

Part I: Envisaging the Visionary



Macrobius, *Commentum Macrobianum in somnium Scipionis*, 1469
Houghton Library, Typ 7



Praxapostolos, Constantinople, mid-twelfth century
Vienna, Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Ms. Suppl. Gr. 52, f. 1v-2

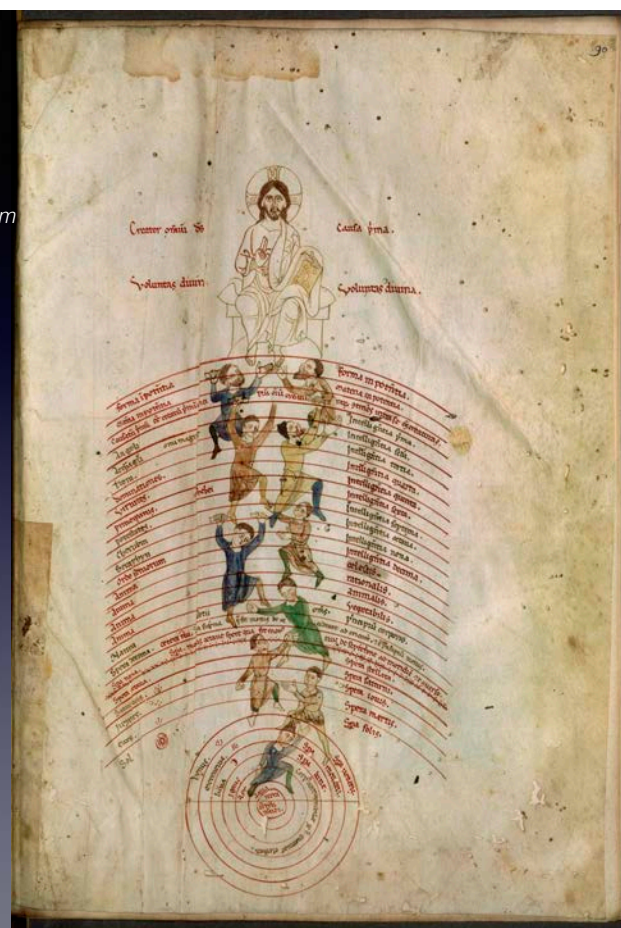


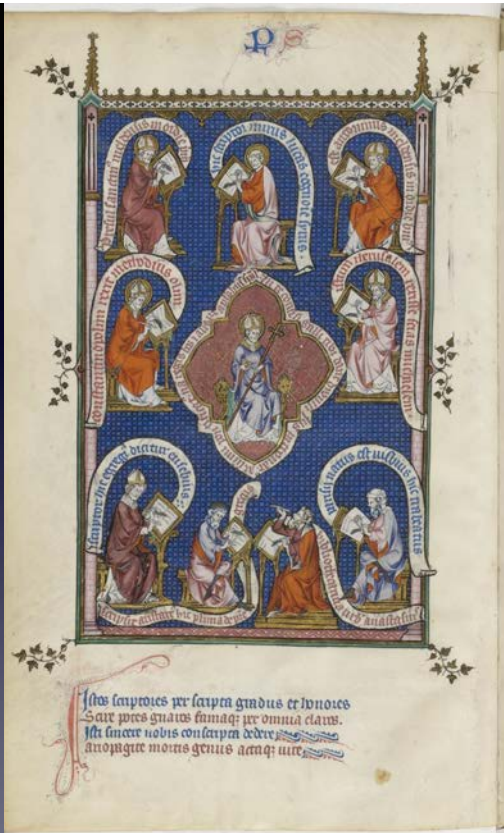
Ara coeli (Altar of Heaven), Venice, ca. 1400, Stuttgart, Staatsgalerie



Creator omnium deum
 Causa prima
 Voluntas divine
 Forma in potentia
 Materia in potentia
 Causatum primum esse
 Esse create primus
 Primum principium omnium creaturarum
 continens intra se omnes creaturas
 9 Orders of Angels =
 10 intelligences (Avicenna)
 24 Elders
 Celestial Soul
 Rational Soul
 Animal Soul
 Vegetable Soul
 Natura principium corporis
 Primum mobile (stars)
 Saturn
 Jupiter
 Mars
 Sun
 Venus
 Mercury
 Moon
 Fire
 Air
 Water
 Earth

Treatise on destiny of soul
 Italy, ca. 1200
 Paris, BnF, ms. lat. 3236A
 ff. 89r, 90r

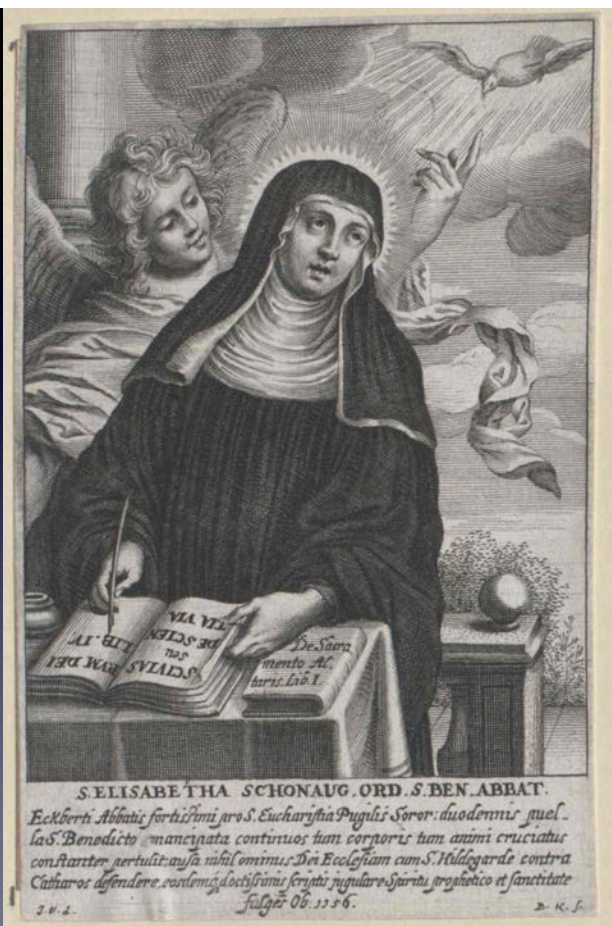




Vie de Saint-Denis, Paris, 1317
 Paris, BnF, fr. 2090, ff. 12v & 107v



Jacques Bauchant, *Des visions Madame sainte Elizabeth des voies et du mont de Dieu*
Paris, BnF ms. fr. 1792, ff. 1r & 5r Elisabeth of Schönau (ca. 1129–1164)



Paris, BnF, ms. fr. 1792



Birgitta of Sweden (1303-1373), Liber visionum, Bk. I



Santa Francesca Romana (1384–1440), Tor de' Specchi. Rome, late 15th century

Albrecht Dürer
Christ appearing to a Woman, ca. 1495
Paris, Louvre





Dante and Beatrice look up at the sources of pure light in heaven.
Divina Commedia, Italy, N. (Emilia or Padua), late 14th century
London, British Library, Egerton MS 943, f 179v



Dante and Beatrice before the Empyrean, the Heavenly City,
with the congregation of the blessed seated on benches surrounding an empty imperial throne,
Giovanni di Paolo c. 1450
Paradiso XXX, Yates Thomson MS 36, f. 184r



ample ouverte et moult
obscure. Ceste vallee estoit
toute parfondie plane de
charbons ardans. Et sur
icelle vallee avoit ung
couvercle de fer en ronde
tout ardent moult grant
et massif a merveilles.
De celle horrible vallee par-
toit toute obscure la pu-
anteur qui auferoit souven-
tost toutes les plantes
florissans que onques ame
sentist. Sur cest couvercle
deschendoient lors une grant
multitude de ames de m-

nees qui estoient illec
brulées et ardes et fust
couvercle et par force par-
ceste ardent couvercle en
la maniere que len passe
une saulce parmy le flam-
me. Et ainsi de la chesnoient
ou feu diable charbons
ardans. Et la estoient les
tourmens a toute heure
renouvellez. Et quant
lame de tondal apercheu
la grant horrible diable
tourmens elle en fut tou-
te effroyee si dist en tre-
grant paine a l'ange-



que bien y entussent de
front a une fois dix mille
chevaliers armez tous
a cheval. Celle horrible
beste avoit en sa gueule
deux grans diables tere-
bintez et cruels a veoir
dont lun avoit fustice sa-
teste en ce den de hault
et ce den de bas estoit
ses piees fustices. Et laut-
re qui sautoit plus en
parfont estoit au coveur
car il avoit sa teste att-
achee ce den de bas et ses
piees se fustient par-
les den de desseur. Et la

estoient ces deux diables
en la gueule de celle beste
ensemble come deux con-
lombes. Et faisoient en
icelle gueule trois portes
Vng merveillex fen en
grandeur qui jamais ne
pouoit estreindre yssir de
icelle gueule qui se depar-
toit en trois parties. Et
les ames de mpees entri-
ent en celle gueule tout
parmy la flamme. La pu-
anteur si grande en port
que il nen estoit nulle pa-
reille. Et si ouoit lespere
du chevalier les doloureux

Simon Marmion, *Visions of Tundal*, Ghent, 1475
Getty Museum, Ms. 30 (87.MN.141.13), ff. 13v & 17r



Prose adaption *Pèlerinage de vie humaine* de Guillaume de Deguileville II. Pierre Michault (d. 1467)
La danse aux aveugles Hainaut

Maître d'Antoine Rolin ca. 1500 Genève, Bibliothèque de Genève, Ms. fr. 182, ff. 4v:–5r

Le premier chapitre de ce present livre fait mention de la vision advenue en dormant a l'acteur de ce livre de la cyté de Iherusalem quil apperceut comme en ung myrouer moult grande et de merueilleux edifice et aussi de ceulx qui en elle habitoient.



15v: Saint Benedict pointing to the soul of Bishop Germanus being carried up to Heaven (above), the conversion of Saint Paul (below)
16r: Vision of God

Miscellany of Roger
Waltham (d. 1332–1341)



"All creating I beg, as I hope, have mercy on Roger"
"May all things created by God be my medicine."

Pope Benedict XII (r. 1334–1342)
Benedictus Deus
Jan. 29, 1336

Pope John XXII (r. 1316–1334)



By this Constitution which is to remain in force for ever, we, with apostolic authority, define the following: According to the general disposition of God, the souls of all the saints who departed from this world before the passion of our Lord Jesus Christ and also of the holy apostles, martyrs, confessors, virgins and other faithful who died after receiving the holy baptism of Christ—provided they were not in need of any purification when they died, or will not be in need of any when they die in the future, or else, if they then needed or will need some purification, after they have been purified after death—and again the souls of children who have been reborn by the same baptism of Christ or will be when baptism is conferred on them, if they die before attaining the use of free will: all these souls, immediately (*mox*) after death and, in the case of those in need of purification, after the purification mentioned above, since the ascension of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ into heaven, already before they take up their bodies again and before the general judgment, have been, are and will be with Christ in heaven, in the heavenly kingdom and paradise, joined to the company of the holy angels. Since the passion and death of the Lord Jesus Christ, these souls have seen and see the divine essence with an intuitive vision and even face to face, without the mediation of any creature by way of object of vision; rather the divine essence immediately manifests itself to them, plainly, clearly and openly, and in this vision they enjoy the divine essence. Moreover, by this vision and enjoyment the souls of those who have already died are truly blessed and have eternal life and rest. Also the souls of those who will die in the future will see the same divine essence and will enjoy it before the general judgment. Such a vision and enjoyment of the divine essence do away with the acts of faith and hope in these souls, inasmuch as faith and hope are properly theological virtues. And after such intuitive and face-to-face vision and enjoyment has or will have begun for these souls, the same vision and enjoyment has continued and will continue without any interruption and without end until the last Judgment and from then on forever..

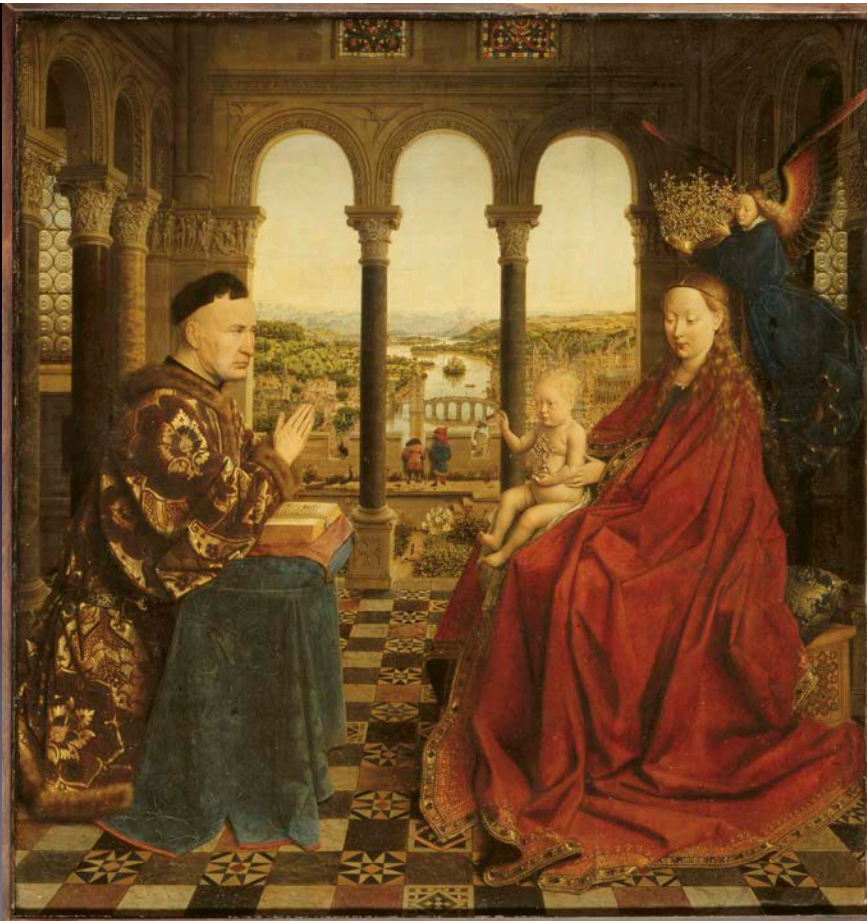


Death of the Righteous and Death of the Sinner
San Pietro, Spoleto, 1275–1300

Maso di Banco, *Individual Judgment*
detail of the Tomb monument of the Bardi di Mangona, 1332–35 or 1336–38
Florence, Basilica of Santa Croce, N. transept, Bardi di Mangona chapel



Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, and His Son at Prayer
 Prayer Book of Philip the Good (1396-1467), 1430-1445
 Vienna, Österreichische Nationalbibliothek, Cod. 1800



Jan van Eyck (c.1390-1441)
Virgin and Child with Chancellor Rolin
oil on wood, 66 x 62 cm
Paris, Musée du Louvre, INV 1271



Quentin Metsys (c.1466-1530)
The Money Lender (Banker) and his Wife, 1514
Paris, Louvre



Part II: Hildegard of Bingen (1098–1179)

[...] when a true vision of the unfailing light had shown to me, a human being, the diversity of various morals, of which I had been quite ignorant. Therefore, I, [...] have at last turned my trembling hands to writing. As I have done this, I have looked to the true and living light to see what it is I ought to write.



Theophany of Divine Love, Hildegard of Bingen, *Liber opera divinorum* (Book of Divine Works) Rupertsberg, early 13th century
Lucca, Biblioteca Statale, Cod. 1942, f. 1v



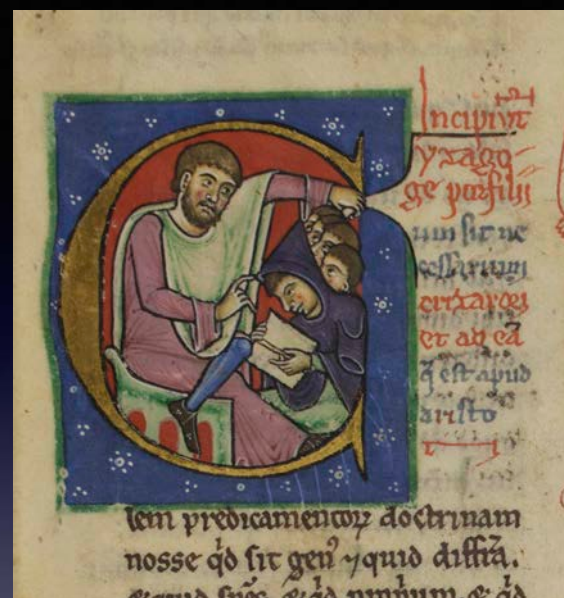
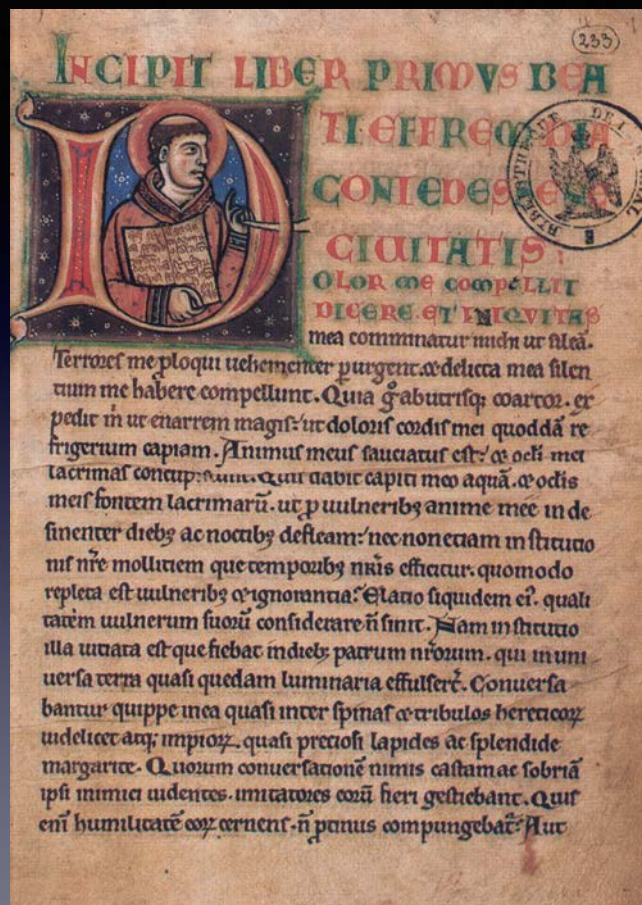
Gregory the Great
Teoderic depinxit hic
Gregory the Great, Dialogues
London, BL, Harley MS 3011, f. 69v



Jerome, from the Bible of Saint-Sulpice
Central or southeastern France, late 12th century.
Bourges, BM, ms. 3, fol. 2v



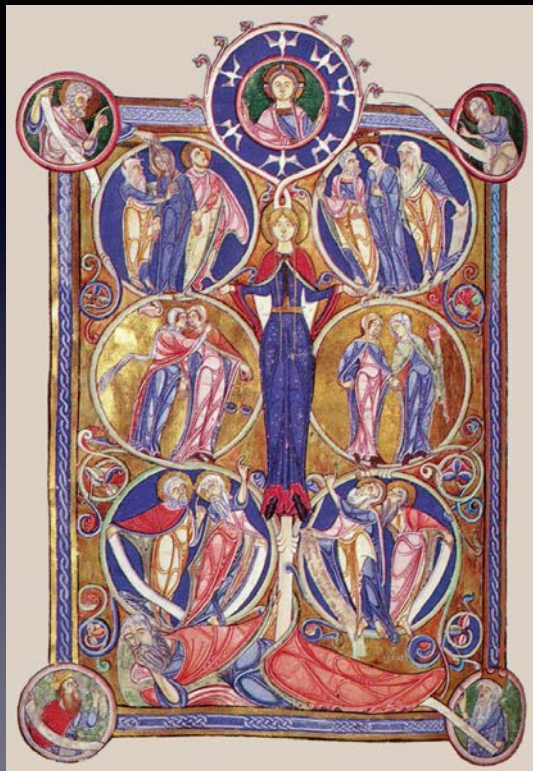
Pope Gregory, Collectar, Zwiefalten, ca.1140-1150
Stuttgart, Württembergische Landesbibliothek
Cod brev. 128, f. 53C



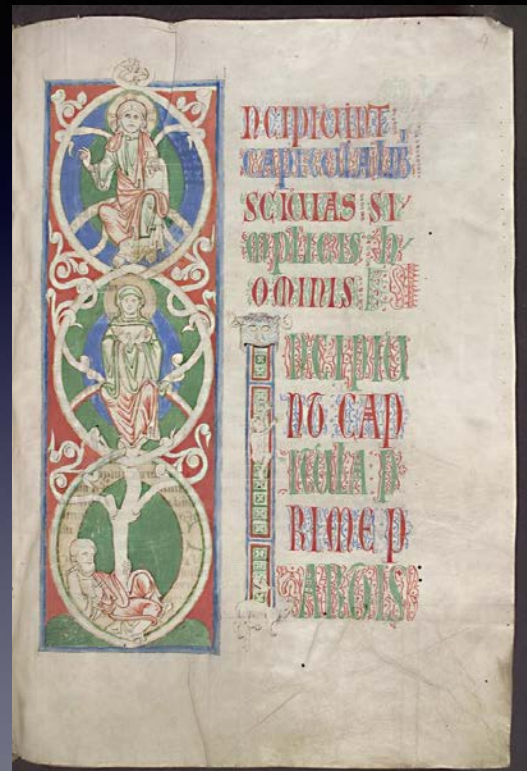
Porphyry Instructing Students
from Porphyry, *Isagoge*,
in a compilation of school texts
France or England, ca. 1170–1190
Klosterneuburg, Stiftsbibliothek, Cod. 1098, fol. 1r

Ephrem the Syrian, from a miscellany
Northern France, late 12th century
Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, ms. 233, fol. 49v

Isaiah 11.1-3: And there shall come forth a rod out of the root of Jesse, and a flower shall rise up out of his root. And the spirit of the Lord shall rest upon him: the spirit of wisdom, and of understanding, the spirit of counsel, and of fortitude, the spirit of knowledge, and of godliness. And he shall be filled with the spirit of the fear of the Lord.



Tree of Jesse
Lambeth Bible, 1150-1155
Canterbury or Faversham?





Fortunatus (ca. 540–600), *Vita Radegundis*
Poitiers, Bm. 250, late 11th century, ff. 21v–22r



la intentione inherere uidi maxi-
mū splendorē. in quo facta ē uox
de celo ad me dicens. O homo fragi-
lis et cinis cineris et putredo putredini
ut dic et scribe q̄ uidet et audis. Sed
quia timida es ad loquendū et simplex

ad exponendum et indocta ad scriben-
dum ea dic et scribe illa si scdm of homi-
nis. nec scdm intellectum humanū ad
intentionis nec scdm uoluntatē huma-
nē compositionis h̄ scdm id quod ea in
coelestib' desup in mirabilib' di uidet et au-
dit ea sic differendo p̄ferent quomodo
dum et auditor uerba p̄ceptis sui p̄ce-
pit ea scdm tenorē locutionis illi ipso uo-
lente ostendente et p̄cipiente p̄palar. Sic
ḡ et tu o homo dic ea q̄ uidet et audis et
be ea non scdm te. nec scdm alii homi-
nem s̄ secundū uoluntatē scientis uiden-
tis et disponentis omnia in secretis myste-
riorum suorum. Et uerū audiui uocē
de celo michi dicentē. Dic ḡ mirabilia
hec et scribe ea hoc modo edocē et dic.

Factum ē in millesimo centesimo
quadragesimo p̄mo filii dī ih̄u x̄
incarnationis anno cū q̄draginta duob'
annis septē q̄ m̄suū cēn maxime consen-
tione ignis luti ap̄to celo uenient totū
corde meū cūstidit. et totū cor totūq'
pectus meū uelut flamma n̄ tantū ar-
dens s̄ calens ita inflammatur ut sol
rem aliquam calefacit. sup̄ quam radi-
os suos ponit. Et repente intellectum
expositionis librorū uidelicet psalterii
euuangelii et aliorū catholicorū tam ue-
teris quam noui testamenti uolumi-
num sapiebam. si autē interpretatio
nem uerborū rextus eorū nec diuisione



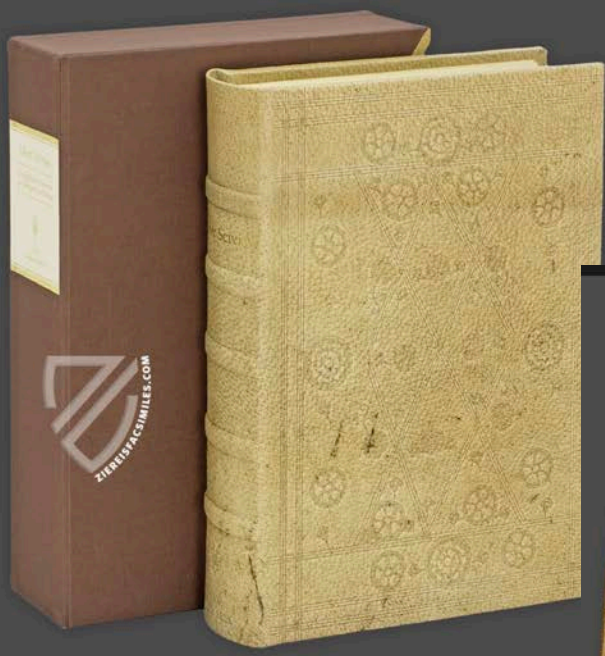
Baudovina (Chelles, 599–614), Gregory of Tours (538–594), *Vita Radegundis* Poitiers, Bmün, ms. 250, late 11th century, ff. 43v–44r



la intentione inhererem uidi maxi-
mū splendore in quo facta ē uox
de celo ad me dicens. O homo fragi-
lis et cinis cineris et putredo putredini
ut dicere scribere quod uidet et audit. Sed
quia timida es ad loquendum et simplex

ad exponendum et indocta ad scriben-
dum ea dicere et scribere illa si sciam of homi-
nis nec sciam intellectum humanum ad
intentionis nec sciam uoluntatem huma-
ne compositionis si sciam id quod ea in
coelestibus desuper in mirabilibus di uidet et au-
dit ea sic edisserendo preterit quemadmo-
dum et auditor uerba preceptis sui peperi-
ent ea sciam tenore locutionis illi ipso uo-
lente ostendente et precipiente prelatat. Sic
ergo et tu o homo dic ea quod uidet et audit et si
be ea non sciam te nec sciam alium homi-
nem si secundum uoluntatem scientis uiden-
tis et disponentis omnia in secretis myste-
riorum suorum. Et iterum audiui uocem
de celo michi dicentem. Dic ergo mirabilia
hec et scribe ea hoc modo edocta et dic.

Factum ē in millesimo centesimo
quadragesimo primo filii dei ihesu x-
risti incarnationis anno cum quateraginta duobus
annis septemque mensibus et diebus maxime consen-
tione ignis luti agro celo uenient totum
corpus meum transiit. et totum corpus totumque
pectus meum uelut flamma non tantum ar-
dens sed calens ita inflammatur ut sol
rem aliquam calefacit super quam radi-
os suos ponit. Et repente intellectum
expositionis librorum uidelicet psalterii
euangelii et aliorum catholicorum tam ue-
teris quam noui testamenti uolumi-
num sapiebam si autem interpretatio
nem uerborum repperi eorum nec diuisione



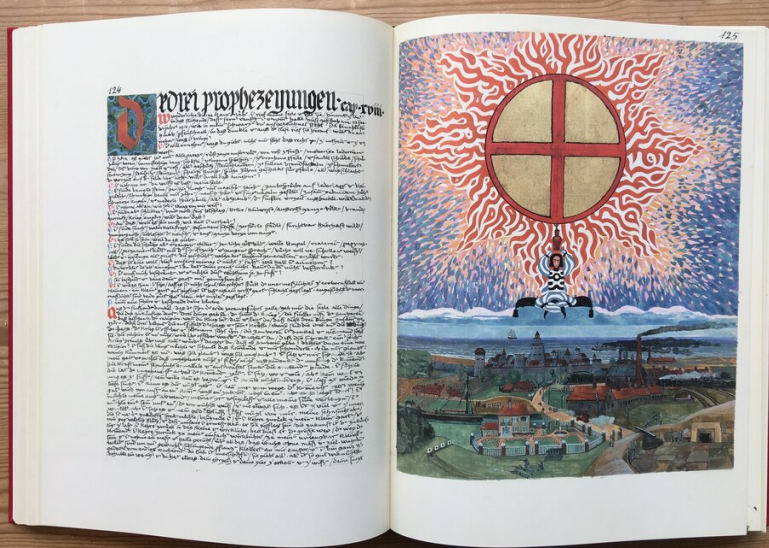
.xxi. Quod uir non nisi in foris stare
 non nisi nubilem uxorem ducat.
 .xxii. De uitanda illicita et libidinosa
 pollutione.
 .xxiii. Quare mulier post partum uel
 a uirō corrupta in occulto mane
 at et ab ingressu templi abstinere
 qui in cornu pregnantis se pollu
 unt: homicide sunt.
 .xxiiii. De eadem re.
 .xxv. De commendatione castitatis.
 .xxvi. Iohannes de eadem re.
 .xxvii. Quod expulso adam de paradysū
 minuit.
 .xxviii. Quia homo deo rebellis exi
 tit: circumdatus et prius subiecta se
 illi opposuit.
 .xxix. De amentitate paradysi que su
 cum et uim terre tribuit: ut
 anima corpore.
 .xxx. Quare de hominem talem fecit
 quod peccare potuit.
 .xxxi. Quod homo non debet summa p
 scrutari cum nec infima ualeat
 examinare.
 .xxxii. Quod homo nunc clarior fulget
 quam prius in celo.
 .xxxiii. Similitudo heron. ouis et marga
 ritae ad hominem.
 .xxxiiii. De commendatione humilitatis
 et caritatis. que clariore ceteris
 uirtutibus existunt.



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 quam prius in celo.
 .xxxiii. Similitudo heron. ouis et marga
 ritae ad hominem.
 .xxxiiii. De commendatione humilitatis
 et caritatis. que clariore ceteris
 uirtutibus existunt.



Book I, vision 2
 Creation and Fall





an coram eo & sicut radix de ista fili
mus enim non ad aspectus & desideravi
viri rui doloris semper scilicet in infirmi
& despectos unde nec reprobavimus con
tes nostros ipse portavit nos prolavimus

cap. lxxviii - lxxv.

capit. vi.

Die wiederfindung
Reich. cap. i.

Lest we order any more
than grapes to furnish bread
especially high in sugar content
for the high energy individuals

Der Herrgott hat mich in der Welt nicht allein
 gemacht / sondern auch mit einem heiligen Geiste
 begabt. Da ich nun lebe / so will ich auch
 gut / auf / das ich die Welt in der Hand
 habe.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and the quality of the scan.

1881-1882

getrennt. Ich aber wollte die meisten für eine Zeitlang
getrennt halten. Das habe ich so gemacht, daß ich mich
da weile. Das ist eine Probe zu machen. Das ist eine Probe
zu machen. Ich habe mich so gemacht. Ich habe mich so gemacht.

Die hier beschriebenen Vorgänge sind im
Hauptteil des Buches ausführlich und
detailliert dargestellt worden. Die
hier nur kurz erwähnten Punkte werden
im Hauptteil des Buches ausführlich
behandelt.

...the ...
...the ...
...the ...
...the ...
...the ...

workshops for the first time in the world. The first workshop was held in 1980 in the city of New York. The workshop was held in the city of New York. The workshop was held in the city of New York.

1781 and 1782 and the end of the century. The
 1781 and 1782 and the end of the century. The
 1781 and 1782 and the end of the century. The

Handwritten text, likely a list or index, with several lines of text. The text is written in a cursive script and is mostly illegible due to the image quality. Some words like "Handwritten" and "List" are visible.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The handwriting is dense and characteristic of the 17th or 18th century. The text is written in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in a dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The handwriting is dense and characteristic of the 17th or 18th century.

[illegible]

[Faint handwritten text from another page]

1. The first is the *Book of the Law*, which is the foundation of the religion. It contains the laws of God, and the history of the people of Israel. It is the book which the people of Israel are to read, and which they are to keep in their hearts. It is the book which the people of Israel are to read, and which they are to keep in their hearts.

[illegible]

...the all
... ..
... ..
... ..
... ..

The next day I went to the office and found a letter from
 Mr. [Name] asking me to go to the [Location] to see
 the [Subject] and to report on the [Situation]. I
 told him that I would do so and that I would be
 back in [Time] and that I would be [Action].

[illegible]

Selbst & Gott.

[Faint handwritten text from the reverse side of the page]

[illegible]

the "passion" game, which is a variation of the "prisoner's dilemma" game.

[illegible]

berin gelyphimach der jehovah ist der das kaiserreich
wird ein Reichthum für die welt ist gott ein reich sein.
gott ist unser vater und unser erhalter und unser
heiliger geist und der heilige geist ist unser
heiliger geist.

7. spricht auch die Grundfrage der Kulturpolitik
von Folgen. Die Frage der Folgen von Kulturpolitik
andererseits vorzuziehen ist, wenn man sie
nach dem Zweck fragt, der in der Kulturpolitik liegt.

Die zweite Zeit ist die Zeit der Reformation, die eigene
Große Freiheit brachte. **1517** wurde Martin
Luther geboren, der die Reformation in Deutschland
führte, sie ging auf die Reformation in die Reformation

The first and last of the foregoing are the only ones
 which are not included in the list of the "new" ones.
 The first of the "new" ones is the "new" one
 which is not included in the list of the "new" ones.
 The first of the "new" ones is the "new" one
 which is not included in the list of the "new" ones.

...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

role

The following are the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various committees of the Board of Directors:

Name	Committee
Mr. J. H. Smith	Finance
Mr. W. B. Jones	General Management
Mr. C. D. Brown	Legal Affairs
Mr. E. F. White	Public Relations
Mr. G. H. Black	Investments
Mr. I. J. Green	Personnel
Mr. K. L. Gray	Marketing
Mr. M. N. Hall	Operations
Mr. O. P. Young	Taxation
Mr. Q. R. King	Technology
Mr. S. T. Lee	Environmental
Mr. U. V. Clark	Social Responsibility
Mr. X. Y. Lewis	Risk Management
Mr. Z. A. Walker	Information Systems

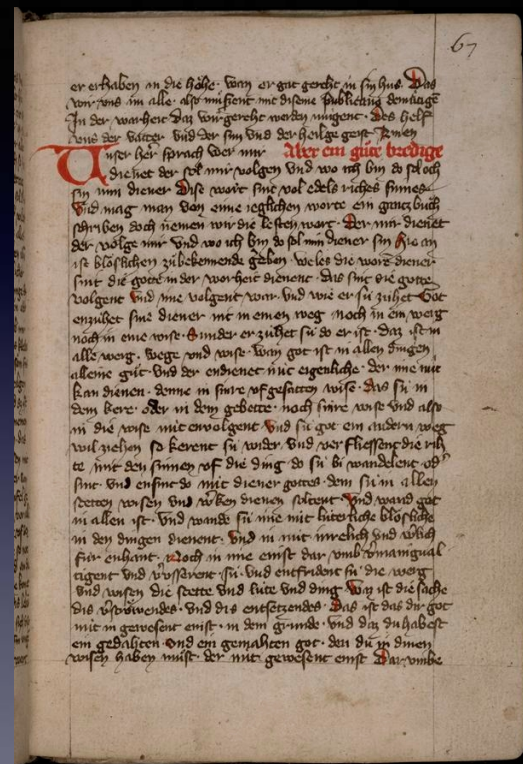
[illegible][illegible]



Gustav Klimt, *Adèle Bloch-Bauer*, NY, Neue Galerie, 1907



Part III: Johannes Tauler



Heidelberg, UB Cod. Pal. germ. 105, f. 67v

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Einträge auflisten
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Textbestandteil

Tauler, Johannes: Predigt V69

Enthalten in: München, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek. Cgm 408
Tauler: Predigten

Ifd. Nr.: 19

Zählung lt. Katalog: 1

Folierung: 148^r-164^r

Verfasser: Tauler, Johannes

Bezeichnung/Überschrift: Predigt V69

Incipit: *In domo tua oportet me manere. Es ist hütte die kilwin in der hohen mu^rterkilche, in dem großen tunne uns gesteren was das selbe in vil stetten über alles Koⁿin, und als ich gesteren seite: alle wise und u^rbunge der heiligen kilchen die wiset alles uf den innewendigen menschen, da in der warheit kilwin und ein wor vernüwunge sollte sin ane underlos...*

Explicit: *...Wissest: was die nature wücket, das hat alwegen etwas flecken, und es enist nüt vollen luter, und dem ru^fft Got her ab: das ist ein gantz verlo^rigenen und ab gon der naturen in aller wise, do man dehein eigenschaft inne besitzt; 'denne ich mu^rs von not "hodie" - das ist ewig "hodie" - sin in dime hus; hüt ist heil geschehen disem huse'.*

Texttyp: Predigt

Anlass: C 11

Bibelstellen: Lc 19,5

Personennamen: ■ Zachäus
■ Hildegard von Bingen

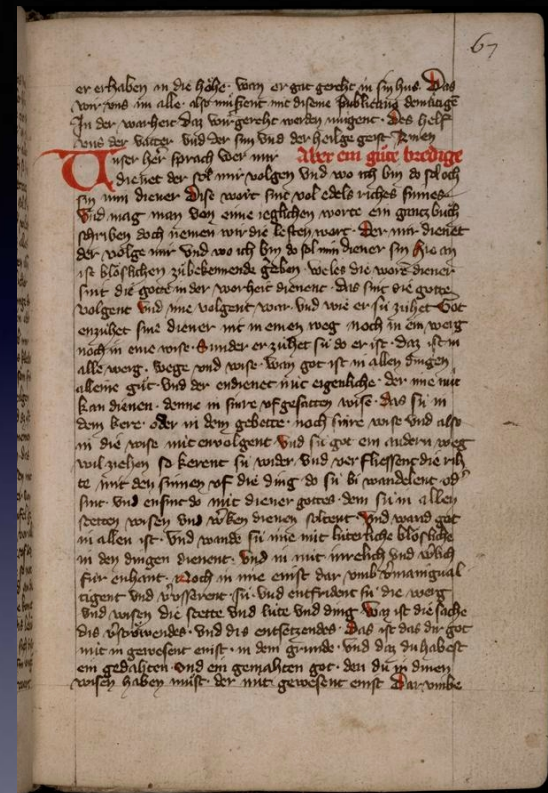
Ortsnamen: Köln

Parallelüberlieferung: Amst 2, B 3, B 5, B 7, B 8, B 11, B 20, Br 2, Br 4, Br 6, De 1, E 1, Ge 6 (Auszug), Hi, Ka 1, Ka 2, Ka 3, Ka 5 (Don), Le 1, M 3, M 4, M 7, M 9, M 10, M 13, M 15, M 16, N 1, Sa 5, St 3, St 4, U 2, W 1, Wo 1, Wu 1

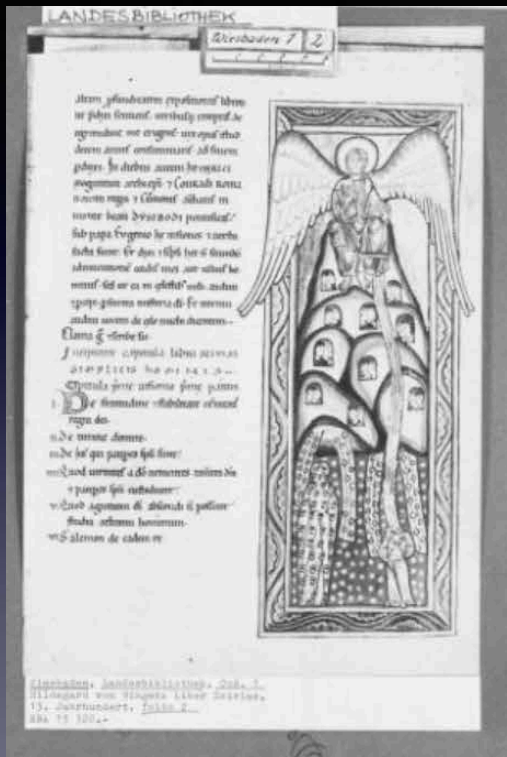
Edition: Vetter, F. (Hg.), Die Predigten Taulers. Aus der Engelberger und der Freiburger Handschrift sowie aus Schmidts Abschriften der ehemaligen Straßburger Handschriften (DTM 11), Berlin 1910 (ND Dublin/Zürich 1968), Nr. 69.

Literatur: ■ Mayer, J.G., Die 'Vulgata'-Fassung der Predigten Johannes Taulers. Von der handschriftlichen Überlieferung des 14. Jahrhunderts bis zu den ersten Drucken (Texte und Wissen 1), Würzburg 1999, S. 210.
■ Schneider, K., Die deutschen Handschriften der Bayerischen Staatsbibliothek München: Cgm 351-500. Editio altera, Wiesbaden 1970, S. 186.

Parallelbestand ermitteln 



Heidelberg, UB Cod. Pal. germ. 105, f. 67v



altam pfunditatem expofitionis librorum
 ut p̄dixi ſentient. uiribzq; receptis de
 egritudine me erigent uix opus ſtud
 decem annis conſummant ad finem
 p̄dixi. In diebus autem heſyrici
 oſoguntini archiepi & Conradi roma
 nouum regis & Almonſ abbatis in
 monte beati dyſipodi pontificat.
 ſub papa Evgenio he uſiones & uerba
 facta ſunt. Et dixi & ſcripti hec ſi ſecundu
 adinuentione cordis mei aut ullius ho
 minis. ſed ut ea in gleſis uidi. audiui
 & p̄cepi p̄ ſcripta uſteria di. Et iterum
 audiui uocem de celo michi dicentem.
 Clama & ſcribe ſic.
 Incipit capitula libri ſcivias
 ſimplis hominibus.
 Capitula p̄nc uſionis p̄nc p̄nc.
De fortitudine & ſtabilitate eſtutis
 regni dei.
 n. de amore domini.
 n. de hiſ qui paupes ſp̄u ſunt.
 n. Quod uirtutes a dō uenientes tantes dñ
 & paupes ſp̄u cuſtoduunt.
 v. Quod agnitione di abſcondi ñ poſſunt
 ſtudia actuum hominum.
 vi. Salomon de eadem re.



Book I, vision 1
 God shows himself to Hildegard



St. Gertrude, Cologne, founded 1257



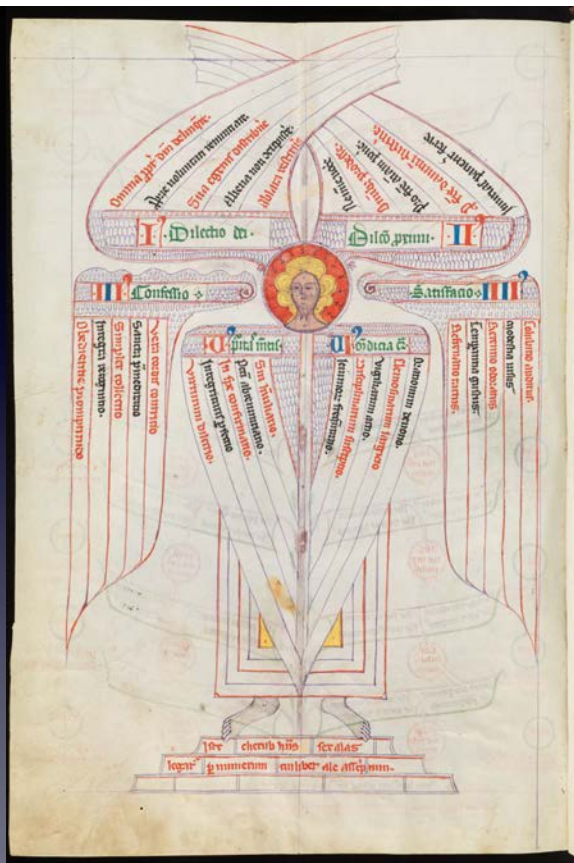
Ich sen sy lever sterven dan wider de willen goes leven
Reynicheit, Wolluch army; Komt in mynen wyngart



Votive Panel from St. Gertrude, Cologne, ca. 1465
Wallraf-Richartz Museum, no. 340-42

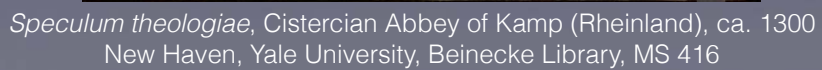


Al der minne linc amanges do st wie nistlich der muil sturte
 und der diener uf dem sine der er den der gestrichen ist sol wden
 von hien gerne den ogen des nistlichen hies heri wol geuallen mit
 sturmer sündheit aber ane hien und ane erbeit Des sigte sich d
 er eine males nistlich der hiedens willen in das land vñ do er kom in
 ein gemein schel uf dem boden der darme fass vñ der anderen ein
 werdenlicher knecht der trug hieslich bleider ane Zu dem macher
 er sich und siget in was mames er si Er sprach Ich bin ein auer
 tiner und bring die hien zelsamen das si houieren und da nicht
 man und turner vñ diener siben stouen und wele es da aller best
 tut Dem git man die ere und im vort gelones Er sprach was ist
 der lon der knecht lute du schenst stou du da st du git im ein gul
 din vinger an sin hand Er siget aber sag mir lieber was muil eine
 tin Der in du ere werde in das vinger Er sprach wele aller meit
 streichen und gedanges erliden vñ darne mit erager Den der er best
 lich und manlich gebaret Der uast lute und ufflich lat bliden Dem
 wart der prif geben Er siget aber Ich sag mir Der nu an dem ersten
 anuene best ist wer da genig Er sprach Klein Er muil den turner
 uf und uf herren und wuden er geschlagen das im di für zu den
 ogen uf wien und im das blit jemand und nalen uf brech Das muil
 er alles hien sol er da leb gewinne Er siget aber Da lieber gefelle
 setar er die wemen als trurlich gebaren so er all über vort geschla
 gen Er sprach Nein vñ di im sin in in sine lute verfinst all es man
 gen tüt Er getar die glich mit getin Als ob im ir sie Er muil
 frölich und werdenlich gebaren Audez er wudi zelpote und her
 lurt darmit die ere luf di vinger Ab dater rede ward der diener
 in sich selber geschlagen und ward hielich vñ nistlich lufende
 und sprach Ach wendig hie wisten dieter dater wot schen hie
 erphaten vmb selamen lon Der an im sel mit in lufge wie ist
 den se luf di man vmb den ewigen prif noch ul me erbeten alide
 Dwe zart bi hie wi ich di wendig Das ich din gestliche nist in
 Da schen nistlich ewig wisthat Deru gnaden vñ luf mit
 glich in nallen landen wan mehr immerde von da ein vinger



Petrus Comester, 1325–50
Aargauer Kantonsbibliothek, MSWettF 9,







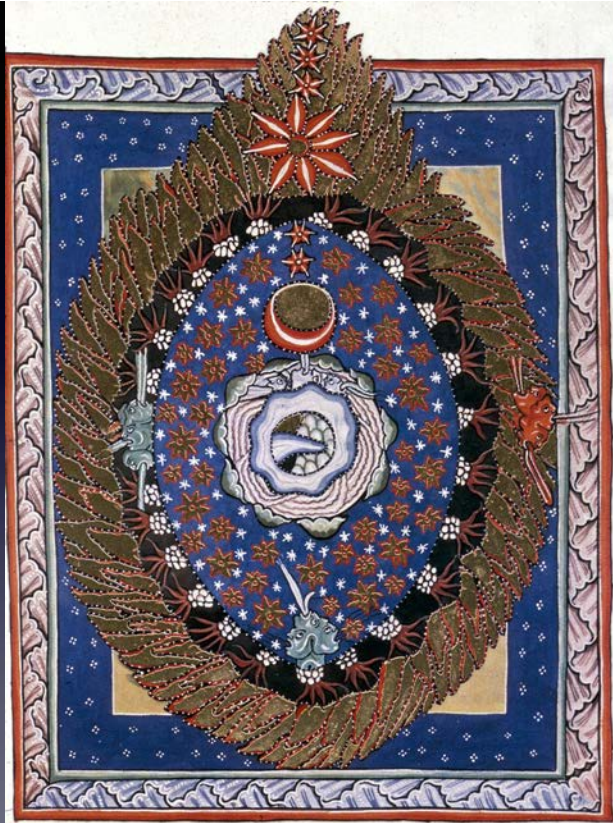
Arma Christi, Brussels, BR ms. 4459–70, ff. 151v & 152v



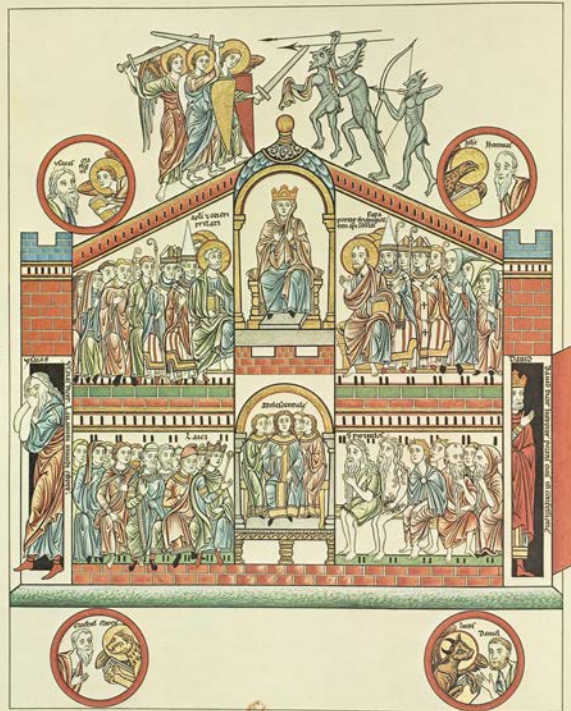
Sacramentary of Charles the Bald, Metz, ca. 870
 Paris, BnF, ms. lat. 1141, ff. 5v–6r



Figure 12.1. Scribe 13, The Cosmos as an Egg. Wiesbaden, Hochschul- und Landesbibliothek RheinMain, MS 1 (missing since 1945), fol. 147. © Rheinisches Bildarchiv Köln, rba_013324.



Book I, vision 3
The Cosmic Egg



Herrad of Hohenburg
Heaven, *Hortus deliciarum* (Garden of Delights)
Hohenberg (Alsace), ca. 1185



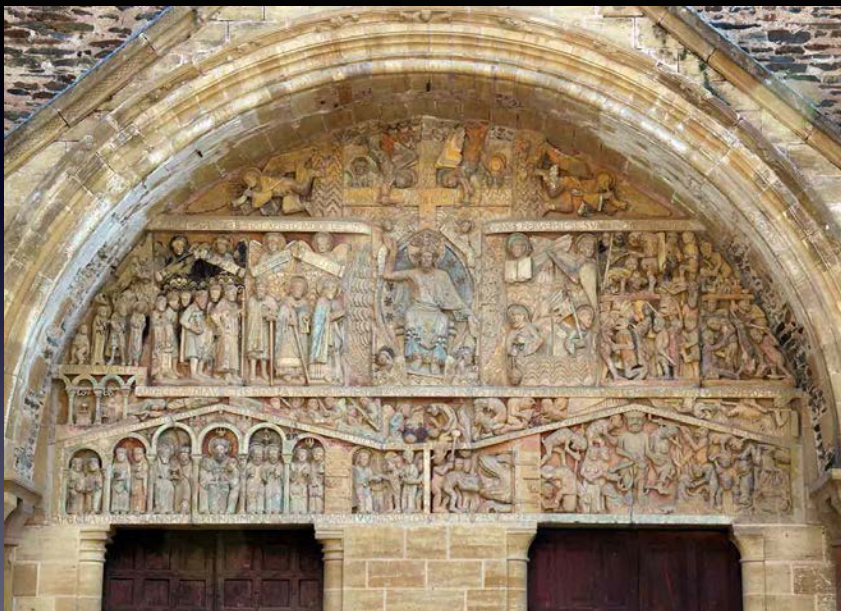
Book I, vision 4
Soul & Body



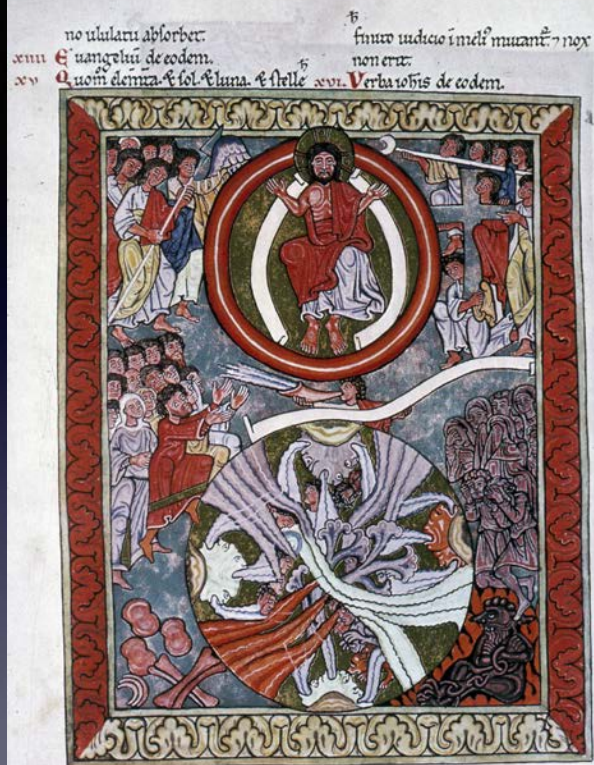
Herrad of Hohenburg
Hell, *Hortus deliciarum* (Garden of Delights)
Hohenberg (Alsace), ca. 1185



Book I, vision 4
Soul & Body



Conques, Last Judgment, ca. 1140

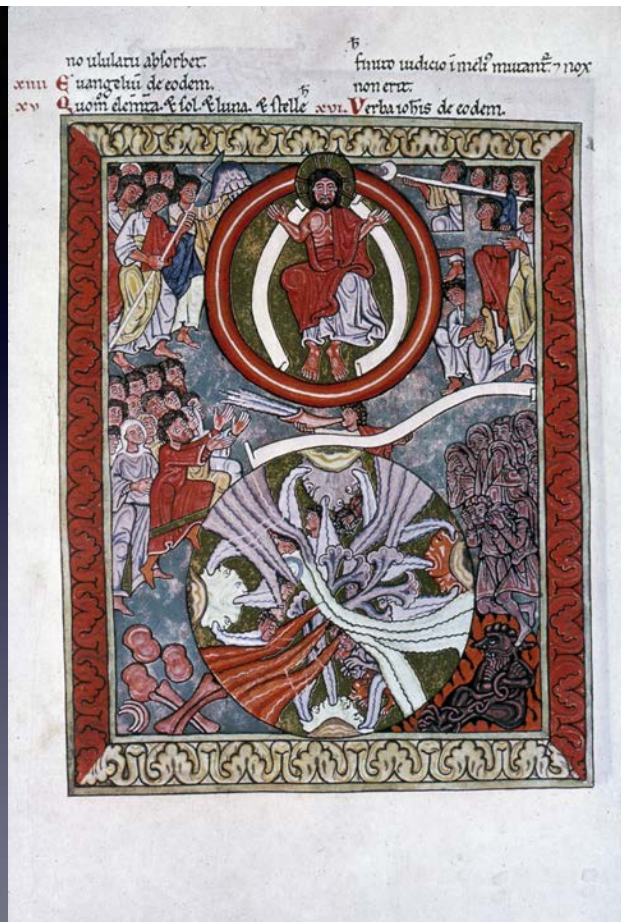


Book III, vision 12
Heaven and Hell



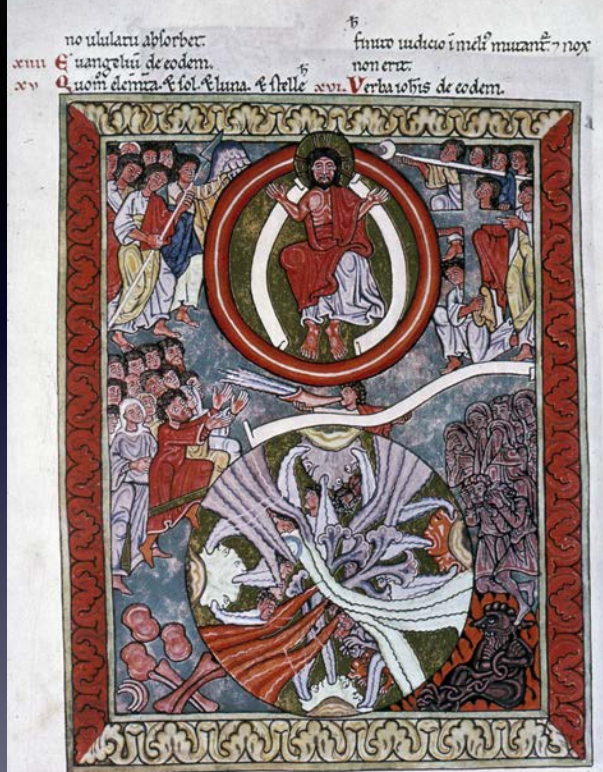
Lothian Bible
New York, Morgan Library, MS M.791







Ripoll Bible
Paris, BnF, ms. lat. 6, f. 6v



no ululari absorbet.
xiii **E** uangelii de eodem.
xv **Q**uoniam de terra & sol & luna & stelle
xvi **V**erba iohannis de eodem.



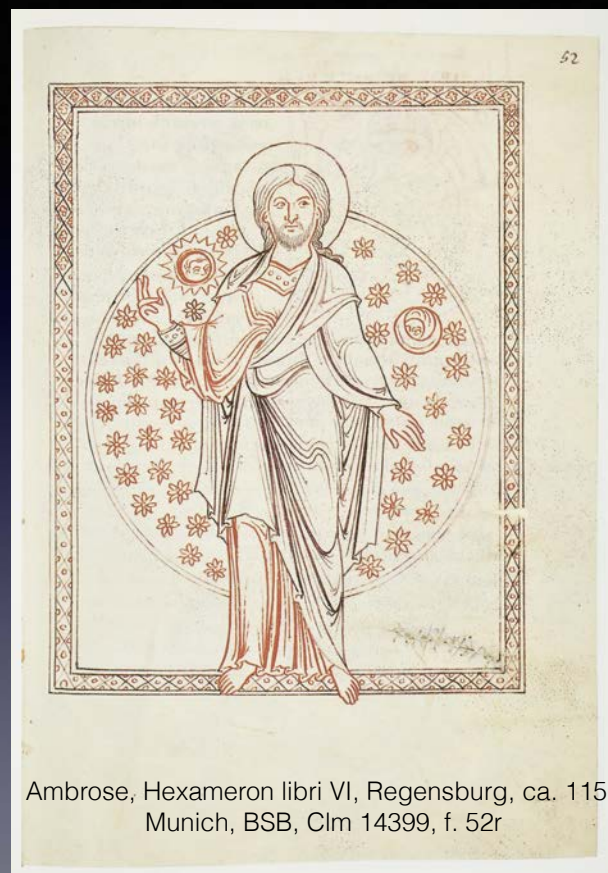
Dives & Lazarus (Luke 16: 19-31)
Vezelay, 1120–1138



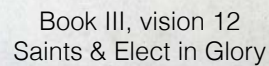
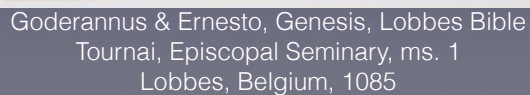
Book I, vision 4
Man's Course of Life



Book II, vision 2
The Trinity



Ambrose, Hexameron libri VI, Regensburg, ca. 1150
Munich, BSB, Clm 14399, f. 52r



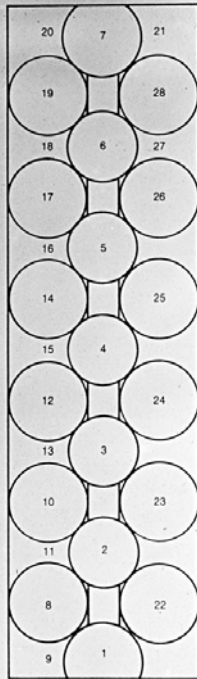


Figure 23. Initial I in Stavelot Bible. London, British Museum, Add. Ms. 28106/7, fol. 6r

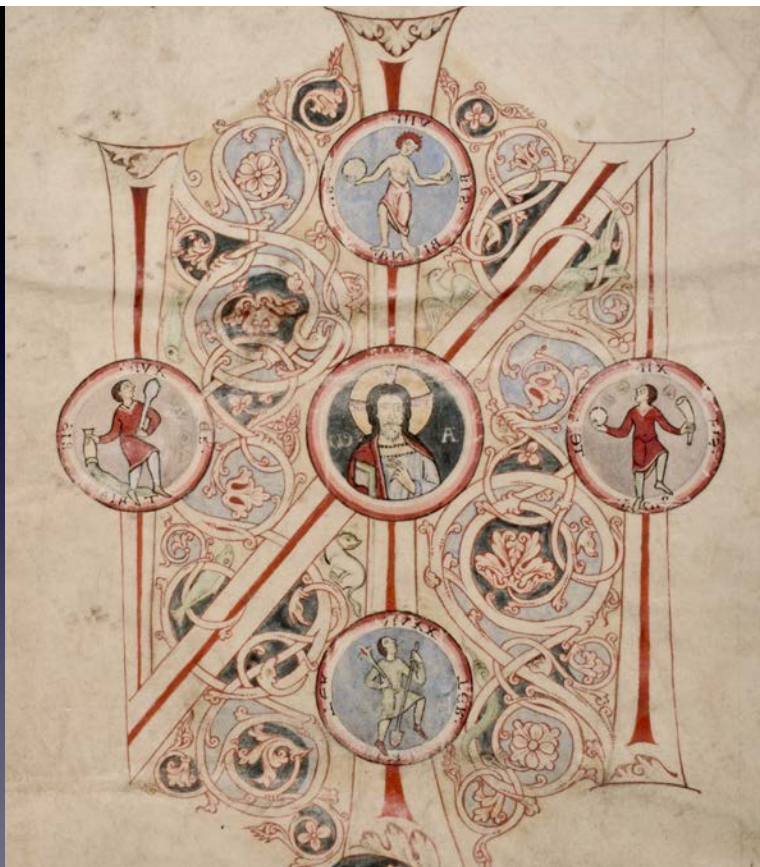
Figure 24. Schema of initial I in the Stavelot Bible: The story of Christ: 1 Annunciation; 2 Nativity; 3 Baptism; 4 Crucifixion; 5 Deposition; 6 The empty tomb; 7 Christ as Judge of the world. Story of the Old Testament and the Apostles, Last Judgment: 8 Expulsion from Eden; 9 Toil of Adam and Eve; 10 Noah; 11 Noah releases the raven and the dove; 12 Sacrifice of Isaac; 13 Sacrifice of the ram; 14 Moses and the Tablets of the Law; 15 The Golden Calf; 16 The Apostles baptizing; 17 The Apostles preaching; 18 Resurrection on the Last Day; 19 Angels; 20 The blessed; 21 The damned. The parable of the laborers in the vineyard: 22 Morning; 23 The third hour; 24 The sixth hour; 25 The ninth hour; 26 The eleventh hour; 27 End of work; 28 The lesson of the parable





Basil Homilies Hexameron 1125–1150
Paris, École des Beaux-Art, ms. 12





St. Hubert Bible, Brussels, BR, ms. II 1639, f. 6v ca. 1085



Parc Abbey Bible
London, British Library, Add. MS 14788, ff. 6v



Ira. Et erat ut ille simplex & reclusus
cunctis dñi & tradens amalo. Namq[ue]
fieri ei fecit fuit & erat fuit. Et fuit
postremo eius fupra nubes. Quia
milia camelorum quingenti quod
ga. deum & quingenti a fuy. ac fa
milia multa munt. Et erat ut ille
magnus inter omnes oratione. Et ibat
fuit eius & faciebant cuncti p[ro] domo.

undique in die suo. Et munitus
debent et forent fuit ut. conde
ron & dñe. Et fuit. Et fuit. Et fuit.
transfuit dñe. Coniunt. miteret. Et fuit.
Iob & fuit. Et fuit. Et fuit. Et fuit.
Iacob offerbat holocausta p[ro] singulis.
Diebus tui. Defuit perauertit filii
mei & benedixit dñe. Et fuit. Et fuit.
fuit. Et fuit. Et fuit. Et fuit. Et fuit.

Bury Bible, 1121–1148
Cambridge, Corpus Christi, vol. 2, 29v



Floreffe Bible, ca. 1170
London, BL, Add. MS 17737–38



cf. Job 1,1-2 & 4-5.

EXEMPLAR MORUM DATUR ISTA FIGURA BONORUM + HEC DIVINORUM DOCET ABDITA MYSTERIORUM.

This image is given as a model of good behavior + This teaches the depths of divine mysteries.

Christ: John 17:11: Father in they name serve those whom you gave to me; John 17:20: I do not ask this so much for theiur sake, as for the sake of those who, through their preaching, are to believe in me.

Circle: Just as the three daughters of Job, together with seven sons, refresh themselves with foods dripping sweetness, so too hope, love and faith, supported by the sevenfold Gifts, restore strength in the mind of the faithful one.

Rosette with Theological Virtues:

Rom.:17: The just man lives by faith.

John 14:21: Loving, he shall be loved.

Rom. 5:5: Hope is not abashed.

Center frame: Faith founds hearts, hope lifts them up, unction cleanses them.

Seven Virtues with Gifts of Holy Spirit

Timor dei: Fear of Lord

Providentia: Prov. 28:14: Blessed is one who is ever fearful.

Scientia/Temperantia: Prov. 28:14:

Be ye prudent as serpents.

Consilium/Prudentia: ? : Do all things with deliberation.

Sapientia/Obedientia: P s 72:23: I am made a beast of burden before you.

Intellectus/Humilitas:Ps. 118:130: He gives understanding to the humble.

Fortitudo/Patientia: Ps. 37:18: I am suffering under the lash.

Pietas/Benignitas: Eph. 4:32: Be kind to one another. Ps. 117:16 The right hand of the Lord hath wrought strength.



Top: See, what remained hidden to Moses, is revealed by the voice of the Father, and what prophecy hid has been born of Mary.

Center: The old law is fulfilled, so that the true sacrifice will be prepared. The wine is made blood, the bread, flesh, the serpent is crushed.

Frame: These images are a representation (*depicta*) of two ways of life. Of these the first is the active life (*prima practica*), the second the life of vision (*theorica*). The first sighs, cries, suffers and waits patiently, is spent in anxiety and troubles, while it wanders among many things. The second celebrates, rejoices, while it gives itself over to vision (*dum speculatur*). One recognizes it, while most reject it. God favors both ways of life, just as he, himself suffering, served his disciples, so that they would learn through his example to become similar to him (*ut forma tali sibi discant assimilari*). He also takes on another form and renews their

their hearts (*e quoque transformat et eorum corda reformat*), so that they will recognize the good things that will remain and reject the transitory. For this piece of heaven every believer shall hope only if his life is crowned with the works of faith.



Alton Towers Triptych, Mosan Region, ca. 1150
London, Victoria & Albert Museum, 1747–1858



Jonah

Isaac

Leviathan

Charity

Sun

3 Marys

Moon

Crucifixion
4 Evangelists

Sea

Harrowing

Earth

Justice

Elisha

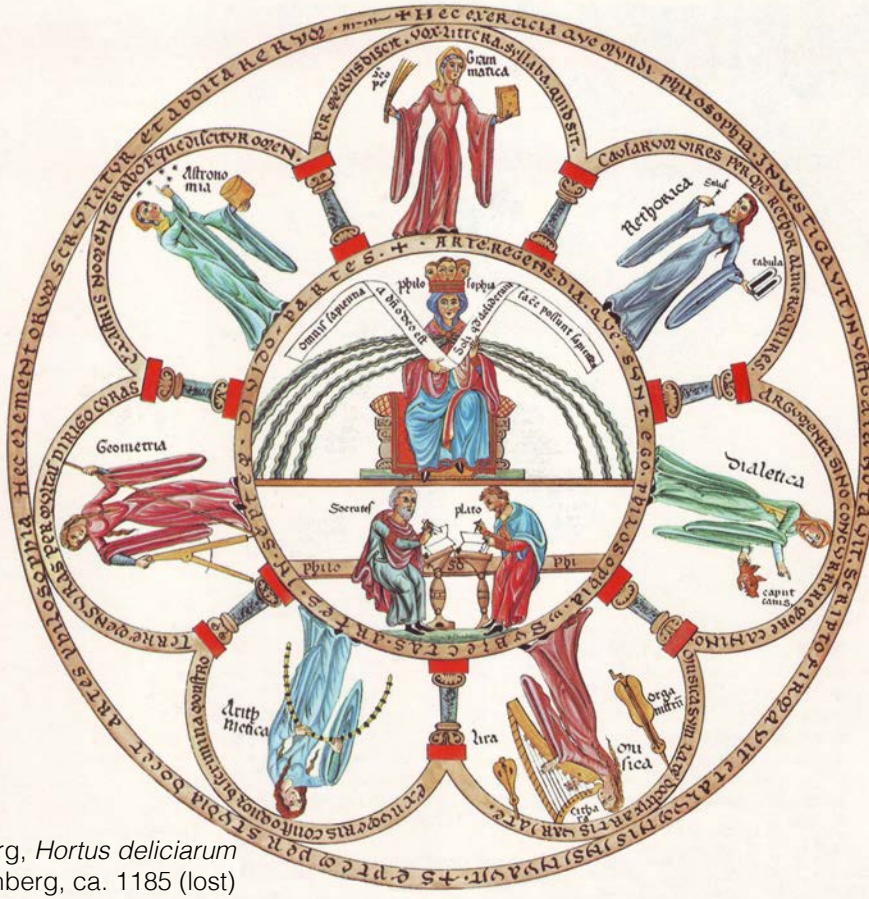
Brazen
Serpent

Sampson

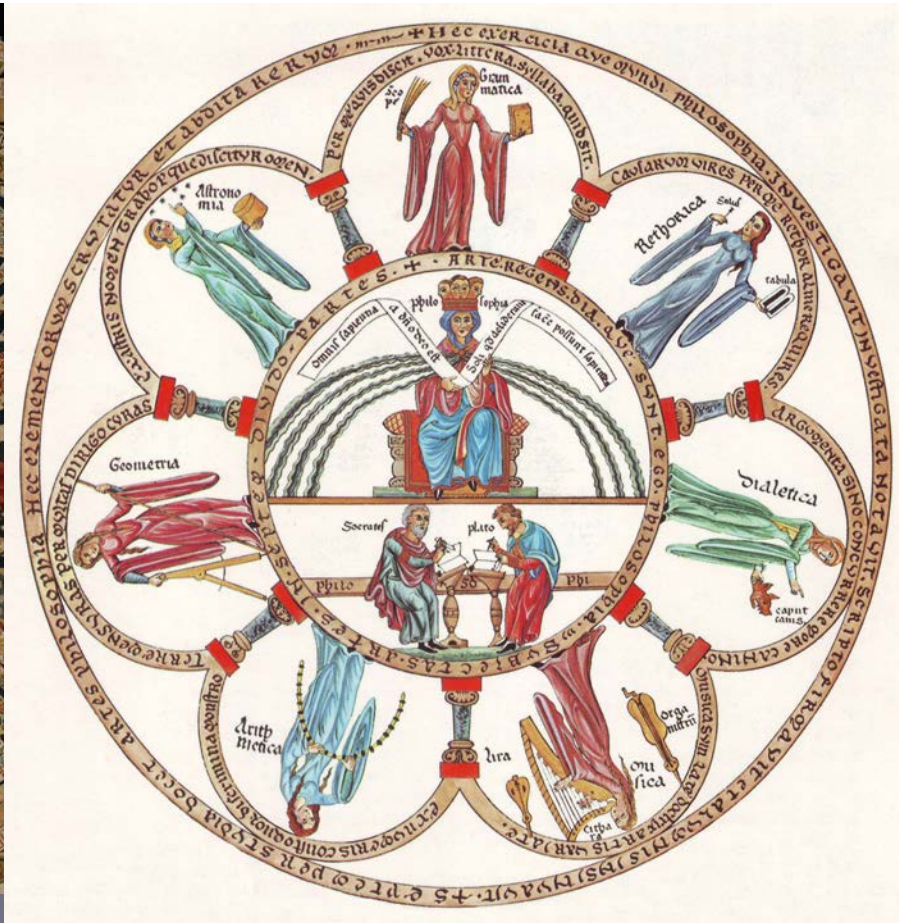




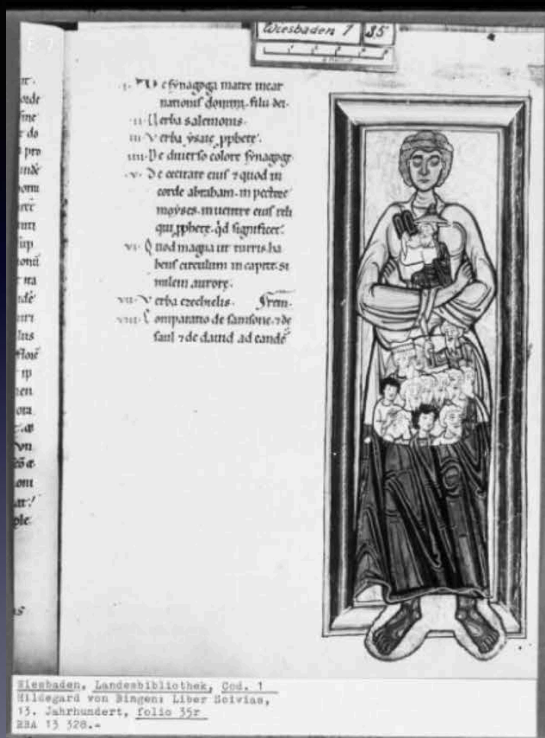
Heiningen Tapestry, Saxony, 1516



Herrad of Hohenberg, *Hortus deliciarum*
Hohenberg, ca. 1185 (lost)



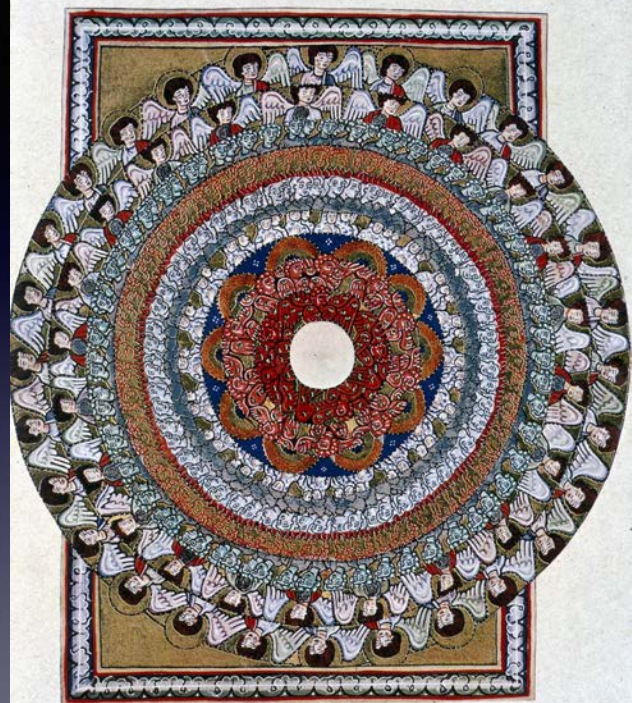
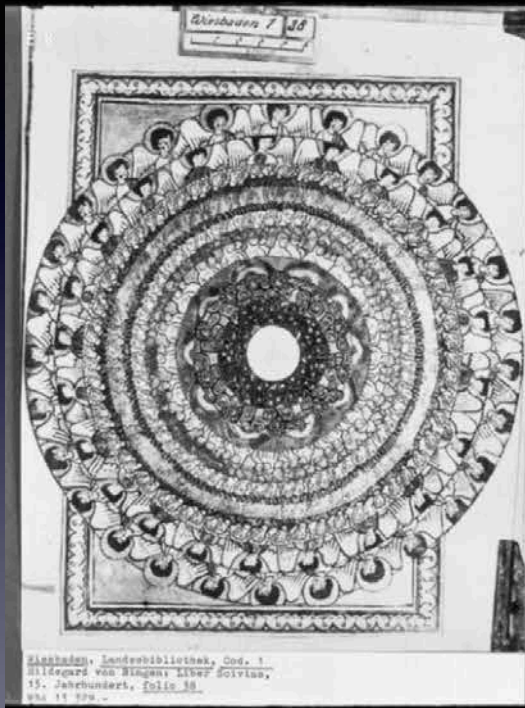




De synagoga matre in car
natus domini. filii dei.
ii. Verba salemontis.
iii. Verba ysaię pphete.
iiii. De diuerso colore synagoge.
v. De cecitate eius et quod in
corde abrahā. in pectore
moyses. in uentre eius reli
qui pphete. qd significet.
vi. Quod magna ut turris ha
bens arcum in capite. si
mitem aurore.
vii. Verba ezechielis. Item.
viii. Comparatio de samone. et de
saul et de dauid ad eandē



Book I, vision 5
Synagogue

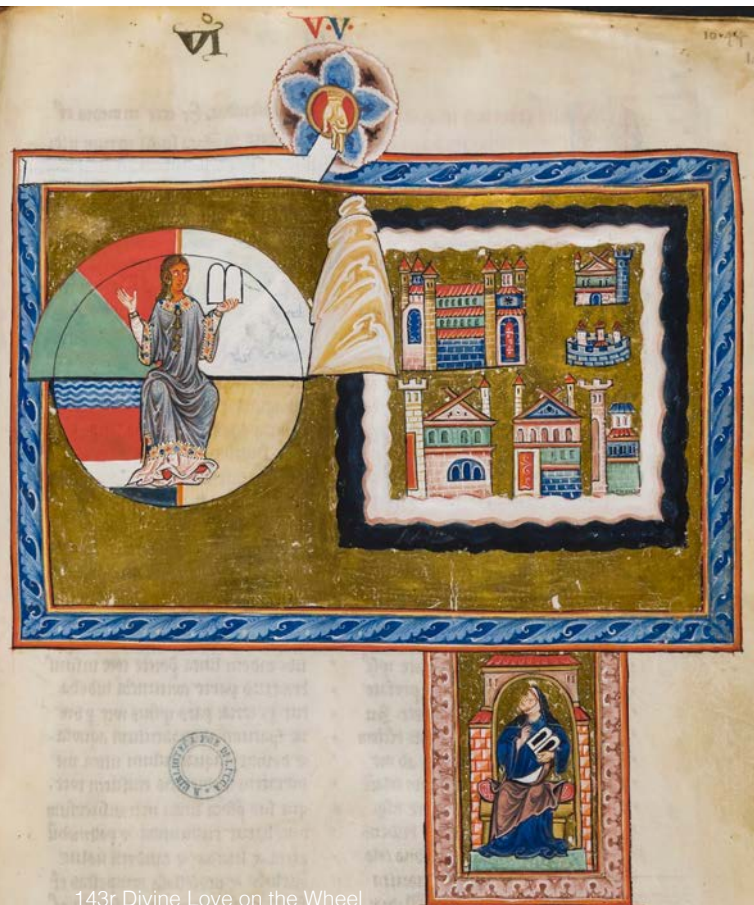


Book I, vision 6
Choirs of Angels

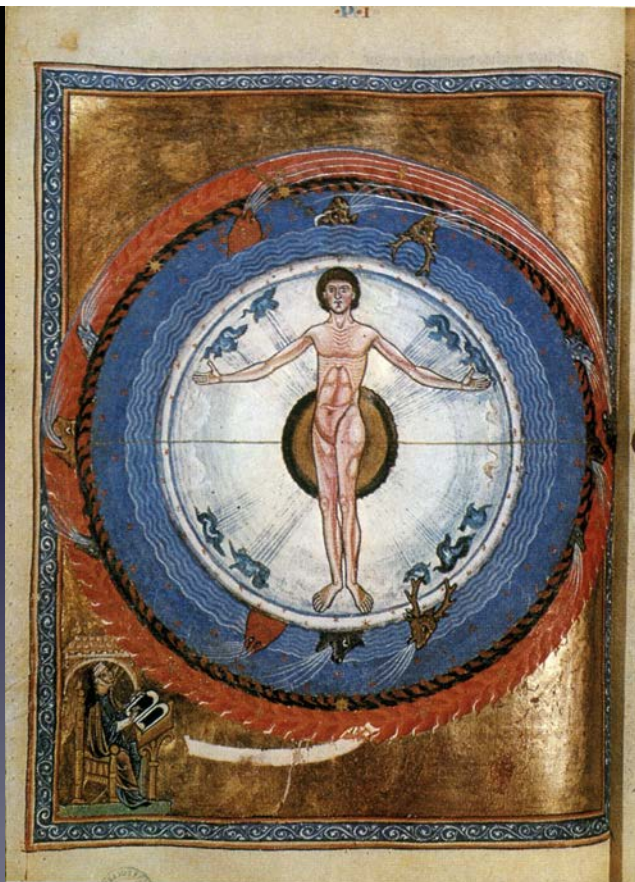




88v: Parts of the Earth: Living, Dying, Purgatory



143r Divine Love on the Wheel



f. 9r: Micro- and Macrocosm



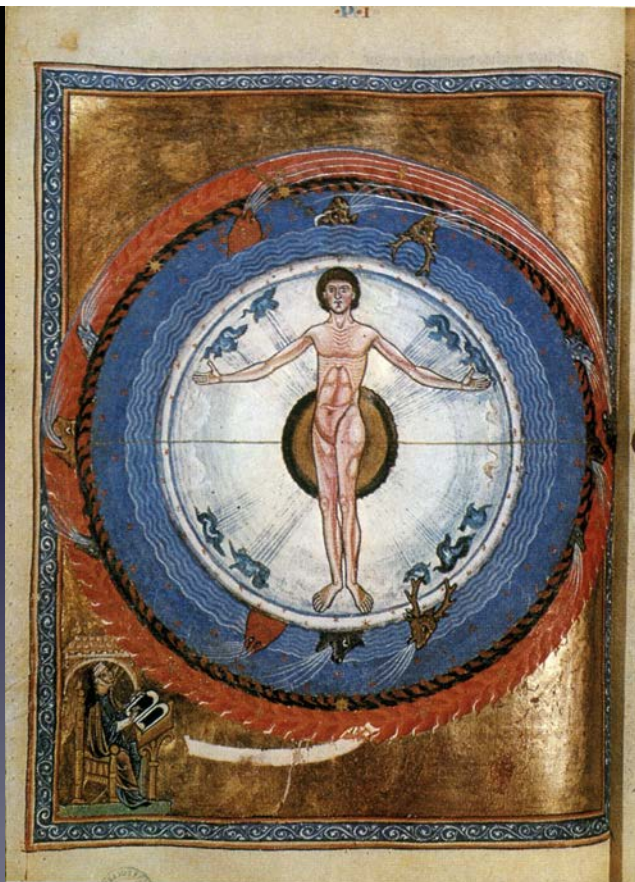
Wind Diagram, Peter of Poitiers, *Compendium?*, Austria, ca. 139 (private collection)



Wind diagram, Isidore of Seville, *De ventis*
England, late 12th century, Baltimore, WAM, W.73, f. 1v



Wind Diagram, Peter of Poitiers, *Compendium?*, Austria, ca. 139 (private collection)



f. 9r: Micro- and Macrocosm



Micro-macro-cosmic harmony, Isidore of Seville, *De partibus mundi* England, late 12th century, Baltimore, WAM, W.73, f. 1v