

COTTAGE FOOD LAW REPORT

Ravalli County

Montana · Hamilton · FIPS 30081 · Population 44,821 ·
Crosodo Index #1129*

STATE BASELINE

Mont. Code §50-50-116 and §50-50-117 (cottage food); Mont. Code §§50-49-201 et seq.
(Local Food Choice Act)

STATE TIER	ANNUAL SALES CAP (STATE)	CONFIDENCE	LAST VERIFIED
Freedom	—	HIGH	2026-05-06

IMPORTANT — NOT LEGAL ADVICE

This report compiles publicly-available statutes, regulations, and county zoning rules into a research reference. It is **not legal advice** and is provided **without warranty** as to accuracy, completeness, or current applicability.

Cottage food law changes frequently. Counties may amend zoning, health departments may issue new permits, and state legislatures may update statutes after the publication date shown above.

Always verify rules directly with your state department of health/agriculture and your county health and planning offices before relying on them for any business or regulatory decision. Consult a licensed attorney for advice specific to your situation.

How to start — 60-second path

Ravalli County, Montana — permit, pickup, and label steps before the full county rules.

HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED?

Yes

STATE SALES CAP

—

HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT?

Varies

ON-SITE / PORCH PICKUP?

Yes

INSPECTION

Upon-complaint

PETS

Pets must be excluded from kitchen during production

BEFORE YOU SELL FROM THIS ADDRESS

- ☐ **1. Menu** — Confirm each product under Montana cottage food rules (county cannot expand a state ban).
- ☐ **2. Pickup & zoning** — Home occupation and porch pickup cells above; HOA/lease may still block customer traffic.
- ☐ **3. Local tax / license** — Business license or sales tax certificate if your city/parish requires it (common even with no state food permit).
- ☐ **4. Training** — Food handler or state registration before market day.
- ☐ **5. Labels** — Disclaimer, allergens, ingredients, net quantity, producer info.
- ☐ **6. Call if unclear** — County health and planning for your exact address.

LABEL FIELDS TO INCLUDE

- ☐ Product name · producer name · address (or allowed alternative)
- ☐ Ingredients by weight · major allergens · net weight/quantity
- ☐ Montana home-kitchen disclaimer (see live label one-pager)

CONTINUE ONLINE

Open the live county page →

Montana label one-pager →

Local notes & questions →

Planning path only — not legal advice. Rules change. Always verify with state and local offices before selling.

MONTANA: RAVALLI COUNTY

CROSODO INDEX #1129* · FIPS 30081 · Hamilton

Ravalli County

Population 44,821 · State baseline: Mont. Code §50-50-116 and §50-50-117 (cottage food); Mont. Code §§50-49-201 et seq. (Local Food Choice Act) · **HIGH**

QUICK VIEW FOR BAKERS IN THIS COUNTY

HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED?

Yes (Must produce in primary residence kitchen. Pets must be excluded during production. No routine inspection. One-time \$40 registration fee with Ravalli County Environmental Health. Direct-to-consumer sales only within Montana. Farmers market sales exempt from registration.)

SEPARATE KITCHEN REQUIRED?

No

PETS ALLOWED?

Pets must be excluded from kitchen during production

HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT?

Varies (Ravalli County administers cottage food registration locally through the county Environmental Health office (ravallicounty.gov). County maintains cottage food registration forms directly. Local ordinances in the City of Hamilton may require a business permit for home-based sales. The 2021 Montana Local Food Choice Act preempts local restrictions on homemade food sales.)

ON-SITE / PORCH PICKUP?

Yes

INSPECTION REQUIRED?

Upon-complaint (Consumer complaint or illness investigation only)

Home kitchen rules

HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED	Yes — Must produce in primary residence kitchen. Pets must be excluded during production. No routine inspection. One-time \$40 registration fee with Ravalli County Environmental Health. Direct-to-consumer sales only within Montana. Farmers market sales exempt from registration.
SEPARATE DEDICATED KITCHEN	No
PET RESTRICTIONS	Pets must be excluded from kitchen during production
WATER SUPPLY	Standard residential water supply
HANDWASHING	Sanitary food preparation operations required
FOOD STORAGE	Products stored appropriately; temporary vehicle storage for transport only

Inspection & permitting

INSPECTION REQUIRED	Upon-complaint — Consumer complaint or illness investigation only
HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT	Varies — Ravalli County administers cottage food registration locally through the county Environmental Health office (ravallicounty.gov). County maintains cottage food registration forms directly. Local ordinances in the City of Hamilton may require a business permit for home-based sales. The 2021 Montana Local Food Choice Act preempts local restrictions on homemade food sales.
LOCAL BUSINESS LICENSE	Varies

Customer-facing rules

ON-SITE CUSTOMER PICKUP	Yes
ON-SITE SIGNAGE	Conditional
DELIVERY / PICKUP RULES	Face-to-face transaction required. Online advertising allowed but actual sale must be in-person. No third-party delivery services. Producer may deliver directly to purchaser.
MAX EMPLOYEES IN HOME	Not specified

Relevant county code

Ravalli County Environmental Health - Cottage Food Registration

RESEARCH NOTES

Montana Freedom-tier state. Ravalli County confirmed to have its own cottage food registration page and registration form at ravallicounty.gov. One-time \$40 fee with county Environmental Health. 2021 Local Food Choice Act preempts local ordinances statewide. Ravalli County is one of Montana's faster-growing counties (Bitterroot Valley). County-specific registration document confirmed.

SOURCES VERIFIED AT RESEARCH TIME

<https://ravallicounty.gov/DocumentCenter/View/4939/Cottage-Food-Registration>

<https://ravallicounty.gov>

<https://ravallicounty.gov/DocumentCenter/View/4939/Cottage-Food-Registration>

<https://dphhs.mt.gov/publichealth/fcs/foodsafety/cottagefoods>

<https://dphhs.mt.gov/assets/publichealth/FCS/CottageFood/cottagefoodfrequentlyaskedquestions2024.pdf>

Questions about this county? Local notes and a place to leave a question: crosodo.com/nb/montana/ravalli-county-discuss

Bordering counties — cottage food law

Regulation	Ravalli County	Beaverhead County	Deer Lodge County
HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED	Yes	Yes	Yes
SEPARATE DEDICATED KITCHEN	No	No	No
PETS ALLOWED	Pets must be excluded from kitchen during production	Not specified in state cottage food law; individual county health departments may have additional requirements.	Not specified in state cottage food law; individual county health departments may have additional requirements.
INSPECTION REQUIRED	Upon-complaint	Upon-complaint	Upon-complaint
ON-SITE CUSTOMER PICKUP	Yes	Yes	Yes
ON-SITE SIGNAGE	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
DELIVERY / PICKUP	Face-to-face transaction required. Online advertising allowed but actual sale must be in-person. No third-party delivery services. Producer...	Direct-to-consumer sales permitted at farmers markets, events, and from home. Under standard cottage food (\$50-50-116), no consignment, ret...	Direct-to-consumer sales permitted at farmers markets, events, and from home. Under standard cottage food (\$50-50-116), no consignment, ret...
HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT	Varies	Conditional	Conditional
LOCAL BUSINESS LICENSE	Varies	Varies	Varies
RESTRICTIONS	Must produce in primary residence kitchen. Pets must be excluded during production. No routine inspection. One-time \$40 registration fee wi...	Cottage food operations must register with local health authority under Mont. Code \$50-50-117. Non-potentially-hazardous foods only under s...	Cottage food operations must register with local health authority under Mont. Code \$50-50-117. Non-potentially-hazardous foods only under s...
FOOD STORAGE	Products stored appropriately; temporary vehicle storage for transport only	Products must be non-potentially hazardous (standard cottage food track) or properly disclosed as unlicensed/uninspected (MLFCA track). Pro...	Products must be non-potentially hazardous (standard cottage food track) or properly disclosed as unlicensed/uninspected (MLFCA track). Pro...
POPULATION	44,821	9,469	9,435

State context — Montana cottage food law

Ravalli County's rules sit on top of Montana's state cottage food framework. The state law sets the floor — counties can add but cannot remove protections.

STATUTE	ANNUAL SALES CAP
Mont. Code §50-50-116 and §50-50-117 (cottage food); Mont. Code §§50-49-201 et seq. (Local Food Choice Act)	—
REGISTRATION REQUIRED	FOOD HANDLER CERT
Yes	No
KITCHEN INSPECTION	DIRECT SALES ONLY
Upon-complaint	Yes
INDIRECT SALES	
No — Consignment sales at retail food establishments or through wholesale establishments are explicitly prohibited under §50-50-116(3). The Montana Local Food Choice Act also requires direct producer-to-informed-end-consumer transactions only; retail locations require a wholesale food license.	

For the full state-level analysis including the verbatim statute text, see the [Montana cottage food law report](#) on Crosodo, or open the live guide: crosodo.com/states/montana.

STATE-LEVEL REFERENCES

State statute: https://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/title_0500/chapter_0500/part_0010/section_0160/0500-0500-0010-0160.html

State dept cottage food page: <https://dphhs.mt.gov/publichealth/fcs/foodsafety/cottagefoods>

Forrager.com: <https://forrager.com/law/montana/>

Questions about Ravalli County? Local notes and a place to leave a question are on Crosodo. We monitor new threads — start with zoning, permits, or porch pickup.

crosodo.com/nb/montana/ravalli-county-discuss

Classifieds

Resources for cottage food & home bakers · crosodo.com/advertise

NATIONAL

SUPPLIES

Advertise here — Supplies

Reach home bakers across the country. crosodo.com/advertise

COURSES

Advertise here — Courses

Reach home bakers across the country. crosodo.com/advertise

INSURANCE

Advertise here — Insurance

Reach home bakers across the country. crosodo.com/advertise

LOCAL

Advertise here

Reach home bakers in Ravalli County, Montana. Supply stores, farmers markets, kitchen rentals, and bakery services welcome.

crosodo.com/advertise

Your business here

Local cottage food listings, kitchen rentals, co-packer referrals, and community events — post yours on Crosodo.

crosodo.com/nb/montana/ravalli-county-discuss

Free ad space available

Let us know if you're a non-profit or community organization. Farmers markets, kitchen rentals, and cottage food events near you welcome.

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