Washington State Attorney General's Office

Organized Retail Crime Unit November 30, 2023 **Organized Retail Crime - Defined**

Organized Retail Crime involves individuals that steal products in order to resell them for a profit and does not include petty theft, shoplifting or poverty-driven crimes.

Organized Retail Crime Task Force

- ▶ AG Ferguson convened an Organized Retail Crimes Task Force in July 2022.
- The Task Force includes representatives from state, local, and federal law enforcement, online marketplaces, small and large retailers, retail associations, and the representatives of retail retail employees.
- AGO
 - Policy Unit
 - Consumer Protection
 - Criminal Justice
 - Core Leadership Team

Organized Retail Crime Task Force

- The goal of the Task Force:
 - Improve coordination and collaboration among law enforcement agencies to address these multi-jurisdictional crimes that endanger employees and cause significant economic harm to our state.
- The Task Force focus:
 - Sophisticated, organized crime rings.

New AGO ORC Resources July 2024 – Half in July 2023

2 FTE Prosecutors

4 FTE Investigators

3 Paralegals

1 Data Consultant

Organized Retail Crime Unit Goals

- Assist with investigations
- Coordinate investigations across multiple jurisdictions
- Deploy resources where they are most needed
- Prosecute cases referred to the office by county prosecutors

Original vs Concurrent Jurisdiction

RCW 43.10.232:

- (1) The attorney general shall have concurrent authority and power with the prosecuting attorneys to investigate crimes and initiate and conduct prosecutions upon the request of or with the concurrence of any of the following:
 - (a) The county prosecuting attorney of the jurisdiction in which the offense has occurred;
 - (b) The governor of the state of Washington; or
- (2) Such request or concurrence shall be communicated in writing to the attorney general.



Typical Crimes - State Level

- ► Theft Chapter 9A.56 RCW: THEFT AND ROBBERY (wa.gov)
- Organized Retail Theft <u>RCW 9A.56.350: Organized retail theft.</u> (wa.gov)
- Theft with Special Circumstances <u>RCW 9A.56.360: Retail theft</u> with special circumstances. (wa.gov)
- Burglary Chapter 9a.52 RCW: BURGLARY AND TRESPASS (wa.gov)
- Trafficking in Stolen Property <u>Chapter 9A.82 RCW: CRIMINAL</u> <u>PROFITEERING ACT (wa.gov)</u>

Going Forward Goals

- Organized Retail Crime Unit
 - Facilitate opportunities for investigators to meet and discuss active cases
 - Provide ongoing assistance with specific investigations
 - Partner with law enforcement to help coordinate resources on a case by case basis
 - Trainings on best practices in prosecution
 - Develop data collection and educate on crime trends

- Organized Retail Crime Task Force Meetings
 - Opportunities to uplift work done by the ORC Unit and report on crime trends in Washington
 - Ongoing education on organized retail crime
 - Information and resource sharing
 - Policy and legislation
 - Networking between interested parties

Partners, Referrals & Current Successes

- Retailers
- Online Marketplaces
- Law enforcement
- County prosecutors
- Federal partners

- Charged first criminal case
- Established task force goals
- Met with partners
- Other state task forces
- Started receiving referrals

Potential Foreseeable Hurdles

- Law enforcement engagement/funding
- Serving search warrants
- Storing evidence for major fencing operations

Contact Information:

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Questions?