, salt, isomer, or 8 salt of isomer thereof.

9 (((8) [(h)])) <u>(h)</u> Any compound, mixture, or preparation 10 containing any quantity of any substance referred to in (((1) [(a)])) 11 <u>(a)</u> through (((7) [(g)])) <u>(g)</u> of this subsection.

12 ((((hh) [(34)])) (35) "Opiate" means any substance having an addiction-forming or addiction-sustaining liability similar to 13 morphine or being capable of conversion into a drug having addiction-14 forming or addiction-sustaining liability. The term includes opium, 15 16 substances derived from opium (opium derivatives), and synthetic 17 opiates. The term does not include, unless specifically designated as controlled under RCW 69.50.201, the dextrorotatory isomer of 3-18 methoxy-n-methylmorphinan and its salts (dextromethorphan). The term 19 includes the racemic and levorotatory forms of dextromethorphan. 20

21 (((ii) [(35)])) <u>(36)</u> "Opium poppy" means the plant of the species 22 Papaver somniferum L., except its seeds.

23 (((jj) [(36)])) <u>(37)</u> "Package" means a container that has a 24 single unit or group of units.

25 (((kk) [(37)])) <u>(38)</u> "Person" means individual, corporation, 26 business trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, joint 27 venture, government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other 28 legal or commercial entity.

29 (((11) [(38)])) <u>(39)</u> "Plant" has the meaning provided in RCW 30 69.51A.010.

31 (((mm) [(39)])) <u>(40)</u> "Poppy straw" means all parts, except the 32 seeds, of the opium poppy, after mowing.

33 (((nn) [(40)])) <u>(41)</u> "Practitioner" means:

34 (((1) [(a)])) (a) A physician under chapter 18.71 RCW; a 35 physician assistant under chapter 18.71A RCW; an osteopathic 36 physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW; an optometrist 37 licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry 38 board under RCW 18.53.010 subject to any limitations in RCW 39 18.53.010; a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW; a podiatric physician 40 and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW; a veterinarian under chapter

1 18.92 RCW; a registered nurse, advanced registered nurse practitioner, or licensed practical nurse under chapter 18.79 RCW; a 2 naturopathic physician under chapter 18.36A RCW who is licensed under 3 RCW 18.36A.030 subject to any limitations in RCW 18.36A.040; a 4 pharmacist under chapter 18.64 RCW or a scientific investigator under 5 6 this chapter, licensed, registered or otherwise permitted insofar as 7 is consistent with those licensing laws to distribute, dispense, conduct research with respect to or administer a controlled substance 8 in the course of their professional practice or research in this 9 10 state.

11 (((2) [(b)])) (b) A pharmacy, hospital or other institution 12 licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted to distribute, dispense, 13 conduct research with respect to or to administer a controlled 14 substance in the course of professional practice or research in this 15 state.

16 (((3) [(c)])) (c) A physician licensed to practice medicine and 17 surgery, a physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and 18 surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric 19 physician and surgeon licensed to practice podiatric medicine and surgery, a licensed physician assistant or a licensed osteopathic 20 21 physician assistant specifically approved to prescribe controlled substances by his or her state's medical commission or equivalent and 22 23 his or her supervising physician, an advanced registered nurse practitioner licensed to prescribe controlled substances, or a 24 25 veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary medicine in any state of 26 the United States.

(((oo) [(41)])) (42) "Prescription" means an order for controlled substances issued by a practitioner duly authorized by law or rule in the state of Washington to prescribe controlled substances within the scope of his or her professional practice for a legitimate medical purpose.

32 (((pp) [(42)])) <u>(43)</u> "Production" includes the manufacturing, 33 planting, cultivating, growing, or harvesting of a controlled 34 substance.

35 (((qq) [(43)])) <u>(44)</u> "Qualifying patient" has the meaning 36 provided in RCW 69.51A.010.

37 (((rr) [(44)])) <u>(45)</u> "Recognition card" has the meaning provided 38 in RCW 69.51A.010.

1 (((ss) [(45)])) (46) "Retail outlet" means a location licensed by 2 the board for the retail sale of cannabis concentrates, useable 3 cannabis, and cannabis-infused products.

4 (((tt) [(46)])) <u>(47)</u> "Secretary" means the secretary of health or 5 the secretary's designee.

6 (((uu) [(47)])) <u>(48)</u> "Social equity plan" means a plan that 7 addresses at least some of the elements outlined in this subsection 8 (((uu) [(47)])) <u>(48)</u>, along with any additional plan components or 9 requirements approved by the board following consultation with the 10 task force created in RCW 69.50.336. The plan may include:

11 (((1) [(a)])) <u>(a)</u> A statement that indicates how the cannabis 12 licensee will work to promote social equity goals in their community;

13 (((2) [(b)])) (b) A description of how the cannabis licensee will 14 meet social equity goals as defined in RCW 69.50.335;

15 (((3) [(c)])) (c) The composition of the workforce the licensee 16 has employed or intends to hire; and

17 (((4) [(d)])) (d) Business plans involving partnerships or 18 assistance to organizations or residents with connections to 19 populations with a history of high rates of enforcement of cannabis 20 prohibition.

(((vv) [(48)])) <u>(49)</u> "State," unless the context otherwise requires, means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or a territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

25 (((ww) [(49)])) (50) "THC concentration" means percent of 26 tetrahydrocannabinol content of any part of the plant *Cannabis*, or 27 per volume or weight of cannabis product, or the combined percent of 28 tetrahydrocannabinol and tetrahydrocannabinolic acid in any part of 29 the plant *Cannabis* regardless of moisture content.

30 (((xx) [(50)])) <u>(51)</u> "Ultimate user" means an individual who 31 lawfully possesses a controlled substance for the individual's own 32 use or for the use of a member of the individual's household or for 33 administering to an animal owned by the individual or by a member of 34 the individual's household.

35 (((yy) [(51)])) (52) "Unit" means an individual consumable item 36 within a package of one or more consumable items in solid, liquid, 37 gas, or any form intended for human consumption.

38 (((zz) [(52)])) <u>(53)</u> "Useable cannabis" means dried cannabis 39 flowers. The term "useable cannabis" does not include either 40 cannabis-infused products or cannabis concentrates. 1 (((aaa) [(53)])) (54) "Youth access" means the level of interest 2 persons under the age of ((twenty-one)) 21 may have in a vapor 3 product, as well as the degree to which the product is available or 4 appealing to such persons, and the likelihood of initiation, use, or 5 addiction by adolescents and young adults.

6 **Sec. 3.** RCW 69.50.325 and 2022 c 16 s 54 are each amended to 7 read as follows:

(1) There shall be a cannabis producer's license regulated by the 8 9 ((board)) director and subject to annual renewal. The licensee is 10 authorized to produce: (a) Cannabis for sale at wholesale to cannabis 11 processors and other cannabis producers; (b) immature plants or clones and seeds for sale to cooperatives as described under RCW 12 69.51A.250; and (c) immature plants or clones and seeds for sale to 13 qualifying patients and designated providers as provided under RCW 14 15 69.51A.310. The production, possession, delivery, distribution, and 16 sale of cannabis in accordance with the provisions of this chapter 17 and the rules adopted to implement and enforce it, by a validly licensed cannabis producer, shall not be a criminal or civil offense 18 under Washington state law. Every cannabis producer's license shall 19 be issued in the name of the applicant, shall specify the location at 20 21 which the cannabis producer intends to operate, which must be within 22 the state of Washington, and the holder thereof shall not allow any other person to use the license. The application fee for a cannabis 23 24 producer's license shall be ((two hundred fifty dollars)) \$250. The 25 annual fee for issuance and renewal of a cannabis producer's license shall be ((one thousand three hundred eighty-one dollars)) \$1,381. A 26 27 separate license shall be required for each location at which a 28 cannabis producer intends to produce cannabis.

(2) There shall be a cannabis processor's license to process, 29 30 package, and label cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products for sale at wholesale to cannabis 31 processors and cannabis retailers, regulated by the 32 ((board)) director and subject to annual renewal. The processing, packaging, 33 possession, delivery, distribution, and sale of cannabis, useable 34 cannabis, cannabis-infused products, and cannabis concentrates in 35 accordance with the provisions of this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW 36 and the rules adopted to implement and enforce these chapters, by a 37 38 validly licensed cannabis processor, shall not be a criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every cannabis processor's 39

HB 2334

1 license shall be issued in the name of the applicant, shall specify the location at which the licensee intends to operate, which must be 2 within the state of Washington, and the holder thereof shall not 3 allow any other person to use the license. The application fee for a 4 cannabis processor's license shall be ((two hundred fifty dollars)) 5 6 \$250. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a cannabis processor's license shall be ((one thousand three hundred eighty-one 7 dollars)) <u>\$1,381</u>. A separate license shall be required for each 8 location at which a cannabis processor intends to process cannabis. 9

10 (3) (a) There shall be a cannabis retailer's license to sell cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused 11 products at retail in retail outlets, regulated by the board and 12 subject to annual renewal. The possession, delivery, distribution, 13 and sale of cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-14 infused products in accordance with ((the provisions of)) this 15 16 chapter and the rules adopted to implement and enforce it, by a 17 validly licensed cannabis retailer, shall not be a criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every cannabis retailer's license 18 shall be issued in the name of the applicant, shall specify the 19 location of the retail outlet the licensee intends to operate, which 20 21 must be within the state of Washington, and the holder thereof shall not allow any other person to use the license. The application fee 22 for a cannabis retailer's license shall be ((two hundred fifty 23 24 dollars)) <u>\$250</u>. The annual fee for issuance and renewal of a cannabis 25 retailer's license shall be ((one thousand three hundred eighty-one dollars)) <u>\$1,381</u>. A separate license shall be required for each 26 location at which a cannabis retailer intends to sell cannabis 27 28 concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products.

(b) An individual retail licensee and all other persons or entities with a financial or other ownership interest in the business operating under the license are limited, in the aggregate, to holding a collective total of not more than five retail cannabis licenses.

33 (c)(i) A cannabis retailer's license is subject to forfeiture in 34 accordance with rules adopted by the board pursuant to this section.

35 (ii) The board shall adopt rules to establish a license 36 forfeiture process for a licensed cannabis retailer that is not fully 37 operational and open to the public within a specified period from the 38 date of license issuance, as established by the board, subject to the 39 following restrictions: 1 (A) No cannabis retailer's license may be subject to forfeiture 2 within the first nine months of license issuance; and

3 (B) The board must require license forfeiture on or before 4 ((twenty-four)) 24 calendar months of license issuance if a cannabis 5 retailer is not fully operational and open to the public, unless the 6 board determines that circumstances out of the licensee's control are 7 preventing the licensee from becoming fully operational and that, in 8 the board's discretion, the circumstances warrant extending the 9 forfeiture period beyond ((twenty-four)) 24 calendar months.

10 (iii) The board has discretion in adopting rules under this 11 subsection (3)(c).

12 (iv) ((This subsection (3)(c) applies to cannabis retailer's 13 licenses issued before and after July 23, 2017. However, no license 14 of a cannabis retailer that otherwise meets the conditions for 15 license forfeiture established pursuant to this subsection (3)(c) may 16 be subject to forfeiture within the first nine calendar months of 17 July 23, 2017.

18 (v)) The board may not require license forfeiture if the 19 licensee has been incapable of opening a fully operational retail 20 cannabis business due to actions by the city, town, or county with 21 jurisdiction over the licensee that include any of the following:

(A) The adoption of a ban or moratorium that prohibits theopening of a retail cannabis business; or

(B) The adoption of an ordinance or regulation related to zoning, business licensing, land use, or other regulatory measure that has the effect of preventing a licensee from receiving an occupancy permit from the jurisdiction or which otherwise prevents a licensed cannabis retailer from becoming operational.

(d) The board may issue cannabis retailer licenses pursuant tothis chapter and RCW 69.50.335.

31 Sec. 4. RCW 69.50.326 and 2023 c 365 s 3 are each amended to 32 read as follows:

(1) Licensed cannabis producers and licensed cannabis processors may use a CBD product as an additive for the purpose of enhancing the cannabidiol concentration of any product authorized for production, processing, and sale under this chapter. Except as otherwise provided in subsection (2) of this section, such CBD product additives must be lawfully produced by, or purchased from, a producer or processor licensed under this chapter. 1 (2) Subject to the requirements set forth in (a) through (c) of 2 this subsection, and for the purpose of enhancing the cannabidiol 3 concentration of any product authorized for production, processing, 4 or sale under this chapter, licensed cannabis producers and licensed 5 cannabis processors may use a CBD product obtained from a source not 6 licensed under this chapter, provided the CBD product:

7 (a) Is not cannabis, or a cannabis product, as defined in this 8 chapter;

9 (b

(b) Is not a synthetic cannabinoid; and

10 (c) Has been tested for contaminants and toxins by a testing 11 laboratory accredited under this chapter and in accordance with 12 testing standards established under this chapter and the applicable 13 administrative rules.

(3) Subject to the requirements of this subsection (3), the 14 ((board)) director may enact rules necessary to implement the 15 16 requirements of this section. Such rule making is limited to 17 regulations pertaining to laboratory testing and product safety 18 standards for those cannabidiol products used by licensed producers 19 and processors in the manufacture of cannabis products marketed by licensed retailers under this chapter. The purpose of such rule 20 21 making must be to ensure the safety and purity of cannabidiol products used by cannabis producers and processors licensed under 22 23 this chapter and incorporated into products sold by licensed recreational cannabis retailers. This rule-making authority does not 24 25 include the authority to enact rules regarding either the production 26 or processing practices of the industrial hemp industry or any cannabidiol products that are sold or marketed outside of the 27 28 regulatory framework established under this chapter.

29 Sec. 5. RCW 69.50.331 and 2023 c 220 s 2 are each amended to 30 read as follows:

31 (1) (a) For the purpose of considering any application, or 32 renewal, for a license, a comprehensive, fair, and impartial 33 evaluation of the applications timely received must be conducted by:

34 (i) The director for any application for a license, or renewal of 35 <u>a license</u>, to produce, process, research, transport, or deliver 36 cannabis, useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, or cannabis-37 infused products subject to the regulations established under RCW 38 69.50.385, or sell cannabis, or for the renewal of a license to 39 produce, process, <u>or</u> research((, transport, or deliver cannabis,))

p. 14

HB 2334

useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, or cannabis-infused products ((subject to the regulations established under RCW 69.50.385, or sell cannabis, the board must conduct a comprehensive, fair, and impartial evaluation of the applications timely received)); and

<u>(ii) The board for any application for a license, or renewal of a</u>
<u>license, to transport, deliver, or sell cannabis subject to the rules</u>
<u>adopted under RCW 69.50.385</u>.

((((a))) (b) The board and the director may cause an inspection of 8 the premises to be made, and may inquire into all matters 9 in connection with the construction and operation of the premises. For 10 the purpose of reviewing any application for a license and for 11 12 considering the denial, suspension, revocation, cancellation, or renewal or denial thereof, of any license, the board and the director 13 may consider any prior criminal arrests or convictions of the 14 applicant, any public safety administrative violation history record 15 16 with the board or the department of agriculture, and a criminal 17 history record information check. The board and the director may submit the criminal history record information check to the 18 Washington state patrol and to the identification division of the 19 federal bureau of investigation in order that these agencies may 20 21 search their records for prior arrests and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the forms. The board and the 22 23 <u>director</u> must require fingerprinting of any applicant whose criminal history record information check is submitted to the federal bureau 24 25 of investigation. The provisions of RCW 9.95.240 and of chapter 9.96A RCW do not apply to these cases. Subject to the provisions of this 26 27 section, the board and the director may, in ((its)) either's 28 discretion, grant or deny the renewal or license applied for. Denial may be based on, without limitation, the existence of chronic illegal 29 activity documented in objections submitted pursuant to subsections 30 31 (7) (c) and (10) of this section. Authority to approve an uncontested or unopposed license may be granted by the board or the director to 32 any staff member the board or the director designates in writing. 33 34 Conditions for granting this authority must be adopted by rule.

35

(((b))) <u>(c)</u> No license of any kind may be issued to:

36 (i) A person under the age of 21 years;

(ii) A person doing business as a sole proprietor who has not lawfully resided in the state for at least six months prior to applying to receive a license;

(iii) A partnership, employee cooperative, association, nonprofit
 corporation, or corporation unless formed under the laws of this
 state, and unless all of the members thereof are qualified to obtain
 a license as provided in this section; or

5 (iv) A person whose place of business is conducted by a manager 6 or agent, unless the manager or agent possesses the same 7 qualifications required of the licensee.

8 (2)(a) ((The board may, in its discretion, subject)) subject to 9 RCW 43.05.160, 69.50.563, 69.50.562, 69.50.334, and 69.50.342(((3) 10 suspend or cancel any license; and all protections of the licensee 11 from criminal or civil sanctions under state law)) (4), any license 12 and all protections of the licensee from criminal or civil sanctions 13 under state law may be suspended or canceled by:

14 <u>(i) The director</u> for producing, processing, <u>or</u> researching((, or 15 selling)) cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, or 16 cannabis-infused products thereunder ((must be suspended or 17 terminated, as the case may be)); and

18 (ii) The board for selling cannabis, cannabis concentrates, 19 useable cannabis, or cannabis-infused products thereunder.

(b) The board and the director must immediately suspend the 20 21 license of a person who has been certified pursuant to RCW 74.20A.320 by the department of social and health services as a person who is 22 not in compliance with a support order. If the person has continued 23 meet all other requirements for reinstatement during the 24 to suspension, reissuance of the license is automatic upon the board's 25 26 or the director's receipt of a release issued by the department of social and health services stating that the licensee is in compliance 27 28 with the order.

29 (c) The board or the director may request the appointment of administrative law judges under chapter 34.12 RCW who shall have 30 31 power to administer oaths, issue subpoenas for the attendance of 32 witnesses and the production of papers, books, accounts, documents, and testimony, examine witnesses, receive testimony in any inquiry, 33 investigation, hearing, or proceeding in any part of the state, and 34 consider mitigating and aggravating circumstances in any case and 35 36 deviate from any prescribed penalty, under rules the board or the 37 director may adopt.

38 (d) Witnesses must be allowed fees and mileage each way to and 39 from any inquiry, investigation, hearing, or proceeding at the rate 40 authorized by RCW 34.05.446. Fees need not be paid in advance of

1 appearance of witnesses to testify or to produce books, records, or 2 other legal evidence.

(e) In case of disobedience of any person to comply with the 3 order of the board or the director or a subpoena issued by the board, 4 or any of its members, the director, or administrative law judges, or 5 6 on the refusal of a witness to testify to any matter regarding which 7 he or she may be lawfully interrogated, the judge of the superior court of the county in which the person resides, on application of 8 any member of the board, the director, or administrative law judge, 9 compels obedience by contempt proceedings, as in the case of 10 disobedience of the requirements of a subpoena issued from said court 11 12 or a refusal to testify therein.

(3) Upon receipt of notice of the suspension or cancellation of a 13 license, the licensee must forthwith deliver up the license to the 14 board or the director. Where the license has been suspended only, the 15 16 board or the director must return the license to the licensee at the 17 expiration or termination of the period of suspension. The board or the director must notify all other licensees in the county where the 18 subject licensee has its premises of the suspension or cancellation 19 of the license; and no other licensee or employee of another licensee 20 21 may allow or cause any cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, or cannabis-infused products to be delivered to or for any 22 23 person at the premises of the subject licensee.

(4) Every license issued under this chapter is subject to all conditions and restrictions imposed by this chapter or by rules adopted by the board <u>or the director</u> to implement and enforce this chapter. All conditions and restrictions imposed by the board <u>or the</u> <u>director</u> in the issuance of an individual license must be listed on the face of the individual license along with the trade name, address, and expiration date.

31 (5) Every licensee must post and keep posted its license, or 32 licenses, in a conspicuous place on the premises.

33

(6) No licensee may employ any person under the age of 21 years.

(7) (a) Before the board <u>or the director</u> issues a new or renewed license to an applicant it must give notice of the application to the chief executive officer of the incorporated city or town, if the application is for a license within an incorporated city or town, or to the county legislative authority, if the application is for a license outside the boundaries of incorporated cities or towns, or to the tribal government if the application is for a license within

Indian country, or to the port authority if the application for a
 license is located on property owned by a port authority.

3 (b) The incorporated city or town through the official or employee selected by it, the county legislative authority or the 4 official or employee selected by it, the tribal government, or port 5 6 authority has the right to file with the board or the director, as applicable, within ((twenty)) 20 days after the date of transmittal 7 of the notice for applications, or at least ((thirty)) 30 days prior 8 to the expiration date for renewals, written objections against the 9 applicant or against the premises for which the new or renewed 10 license is asked. The board, or the director, as applicable, may 11 12 extend the time period for submitting written objections upon request from the authority notified by the board or the director. 13

(c) The written objections must include a statement of all facts 14 upon which the objections are based, and in case written objections 15 16 are filed, the city or town or county legislative authority may 17 request, and the board or the director may in ((its)) their respective discretion hold, a hearing subject to the applicable 18 provisions of Title 34 RCW. If the board or the director makes an 19 initial decision to deny a license or renewal based on the written 20 21 objections of an incorporated city or town or county legislative 22 authority, the applicant may request a hearing subject to the applicable provisions of Title 34 RCW. If a hearing is held at the 23 request of the applicant, ((board)) representatives for the board or 24 25 the director, as applicable, must present and defend the ((board's)) initial decision by the board or the director to deny a license or 26 27 renewal.

(d) Upon the granting of a license under this title the board <u>or</u> the director must send written notification to the chief executive officer of the incorporated city or town in which the license is granted, or to the county legislative authority if the license is granted outside the boundaries of incorporated cities or towns.

(8) (a) Except as provided in (b) through (e) of this subsection, the board <u>or the director</u> may not issue a license for any premises within 1,000 feet of the perimeter of the grounds of any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or facility, child care center, public park, public transit center, or library, or any game arcade admission to which is not restricted to persons aged 21 years or older. 1 (b) A city, county, or town may permit the licensing of premises within 1,000 feet but not less than 100 feet of the facilities 2 described in (a) of this subsection, except elementary schools, 3 secondary schools, and playgrounds, by enacting an ordinance 4 authorizing such distance reduction, provided that such distance 5 6 reduction will not negatively impact the jurisdiction's civil regulatory enforcement, criminal law enforcement interests, public 7 safety, or public health. 8

(c) A city, county, or town may permit the licensing of research 9 premises allowed under RCW 69.50.372 within 1,000 feet but not less 10 11 than 100 feet of the facilities described in (a) of this subsection 12 by enacting an ordinance authorizing such distance reduction, provided that the ordinance will not negatively impact 13 the jurisdiction's civil regulatory enforcement, criminal 14 law enforcement, public safety, or public health. 15

16 (d) The board or the director may license premises located in 17 compliance with the distance requirements set in an ordinance adopted 18 under (b) or (c) of this subsection. Before issuing or renewing a research license for premises within 1,000 feet but not less than 100 19 feet of an elementary school, secondary school, or playground in 20 21 compliance with an ordinance passed pursuant to (c) of this subsection, the board or the director, as applicable, must ensure 22 23 that the facility:

(i) Meets a security standard exceeding that which applies tocannabis producer, processor, or retailer licensees;

(ii) Is inaccessible to the public and no part of the operation of the facility is in view of the general public; and

28 (iii) Bears no advertising or signage indicating that it is a 29 cannabis research facility.

30 (e) The board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, must issue a 31 certificate of compliance if the premises met the requirements under 32 (a), (b), (c), or (d) of this subsection on the date of the 33 application. The certificate allows the licensee to operate the 34 business at the proposed location notwithstanding a later occurring, 35 otherwise disqualifying factor.

36 (f) The board <u>and the director</u> may not issue a license for any 37 premises within Indian country, as defined in 18 U.S.C. Sec. 1151, 38 including any fee patent lands within the exterior boundaries of a 39 reservation, without the consent of the federally recognized tribe 40 associated with the reservation or Indian country.

(9) A city, town, or county may adopt an ordinance prohibiting a
 cannabis producer or cannabis processor from operating or locating a
 business within areas zoned primarily for residential use or rural
 use with a minimum lot size of five acres or smaller.

(10) In determining whether to grant or deny a license or renewal 5 6 of any license, the board or the director, as applicable, must give substantial weight to objections from an incorporated city or town or 7 county legislative authority based upon chronic illegal activity 8 associated with the applicant's operations of the premises proposed 9 to be licensed or the applicant's operation of any other licensed 10 11 premises, or the conduct of the applicant's patrons inside or outside 12 the licensed premises. "Chronic illegal activity" means (a) a pervasive pattern of activity that threatens the public health, 13 safety, and welfare of the city, town, or county including, but not 14 limited to, open container violations, assaults, disturbances, 15 16 disorderly conduct, or other criminal law violations, or as documented in crime statistics, police reports, emergency medical 17 response data, calls for service, field data, or similar records of a 18 law enforcement agency for the city, town, county, or any other 19 municipal corporation or any state agency; or (b) an unreasonably 20 21 high number of citations for violations of RCW 46.61.502 associated 22 with the applicant's or licensee's operation of any licensed premises 23 as indicated by the reported statements given to law enforcement upon 24 arrest.

25 (11) The board may not issue a cannabis retail license for any 26 premises not currently licensed if:

(a) The board receives a written objection from the legislative
authority of an incorporated city or town, or county legislative
authority, relating to the physical location of the proposed
premises;

31 (b) The objection to the location from the incorporated city or 32 town, or county legislative authority, is received by the board 33 within 20 days of the board notifying the incorporated city or town, 34 or county legislative authority, of the proposed cannabis retail 35 location; and

36 (c) The objection to the issuance of a cannabis retail license at 37 the specified location is based on a preexisting local ordinance 38 limiting outlet density in a specific geographic area. For purposes 39 of this subsection (11), a preexisting local ordinance is an 40 ordinance enacted and in effect before the date the applicant submits

an application for a cannabis retail license to the board identifying the premises proposed to be licensed. No objection related to the physical location of a proposed premises may be made by a local government under this subsection (11) based on a local ordinance enacted after the date the applicant submits an application for a cannabis retail license to the board identifying the premises proposed to be licensed.

(12) ((After January 1, 2024, all)) All cannabis licensees are 8 encouraged but are not required to submit a social equity plan to the 9 board or the director, as applicable. Upon confirmation by the board 10 or di<u>rector</u> that a cannabis licensee who is not a social equity 11 12 applicant, and who does not hold a social equity license issued under RCW 69.50.335, has submitted a social equity plan, the board or 13 director must within 30 days reimburse such a licensee an amount 14 equal to the cost of the licensee's annual cannabis license renewal 15 16 fee. The license renewal fee reimbursement authorized under this 17 subsection is subject to the following limitations:

(a) The board <u>or the director</u> may provide reimbursement one time
 only to any licensed entity; and

20 (b) Any licensed entity holding more than one cannabis license is 21 eligible for reimbursement of the license renewal fee on only one 22 license.

23 Sec. 6. RCW 69.50.334 and 2022 c 16 s 59 are each amended to 24 read as follows:

(1) The <u>following must be an adjudicative proceeding and subject</u>
 to the applicable provisions of chapter 34.05 RCW:

27 (a) Any action, order, or decision of the ((board)) director as 28 to any denial of an application for the reissuance of a license to 29 produce $((\tau))$ or process $((\tau or sell))$ cannabis, or as to any 30 revocation, suspension, or modification of any license to 31 produce $((\tau))$ or process $((\tau or sell))$ cannabis $((\tau or))$;

32 (b) Any action, order, or decision of the board as to any denial 33 of an application for the reissuance of a license to transport, 34 deliver, or sell cannabis, or as to any revocation, suspension, or 35 modification of any license to sell cannabis; and

36 (c) Any action, order, or decision of the board or the director, 37 <u>as applicable</u>, as to the administrative review of a notice of unpaid 38 trust fund taxes under RCW 69.50.565((, must be an adjudicative) proceeding and subject to the applicable provisions of chapter 34.05
RCW)).

3 (2) An opportunity for a hearing may be provided to an applicant 4 for the reissuance of a license prior to the disposition of the 5 application, and if no opportunity for a prior hearing is provided 6 then an opportunity for a hearing to reconsider the application must 7 be provided the applicant.

8 (3) An opportunity for a hearing must be provided to a licensee 9 prior to a revocation or modification of any license and, except as 10 provided in subsection (6) of this section, prior to the suspension 11 of any license.

12 (4) An opportunity for a hearing must be provided to any person13 issued a notice of unpaid trust fund taxes under RCW 69.50.565.

14 (5) No hearing may be required under this section until demanded 15 by the applicant, licensee, or person issued a notice of unpaid trust 16 fund taxes under RCW 69.50.565.

17 (6) The board or the director, as applicable, may summarily suspend a license for a period of up to ((one hundred eighty)) 180 18 days without a prior hearing if it finds that public health, safety, 19 or welfare imperatively require emergency action, and it incorporates 20 21 a finding to that effect in ((its)) the order. Proceedings for 22 revocation or other action must be promptly instituted and 23 determined. An administrative law judge may extend the summary suspension period for up to one calendar year from the first day of 24 25 the initial summary suspension in the event the proceedings for revocation or other action cannot be completed during the initial 26 ((one hundred eighty-day)) 180-day period due to actions by the 27 board's enforcement division shall complete 28 licensee. The а 29 preliminary staff investigation of the violation before requesting an emergency suspension by the board. 30

31 Sec. 7. RCW 69.50.335 and 2023 c 220 s 3 are each amended to 32 read as follows:

(1) (a) Beginning December 1, 2020, and until July 1, 2032, cannabis retailer licenses, cannabis processor licenses, and cannabis producer licenses that have been subject to forfeiture, revocation, or cancellation by the board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, or cannabis retailer licenses that were not previously issued by the board but could have been issued without exceeding the limit on the statewide number of cannabis retailer licenses established before

January 1, 2020, by the board, may be issued or reissued to an
 applicant who meets the cannabis retailer license, cannabis processor
 license, or cannabis producer license requirements of this chapter.

4 (b) In accordance with (a) of this subsection, the board <u>or the</u> 5 <u>director, as applicable,</u> may issue or reissue:

6

(i) Up to 100 cannabis processor licenses immediately; and

7 (ii) Beginning January 1, 2025, up to 10 cannabis producer 8 licenses, which must be issued in conjunction with a cannabis 9 processor license.

10 (c) In addition to the cannabis retailer licenses and cannabis 11 producer licenses that may be issued under (a) and (b) of this 12 subsection, beginning January 1, 2023, and continuing every three 13 years until July 1, 2032, the board <u>or the director, as applicable,</u> 14 may, with the approval of the legislature through the passage of a 15 bill, increase the number of cannabis retailer licenses and cannabis 16 producer licenses for the social equity program based on:

17 (i) The most recent census data available as of January 1, 2023; 18 and

19 (ii) The annual population estimates published by the office of 20 financial management.

(d) In addition to the cannabis retailer licenses that may be issued under (a) of this subsection, beginning January 1, 2024, and until July 1, 2032, the board may issue up to 52 cannabis retailer licenses for the social equity program.

(e) (i) At the time of licensure, all licenses issued under the social equity program under this section may be located in any city, town, or county in the state that allows cannabis retail, cannabis production, or cannabis processing business activities, as applicable, at the proposed location, regardless of:

30 (A) Whether a cannabis retailer license, cannabis producer 31 license, or cannabis processor license was originally allocated to or 32 issued in another city, town, or county; and

(B) The maximum number of retail cannabis licenses established bythe board for each county under RCW 69.50.345.

(ii) The board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, must adopt rules establishing a threshold of the number of licenses created by this section that can be located in each county.

38 (f) After a social equity license has been issued under this 39 section for a specific location, the location of the licensed 1 business may not be moved to a city, town, or county different from 2 the city, town, or county for which it was initially licensed.

(2) (a) In order to be considered for a cannabis retailer license, 3 cannabis processor license, or cannabis producer license under 4 subsection (1) of this section, an applicant must be a social equity 5 6 applicant and submit required cannabis license materials to the board 7 or the director, as applicable. If the application proposes ownership by more than one person, then at least 51 percent of the proposed 8 ownership structure must reflect the qualifications of a social 9 equity applicant. 10

(b) Persons holding an existing cannabis retailer license or title certificate for a cannabis retailer business in a local jurisdiction subject to a ban or moratorium on cannabis retail businesses may apply for a license under this section.

(3) (a) In determining the priority for issuance of a license among applicants, the board <u>or the director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>, must select a third-party contractor to identify and score social equity applicants, using a scoring rubric developed by the board <u>or the</u> <u>director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>. The board <u>or the director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>, must rely on the score provided by the third-party contractor in issuing licenses.

(b) The board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, may deny any application submitted under this subsection if:

(i) The board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, determines that,
upon the advice of the third-party contractor, the application does
not meet the social equity licensing requirements of this chapter; or
(ii) The board <u>or the director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>, determines the
application does not otherwise meet licensing requirements.

29 (4) The board and the director must adopt rules to implement this section. Prior to adopting any rule implementing this section, the 30 31 board and the director must consider advice on the social equity 32 program from individuals the program is intended to benefit. Rules may also require that licenses awarded under this section only be 33 transferred to or assumed by individuals or groups of individuals who 34 comply with the requirements for initial licensure as a social equity 35 36 applicant for a period of at least five years from the date of initial licensure. 37

(5) The annual fee for issuance, reissuance, or renewal for anylicense under this section must be waived through July 1, 2032.

1 (6) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this 2 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

3 (a) "Disproportionately impacted area" means a census tract or comparable geographic area within Washington state where community 4 members were more likely to be impacted by the war on drugs. These 5 6 areas must be determined in rule by the board or the director, as applicable, in consultation with the office of equity, using a 7 standardized statistical equation to identify areas with demographic 8 indicators consistent with populations most impacted by the war on 9 drugs. These areas must be assessed to account for demographic 10 11 changes in the composition of the population over time. 12 Disproportionately impacted areas must include census tracts or comparable geographic areas in the top 15th percentile in at least 13 two of the following demographic indicators of populations most 14 impacted by the war on drugs: 15

16 (i) The area has a high rate of people living under the federal 17 poverty level;

18 (ii) The area has a high rate of people who did not graduate from 19 high school;

20

(iii) The area has a high rate of unemployment; or

21 (iv) The area has a high rate of people receiving public 22 assistance.

(b) "Social equity applicant" means an applicant who has at least percent ownership and control by one or more individuals who meet at least two of the following qualifications:

26 (i) Lived in a disproportionately impacted area in Washington27 state for a minimum of five years between 1980 and 2010;

(ii) Has been arrested or convicted of a cannabis offense or has a family member who has been arrested or convicted of a cannabis offense;

31 (iii) Had a household income in the year prior to submitting an 32 application under this section that was less than the median 33 household income within the state of Washington as calculated by the 34 United States census bureau; or

(iv) Is both a socially and economically disadvantaged individual as defined by the office of minority and women's business enterprises under chapter 39.19 RCW.

38 (c) "Social equity goals" means:

1 (i) Increasing the number of cannabis retailer, producer, and 2 processor licenses held by social equity applicants from 3 disproportionately impacted areas; and

4 (ii) Reducing accumulated harm suffered by individuals, families,
5 and local areas subject to severe impacts from the historical
6 application and enforcement of cannabis prohibition laws.

7 (7) Except for the process detailed in subsection (1) of this
8 section, the process for creating new cannabis retail licenses under
9 this chapter remains unaltered.

10 Sec. 8. RCW 69.50.339 and 2022 c 16 s 62 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

(1) If the board or the director, as applicable, approves, a 12 13 license to produce, process, or sell cannabis may be transferred, without charge, to the surviving spouse or domestic partner of a 14 15 deceased licensee if the license was issued in the names of one or both of the parties. For the purpose of considering the 16 17 qualifications of the surviving party to receive a cannabis 18 producer's, cannabis processor's, or cannabis retailer's license, the board or the director, as applicable, may require a criminal history 19 20 record information check. The board or the director, as applicable, 21 may submit the criminal history record information check to the 22 Washington state patrol and to the identification division of the federal bureau of investigation in order that these agencies may 23 24 search their records for prior arrests and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the forms. The board or the 25 <u>director</u>, as applicable, shall require fingerprinting of any 26 27 applicant whose criminal history record information check is submitted to the federal bureau of investigation. 28

(2) The proposed sale of more than ((ten)) <u>10</u> percent of the 29 30 outstanding or issued stock of a corporation licensed under chapter 31 3, Laws of 2013, or any proposed change in the officers of such a 32 corporation, must be reported to the board or the director, as applicable, and ((board)) approval must be obtained before the 33 changes are made. A fee of ((seventy-five dollars)) \$75 will be 34 charged for the processing of the change of stock ownership or 35 corporate officers. 36

37 Sec. 9. RCW 69.50.342 and 2022 c 16 s 63 are each amended to 38 read as follows:

1 (1) For the purpose of carrying into effect the provisions of 2 chapter 3, Laws of 2013 according to their true intent or of 3 supplying any deficiency therein, the board may adopt rules not 4 inconsistent with the spirit of chapter 3, Laws of 2013 as are deemed 5 necessary or advisable. Without limiting the generality of the 6 preceding sentence, the board is empowered to adopt rules regarding 7 the following:

8 (a) The equipment and management of retail outlets ((and premises 9 where cannabis is produced or processed,)) and inspection of the 10 retail outlets ((and premises where cannabis is produced or 11 processed));

(b) The books and records to be created and maintained by <u>retail</u> licensees, the reports to be made thereon to the board, and inspection of the books and records;

(c) ((Methods of producing, processing, and)) In coordination 15 16 with the director, methods of packaging cannabis, useable cannabis, 17 cannabis concentrates, and cannabis-infused products; conditions of sanitation; safe handling requirements; ((approved pesticides and 18 19 pesticide testing requirements;)) and standards of ingredients, quality, and identity of cannabis, useable cannabis, cannabis 20 concentrates, and cannabis-infused products ((produced, processed, 21 22 packaged, or)) sold by licensees;

(d) Security requirements for retail outlets ((and premises where cannabis is produced or processed,)) and safety protocols for <u>such</u> licensees and their employees;

26 (e) Screening, hiring, training, and supervising employees of 27 <u>retail</u> licensees;

28

(f) Retail outlet locations and hours of operation;

(g) Labeling requirements and restrictions on advertisement of cannabis, useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, cannabis health and beauty aids, and cannabis-infused products for sale in retail outlets;

33 (h) Forms to be used for purposes of this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW or the rules adopted to implement and enforce these 34 chapters, the terms and conditions to be contained in licenses issued 35 under this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW, and the qualifications for 36 receiving a license issued under this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW, 37 including a criminal history record information check. The board may 38 39 submit any criminal history record information check to the 40 Washington state patrol and to the identification division of the

1 federal bureau of investigation in order that these agencies may 2 search their records for prior arrests and convictions of the 3 individual or individuals who filled out the forms. The board must 4 require fingerprinting of any applicant whose criminal history record 5 information check is submitted to the federal bureau of 6 investigation;

7 (i) Application, reinstatement, and renewal fees for licenses 8 issued under this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW, and fees for 9 anything done or permitted to be done under the rules adopted to 10 implement and enforce this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW;

(j) The manner of giving and serving notices required by this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW or rules adopted to implement or enforce these chapters;

14 (k) Times and periods when, and the manner, methods, and means by 15 which, licensees transport and deliver cannabis, cannabis 16 concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products within 17 the state;

18 (1) Identification, seizure, confiscation, destruction, or 19 donation to law enforcement for training purposes of all cannabis, 20 cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused 21 products ((produced, processed,)) sold((τ)) or offered for sale 22 within this state which do not conform in all respects to the 23 standards prescribed by this chapter or chapter 69.51A RCW or the 24 rules adopted to implement and enforce these chapters; and

25 (m) The prohibition of any type of device used in conjunction with a cannabis vapor product and the prohibition of the use of any 26 type of additive, solvent, ingredient, or compound in the production 27 28 and processing of cannabis products, including cannabis vapor products, when the board determines, following consultation with the 29 department of health or any other authority the board deems 30 31 appropriate, that the device, additive, solvent, ingredient, or 32 compound may pose a risk to public health or youth access((; and

33 (n) Requirements for processors to submit under oath to the 34 department of health a complete list of all constituent substances 35 and the amount and sources thereof in each cannabis vapor product, 36 including all additives, thickening agents, preservatives, compounds, 37 and any other substance used in the production and processing of each 38 cannabis vapor product)).

39 (2) For the purpose of carrying into effect the provisions of
 40 chapter 3, Laws of 2013 according to their true intent or of

1 <u>supplying any deficiency therein, the director may adopt rules not</u> 2 <u>inconsistent with the spirit of chapter 3, Laws of 2013 as are deemed</u> 3 <u>necessary or advisable. The director may adopt rules regarding the</u> 4 <u>following:</u>

5 <u>(a) The equipment and management of the premises where cannabis</u> 6 <u>is produced or processed and inspection of the premises where</u> 7 <u>cannabis is produced or processed;</u>

8 (b) The books and records to be created and maintained by 9 producer licensees and processor licensees, the reports to be made 10 thereon to the director, and inspection of the books and records;

11 (c) Methods of producing, processing, and packaging cannabis, 12 useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, and cannabis-infused 13 products; conditions of sanitation; safe handling requirements; 14 approved pesticides and pesticide testing requirements; and standards 15 of ingredients, quality, and identity of cannabis, useable cannabis, 16 cannabis concentrates, and cannabis-infused products produced, 17 processed, or packaged by licensees;

18 (d) Screening, hiring, training, and supervising employees of 19 producer licensees and processor licensees;

20 (e) Forms to be used for purposes of this chapter and chapter 69.51A RCW or the rules adopted to implement and enforce these 21 chapters, the terms and conditions to be contained in producer 22 23 licenses and processor licenses issued under this chapter, including a criminal history record information check. The director may submit 24 25 any criminal history record information check to the Washington state patrol and to the identification division of the federal bureau of 26 investigation in order that these agencies may search their records 27 28 for prior arrests and convictions of the individual or individuals who filled out the forms. The director must require fingerprinting of 29 30 any applicant whose criminal history record information check is 31 submitted to the federal bureau of investigation;

32 (f) Application, reinstatement, and renewal fees for producer 33 licenses and processor licenses issued under this chapter and fees 34 for anything done or permitted to be done under the rules adopted to 35 implement and enforce this chapter;

36 (g) The manner of giving and serving notices required by this 37 chapter or rules adopted to implement or enforce this chapter;

(h) Identification, seizure, confiscation, destruction, or
 donation to law enforcement for training purposes of all cannabis,
 cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused

products produced or processed within this state which do not conform
in all respects to the standards prescribed by this chapter or the
rules adopted to implement and enforce this chapter; and

4 <u>(i) Requirements for processors to submit under oath to the</u> 5 department a complete list of all constituent substances and the 6 amount and sources thereof in each cannabis vapor product, including 7 all additives, thickening agents, preservatives, compounds, and any 8 other substance used in the production and processing of each 9 cannabis vapor product.

10 <u>(3)</u> Rules adopted on retail outlets holding medical cannabis 11 endorsements must be adopted in coordination and consultation with 12 the department.

(((-(3))) (4) The board and the director, as applicable, must adopt 13 14 rules to perfect and expand existing programs for compliance education for licensed cannabis businesses and their employees. The 15 16 rules must include a voluntary compliance program created in 17 consultation with licensed cannabis businesses and their employees. 18 The voluntary compliance program must include recommendations on 19 abating violations of this chapter and rules adopted under this 20 chapter.

21 Sec. 10. RCW 69.50.345 and 2023 c 220 s 5 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

The board <u>and the director</u>, subject to the provisions of this chapter, must adopt rules that establish the procedures and criteria necessary to implement the following:

(1) Licensing of cannabis producers((τ)) and cannabis processors by the director, and cannabis retailers by the board, including prescribing forms and establishing application, reinstatement, and renewal fees.

30 (a) Application forms for cannabis producers must request the applicant to state whether the applicant intends to produce cannabis 31 for sale by cannabis retailers holding medical cannabis endorsements 32 and the amount of or percentage of canopy the applicant intends to 33 commit to growing plants determined by the department under RCW 34 35 69.50.375 to be of a THC concentration, CBD concentration, or THC to CBD ratio appropriate for cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, or 36 cannabis-infused products sold to qualifying patients. 37

38 (b) The ((board)) <u>director</u> must reconsider and increase limits on 39 the amount of square feet permitted to be in production on July 24,

1 2015, and increase the percentage of production space for those cannabis producers who intend to grow plants for cannabis retailers 2 3 holding medical cannabis endorsements if the cannabis producer designates the increased production space to plants determined by the 4 department under RCW 69.50.375 to be of a THC concentration, CBD 5 6 concentration, or THC to CBD ratio appropriate for cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, or cannabis-infused products to be 7 sold to qualifying patients. If current cannabis producers do not use 8 all the increased production space, the ((board)) director may reopen 9 the license period for new cannabis producer license applicants but 10 11 only to those cannabis producers who agree to grow plants for 12 cannabis retailers holding medical cannabis endorsements. Priority in licensing must be given to cannabis producer license applicants who 13 have an application pending on July 24, 2015, but who are not yet 14 licensed and then to new cannabis producer license applicants. After 15 16 January 1, 2017, any reconsideration of the limits on the amount of 17 square feet permitted to be in production to meet the medical needs 18 of qualifying patients must consider information contained in the 19 medical cannabis authorization database established in RCW 69.51A.230; 20

(2) (a) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.335, ((determining)) the
 board, in consultation with the office of financial management,
 determining the maximum number of retail outlets that may be licensed
 in each county, taking into consideration:

25

(i) Population distribution;

26

(ii) Security and safety issues;

(iii) The provision of adequate access to licensed sources of cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products to discourage purchases from the illegal market; and

The number of retail outlets holding medical cannabis 30 (iv) 31 endorsements necessary to meet the medical needs of qualifying 32 patients. The board must reconsider and increase the maximum number 33 of retail outlets it established before July 24, 2015, and allow for a new license application period and a greater number of retail 34 outlets to be permitted in order to accommodate the medical needs of 35 qualifying patients and designated providers. After January 1, 2017, 36 any reconsideration of the maximum number of retail outlets needed to 37 meet the medical needs of qualifying patients must consider 38 39 information contained in the medical cannabis authorization database 40 established in RCW 69.51A.230.

1 (b)(i) In making the determination under (a) of this subsection, 2 the board must consider written input from an incorporated city or 3 town, or county legislative authority when evaluating concerns 4 related to outlet density.

5 (ii) An incorporated city or town, or county legislative 6 authority, may enact an ordinance prescribing outlet density 7 limitations. An ordinance may not affect licenses issued before the 8 effective date of the ordinance prescribing outlet density 9 limitations.

10 (iii) The board may adopt rules to identify how local 11 jurisdiction input will be evaluated;

12 (3) ((Determining)) The director determining the maximum quantity 13 of cannabis a cannabis producer may have on the premises of a 14 licensed location at any time without violating Washington state law;

15 (4) ((Determining)) The director determining the maximum 16 quantities of cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and 17 cannabis-infused products a cannabis processor may have on the 18 premises of a licensed location at any time without violating 19 Washington state law;

(5) ((Determining)) The board determining the maximum quantities of cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products a cannabis retailer may have on the premises of a retail outlet at any time without violating Washington state law;

(6) In making the determinations required by this section, the
 board <u>or the director, as applicable,</u> shall take into consideration:

26

(a) Security and safety issues;

(b) The provision of adequate access to licensed sources of cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabisinfused products to discourage purchases from the illegal market; and

30 (c) Economies of scale, and their impact on licensees' ability to 31 both comply with regulatory requirements and undercut illegal market 32 prices;

33 (7) Determining the nature, form, and capacity of all containers 34 to be used by licensees to contain cannabis, cannabis concentrates, 35 useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products, and their labeling 36 requirements;

(8) In consultation with the department of agriculture and the
 department, establishing classes of cannabis, cannabis concentrates,
 useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products according to grade,

condition, cannabinoid profile, THC concentration, CBD concentration,
 or other qualitative measurements deemed appropriate by the board;

3 (9) ((Establishing)) The board establishing reasonable time, 4 place, and manner restrictions and requirements regarding advertising 5 of cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-6 infused products that are not inconsistent with the provisions of 7 this chapter, taking into consideration:

8 (a) Federal laws relating to cannabis that are applicable within 9 Washington state;

10 (b) Minimizing exposure of people under 21 years of age to the 11 advertising;

12 (c) The inclusion of medically and scientifically accurate 13 information about the health and safety risks posed by cannabis use 14 in the advertising; and

15 (d) Ensuring that retail outlets with medical cannabis16 endorsements may advertise themselves as medical retail outlets;

(10) ((Specifying)) The board specifying and regulating the time and periods when, and the manner, methods, and means by which, licensees shall transport and deliver cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products within the state;

22 (11) In consultation with the department ((and the department of agriculture)), the board and the director, as applicable, prescribing 23 methods of producing, processing, and packaging cannabis, cannabis 24 25 concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products; 26 conditions of sanitation; and standards of ingredients, quality, and 27 identity of cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products produced, processed, packaged, or sold by 28 29 licensees;

30 (12) Specifying procedures for identifying, seizing, 31 confiscating, destroying, and donating to law enforcement for 32 training purposes all cannabis, cannabis concentrates, useable 33 cannabis, and cannabis-infused products produced, processed, 34 packaged, labeled, or offered for sale in this state that do not 35 conform in all respects to the standards prescribed by this chapter 36 or the rules of the board <u>or the director</u>.

37 Sec. 11. RCW 69.50.348 and 2022 c 135 s 6 and 2022 c 16 s 68 are 38 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

1 (1) On a schedule determined by the ((board)) director, every licensed cannabis producer and processor must submit representative 2 3 samples of cannabis, useable cannabis, or cannabis-infused products produced or processed by the licensee to an independent, third-party 4 testing laboratory meeting the accreditation requirements established 5 6 by the state department of ecology. The purpose of testing representative samples is to certify compliance with quality 7 assurance and product standards adopted by the board under RCW 8 69.50.342 or the department of health under RCW 69.50.375. 9 In conducting tests of cannabis product samples, testing laboratories 10 must adhere to laboratory quality standards adopted by the state 11 department of agriculture under chapter 15.150 RCW. Any sample 12 remaining after testing shall be destroyed by the laboratory or 13 returned to the licensee submitting the sample. 14

15 (2) Independent, third-party testing laboratories performing 16 cannabis product testing under subsection (1) of this section must 17 obtain and maintain accreditation.

18 (3) Licensees must submit the results of inspection and testing 19 for quality assurance and product standards required under RCW 20 69.50.342 to the ((board)) <u>director</u> on a form developed by the 21 ((board)) <u>director</u>.

(4) If a representative sample inspected and tested under this section does not meet the applicable quality assurance and product standards established by the ((board)) <u>director</u>, the entire lot from which the sample was taken must be destroyed.

(5) (a) The department of ecology may determine, assess, and 26 27 collect annual fees sufficient to cover the direct and indirect costs 28 of implementing a state cannabis product testing laboratory 29 accreditation program, except for the initial program development costs. The department of ecology must develop a fee schedule 30 31 allocating the costs of the accreditation program among its 32 accredited cannabis product testing laboratories. The department of 33 ecology may establish a payment schedule requiring periodic installments of the annual fee. The fee schedule must be established 34 in amounts to fully cover, but not exceed, the administrative and 35 oversight costs. The department of ecology must review and update its 36 fee schedule biennially. The costs of cannabis product testing 37 laboratory accreditation are those incurred by the department of 38 39 ecology in administering and enforcing the accreditation program. The

1 costs may include, but are not limited to, the costs incurred in 2 undertaking the following accreditation functions:

3

(i) Evaluating the protocols and procedures used by a laboratory;

4 (ii) Performing on-site audits;

5 (iii) Evaluating participation and successful completion of 6 proficiency testing;

7 (iv) Determining the capability of a laboratory to produce 8 accurate and reliable test results; and

9 (v) Such other accreditation activities as the department of 10 ecology deems appropriate.

(b) The state cannabis product testing laboratory accreditation program initial development costs must be fully paid from the dedicated cannabis account created in RCW 69.50.530.

14 (6) The department of ecology and the interagency coordination 15 team created in RCW 15.150.020 must act cooperatively to ensure 16 effective implementation and administration of this section.

17 (7) All fees collected under this section must be deposited in18 the dedicated cannabis account created in RCW 69.50.530.

19 Sec. 12. RCW 69.50.351 and 2022 c 16 s 69 are each amended to 20 read as follows:

21 Except as provided by chapter 42.52 RCW, the director and no 22 member of the board, and no employee of the board or the director, shall have any interest, directly or indirectly, in the producing, 23 24 processing, or sale of cannabis, useable cannabis, or cannabis-25 infused products, or derive any profit or remuneration from the sale of cannabis, useable cannabis, or cannabis-infused products other 26 27 than the salary or wages payable to him or her in respect of his or 28 her office or position, and shall receive no gratuity from any person in connection with the business. 29

30 Sec. 13. RCW 69.50.363 and 2022 c 16 s 73 are each amended to 31 read as follows:

The following acts, when performed by a validly licensed cannabis processor or employee of a validly licensed cannabis processor in compliance with rules adopted by the board <u>or the director, as</u> <u>applicable</u>, to implement and enforce chapter 3, Laws of 2013, do not constitute criminal or civil offenses under Washington state law: 1 (1) Purchase and receipt of cannabis that has been properly 2 packaged and labeled from a cannabis producer validly licensed under 3 chapter 3, Laws of 2013;

4 (2) Possession, processing, packaging, and labeling of quantities
5 of cannabis, useable cannabis, and cannabis-infused products that do
6 not exceed the maximum amounts established by the board under RCW
7 69.50.345(4);

8 (3) Delivery, distribution, and sale of useable cannabis or 9 cannabis-infused products to a cannabis retailer validly licensed 10 under chapter 3, Laws of 2013; and

11 (4) Delivery, distribution, and sale of useable cannabis, 12 cannabis concentrates, or cannabis-infused products to a federally 13 recognized Indian tribe as permitted under an agreement between the 14 state and the tribe entered into under RCW 43.06.490.

15 Sec. 14. RCW 69.50.366 and 2022 c 16 s 74 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

The following acts, when performed by a validly licensed cannabis producer or employee of a validly licensed cannabis producer in compliance with rules adopted by the board <u>or the director, as</u> <u>applicable</u>, to implement and enforce this chapter, do not constitute criminal or civil offenses under Washington state law:

(1) Production or possession of quantities of cannabis that do not exceed the maximum amounts established by the board under RCW 69.50.345(3);

(2) Delivery, distribution, and sale of cannabis to a cannabis processor or another cannabis producer validly licensed under this chapter;

(3) Delivery, distribution, and sale of immature plants or clones and cannabis seeds to a licensed cannabis researcher, and to receive or purchase immature plants or clones and seeds from a licensed cannabis researcher; and

32 (4) Delivery, distribution, and sale of cannabis or useable 33 cannabis to a federally recognized Indian tribe as permitted under an 34 agreement between the state and the tribe entered into under RCW 35 43.06.490.

36 Sec. 15. RCW 69.50.372 and 2022 c 16 s 76 are each amended to 37 read as follows:

1 (1) A cannabis research license is established that permits a 2 licensee to produce, process, and possess cannabis for the following 3 limited research purposes:

4

(a) To test chemical potency and composition levels;

5 (b) To conduct clinical investigations of cannabis-derived drug 6 products;

7 (c) To conduct research on the efficacy and safety of 8 administering cannabis as part of medical treatment; and

9

(d) To conduct genomic or agricultural research.

10 (2) As part of the application process for a cannabis research 11 license, an applicant must submit to the ((board's)) <u>director's</u> 12 designated scientific reviewer a description of the research that is 13 intended to be conducted. The ((board)) <u>director</u> must select a 14 scientific reviewer to review an applicant's research project and 15 determine that it meets the requirements of subsection (1) of this 16 section, as well as assess the following:

17

(a) Project quality, study design, value, or impact;

(b) Whether applicants have the appropriate personnel, expertise,
 facilities/infrastructure, funding, and human/animal/other federal
 approvals in place to successfully conduct the project; and

(c) Whether the amount of cannabis to be grown by the applicantis consistent with the project's scope and goals.

If the scientific reviewer determines that the research project does not meet the requirements of subsection (1) of this section, the application must be denied.

(3) A cannabis research licensee may only sell cannabis grown or within its operation to other cannabis research licensees. The ((board)) <u>director</u> may revoke a cannabis research license for violations of this subsection.

30 (4) A cannabis research licensee may contract with the University 31 of Washington or Washington State University to perform research in 32 conjunction with the university. All research projects, not including 33 those projects conducted pursuant to a contract entered into under 34 RCW 28B.20.502(3), must be approved by the scientific reviewer and 35 meet the requirements of subsection (1) of this section.

36 (5) In establishing a cannabis research license, the ((board)) 37 <u>director</u> may adopt rules on the following:

38

(a) Application requirements;

39 (b) Cannabis research license renewal requirements, including40 whether additional research projects may be added or considered;

1

(c) Conditions for license revocation;

2 (d) Security measures to ensure cannabis is not diverted to3 purposes other than research;

4 (e) Amount of plants, useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, or
5 cannabis-infused products a licensee may have on its premises;

6

(f) Licensee reporting requirements;

7 (g) Conditions under which cannabis grown by licensed cannabis
8 producers and other product types from licensed cannabis processors
9 may be donated to cannabis research licensees; and

10 (h) Additional requirements deemed necessary by the ((board)) 11 <u>director</u>.

12 (6) The production, processing, possession, delivery, donation, and sale of cannabis, including immature plants or clones and seeds, 13 in accordance with this section, RCW 69.50.366(3), and the rules 14 adopted to implement and enforce this section and RCW 69.50.366(3), 15 16 by a validly licensed cannabis researcher, shall not be a criminal or civil offense under Washington state law. Every cannabis research 17 license must be issued in the name of the applicant, must specify the 18 location at which the cannabis researcher intends to operate, which 19 must be within the state of Washington, and the holder thereof may 20 21 not allow any other person to use the license.

22 (7) The application fee for a cannabis research license is ((two 23 hundred fifty dollars)) \$250. The annual fee for issuance and renewal 24 of a cannabis research license is ((one thousand three hundred 25 dollars)) \$1,300. The applicant must pay the cost of the review 26 process directly to the scientific reviewer as designated by the 27 ((board)) director.

(8) The scientific reviewer shall review any reports made by
 cannabis research licensees under ((board)) director rule and provide
 the ((board)) director with its determination on whether the research
 project continues to meet research qualifications under this section.

(9) For the purposes of this section, "scientific reviewer" means 32 an organization that convenes or contracts with persons who have the 33 training and experience in research practice and research methodology 34 35 to determine whether a project meets the criteria for a cannabis 36 research license under this section and to review any reports submitted by cannabis research licensees under ((board)) director 37 rule. "Scientific reviewers" include, but are not 38 limited to, 39 educational institutions, research institutions, peer review bodies,

p. 38

1 or such other organizations that are focused on science or research 2 in its day-to-day activities.

3 Sec. 16. RCW 69.50.395 and 2022 c 16 s 83 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

5 (1) A licensed cannabis business may enter into an agreement with 6 any person, business, or other entity for:

7 (a) Any goods or services that are registered as a trademark
8 under federal law, under chapter 19.77 RCW, or under any other state
9 or international trademark law;

10

(b) Any unregistered trademark, trade name, or trade dress; or

(c) Any trade secret, technology, or proprietary information used manufacture a cannabis product or used to provide a service related to any cannabis business.

14 (2) Any agreements entered into by a licensed cannabis business,
15 as authorized under this section, must be disclosed to the board <u>or</u>
16 <u>the director, as applicable</u>, and may include:

(a) A royalty fee or flat rate calculated based on sales of each product that includes the intellectual property or was manufactured or sold using the licensed intellectual property or service, provided that the royalty fee is no greater than an amount equivalent to ((ten)) <u>10</u> percent of the licensed cannabis business's gross sales derived from the sale of such product;

23 (b) A flat rate or lump sum calculated based on time or 24 milestones;

25 (c) Terms giving either party exclusivity or qualified 26 exclusivity as it relates to use of the intellectual property;

27 (d) Quality control standards as necessary to protect the 28 integrity of the intellectual property;

(e) Enforcement obligations to be undertaken by the licensedcannabis business;

31

(f) Covenants to use the licensed intellectual property; and

32 (g) Assignment of licensor improvements of the intellectual 33 property.

(3) A person, business, or entity that enters into an agreement with a licensed cannabis business, where both parties to the agreement are in compliance with the terms of this section, is exempt from the requirement to qualify for a cannabis business license for purposes of the agreements authorized by subsection (1) of this section. (4) All agreements entered into by a licensed cannabis business,
 as authorized by this section, are subject to the board's <u>or</u>
 <u>director's</u> recordkeeping requirements as established by rule.

4 Sec. 17. RCW 69.50.530 and 2023 c 470 s 1014 are each amended to 5 read as follows:

The dedicated cannabis account is created in the state treasury. 6 All moneys received by the board or the director, as applicable, or 7 any employee thereof, from cannabis-related activities must be 8 deposited in the account. Unless otherwise provided in chapter 4, 9 10 Laws of 2015 2nd sp. sess., all cannabis excise taxes collected from 11 sales of cannabis, useable cannabis, cannabis concentrates, and cannabis-infused products under RCW 69.50.535, and the license fees, 12 penalties, and forfeitures derived under this chapter from cannabis 13 producer, cannabis processor, cannabis researcher, and cannabis 14 15 retailer licenses, must be deposited in the account. Moneys in the 16 account may only be spent after appropriation.

17 Sec. 18. RCW 69.50.540 and 2023 c 470 s 1015 are each amended to 18 read as follows:

19 (1) For the purposes of this subsection (1), the legislature must 20 appropriate the amounts provided in this subsection:

(a) \$12,500,000 annually to the board <u>or the director</u> for
 administration of this chapter as appropriated <u>and distributed</u> in the
 omnibus appropriations act;

24 (b) \$11,000,000 annually to the department of health for the 25 following:

(i) Creation, implementation, operation, and management of a
 cannabis, vapor product, and commercial tobacco education and public
 health program that contains the following:

(A) A cannabis use public health hotline that provides referrals to substance abuse treatment providers, uses evidence-based or research-based public health approaches to minimizing the harms associated with cannabis use, and does not solely advocate an abstinence-only approach;

34 (B) Programs that support development and implementation of 35 coordinated intervention strategies for the prevention and reduction 36 of commercial tobacco, vapor product, and cannabis use by youth and 37 cannabis cessation treatment services, including grant programs to 38 local health departments or other local community agencies;

p. 40

1 (C) Media-based education campaigns across television, internet, 2 radio, print, and out-of-home advertising, separately targeting youth 3 and adults, that provide medically and scientifically accurate 4 information about the health and safety risks posed by cannabis use; 5 and

6 (D) Outreach to priority populations regarding commercial 7 tobacco, vapor product, and cannabis use, prevention, and cessation; 8 and

(ii) The Washington poison control center;

9

10 (c)(i) \$3,000,000 annually to the department of commerce to fund 11 cannabis social equity grants under RCW 43.330.540; and

(ii) \$200,000 annually to the department of commerce to fund technical assistance through a roster of mentors under RCW 43.330.540;

(d) \$200,000 annually, until June 30, 2032, to the health care authority to contract with the Washington state institute for public policy to conduct the cost-benefit evaluations and produce the reports described in RCW 69.50.550;

(e) \$25,000 annually to the University of Washington alcohol and drug abuse institute for the creation, maintenance, and timely updating of web-based public education materials providing medically and scientifically accurate information about the health and safety risks posed by cannabis use;

(f) \$300,000 annually to the University of Washington and \$175,000 annually to the Washington State University for research on the short-term and long-term effects of cannabis use to include, but not be limited to, formal and informal methods for estimating and measuring intoxication and impairments, and for the dissemination of such research;

30 (g) \$550,000 annually to the office of the superintendent of 31 public instruction to fund grants to building bridges programs under 32 chapter 28A.175 RCW;

33 (h) \$2,423,000 for fiscal year 2022 and \$2,423,000 for fiscal 34 year 2023 to the Washington state patrol for a drug enforcement task 35 force;

36 (i) \$270,000 for fiscal year 2022 and \$290,000 for fiscal year
37 2023 to the department of ecology for implementation of accreditation
38 of cannabis product testing laboratories;

1 (j) \$800,000 for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2023 to the 2 department of health for the administration of the cannabis 3 authorization database; and

4 (k) \$621,000 for fiscal year 2022 and \$635,000 for fiscal year
5 2023 to the department of agriculture for compliance-based laboratory
6 analysis of pesticides in cannabis.

7 (2) ((Subsections [Subsection])) Subsection (1)(a) through (g) of 8 this section must be adjusted annually based on the United States 9 bureau of labor statistics' consumer price index for the Seattle 10 area.

(3) After appropriation of the amounts identified in subsection (1) of this section, the legislature must annually appropriate such remaining amounts for the purposes listed in this subsection (3) as follows:

(a) Fifty-two percent to the state basic health plan trust
account to be administered by the Washington basic health plan
administrator and used as provided under chapter 70.47 RCW;

18

(b) Eleven percent to the health care authority to:

(i) Design and administer the Washington state healthy youth 19 survey, analyze the collected data, and produce reports, in 20 21 collaboration with the office of the superintendent of public instruction, department of health, department of commerce, family 22 policy council, ((and)) board, and director. The survey must be 23 conducted at least every two years and include questions regarding, 24 25 but not necessarily limited to, academic achievement, age at time of 26 substance use initiation, antisocial behavior of friends, attitudes toward antisocial behavior, attitudes toward substance use, laws and 27 28 community norms regarding antisocial behavior, family conflict, family management, parental attitudes toward substance use, peer 29 rewarding of antisocial behavior, perceived risk of substance use, 30 31 and rebelliousness. Funds disbursed under this subsection may be used 32 to expand administration of the healthy youth survey to student 33 populations attending institutions of higher education in Washington;

(ii) Develop, implement, maintain, and evaluate programs and practices aimed at the prevention or reduction of maladaptive substance use, substance use disorder, substance abuse or substance dependence, as these terms are defined in the diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, among middle school and high school-age students, whether as an explicit goal of a given program or practice or as a consistently corresponding effect of its implementation, mental health services for children and youth, and services for pregnant and parenting women. In deciding which programs and practices to fund under this subsection (3)(b)(ii), the director of the health care authority must consult, at least annually, with the University of Washington's social development research group and the University of Washington's alcohol and drug abuse institute; and

7 (iii) Contract with community health centers to provide primary 8 health and dental care services, migrant health services, and 9 maternity health care services as provided under RCW 41.05.220;

(c) (i) One and one-half percent to counties, cities, and towns 10 11 where licensed cannabis retailers are physically located. Each jurisdiction must receive a share of the revenue distribution under 12 this subsection (3)(c)(i) based on the proportional share of the 13 total revenues generated in the individual jurisdiction from the 14 taxes collected under RCW 69.50.535, from licensed cannabis retailers 15 physically located in each jurisdiction. For purposes of this 16 17 subsection (3)(c), 100 percent of the proportional amount attributed to a retailer physically located in a city or town must be 18 distributed to the city or town; 19

(ii) Three and one-half percent to counties, cities, and towns ratably on a per capita basis. Counties must receive 60 percent of the distribution based on each county's total proportional population. Funds may only be distributed to jurisdictions that do not prohibit the siting of any state licensed cannabis producer, processor, or retailer;

(iii) By September 15th of each year, the board must provide the state treasurer the annual distribution amount made under this subsection (3)(c), if any, for each county and city as determined in (c)(i) and (ii) of this subsection; and

30 (iv) Distribution amounts allocated to each county, city, and 31 town in (c)(i) and (ii) of this subsection must be distributed in 32 four installments by the last day of each fiscal quarter; and

33 (d) Thirty-two percent must be deposited in the state general 34 fund.

35 Sec. 19. RCW 69.50.564 and 2022 c 16 s 108 are each amended to 36 read as follows:

37 (1) This section applies to the board's issuance of 38 administrative violations to licensed cannabis producers, processors, 39 retailers, transporters, and researchers, when a settlement

HB 2334

1 conference is held between a hearing officer or designee of the board 2 <u>or the director, as applicable,</u> and the cannabis licensee that 3 received a notice of an alleged administrative violation or 4 violations.

5 (2) If a settlement agreement is entered between a cannabis 6 licensee and a hearing officer or designee of the board <u>or the</u> 7 <u>director, as applicable</u>, at or after a settlement conference, the 8 terms of the settlement agreement must be given substantial weight by 9 the board <u>or the director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>.

10

(3) For the purposes of this section:

(a) "Settlement agreement" means the agreement or compromise between a licensed cannabis producer, processor, retailer, researcher, transporter, or researcher and the hearing officer or designee of the board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, with authority to participate in the settlement conference, that:

(i) Includes the terms of the agreement or compromise regarding
an alleged violation or violations by the licensee of this chapter,
chapter 69.51A RCW, or rules adopted under either chapter, and any
related penalty or licensing restriction; and

20 (ii) Is in writing and signed by the licensee and the hearing 21 officer or designee of the board <u>or the director</u>, as applicable.

(b) "Settlement conference" means a meeting or discussion between 22 23 licensed cannabis producer, processor, retailer, researcher, a transporter, researcher, or authorized representative of any of the 24 25 preceding licensees, and a hearing officer or designee of the board 26 or the director, as applicable, held for purposes such as discussing the circumstances surrounding an alleged violation of law or rules by 27 the licensee, the recommended penalty, and any aggravating or 28 mitigating factors, and that is intended to resolve the alleged 29 30 violation before an administrative hearing or judicial proceeding is 31 initiated.

32 Sec. 20. RCW 69.50.565 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 202 are each 33 amended to read as follows:

(1) Whenever the board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, determines that a limited liability business entity has collected trust fund taxes and has failed to remit those taxes to the board <u>or the</u> <u>director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>, and that business entity has been terminated, dissolved, or abandoned, or is insolvent, the board <u>or</u> <u>the director</u>, <u>as applicable</u>, may pursue collection of the entity's unpaid trust fund taxes, including penalties on those taxes, against any or all of the responsible individuals. For purposes of this subsection, "insolvent" means the condition that results when the sum of the entity's debts exceeds the fair market value of its assets. The board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, may presume that an entity is insolvent if the entity refuses to disclose to the board <u>or the</u> <u>director</u>, as <u>applicable</u>, the nature of its assets and liabilities.

8 (2)(a) For a responsible individual who is the current or a 9 former chief executive or chief financial officer, liability under 10 this section applies regardless of fault or whether the individual 11 was or should have been aware of the unpaid trust fund tax liability 12 of the limited liability business entity.

(b) For any other responsible individual, liability under this section applies only if he or she willfully failed to pay or to cause to be paid to the board the trust fund taxes due from the limited liability business entity.

17 Except as provided in this subsection (3)(a), (3)(a) а responsible individual who is the current or a former chief executive 18 or chief financial officer is liable under this section only for 19 trust fund tax liability accrued during the period that he or she was 20 21 the chief executive or chief financial officer. However, if the 22 responsible individual had the responsibility or duty to remit payment of the limited liability business entity's trust fund taxes 23 to the board or the director, as applicable, during any period of 24 25 time that the person was not the chief executive or chief financial 26 officer, that individual is also liable for trust fund tax liability that became due during the period that he or she had the duty to 27 28 remit payment of the limited liability business entity's taxes to the 29 board or the director, as applicable, but was not the chief executive or chief financial officer. 30

31 (b) All other responsible individuals are liable under this 32 section only for trust fund tax liability that became due during the 33 period he or she had the responsibility or duty to remit payment of 34 the limited liability business entity's taxes to the board <u>or the</u> 35 <u>director, as applicable</u>.

36 (4) Persons described in subsection (3)(b) of this section are 37 exempt from liability under this section in situations where 38 nonpayment of the limited liability business entity's trust fund 39 taxes was due to reasons beyond their control as determined by the 40 board <u>or the director</u> by rule. 1 (5) Any person having been issued a notice of unpaid trust fund 2 taxes under this section is entitled to an administrative hearing 3 under RCW 69.50.334 and any such rules the board <u>or director</u> may 4 adopt.

5 (6) This section does not relieve the limited liability business 6 entity of its trust fund tax liability or otherwise impair other tax 7 collection remedies afforded by law.

8 (7) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this 9 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

10

(a) (("Board" means the state liquor and cannabis board.

11 (b)) "Chief executive" means: The president of a corporation or 12 for other entities or organizations other than corporations or if the 13 corporation does not have a president as one of its officers, the 14 highest ranking executive manager or administrator in charge of the 15 management of the company or organization.

16 (((c))) <u>(b)</u> "Chief financial officer" means: The treasurer of a 17 corporation or for entities or organizations other than corporations 18 or if a corporation does not have a treasurer as one of its officers, 19 the highest senior manager who is responsible for overseeing the 20 financial activities of the entire company or organization.

21 ((((d))) (c) "Limited liability business entity" means a type of 22 business entity that generally shields its owners from personal liability for the debts, obligations, and liabilities of the entity, 23 or a business entity that is managed or owned in whole or in part by 24 25 an entity that generally shields its owners from personal liability 26 for the debts, obligations, and liabilities of the entity. Limited liability business entities include corporations, limited liability 27 28 companies, limited liability partnerships, trusts, general partnerships and joint ventures in which one or more of the partners 29 or parties are also limited liability business entities, and limited 30 31 partnerships in which one or more of the general partners are also 32 limited liability business entities.

33 (((e))) <u>(d)</u> "Manager" has the same meaning as in RCW 34 ((25.15.005)) 25.15.006.

35 (((f))) <u>(e)</u> "Member" has the same meaning as in RCW ((25.15.005)) 36 <u>25.15.006</u>, except that the term only includes members of member-37 managed limited liability companies.

38 (((g))) <u>(f)</u> "Officer" means any officer or assistant officer of a 39 corporation, including the president, vice president, secretary, and 40 treasurer. 1 (((h))) (g)(i) "Responsible individual" includes any current or 2 former officer, manager, member, partner, or trustee of a limited 3 liability business entity with unpaid trust fund tax liability.

4 (ii) "Responsible individual" also includes any current or former
5 employee or other individual, but only if the individual had the
6 responsibility or duty to remit payment of the limited liability
7 business entity's unpaid trust fund tax liability.

(iii) Whenever any taxpayer has one or more limited liability 8 business entities as a member, manager, or partner, "responsible 9 individual" also includes any current and former officers, members, 10 11 or managers of the limited liability business entity or entities or 12 of any other limited liability business entity involved directly in the management of the taxpayer. For purposes of this subsection 13 (((7)(h)(iii))) <u>(7)(g)(iii)</u>, "taxpayer" means a limited liability 14 business entity with unpaid trust fund taxes. 15

16 ((((i))) (h) "Trust fund taxes" means taxes collected from buyers 17 and deemed held in trust under RCW 69.50.535.

18 (((j))) <u>(i)</u> "Willfully failed to pay or to cause to be paid" 19 means that the failure was the result of an intentional, conscious, 20 and voluntary course of action.

21 Sec. 21. RCW 69.50.580 and 2022 c 16 s 111 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

(1) Applicants for a cannabis producer's, cannabis processor's, cannabis researcher's or cannabis retailer's license under this chapter must display a sign provided by the board on the outside of the premises to be licensed notifying the public that the premises are subject to an application for such license. The sign must:

(a) Contain text with content sufficient to notify the public of
the nature of the pending license application, the date of the
application, the name of the applicant, and contact information for
the board <u>or the director, as applicable;</u>

32 (b) Be conspicuously displayed on, or immediately adjacent to, 33 the premises subject to the application and in the location that is 34 most likely to be seen by the public;

35 (c) Be of a size sufficient to ensure that it will be readily 36 seen by the public; and

37 (d) Be posted within seven business days of the submission of the
 38 application to the board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>.

1 (2) The board <u>or the director, as applicable</u>, must adopt such 2 rules as are necessary for the implementation of this section, 3 including rules pertaining to the size of the sign and the text 4 thereon, the textual content of the sign, the fee for providing the 5 sign, and any other requirements necessary to ensure that the sign 6 provides adequate notice to the public.

7 (3) (a) A city, town, or county may adopt an ordinance requiring individual notice by an applicant for a cannabis producer's, cannabis 8 processor's, cannabis researcher's, or cannabis retailer's license 9 under this chapter, sixty days prior to issuance of the license, to 10 any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or 11 12 facility, child care center, church, public park, public transit center, library, or any game arcade admission to which is not 13 14 restricted to persons aged ((twenty-one)) 21 years or older, that is within ((one thousand)) 1,000 feet of the perimeter of the grounds of 15 16 the establishment seeking licensure. The notice must provide the 17 contact information for the board where any of the owners or operators of these entities may submit comments or concerns about the 18 proposed business location. 19

20 (b) For the purposes of this subsection, "church" means a 21 building erected for and used exclusively for religious worship and 22 schooling or other activity in connection therewith.

23 Sec. 22. RCW 69.50.585 and 2016 sp.s. c 17 s 1 are each amended 24 to read as follows:

(1) (a) Nothing in this chapter prohibits a producer or processor from providing retailers branded promotional items which are of nominal value, singly or in the aggregate. Such items include but are not limited to: Lighters, postcards, pencils, matches, shirts, hats, visors, and other similar items. Branded promotional items:

30 (i) Must be used exclusively by the retailer or its employees in 31 a manner consistent with its license;

32 (ii) Must bear imprinted advertising matter of the producer or 33 processor only;

34 (iii) May be provided by a producer or processor only to 35 retailers and their employees and may not be provided by or through 36 retailers or their employees to retail customers; and

(iv) May not be targeted to youth, including any: (A) Statement, picture, or illustration that depicts a child or other person under legal age for consuming cannabis; (B) objects, such as toys or

p. 48

HB 2334

1 characters, suggesting the presence of a child, or any other depiction designed in any manner to be especially appealing to 2 children or other persons under legal age to consume cannabis; (C) 3 advertising designed in any manner that would be especially appealing 4 to children or other persons under ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age; or 5 6 (D) advertising implying that the consumption of cannabis is fashionable or the accepted course of behavior for persons under 7 ((twenty-one)) 21 years of age. 8

9 (b) A producer or processor is not obligated to provide any such 10 branded promotional items, and a retailer may not require a producer 11 or processor to provide such branded promotional items as a condition 12 for selling any cannabis to the retailer.

(c) Any producer, processor, or retailer or any other person 13 asserting that the provision of branded promotional items as allowed 14 in (a) of this subsection has resulted or is more likely than not to 15 16 result in undue influence or an adverse impact on public health and 17 safety, or is otherwise inconsistent with the criteria in (a) of this 18 subsection may file a complaint with the ((state liquor and cannabis)) board or the director, as applicable. Upon receipt of a 19 complaint the ((state liquor and cannabis)) board or the director, as 20 applicable, may conduct such investigation as it deems appropriate in 21 22 the circumstances. If the investigation reveals the provision of 23 branded promotional items has resulted in or is more likely than not to result in undue influence or has resulted or is more likely than 24 25 not to result in an adverse impact on public health and safety or is 26 otherwise inconsistent with (a) of this subsection the ((state liquor 27 and cannabis)) board or the director, as applicable, may issue an 28 administrative violation notice to the producer, processor, or retailer. The recipient of the administrative violation notice may 29 request a hearing under chapter 34.05 RCW. 30

31

(2) Nothing in this chapter prohibits:

(a) Producers or processors from listing on their internet
 websites information related to retailers who sell or promote their
 products, including direct links to the retailers' internet websites;
 and

36 (b) Retailers from listing on their internet websites information 37 related to producers or processors whose products those retailers 38 sell or promote, including direct links to the producers or 39 processors' websites; or 1 (c) Producers, processors, and retailers from producing, jointly 2 or together with regional, state, or local industry associations, 3 brochures and materials promoting tourism in Washington state which 4 contain information regarding retail licensees, producers, 5 processors, and their products.

6 (3) Nothing in this chapter prohibits the performance of personal 7 services offered from time to time by a producer or processor to retailers when the personal services are (a) conducted at a licensed 8 premises, and (b) intended to inform, educate, or enhance customers' 9 knowledge or experience of the manufacturer's products. The 10 11 performance of personal services may include participation in events 12 and the use of informational or educational activities at the premises of a retailer holding a license under this chapter. A 13 14 producer or processor is not obligated to perform any such personal services, and a retail licensee may not require a producer or 15 16 processor to conduct any personal service as a condition for selling 17 cannabis to the retail licensee.

18 (4) For the purposes of this section, "nominal value" means a
19 value of ((thirty dollars)) \$30 or less.

20

) <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 23. This act takes effect July 1, 2024.

--- END ---