

# About COMET- Planner



NRCS conservation practices provide a wide range of ecosystem services, such as soil erosion control, soil quality enhancement, reduction of non-point source pollution and a number of other co-benefits to farms, ranches, and surrounding lands. Adoption of these practices can also have significant atmospheric benefits, by sequestering carbon in soils and biomass, and/or reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Carbon stored in healthy soils originates from carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, providing benefits to soils and the atmosphere.

COMET-Planner provides land owners and conservation planners with an easy-to-use, web-based tool to evaluate potential carbon sequestration and greenhouse gas reductions from adopting NRCS conservation practices.

## NRCS Conservation Practice categories evaluated in COMET-Planner



Cropland Management



Grazing Lands



Cropland to Herbaceous Cover



Restoration of Disturbed Lands



Woody Plantings

## Recommended use of COMET-Planner

This evaluation tool is designed to provide generalized estimates of the greenhouse gas (GHG) and carbon sequestration benefits of conservation practices and is intended for initial conservation planning purposes. Site-specific conditions that require more detailed assessments of GHG and carbon/nitrogen dynamics on your specific farm can be found in the [COMET-Farm](#) tool.



## CONTACT US

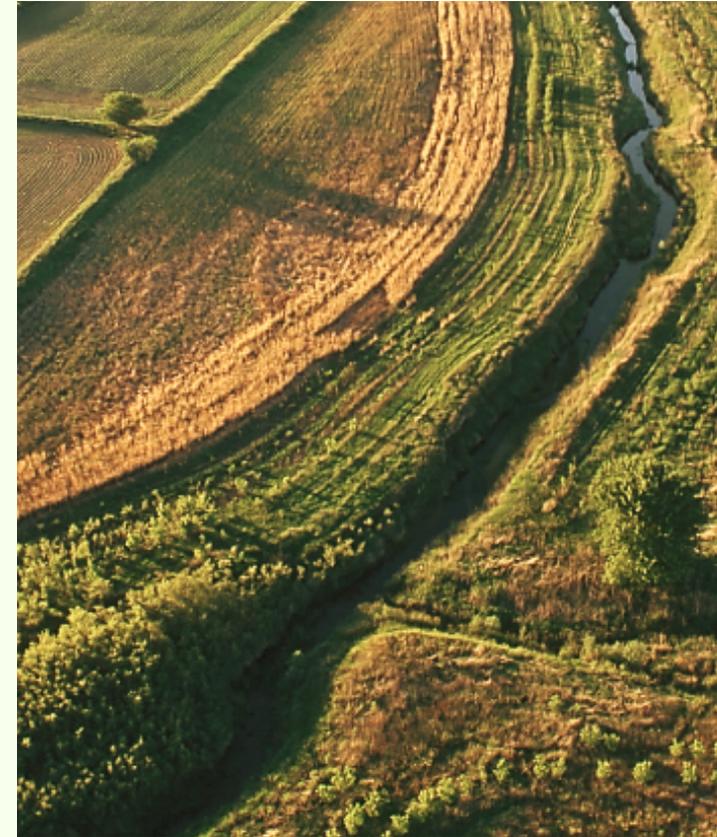


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## VERSION NOTES

COMET-Planner originally launched in January 2015 and estimated emission reductions at the sub-national scale from meta-analyses and IPCC Tier 1/2 methods. The current version follows a similar approach, but improves spatial resolution to multi-county regions and aligns quantification methods with the advanced methods in COMET-Farm and the USDA entity scale inventory methods.

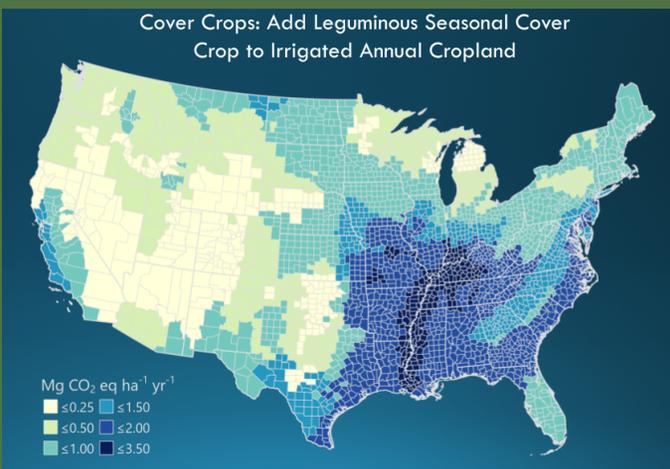
# COMET Planner



*Carbon and  
greenhouse gas  
evaluation for NRCS  
conservation planning*

# Science behind COMET-Planner

- Advanced quantification methods align with COMET-Farm and the USDA entity-scale GHG inventory methods
- Carbon sequestration and greenhouse gas benefits estimated for multi-county regions
- Designed around NRCS Conservation Practice Standards
- Allows users to evaluate the impacts of adopting more than one conservation practice, by providing estimates for common combinations of practices



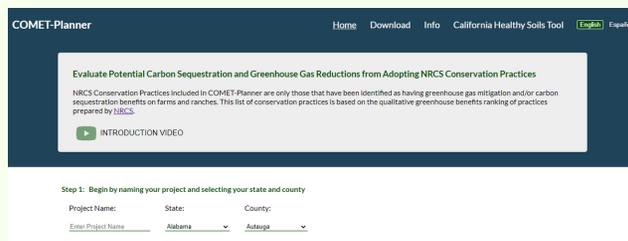
## How are your carbon sequestration GHG reduction estimates calculated?

Carbon sequestration and GHG emission reductions estimates compare adoption of a conservation practice to a baseline practice. Conservation scenarios were evaluated in COMET-Farm, which utilizes the USDA entity-scale greenhouse gas inventory methods, and estimates were generalized by multi-county regions defined by USDA MLRAs. COMET-Planner estimates represent field activities only, including those associated with soils and woody biomass as appropriate, and do not include off-site emissions, such as those from transportation, manufacturing, processing, etc.

# How to use of COMET-Planner

COMET-Planner is web-based, and can be accessed anywhere that you have an internet connection. To begin go to [www.comet-planner.com](http://www.comet-planner.com). Users can generate estimates for their farm or ranch in just 4 steps:

## Step 1: Name your project and select State and County

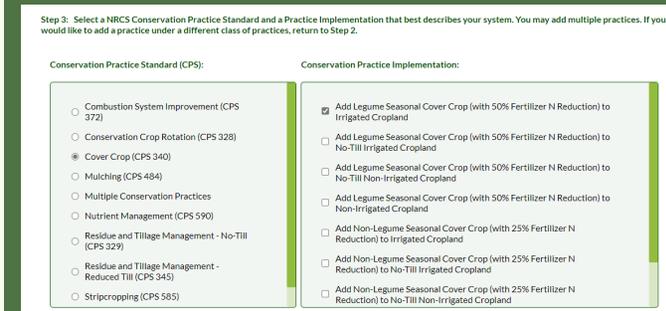


## Step 2: Select the category of conservation practices of interest:



For many NRCS Conservation Practice Standards (CPS) in COMET-Planner, the tool provides multiple options for implementation of the practice standard. The user first selects a NRCS Conservation Practice Standard on the left, which populates different implementation options in the box on the right.

## Step 3: Select a NRCS Conservation Practice Standard on the left, then choose the practice implementation from the box on the right, that best matches the practice you would like to evaluate:



## Step 4: When a practice is selected in Step 3, it is automatically added to a results table. Users may select multiple practices in Step 3 and can step back to Step 2, to select a different class of practices. In Step 4, users enter the acreage planned for each practice:

Approximate Carbon Sequestration and Greenhouse Gas Emission Reductions\*

(tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent per year)

NRCS Conservation Practices	Acreage	Carbon Dioxide	Nitrous Oxide	Methane	Total CO <sub>2</sub> Equivalent
Add Legume Seasonal Cover Crop (with 50% Fertilizer N Reduction) to Irrigated Cropland	100 ac.	124	-33	0	91
Totals	100	124	-33	0	91

\*Negative values indicate a loss of carbon or increased emissions of greenhouse gases  
 \*\*Values were not estimated due to limited data on reductions of greenhouse gas emissions from this practice

Download COMET-Planner Results

Results can be downloaded and saved in a PDF, by clicking the "Download and Print COMET-Planner Results" button.

For a more detailed breakdown of the COMET-Planner steps, please visit the help document *Start Using COMET-Planner* on the help page.