

## 50 V Ultra Low Noise FOC Motor Controller

### FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- Code-free sensorless field-oriented control (FOC)
- I<sup>2</sup>C interface for speed control and status readback
- Ultra-quiet low speed operation
- Proprietary non-reverse fast startup
- Soft-On Soft-Off (SOSO) for quiet operation
- Analog / PWM / Clock mode speed control
- Closed-loop speed control
- Configurable current limit
- Windmill startup operation
- Lock detection
- Short-circuit protection (OCP)
- Brake and direction inputs
- Adjustable gate drive

### APPLICATIONS

- Ceiling fans
- Pedestal fans
- Bathroom exhaust fans
- Home appliance fans and pumps

### DESCRIPTION

The A89301 is a 3-phase, sensorless, brushless DC (BLDC) motor driver (gate driver) which can operate from 5.5 to 50 V.

A field-oriented control (FOC) algorithm is fully integrated to achieve the best efficiency and acoustic noise performance. The device optimizes the motor startup performance in a stationary condition, a windmill condition, and even in a reverse windmill condition.

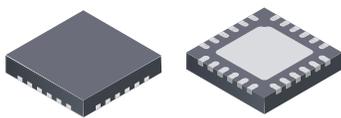
Motor speed is controlled through analog, PWM, or CLOCK input. Closed-loop speed control is optional, and RPM-to-clock frequency ratio is programmable.

A simple I<sup>2</sup>C interface is provided for setting motor-rated voltage, rated current, rated speed, resistance, and startup profiles. The I<sup>2</sup>C interface is also used for on/off control, speed control, and speed readback.

The A89301 is available in a 24-contact 4 mm × 4 mm QFN with exposed thermal pad (suffix ES). The package is lead (Pb) free, with 100% matte-tin leadframe plating.



### PACKAGE



*Not to scale*

24-contact QFN  
with exposed thermal pad  
4 mm × 4 mm × 0.75 mm  
(ES package)

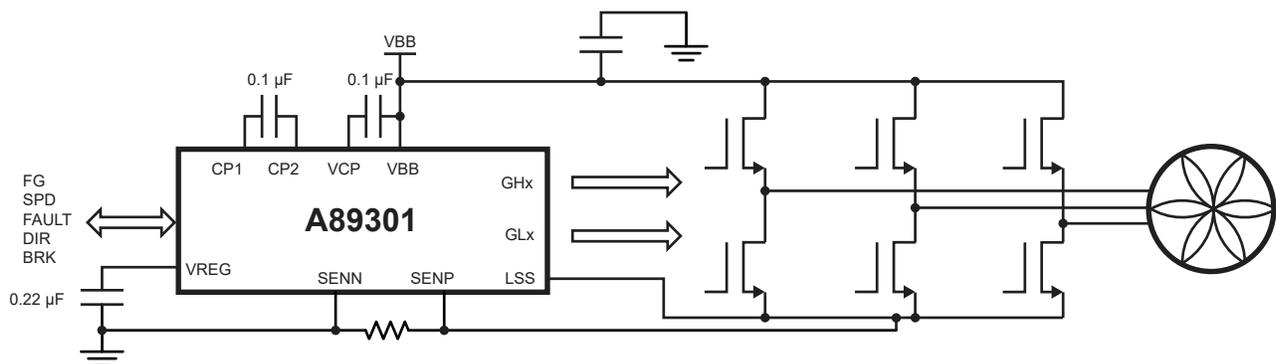


Figure 1: Typical Application

## SELECTION GUIDE

| Part Number | Ambient Temperature Range ( $T_A$ ) (°C) | Packaging                               | Packing                      |
|-------------|--|---|------------------------------|
| A89301GESSR | -40 to 105                               | 24-contact QFN with exposed thermal pad | 6000 pieces per 13-inch reel |



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

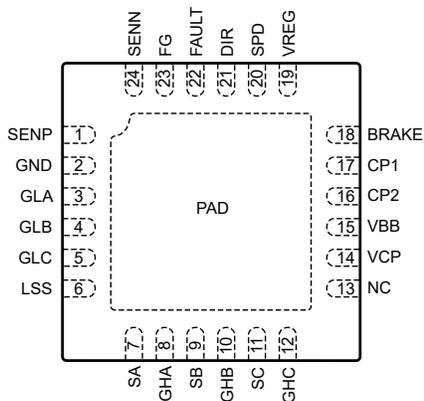
| Characteristic              | Symbol               | Notes                     | Rating                           | Unit |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| Supply Voltage              | $V_{BB}$             |                           | 50                               | V    |
| Logic Input Voltage Range   | $V_{IN}$             | SPD, BRAKE, DIR           | -0.3 to 6                        | V    |
| Logic Output                | $V_O$                | FG, FAULT ( $I < 5$ mA)   | 6                                | V    |
| LSS                         | $V_{LSS}$            | DC                        | $\pm 500$                        | mV   |
|                             |                      | $t_w < 500$ ns            | $\pm 4$                          | V    |
| VREG                        | $V_{REG}$            |                           | 0 to 4                           | V    |
| SENN, SENP                  | $V_{SENN}, V_{SENP}$ | DC                        | $\pm 500$                        | mV   |
|                             |                      | $t_w < 500$ ns            | $\pm 4$                          | V    |
| Output Voltage              | $V_{OUT}$            | SA, SB, SC                | -2 to $V_{BB} + 2$               | V    |
|                             |                      | SA, SB, SC, $t_w < 50$ ns | -4 to $V_{BB} + 4$               | V    |
| GHx                         | $V_{GHx}$            |                           | $V_{SX} - 0.3$ to $V_{CP} + 0.3$ | V    |
| GLx                         | $V_{GLx}$            |                           | $V_{LSS} - 0.3$ to 8.5           | V    |
| VCP                         | $V_{CP}$             |                           | $V_{BB} - 0.3$ to $V_{BB} + 8$   | V    |
| CP1                         | $V_{CP1}$            |                           | -0.3 to $V_{BB} + 0.3$           | V    |
| CP2                         | $V_{CP2}$            |                           | $V_{BB} - 0.3$ to $V_{CP} + 0.3$ | V    |
| Junction Temperature        | $T_J$                |                           | 150                              | °C   |
| Storage Temperature Range   | $T_{stg}$            |                           | -55 to 150                       | °C   |
| Operating Temperature Range | $T_A$                | Range G                   | -40 to 105                       | °C   |

## THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristic             | Symbol          | Test Conditions*  | Value | Unit |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---|-------|------|
| Package Thermal Resistance | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 24-contact QFN (package ES), on 2-sided PCB 1-in. <sup>2</sup> copper | 45    | °C/W |

\*Additional thermal information available on the Allegro website.

## PINOUT DIAGRAM AND TERMINAL LIST



ES Package Pinouts

Terminal List Table

| Terminal Number | Name  | Function                                     |
|-----------------|-------|--|
| 16              | CP2   | Charge pump                                  |
| 17              | CP1   | Charge pump                                  |
| 18              | BRAKE | Logic input                                  |
| 19              | VREG  | 2.8 V regulator voltage                      |
| 20              | SPD   | PWM or clock mode speed control              |
| 21              | DIR   | Direction control                            |
| 22              | FAULT | Fault indicator output                       |
| 23              | FG    | Motor speed output                           |
| 24              | SENN  | Current sense negative terminal              |
| 1               | SENP  | Current sense positive terminal              |
| 2               | GND   | Ground                                       |
| 3               | GLA   | Low-side gate drive output                   |
| 4               | GLB   | Low-side gate drive output                   |
| 5               | GLC   | Low-side gate drive output                   |
| 6               | LSS   | Low-side source                              |
| 7               | SA    | Motor output                                 |
| 8               | GHA   | High-side gate drive output                  |
| 9               | SB    | Motor output                                 |
| 10              | GHB   | High-side gate drive output                  |
| 11              | SC    | Motor output                                 |
| 12              | GHC   | High-side gate drive output                  |
| 13              | NC    | No connect                                   |
| 14              | VCP   | Charge pump                                  |
| 15              | VBB   | Power supply                                 |
| PAD             | PAD   | Exposed pad for enhanced thermal dissipation |

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