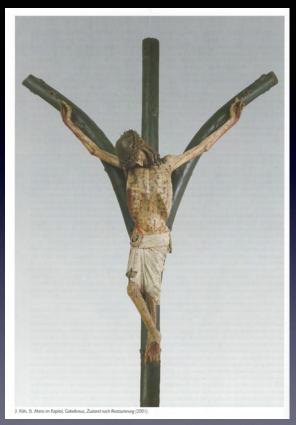
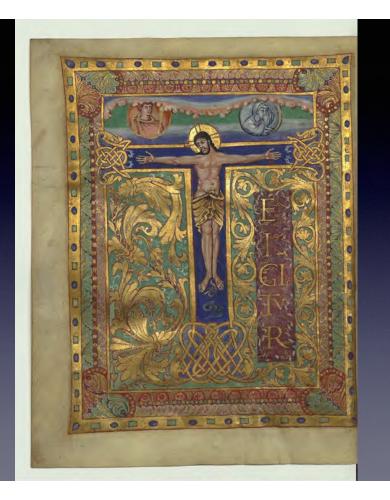


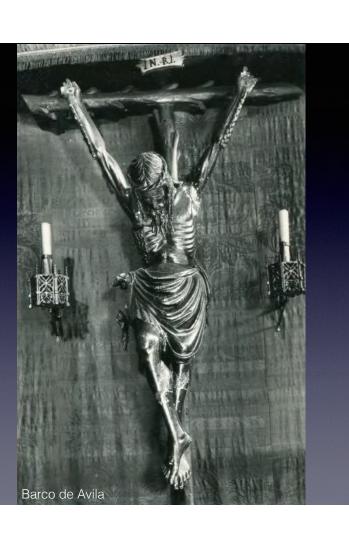
Suicide of Judas; Crucifixion Ivory plaque from casket, Rome, 420–430 CE London, British Museum, 1856,0623.5

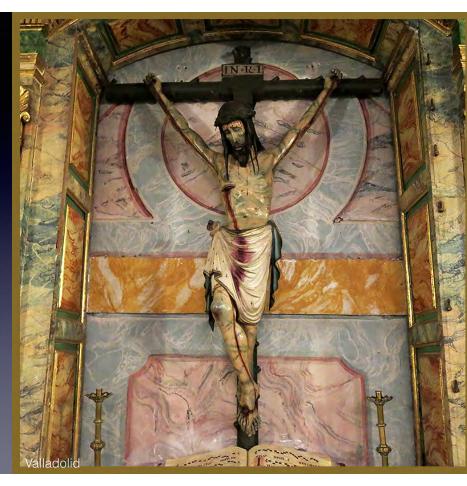


Crucifixus dolorosus, Santa Maria im Kapitol Cologne, ca. 1330











Teresa of Avila Kloster St. Lazarus, Seedorf, Germany, ca. 1650





Murillo, St. Francis Embracing the Cross, Seville, 1667/68





Wonnental Gradual, Upper Rhine, ca. 1340–50 Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibliothek, Cod. UH 1, f. 195r







Master of the Franciscan Crucifixes, ca. 1250–1269 London, NGA



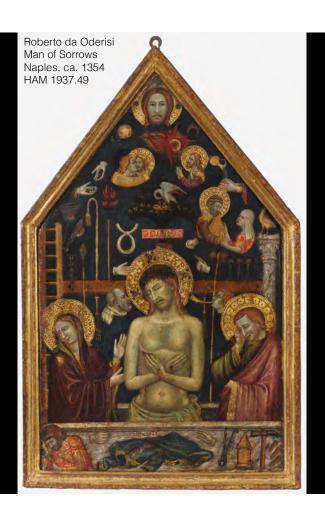








FIG. 27. Christ Crucified by the Virtues, end of the 13th century. Cologne, Historisches Archiv der Stadt, W 255, fol. 117v. (Photo: Historisches Archiv der Stadt Köln)



FIG. 25. Christ Crucified by the Virtues, about 1260. Karlsruhe, Badische Landesbibliothek, St. Peter perg. 139, fol. 8r. (Photo: Badische Landesbibliothek Karlsruhe)

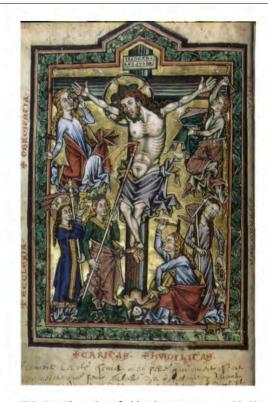
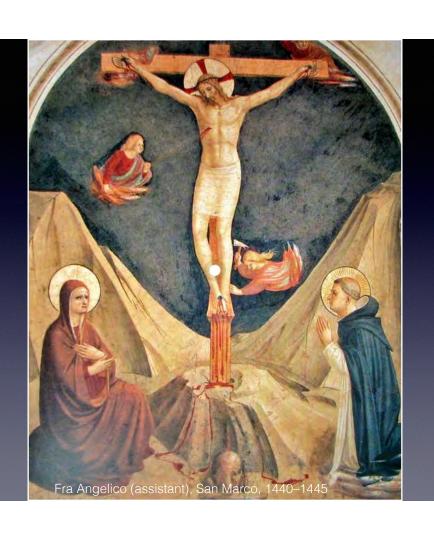


FIG. 26. Christ Crucified by the Virtues, second half of the 13th century. Besançon, Bibliothèque Municipale, MS 54, fol. 15v. (Photo: Bibliothèque Municipale de Besançon)







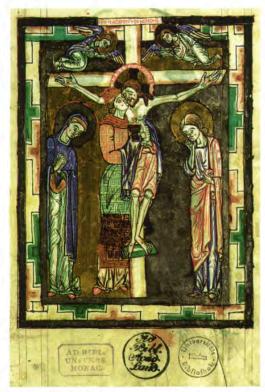


FIG. 24. Christ Crucified by a Female Personification, about 1230. Munich, Universitätsbibliothek, 4° Cod. MS 24 (Cim. 15), fol. 1r. (Photo: Universitätsbibliothek München)



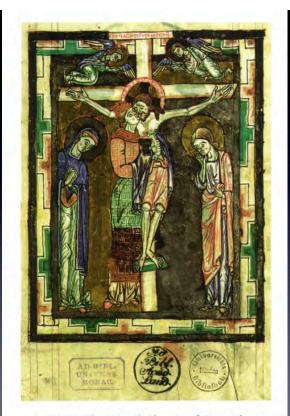
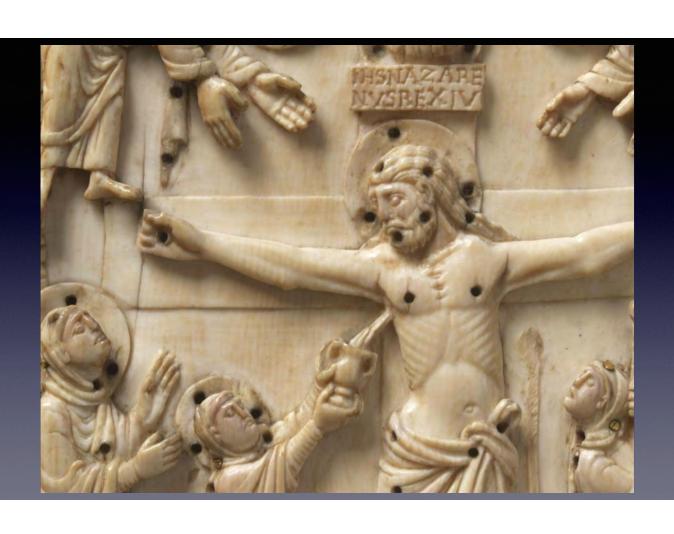
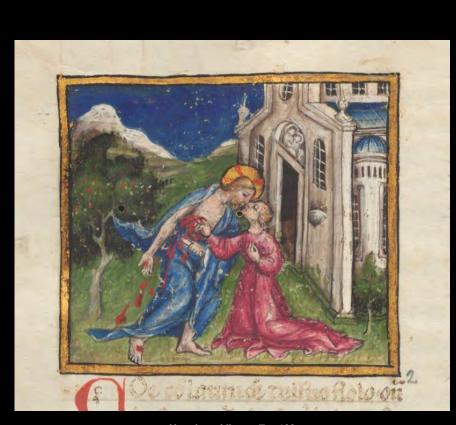


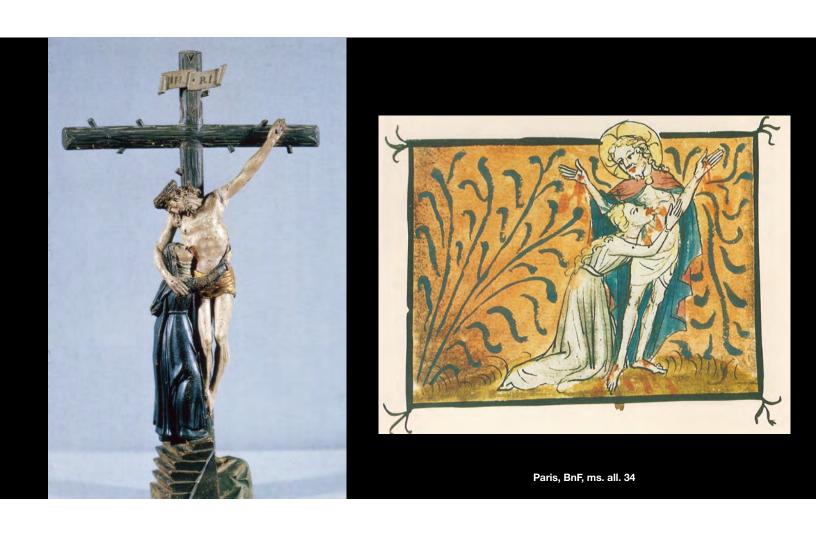
FIG. 24. Christ Crucified by a Female Personification, about 1230. Munich, Universitätsbibliothek, 4° Cod. MS 24 (Cim. 15), fol. 1r. (Photo: Universitätsbibliothek München)



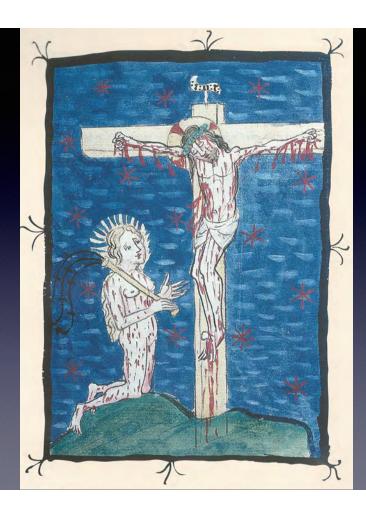


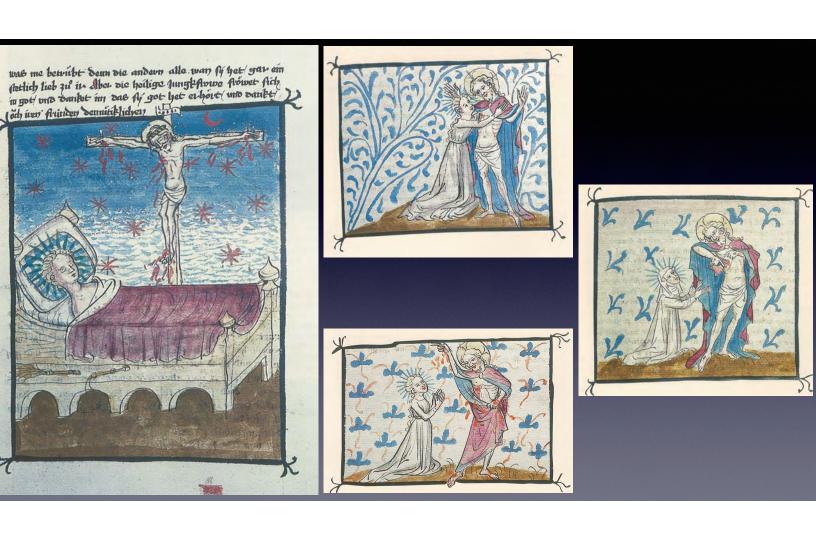


Houghton Library, Typ 139



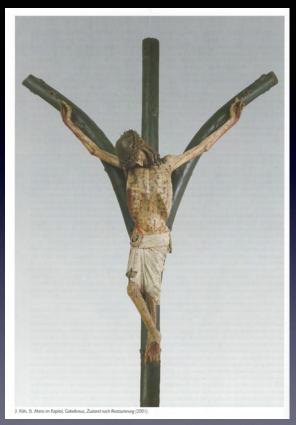




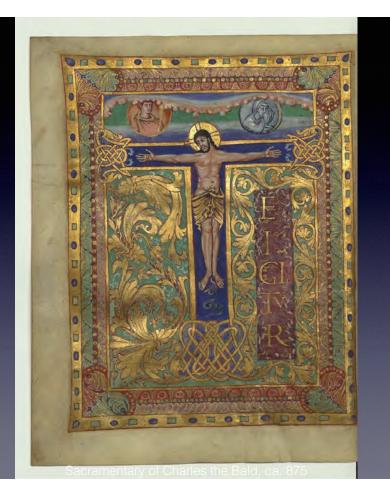




Suicide of Judas; Crucifixion Ivory plaque from casket, Rome, 420–430 CE London, British Museum, 1856,0623.5

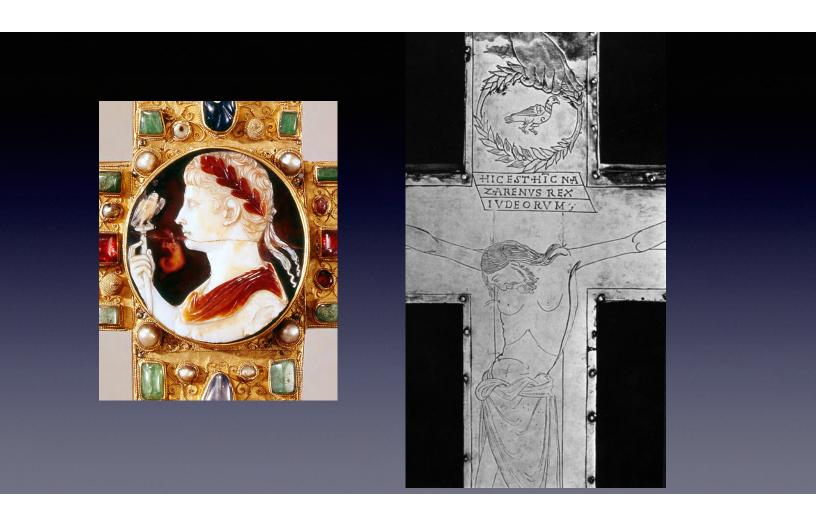


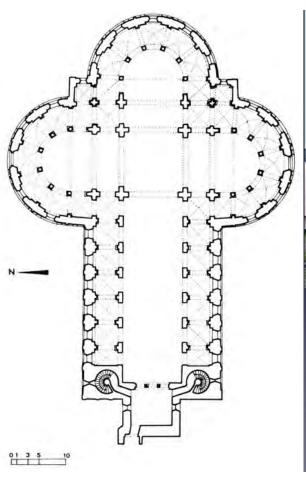
Crucifixus dolorosus, Santa Maria im Kapitol Cologne, ca. 1330

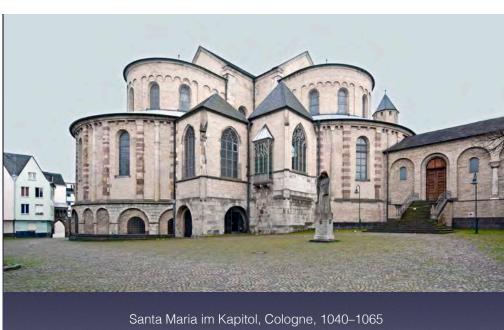


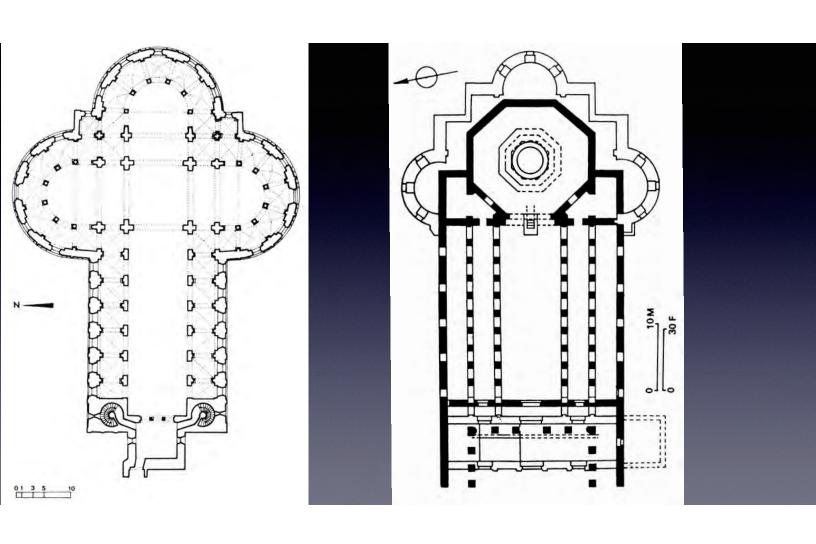




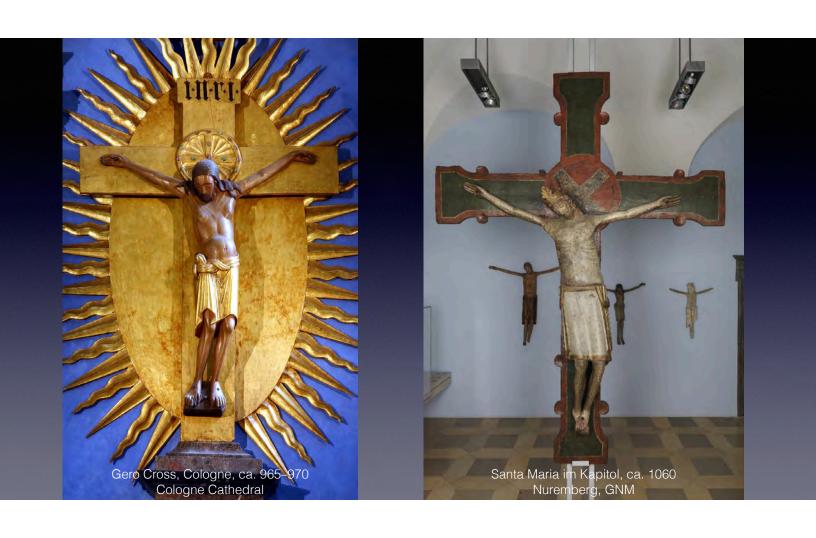


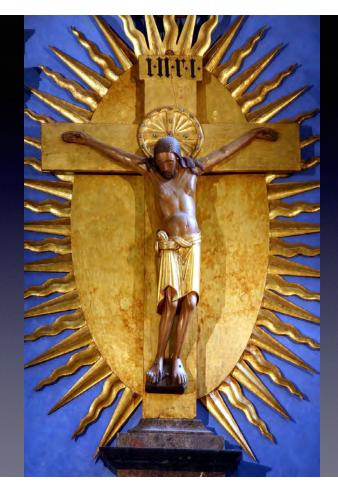














Crucifixion, St. Catherine's (Egypt), 8th century (?)





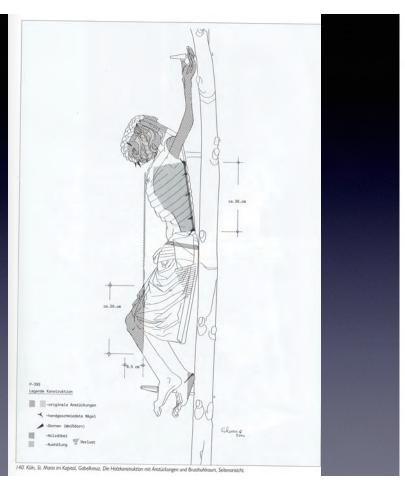
CHAPTER TWO

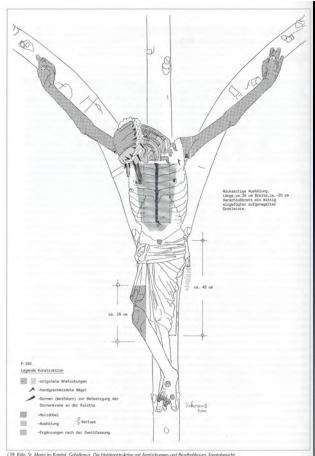
Meanwhile, Archbishop Gero of the see of Cologne died. As I have only spoken briefly about him, I will now relate a few things which I previously held back. At his command, the crucifix which now stands above his grave, in the middle of the church, was artfully fabricated from wood. When he noted a split in its head, he did not presume to heal it himself but rather relied upon the healthy remedy of the highest artisan. He took a portion of the body of the Lord, our unique comfort in every necessity, and part of the health-bringing cross, and placed them together in the crack. Then, prostrating himself, he tearfully invoked the name of the Lord. When he arose, he found that the damage had been healed through his humble benediction. On another occasion, he entered his chapel in full daylight and, as he afterwards told his confidants, saw St Victor in victorious battle with the Devil.

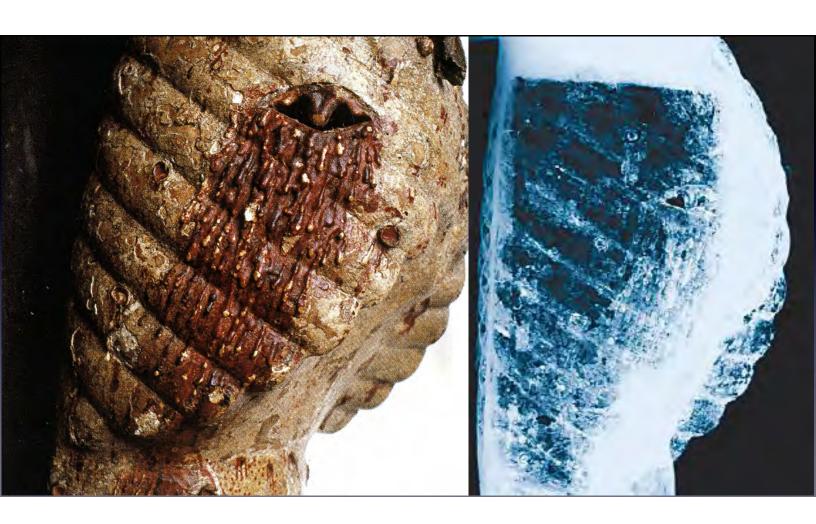
















19. Köln, St. Maria im Kapitol, Gabelkreuz, Reliquie des hl. Gargonius im Brustraum (2000).



20. Köln, St. Maria im Kapitol, Gabelkreuz, Reliquie (Martio?) im Brustraum (2000).



21. Köln, St. Maria im Kapitol, Gabelkreuz, Reliquie des Evangelisteh Lukas im Brustraum (2000).



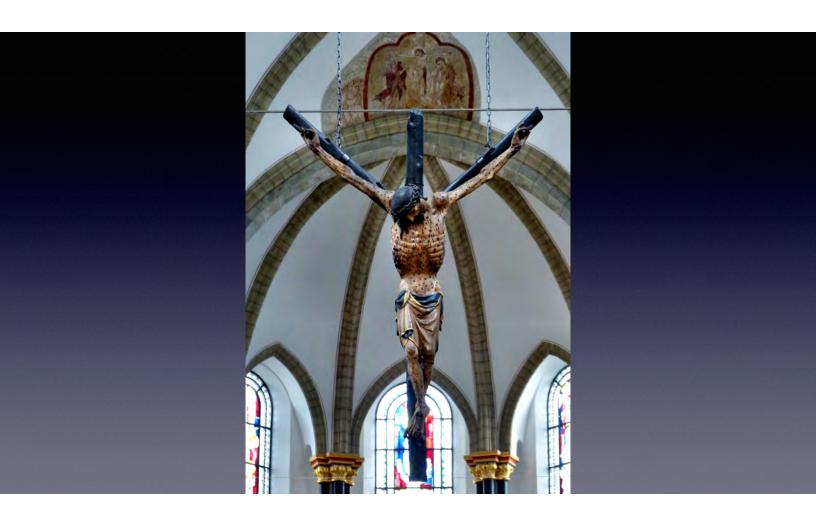
22. Köln, St. Maria im Kapitol, Gabelkreuz, Reliquie der ht. Odilia im Brustroum (2000).

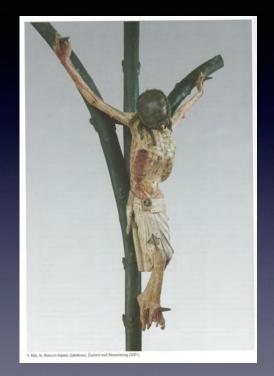


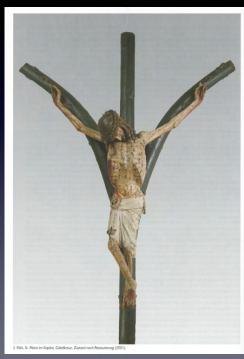
23. Köin, St. Maria im Kapital, Gabelkreuz, Reliquie des hl. Laurentius im Brustraum (2000).



24, Köln, St. Maria im Kapital, Gabelkreuz, Reliquie der hl. Christine im Brust raum (2000).





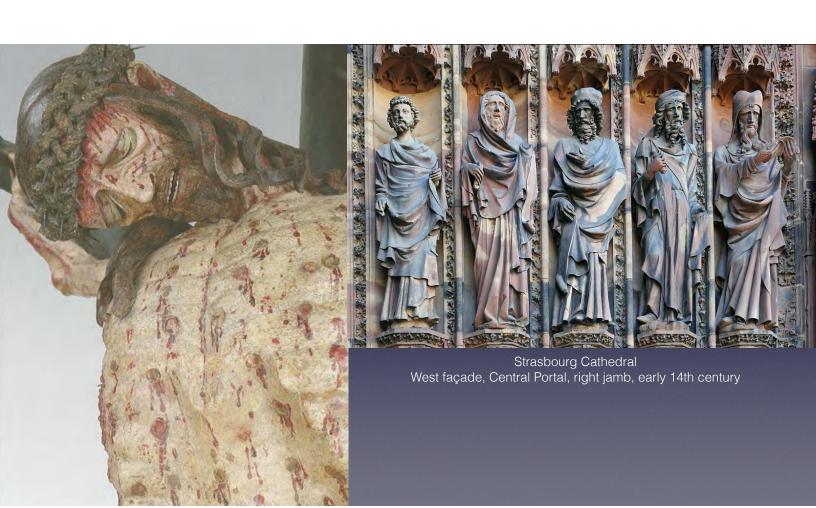


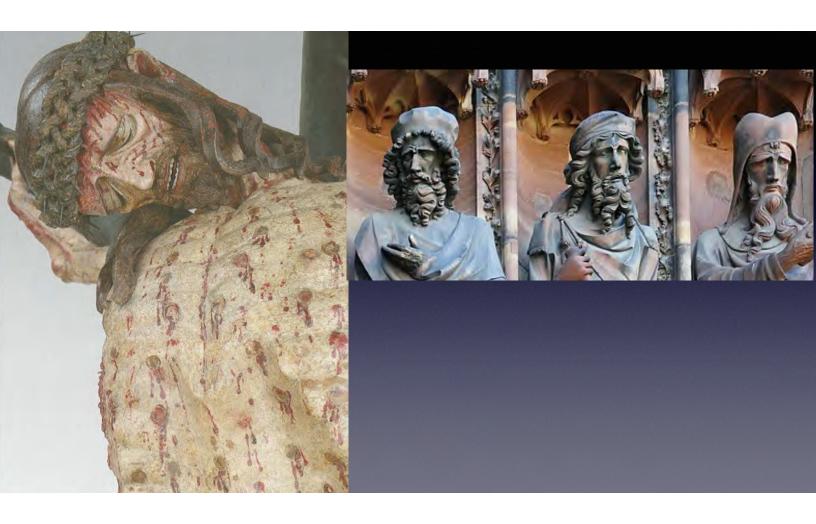


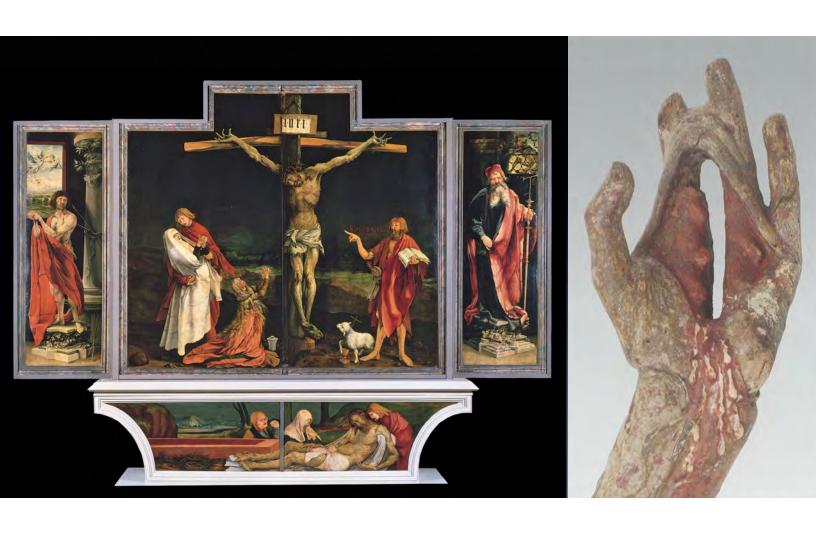
Crucifixion, Santa Maria im Kapitol Cologne, early 14th century





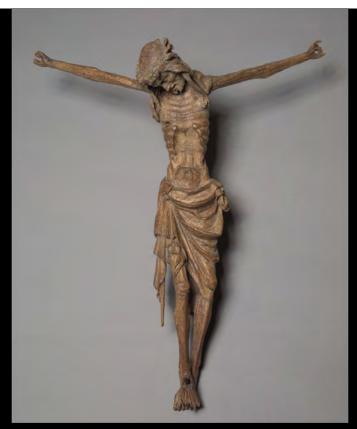












Crucifix, Rhineland (Cologne?), ca. 1340–50 Cleveland Museum of Art 1981.52 16 3/8 x 14 1/2 in.



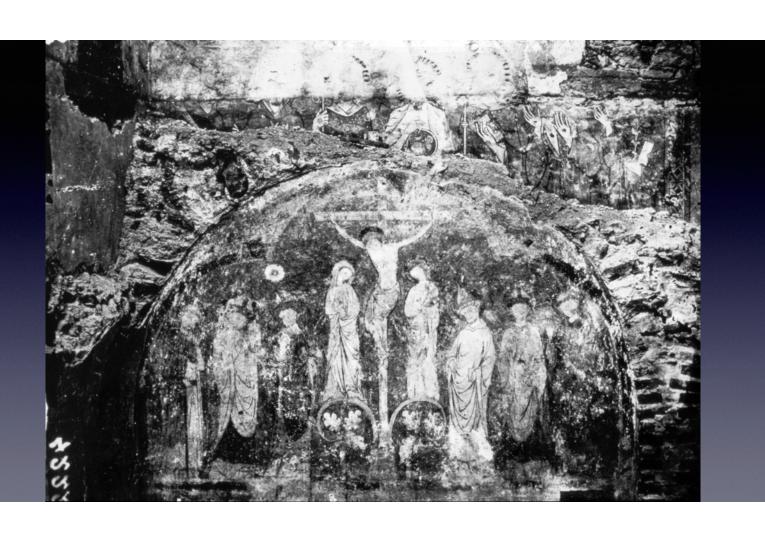


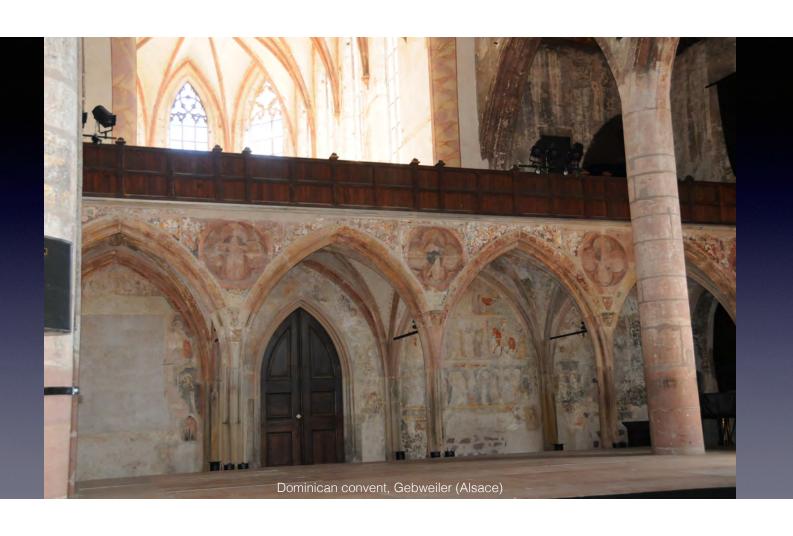


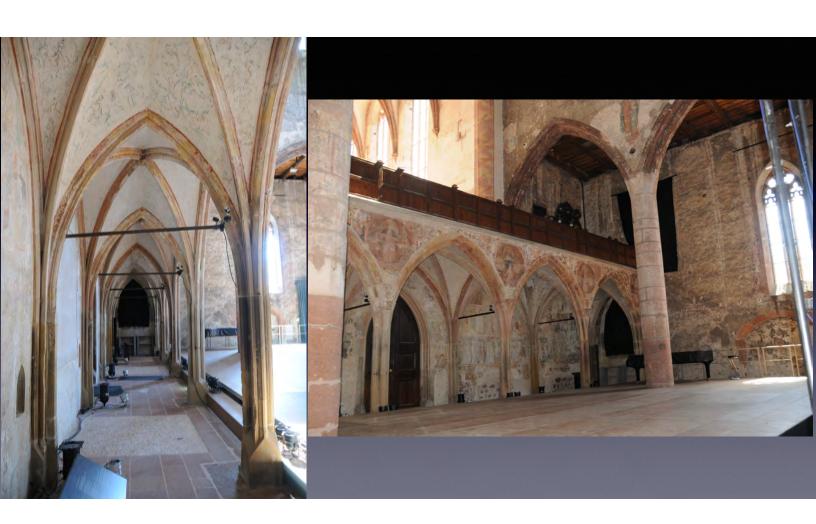
Abraham van Diepenbeeck (1596–1675)
The Blessed Henry Suso Kneeling before Eternal Wisdom HAM 2013.43

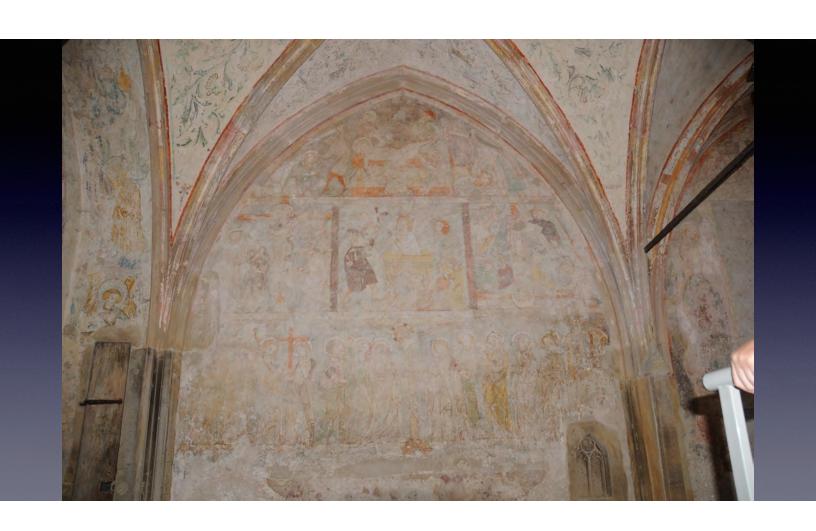




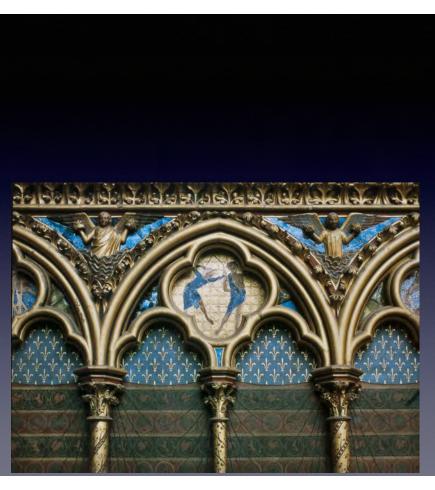






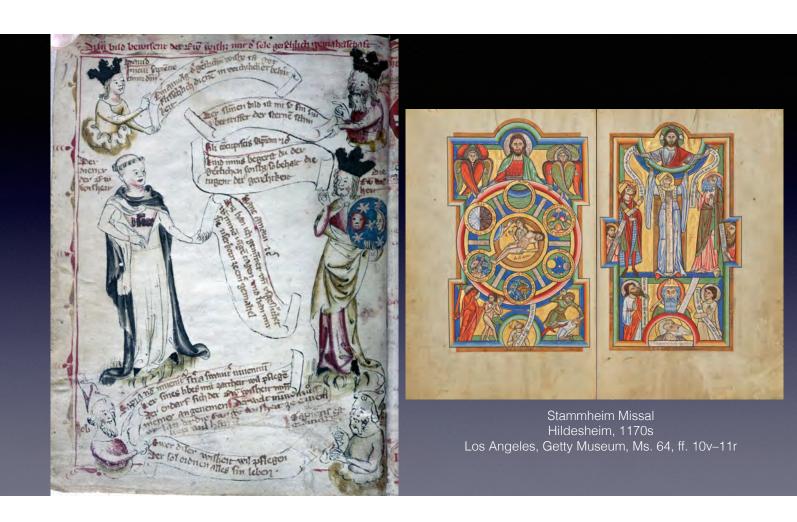












danter David was er über eint lines land in breden aden gewall age prelat und frest danter Fartholomus Dem entwirt eres de mittelich und er über let es unt eine gamen wolgenallen lines hie und meinde es wert alles lament all ein togenhaber fürzer benneut der heibige lährift allen molgelehenden menlähen dannach dedi demanters wand in genera och mer handeredet ge ingte och munenty not dilen edeln mailter von hinnan De der diener vinam den er rod mit do ward ar gar fare bearibet wan ar me wifte was im durante genin man Alle born or fin une uit grollen ceruit an die Living Conthat und hat fi can fi un moer factic des betten bewills Darna neutwen Do ward ar arbaret on on readengue muiton on a litham un nor mamer. hebarder gelit end tet im bund er es gotes gur wille me de es fin bar wind genamement allen gur bargen mentiten du unt rent mening and tamper mentil wurdt bid gotes funder hamlich gan en gues tenger nienten waren. Ind gotes timber hantaligarin her Doer den got intt livere hoen gamemet hen illen genoch ich pluget zeinen Arien fimderen Kinden Dem wert der bich gar em wöhliche bedullenhat. Is git och gürtherzige menschen ein lich trich wittinge zeigeträger war het ond narminlige menschen eine richt wittinge von der allerhehren sehlert lie natzer an das erte den den eine trichten taute ungeben haufer der sufe

rt em fleabe des nam ge laherben fle an dom lebende

buth Der hat begind det er mede und heefe erndte heatigen erlichten mentchen Der een tal erbeite him det er en tal erbeite hat er ein den heefe erndte engen ernfinden met der ern tal erbeite him det er mentch heatig von det er er ein den heefe erndte engent ernfindening er ein den heeft er ein den heeft er ein den heefe erndte engent ernfindening er ein den heeft erndte engent erndte engen ern abe in tidendes the sim bratt metha memen in de weat fruit greek unt une wen er zen kom do zoh fi un ul um hanhahen flagen die wile fines anuanges and flir sangs and edich abunge and have de ex hat gehabe du flir er in ingesticher heimitigh do fi ann den dinge troit and wisting benand to staped fi es alles an in fill and admire

resertent Von den ligarpfen fuchen wiel das blur walt uit dem Herfthe enoran uber den lep abe moen busen Ada was matt nunekhelt an zotehene von der furmen mine. Das er de fineren me uit alliete de er die getett de gie er alle uerferre end burtege uit der cell uit die cancell under das cruatiens und kunner moer ond finad, das he mine uit mines burte de gie er alle uerferre end burtege uit der cell uit die cancell under das cruatiens und kunner moer und finad, das he mine uit mines burte entignisme. Du ting an mine hen giviller beginde for ich enkan noch emmag dieh me fierbag in unch gedruken Dwe herch bire dich das du ce nollyingelt in das du dich mit filirbas moen grund mins been drubelt the dinen herhpen namen in med and gentiment dat ou un mine then memer me gettherett for gie and minimum und ques uns mentiven libertamy de genal er and betenb der nam I 10 then of don then wende after begier have and waren die budnaben vmbfich wel aif breit all ou breiti eins gelchlichren hahnes ino all ting all an gelo des miniben uniques de ting den namen alle ut finem ligen uns an finen vod sno all die lich de tige demegre all ole mot den ann dewege an der nieuw was es ger thin bes de vinen inder bem lich des un me bem mentig gelich gelich dene eine fin geleit dem seget er es un gelicher hemlicht de in durna ut wider wertige an gie lo fahre de nimekkal ministerichen an lo ward mode werde ein det ther din fel hat etwen mernem munckofen gelprochen for lug Tie nimer order welt die zeuthent wit hep uf u genant Ach nime munit to han uch orde mez firtig blut nime thentales gezeichent Cams males nameta does no fine gebet kom do gue er in fin cell und fall allo uf fine this one nam der almeter buch under fin hobt zu ement buttin In dan em lant er im lett in dudy m den neutrick helpies uf drungi von fine tisen and er lugre du de er settern uf sine then an guldin britz un derin To mi each frem on one lubrers Bemai letjon Allo nam Soiener fin bapen and thing a aber an affection w help grenthen bedeke s meman mehu han gelehen Do bumen die ufdemger glen; all win

nether December a filting of come TENED DARIT

Ch. 4:

... as a sign of love that would give testimony as an eternal symbol of the love between you and me, one that no forgetting could ever erase." As courtly lovers write the name of their beloved on their clothes, so he threw aside his scapular, bared his breast, and took a stylus in hand. Looking at his heart, he said, "God of power . . . today you shall be engraved in the ground of my heart." And he began to jab into the flesh above the heart with the stylus in a straight line. He jabbed back and forth, up and down, until he had drawn the name IHS right over his heart. . . . Kneeling down he said, "My Lord and only Love of my heart, look at the intense desire of my heart. My Lord, I do not know how to press you into me further, nor can I. Alas, Lord, I beg you to finish this by pressing yourself further into the ground of my heart and so draw your holy name onto me that you never again leave my heart." . . . The letters were about as thick as a flattened-out blade of grass and as long as a section of the little finger. He carried this name over his heart until his death. And as often as his heart beat, the name moved.

gezeichene Von den lehampfen flichen wiel dar blur walt uff dem fleitige enoran uber den lep abe moen busen Ada was matt nunekhelt an zotehene von der furmen mine. Das er de fineren me uit alliete de er die getett de gie er alle uerferre end burtege uit der cell uit die cancell under das cruatiens und kunner moer ond finad, das he mine uit mines burte de gie er alle uerferre end burtege uit der cell uit die cancell under das cruatiens und kunner moer und finad, das he mine uit mines burte entignisme. Du ting an mine hen giviller beginde for in this each company buch are fur bay in and general control for the form of the hand and the furnishment of the hand of t nimer order welt die zeuthent wir hep uf u geneint Ich nime minit to han ich orde mez firith blut nime frentales gezeichent CEms males nameta does no fine gebet kom do gue er in fin cell und fall allo uf fine this one nam der aleueter brief ender fin hobt zu ement buttin In dan em lant er im let in dudy m der nerfine helpes. of desired contine their and a lingue and them are quality that are in an area of a desired and a continue of the continue of do er litern uf fine Bemai letjon Allo nam Soiener fin kapen and thing a uber bas his momenta ar henr grennhen bedeke the stream meha han geleher Do bunner die utdemger glen; all win nelhat bewalt er litburg die er mit half were brefrage reportpert. FIRE CART



Carthusian Prayer Book. London, British Library, Egerton MS 1821, ca. 1525–1538, ff. 1r; 1v–2r





6r; 6v-7r







Moses familus Domini Moses, the servant of God (cf. Ex 31–34)

Infer digitum huc et noli
Put thy finger hither and see my
hands; and bring hither thy hand,
and put it into my side, and be not
faithless, but believing (lo 20:27)

Moses / Doubting Thomas Trier, late X Berlin, Bode Museum, Inv.-Nr. 8505–06



Cf. Heb 3:3-6

For this man was counted worthy of greater glory than Moses, by so much as he that hath built the house, hath greater honor than the house. For every house is built by some man: but he that created all things is God. And Moses indeed was faithful in all his house as a servant (famulus), for a testimony of those things which were to be said. But Christ as the Son (filius) in his own house, which house are we if we hold fast the confidence and glory of hope unto the end.

2 Cor 3:3-6

You are the epistle of Christ, ministered by us, and written not with ink, but with the Spirit of the living God; not in tablets of stone, but in the fleshly tablets of the heart. For the letter killeth, but the spirit quickeneth.



Origen (III century)

For the Word came into the world by Mary, clad in flesh, but the seeing was not understanding. All saw the flesh, but knowledge of the divinity was given to a chosen few. Just so when the Word was shown to men through the lawgiver and the prophets, it was not shown to them without suitable vesture. There it is covered by the veil of the flesh, here of the letter.

Glossa ordinaria (XII)

The letter, as flesh, may be seen; the spiritual meaning, as divinity, may be felt.





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Johannes Libellus Upper Rhine, before 1493 Basel, UB, Ms. A.VI.38, 4r



28v

nd was ingeschiht Ald nut geschiht was got the in allen find grannien Ald nut the Dankunt in alles zu den beste und allus were den menschen Der wol liden kan June lidens und allus were den menschen der wol liden kan June lidens

mot allis war dem menschen Der wol liden kan dens lidens im den at Lin teil geloriet wan er geremnet sird vid stied mere in allen dingen und na dem wol folger im de ewig leben amere onslite slilla Des was hie uahet an den ander anden selben ziten desteil all ersten buches von dem ge des dieners welthliche with solle sur in ein geschischen tolter Des den necht eine menen beschlossen kosten des dieners geschiere oderis in einem beschlossen hie tenen engelchiches un hehre seint un innen Der edle ber den si nam zu gote unt dien windele und selben da und die was de brefnz dazur empfielen alle uppg sachen der und fiele was de brefnz dazur empfielen alle uppg sachen der und menen mensch sumet siner empen selbetet alle n mite fid) menger menfth fumet finer emgen fehtert Alle m the normalism was traisinficher tere unt der fi mechte gewi begurde rang di farab an wa ur ut luttlidges worde molte Das fi und endru menschen gestierden mohre zu gerhichen tugorden si ter all du gewirbigu bindu du es stiff hong aff den menigualngen blimen intragend in dem bloker da fi woncte under den fivelbran All ein finegel aller engenden Da brabe figu met wem kranken bbe em uit gint bisch Da ftet an under andren dingen von den vergangne heihge fielden we felther one topran and wer groffes wunders por mit CART mounte Das uit reighth ift ze and alle guetrogen me then Du telig where gewan kuntami dez dienere & Eurgen wither zu dez leben und tere ward fi win delm a des some mit guttem andahr gerirben. Si zoh im ut iverbot genhen die unte fines dur prinches zuigene und fixub es an all es da unt und hiera feer geschieden. In nem ut ten annang wurden it in genagen von nestwem woder mo dernunting sinne die uit über kocht waren wonder blosen gochete von aller omgen mitteur von sin selle mee 2 Colpin ewirbin ernte za Eome beam emf

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Lorenzo & Jacopo Salimbeni Oratorio di San Giovanni Battista Urbino, 1416

gewagen das ich geleinen swigen Tolch hat die gerilwe reden Aber swige geww mich nie Ein ung stagte einen atmae wie langer swigen selte The it more funde flerich ellen foes gennden wert denn imen nehften hmldafengrov Cas sit gar bet fromd gebretten herfir nemen vnd adari Ces must en menter gwi vilameht hoë tolim sem gent belighte Petto. Du must we ze einem elet woen tolm du gestich wither belighen de firach er on; das man did finge Churt du fiech des frew dich wan got hat an oich gedalit Die werdene och flech werd ou geribet mit des libes annehunge CEs
frew och des ein andre spanlus mag uff du werden
Em gurebrid spand de sinne uberlägen und me ellende befan
der ander sprach Roch mich zur nende Petar Dan folt embeweithch iheb en intend than all der ween bein tit Petar Blanchi narme end ein verzeiter tip end deminiger wandel belant wel einen genfehlichen menschen Aylari Chean fol einem teneulem rolle und einem vinkunstehem inde fines fliters abbrechen Eugen ingene ut was kunen habe mallen oingenDeugren ingene ut was kunen habe mallen oingenDeugren ingene ut was dinashe wan bring es oen zii ame guiren ende pastuuri
That oud eines luin gemitigs mag enteren on tolt Soner Em vat frach Tulun wn um den win wan em wo Pinton Der ward me en gerköhrter menten der sich noh blager vir an gene und undergene un unt rede sich noh mt kan gelatten Casham Casi sich der sterbend Eise an dem ause bewiste darnah sel until bewistinge gebilder sin ou unden wie gur es lamet Effii udfomenheit enocton wen di Me mit allen men brefren them genomen in day einig ein day got itt top. Ond finam es unfld find beire es uf den weg Zai er meinte an inte di fi nah der alten ner twenger wife ven tip oh mit giviller tellgung feln üben sind vie an ir felben alsebrechene sind fich zepfige tellgung feln üben sind vie an ir felben alsebrechene sind fich zepfige tellgung feln üben sind mit felln sind gruhden bauden sint laharmer hermen headeln sin der gelich nil Zo der diener dez innen wid de enber ern allo Liebu with with du din gelichliches leben nah miner lein andere sind Liebu with with du din gelichliches leben nah miner lein andere sind die de an nuch lag gelichtet de lette felich duche Chuthomus practique emem brider elenth haf ou felb anders Auson to the time bat one alternat of er n gesehr, 24 got do shahm to the mine the mil herrebeit an wan ich von inc mil annehung hanbipanes Ein var sprach sch bebub minen willen me Noh gelerte
me mit worten des ich selb nit tet unt werken
soner swis schener worten ane werk in opig All der bom der unt lobes treet ane frucht Palus En bi der welt uit mult wandlen d mitt och meng widen emplahe dener Eduget du mit anders uin tolder du duriget dimeralle hinten dem erder ich buntehhehe haltet der wit it hie geeret und uon got geleren et dipolomi den lähe dem augus wie tam vir dem tähler en fins hopres naven denton vallen vat fried den han dri i ar emen teen Timme mund.

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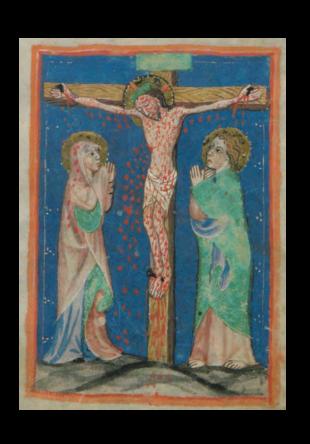
57r

Bernard of Clairvaux, Sermons on the Song of Songs, III.1

"Hodie legimus in libro experientiae. Convertimini ad vos ipsos, et attendat unusquisque conscientiam suam super his quae dicenda sunt."

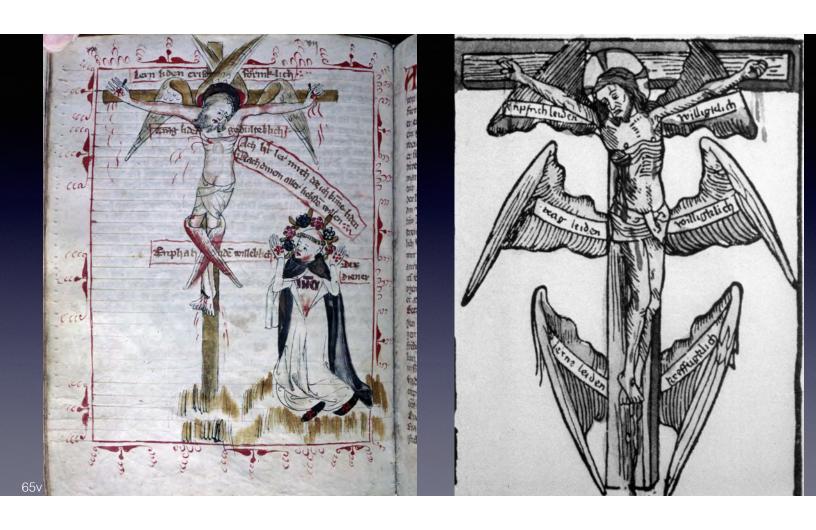
"Today we will read in the book of experience. Your must therefore turn your attention inwards, each one must take note of his own particular awareness of the things I am to discuss."

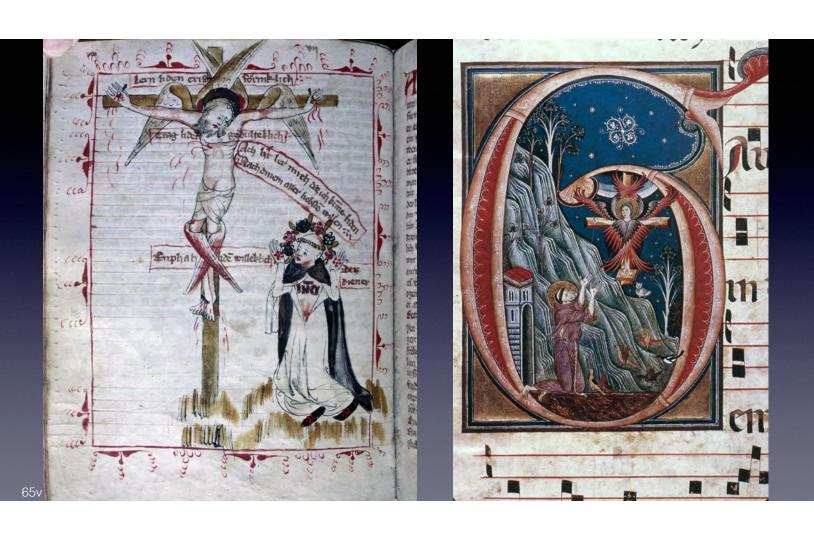
St. Bernard embracing Christ on the Cross Rhineland, early 15th century Cologne, Schnütchen Museum

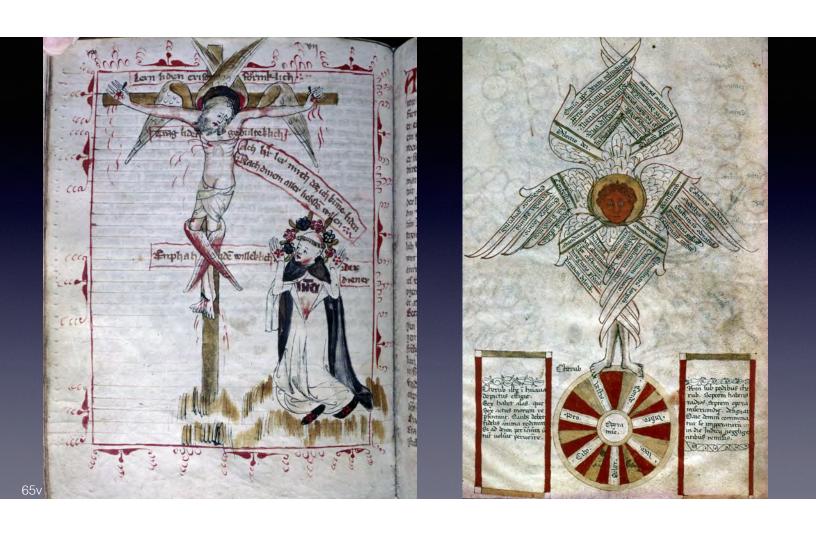


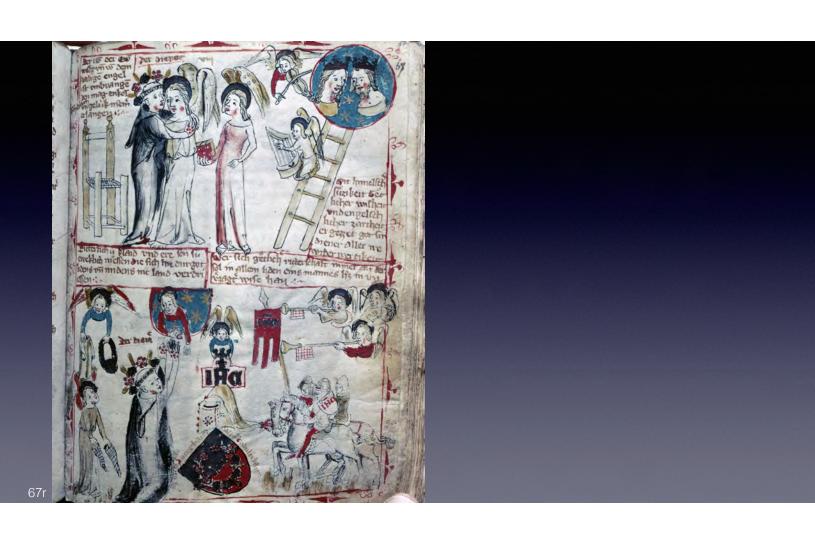












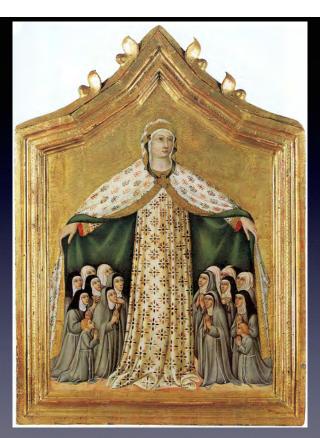
68r-68v

m mementhen werd engindet. Ind zü rie ewigenstiker gestieder im mementhen werd engindet ich har gemerker memgualrekten Da nie gestählich vat so givisen andalt und guten globen hate zu dem minelichen namen The Den er uf sinem tigen mit De geman nem minelichen namen The Den er uf sinem tigen mit De geman nem minelichen namen siden met eine stieden monter gest ale 1 per 0. Den si selben wolte hendich tragen und machere de de stoten namen glich vingalischen uit namen und stieft der der die namen alle uf sin his bloss leit und sin mit einem gestichen segen sinen gestichen leiten sin von der same den machen hin und ber same und mit den den den men gestichen segen sinen gestichen beiden sin mit sige und im teglich ze eren em Aas not sprech den mehre got die gistlich tim und welte in begnach an sin ungsten hinnart die schahen strengen übungen von mit gestiechen insten hengen tuhter gebildet.

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Sano di Pietro Madonna of Mercy, Siena, 1440s Private Collection

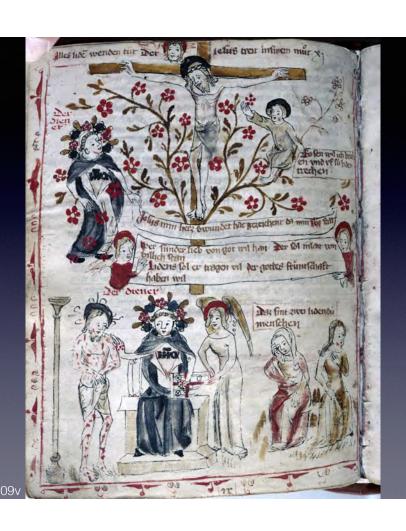




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81v–82r 82v







Röttgen Pieta Rheinland, 1330s Bonn, Rheinisches Landesmuseum







Houghton Library, MS Typ 139

Ct 1.13: A bundle of myrrh is my beloved to me, he shall abide between my breasts.







freet tibes mag wan aber ou fele vo des freet tibes brankhert ben lucern ett inensbilt ticher wife mir mag bloffelich allegurange hafte e mille fi enwas bilthehe habe dan fi woortn tetre. On de befre danst de tich vitan de ilt de minefilich bilde for en en da hat man got ond mentine De hat man den der alle heilige har gehe luget Da winder man leben Day ift der hebit lon und obre for mus the to ex mos fell bilde with gebildet to war at defic all we gotes best indie gethete gunhan der himestehe fire vooldet wilder het geleichet von klaufget finer zu der Farte mentchhet zu der klaufget finer wan is wir mie ober imt begunache open minether another to alles oner leven nature before the own in emper fin wether fetilett is aveiled over mellend wie fich em

one me ur honacula super con tuum mentch zo don geth es begr der eining gor von der romen chem name ethes The ones ber and further all beg all another hich halter with all an interestance of our the £in beider good frind all alleger cowas griter bilde all articly habe index fele mild selsingere. Da wo fin his englander node go gore wenn derem he og hehfte oggiver mair muyen han Dan wir die an or gentich her gedenken Dar he meme Den in elli ding tallen und einen Azeman den in allem meme Den die Glimminchich andre auch de De die fich ze fin memeg up bieren die ond fine sond mit nininebich ombusten do wir in erziktie de film wir in il ehe do er inn stert de film un inhaen so er fich burget to filten wir en gemint hed filchen und unemer erwinden e wir in abet vind aber wood winde so win in abet vind aber wood winde so win ingarthen und wir dehalfe ten

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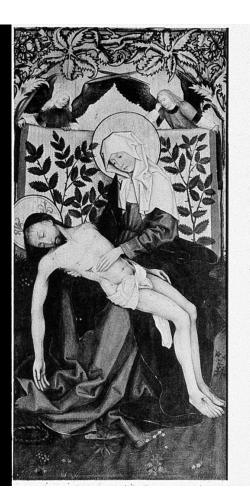


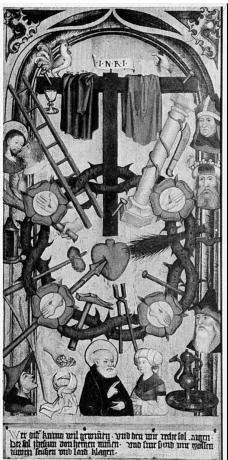
Daniel Mauch, Heggach (or Buxheim) Altar, ca. 1510

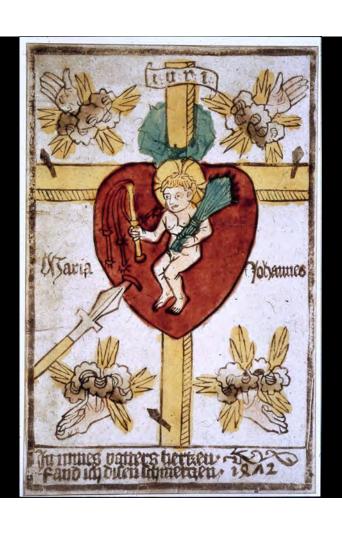










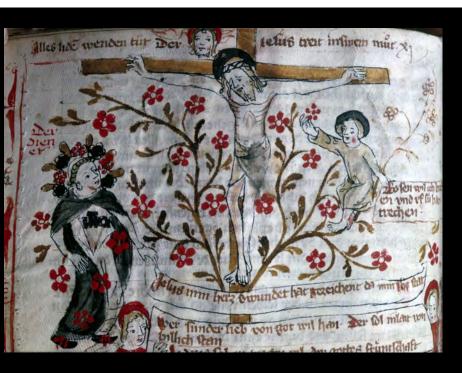
















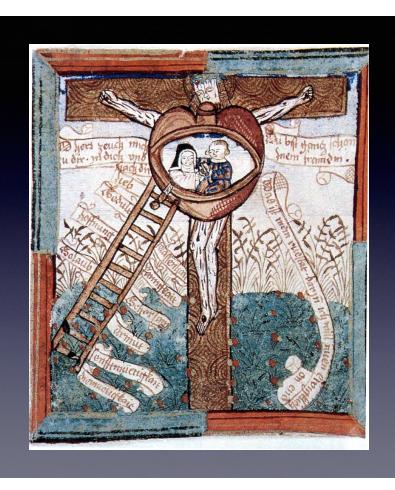
Humbert of Romans, Life of Augustine, Strasbourg, 1483, Berlin, SB, mgq 1857

Vulneraverat caritas Christi cor eius, Et gestabat verba eius in visceribus quasi saggitas acutas. The charity of Christ had wounded his heart, and he bore Christ's words in his entrails like sharp arrows.

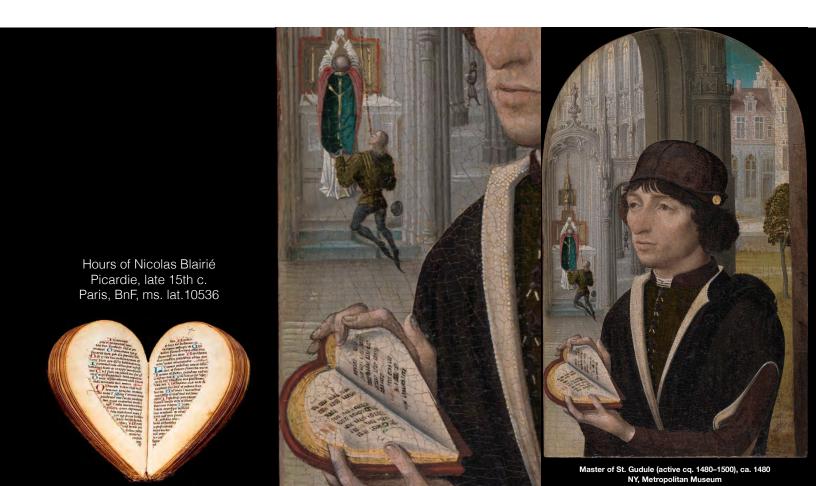
Sts. Augustine and Bernard, Devotional Compendium, Metz, ca. 1325, Paris, BnF, ms. fr. 17155

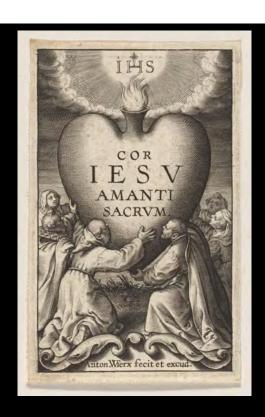


Rothschild Canticles











Antoon (Antonius) Wierix II Antwerp, 1584





Sume IESV penicilla, Corq, totum conferibilla Pijs imaginibus:

Sic nec Venus prophanabit, Nec Voluptas inquinabit Vanis phantafmatibus.





Dirck Volckertsz Coornhert after Martin van Heemskerck), Devil painting the Heart with Idle Thoughts, 1550





FIGURES 1.4A & B Pietà and 1HS Monogram in Golden Host within Heart Flanked by the Four Wounds of Christ, facing fols. 80 verso and 81 recto in Libellus piarum precum (Trier: ca. 1571–1575). Engraving and watercolor (left) and pen and colored inks, gouache and watercolor (right), ca. 146 × 96 mm.

ATLANTA, MANUSCRIPT, ARCHIVES, AND RARE BOOK LIBRARY, EMORY UNIVERSITY.

Romans 1:20

invisibilia enim ipsius a creatura mundi per ea quae facta sunt intellecta conspiciuntur sempiterna quoque eius virtus et divinitas ut sint inexcusabiles.

For the invisible things of him, from the creation of the world, are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made; his eternal power also, and divinity: so that they are inexcusable.

Cf. 1 For 13.12: We see now through a glass in a dark manner; but then face to face. Now I know in part; but then I shall know even as I am known.



Hans Burgkmair the Elder (1473–1531) Darstellungen der Heiligen aus dem Hause Habsburg

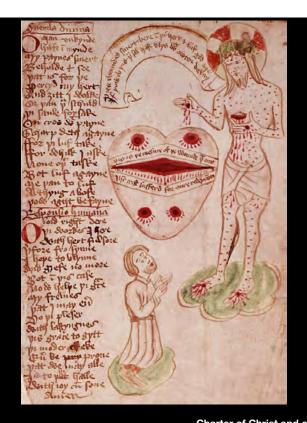
Gertrude of Helfta (?)





Lothian Bible, England, early XIII NY, Morgan Library, M.791, 4r







Charter of Christ and other devotional texts Yorkshire, 1460–1500 London, BL MS ADD 37049

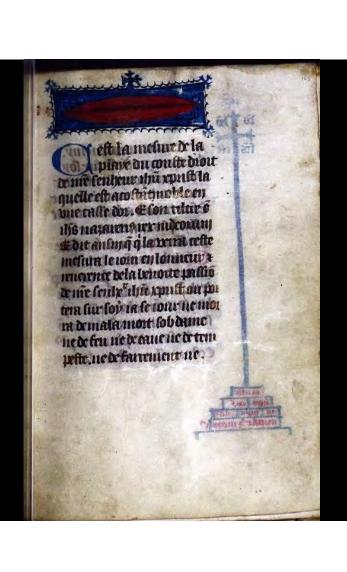


Lucio Fontana, Spatial Concept, 1966





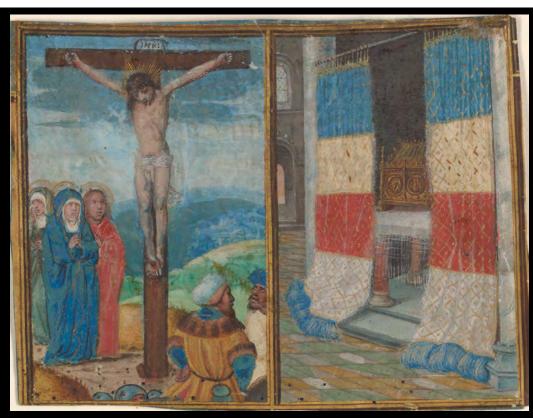
Book of Hours, Paris, ca. 1500 Oxford, Bodleian Library, MS Douce d 19, 77r



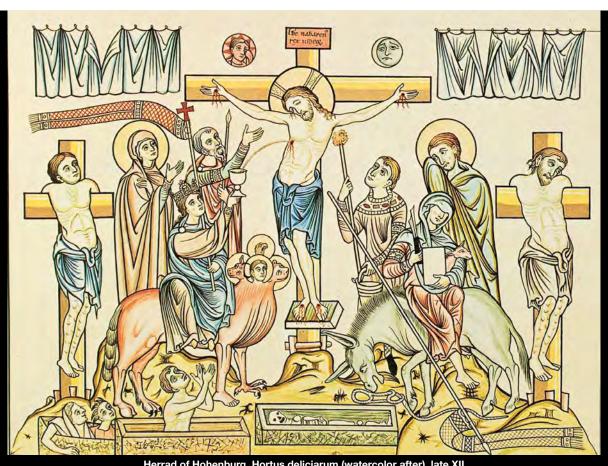


Hours of Bonne of Luxembourg Jean le Noir, Paris, ca. 1340 NY, The Cloisters





Cutting from Spanish Prayer Book Simon Being, Bruges, 1509–10 NY, PML, MS M1151



Herrad of Hohenburg, Hortus deliciarum (watercolor after), late XII