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## TÀI LIỆU ĐỘC QUYỀN

### HẠ GỤC CÂU HỎI TỪ VỰNG MỨC ĐỘ 8+ TRONG ĐỀ THI (BUỔI 8)

*Dành riêng cho khóa học: Ôn tập cơ bản, tổng hợp  
các dạng câu hỏi trong đề thi*

- Question 1.** Bus \_\_\_\_\_ are going down to encourage more people to use this type of transportation.  
A. fines                      B. salaries                      C. wages                      D. fares
- Question 2.** In order to get a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ as a teacher, you need to have a degree in pedagogy.  
A. work                      B. duty                      C. assignment                      D. job
- Question 3.** The government has implemented some measures in order to \_\_\_\_\_ the problem of water pollution in the capital city.  
A. pose                      B. address                      C. admit                      D. create
- Question 4.** Jennifer made several \_\_\_\_\_ for my presentation on climate change.  
A. suggestions                      B. inventions                      C. abilities                      D. limits
- Question 5.** The selected candidates will go through a \_\_\_\_\_ period which may last approximately 3 months.  
A. application                      B. qualification                      C. probation                      D. recruitment
- Question 6.** The new head teacher is well-liked among his students because he's friendly and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. impolite                      B. approachable                      C. compulsory                      D. annoyed
- Question 7.** If you want to succeed at work, you should know how to \_\_\_\_\_ tasks.  
A. shortlist                      B. prioritise                      C. respond                      D. achieve
- Question 8.** It's quite frustrating to look after those children; they were very \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. naughty                      B. motivated                      C. responsible                      D. flexible
- Question 9.** It is your \_\_\_\_\_ to deal with clients who aren't satisfied with our products.  
A. course                      B. career                      C. profession                      D. duty
- Question 10.** The shop \_\_\_\_\_ was very helpful; she helped me a lot to find a fashionable bag.  
A. attendant                      B. officer                      C. principal                      D. assistant
- Question 11.** In order to achieve your \_\_\_\_\_, you should be more realistic.  
A. challenges                      B. intentions                      C. goals                      D. duties
- Question 12.** Drivers will face heavy \_\_\_\_\_ if they don't have a valid licence.  
A. fares                      B. fines                      C. pensions                      D. fees
- Question 13.** Many companies are under pressure to hire a \_\_\_\_\_ of at least 5000 after the covid-19 pandemic ends.  
A. workforce                      B. clerk                      C. colleague                      D. business
- Question 14.** In order to \_\_\_\_\_ with crisis situations well, you should try to be calm.  
A. comply                      B. cope                      C. emphasise                      D. concentrate
- Question 15.** Joe \_\_\_\_\_ in convincing his boss to raise his salary.  
A. fulfilled                      B. dealt                      C. succeeded                      D. achieved
- Question 16.** Before going to university, I applied for a \_\_\_\_\_ job in the summer.  
A. mandatory                      B. successful                      C. mischievous                      D. temporary

**Question 17.** Martin had a summer internship at a local bank to gain some work \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. routine                  B. design                  C. experience                  D. career

**Question 18.** Many school \_\_\_\_\_ have been struggling to find a job after finishing high school.

- A. visitors                  B. viewers                  C. leavers                  D. spectators

**Question 19.** Laura has been \_\_\_\_\_ financial difficulties since she lost her job last month.

- A. dealing                  B. facing                  C. securing                  D. maintaining

**Question 20.** For some university students, the \_\_\_\_\_ into the working world can be very difficult.

- A. transition                  B. transportation                  C. transaction                  D. transmission

**Question 21.** Text messages may have a certain \_\_\_\_\_ on young people's language skills.

- A. expanse                  B. extension                  C. effect                  D. affection

**Question 22.** A president should possess leadership qualities and communication \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. qualifications                  B. extents                  C. certificates                  D. skills

**Question 23.** We spent three weeks in Wuhan \_\_\_\_\_ the way people sell seafood.

- A. glancing                  B. observing                  C. considering                  D. noticing

**Question 24.** Some life-threatening diseases can be cured if they're \_\_\_\_\_ early enough.

- A. invented                  B. imagined                  C. detected                  D. designed

**Question 25.** The children were eager to \_\_\_\_\_ the cave when they got into it.

- A. explore                  B. discover                  C. notice                  D. pursue

**Question 26.** Tim was quite lucky today; he passed the driving test in his first \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. effort                  B. trial                  C. experiment                  D. attempt

**Question 27.** They said that they were just \_\_\_\_\_ and had nothing to do with the fight.

- A. onlookers                  B. spectators                  C. viewers                  D. audiences

**Question 28.** I couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ his phone number so I had to write it down.

- A. remind                  B. recognise                  C. memorise                  D. recall

**Question 29.** The fire fighter arrived at the \_\_\_\_\_ instantly after receiving an emergency call.

- A. view                  B. scene                  C. vision                  D. glance

**Question 30.** Nam won a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ at university because he excellently achieved IELTS 8.0.

- A. area                  B. situation                  C. circumstance                  D. place

**BẢNG TỪ VỰNG**

STT	Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	fine	n	/faɪn/	tiền phạt
2	fare	n	/feə/	tiền tàu xe
3	pedagogy	n	/'pedəgədʒi/	sư phạm
4	implement	v	/'ɪmplɪment/	thực hiện
5	address	v	/ə'dres/	giải quyết
6	pose	v	/pəʊz/	đặt ra thách thức, vấn đề
7	probation	n	/prə'beɪʃən/	thử việc
8	recruitment	n	/rɪ'krʊ:tmənt/	tuyển dụng
9	proximately	adv	/'prɒksɪmɪtli/	xấp xỉ, gần
10	well-liked	adj	/,wel 'laɪkt/	được yêu mến
11	headteacher	n	/,hed 'ti:tʃə(r)/	hiệu trưởng
12	approachable	adj	/ə'prəʊʃəbl/	dễ gần
13	impolite	adj	/,ɪmpə'laɪt/	bất lịch sự
14	prioritise	v	/praɪ'ɒrɪ'taɪz/	ưu tiên
15	frustrating	adj	/frʌs'treɪtɪŋ/	làm nản lòng
16	naughty	adj	/'nɔ:ti/	tin nghịch
17	motivated	adj	/'məʊtɪveɪtɪd/	có động lực
18	responsible	adj	/rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	có trách nhiệm
19	flexible	adj	/'fleksəbl/	linh hoạt
20	duty	n	/'dju:ti/	nghĩa vụ
21	profession	n	/prə'feʃn/	ngành nghiệp
22	shop assistant	n	/'ʃɒp əsɪstənt/	nhân viên bán hàng
23	principal	n	/'prɪnsəpl/	hiệu trưởng
24	intention	n	/ɪn'tenʃn/	ý định
25	ambition	n	/æm'bɪʃn/	tham vọng
26	realistic	adj	/,ri:ə'lɪstɪk/	thực tế
27	pension	n	/'penʃn/	lương hưu
28	workforce	n	/'wɜ:k,fɔ:s/	lực lượng lao động
29	crisis	n	/'kraɪsɪs/	cuộc khủng hoảng
30	emphasise	v	/'emfəsaɪz/	nhấn mạnh
31	fulfill	v	/fʊl'fɪl/	hoàn thành, đạt được
32	mischievous	adj	/'mɪʃtɪvəs/	ngịch ngợm
33	mandatory	adj	/'mændətəri/	bắt buộc
34	temporary	adj	/'tempərəri/	tạm thời
35	experience	n	/ɪks'pɪəriəns/	kinh nghiệm
36	face	v	/feɪs/	đổi mặt
37	secure	v	/sɪ'kjʊə(r)/	đảm bảo, có được
38	transition	n	/træn'zɪʃ(ə)n/	sự chuyển tiếp
39	transaction	n	/træn'zækʃən/	giao dịch
40	transmission	n	/trænz'mɪʃən/	truyền tải, truyền nhiễm
41	expanse	n	/ɪks'pæns/	khu vực rộng, thoáng

42	extension	n	/ɪk'stenʃn/	gia hạn, mở rộng
43	affection	n	/ə'fekʃn/	sự yêu mến
44	possess	v	/pə'zes/	sở hữu
45	leadership	n	/'li:dəʃɪp/	sự lãnh đạo, khả năng lãnh đạo
46	certificate	n	/sə'tɪfɪkət/	chứng chỉ
47	glance	n	/glɑ:ns/	nhìn lướt qua
48	observe	v	/əb'zɜ:v/	quan sát
49	life-threatening	adj	/'laɪf θretnɪŋ/	nguy hiểm tới tính mạng
50	detect	v	/dɪ'tekt/	phát hiện
51	eager	adj	/'i:gə/	hăng hái
52	attempt	n	/ə'tempt/	nỗ lực, thử sức
53	onlooker	n	/'ɒnlʊkə(r)/	người đứng xem
54	memorise	v	/'meməraɪz/	ghi nhớ
55	recall	v	/'ri:kɔ:l/	nhớ lại, hồi tưởnhr
56	scene	n	/'si:n/	hiện trường
57	emergency	n	/'ɪmɜ:dʒənsi/	khẩn cấp

**BẢNG CẤU TRÚC**

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	go down	giảm
2	encourage sb to do sth	khuyến khích ai làm gì
3	in order to + V <sub>o</sub>	để làm gì
4	probation period	giai đoạn thử việc
5	look after	chăm sóc
6	deal with = cope with	đối phó
7	be satisfied with	hài lòng với
8	be under pressure	chịu áp lực
9	succeed in V <sub>ing</sub>	thành công trong việc làm gì
10	struggle to do sth	vật lộn để làm gì
11	have an effect on	có ảnh hưởng đối với
12	S + spend + khoảng thời gian + V <sub>ing</sub>	dành thời gian làm gì
13	be eager to do sth	háo hức làm gì
14	win a place	có được một suất