

COTTAGE FOOD LAW REPORT

Orleans County

Vermont · Newport · FIPS 50019 · Population 27,726 ·
Crosodo Index #2212*

STATE BASELINE

18 V.S.A. §4351; Act 42 (2025) cottage food operator exemption

STATE TIER

Okay

ANNUAL SALES CAP (STATE)

30000

CONFIDENCE

MEDIUM

LAST VERIFIED

2026-05-06

IMPORTANT — NOT LEGAL ADVICE

This report compiles publicly-available statutes, regulations, and county zoning rules into a research reference. It is **not legal advice** and is provided **without warranty** as to accuracy, completeness, or current applicability.

Cottage food law changes frequently. Counties may amend zoning, health departments may issue new permits, and state legislatures may update statutes after the publication date shown above.

Always verify rules directly with your state department of health/agriculture and your county health and planning offices before relying on them for any business or regulatory decision. Consult a licensed attorney for advice specific to your situation.

VERMONT: ORLEANS COUNTY

CROSODO INDEX #2212* · FIPS 50019 · Newport

Orleans County

Population 27,726 · State baseline: 18 V.S.A. §4351; Act 42 (2025) cottage food operator exemption ·

MEDIUM

QUICK VIEW FOR BAKERS IN THIS COUNTY

HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED?

Yes (Vermont state cottage food operator exemption (Act 42, 2025; 18 V.S.A. §4351) applies. Gross annual sales must be \$30,000 or less. Vermont counties have no county-level government and do not administer zoning. Orleans County is in Vermont's Northeast Kingdom. Zoning is municipal (town-level). Producers must contact their individual town or village zoning office for home occupation compliance.)

SEPARATE KITCHEN REQUIRED?

No

PETS ALLOWED?

No explicit statutory pet restriction under the cottage food exemption.

HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT?

Conditional (Vermont counties have no county government and no county zoning. Producers in Orleans County must contact their specific town or village planning/zoning office (e.g., City of Newport, Town of Derby) for home occupation requirements.)

ON-SITE / PORCH PICKUP?

Conditional

INSPECTION REQUIRED?

Conditional (Complaint-based; Vermont Department of Health may inspect upon complaint.)

Home kitchen rules

HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED	Yes — Vermont state cottage food operator exemption (Act 42, 2025; 18 V.S.A. §4351) applies. Gross annual sales must be \$30,000 or less. Vermont counties have no county-level government and do not administer zoning. Orleans County is in Vermont's Northeast Kingdom. Zoning is municipal (town-level). Producers must contact their individual town or village zoning office for home occupation compliance.
SEPARATE DEDICATED KITCHEN	No
PET RESTRICTIONS	No explicit statutory pet restriction under the cottage food exemption.
WATER SUPPLY	No water testing requirement stated under the cottage food exemption.
HANDWASHING	Standard food safety practices required under Vermont manufactured food rules.
FOOD STORAGE	Proper storage; cottage foods must not require refrigeration or temperature control for safety.

Inspection & permitting

INSPECTION REQUIRED	Conditional — Complaint-based; Vermont Department of Health may inspect upon complaint.
HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT	Conditional — Vermont counties have no county government and no county zoning. Producers in Orleans County must contact their specific town or village planning/zoning office (e.g., City of Newport, Town of Derby) for home occupation requirements.
LOCAL BUSINESS LICENSE	Conditional

Customer-facing rules

ON-SITE CUSTOMER PICKUP	Conditional
ON-SITE SIGNAGE	Conditional
DELIVERY / PICKUP RULES	Vermont cottage food exemption: direct sales only. Farmers markets and farm stands permitted. No indirect/wholesale sales under the exemption.
MAX EMPLOYEES IN HOME	Vermont cottage food rules do not specify employee limits. Production must occur in the operator's private residential dwelling.

Relevant county code

18 V.S.A. §4351; Act 42 (2025) cottage food operator exemption; individual town zoning bylaws (varies by municipality)

RESEARCH NOTES

Vermont counties have no county government structure. Orleans County is in Vermont's Northeast Kingdom. All zoning at municipal level. State baseline for Vermont applies. Medium confidence.

SOURCES VERIFIED AT RESEARCH TIME

<https://www.orleanscounty.gov>

<https://healthvermont.gov/health-environment/food-lodging/home-based-food-establishments>

<https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/section/18/085/04351>

Questions? Join the Crosodo Forum to discuss your county's specific zoning rules at <https://crosodo.com/nb/vermont/orleans-county-discuss>

Bordering counties — cottage food law

Regulation	Orleans County	Caledonia County	Essex County
HOME KITCHEN ALLOWED	Yes	Yes	Yes
SEPARATE DEDICATED KITCHEN	No	No	No
PETS ALLOWED	No explicit statutory pet restriction under the cottage food exemption.	No explicit statutory pet restriction under the cottage food exemption.	No explicit statutory pet restriction under the cottage food exemption.
INSPECTION REQUIRED	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
ON-SITE CUSTOMER PICKUP	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
ON-SITE SIGNAGE	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
DELIVERY / PICKUP	Vermont cottage food exemption: direct sales only. Farmers markets and farm stands permitted. No indirect/wholesale sales under the exempti...	Vermont cottage food exemption: direct sales only. Farmers markets and farm stands permitted. No indirect/wholesale sales under the exempti...	Vermont cottage food exemption: direct sales only. Farmers markets and farm stands permitted. No indirect/wholesale sales under the exempti...
HOME OCCUPATION PERMIT	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
LOCAL BUSINESS LICENSE	Conditional	Conditional	Conditional
RESTRICTIONS	Vermont state cottage food operator exemption (Act 42, 2025; 18 V.S.A. §4351) applies. Gross annual sales must be \$30,000 or less. Vermont ...	Vermont state cottage food operator exemption (Act 42, 2025; 18 V.S.A. §4351) applies. Gross annual sales must be \$30,000 or less. Vermont ...	Vermont state cottage food operator exemption (Act 42, 2025; 18 V.S.A. §4351) applies. Gross annual sales must be \$30,000 or less. Vermont ...
FOOD STORAGE	Proper storage; cottage foods must not require refrigeration or temperature control for safety.	Proper storage; cottage foods must not require refrigeration or temperature control for safety.	Proper storage; cottage foods must not require refrigeration or temperature control for safety.
POPULATION	27,459	30,418	5,976

State context — Vermont cottage food law

Orleans County's rules sit on top of Vermont's state cottage food framework. The state law sets the floor — counties can add but cannot remove protections.

STATUTE	ANNUAL SALES CAP
18 V.S.A. §4351; Act 42 (2025) cottage food operator exemption	30000
REGISTRATION REQUIRED	FOOD HANDLER CERT
Yes	No
KITCHEN INSPECTION	DIRECT SALES ONLY
Upon-complaint	Yes
INDIRECT SALES	
No — Food made under a license exemption cannot be sold to restaurants or other licensed food establishments. Sales must be direct to final consumers. Exempt producers must file an annual attestation with the Vermont Department of Health by January 15 each year and complete online food safety training.	

For the full state-level analysis including the verbatim statute text, see the [Vermont cottage food law report](#).

STATE-LEVEL REFERENCES

State statute: <https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/section/18/085/04351>

State dept cottage food page: <https://www.healthvermont.gov/environment/food-lodging-program/home-based-food-licenses-and-exemptions>

Forrager.com: <https://forrager.com/law/vermont/>

Questions? Join the Crosodo Forum to discuss Orleans County's specific zoning rules, permits, and what other home bakers are seeing locally.

<https://crosodo.com/nb/vermont/orleans-county-discuss>

Classifieds

Resources for cottage food & home bakers · crosodo.com/advertise

NATIONAL

SUPPLIES

Advertise here — Supplies

Reach home bakers across the country. crosodo.com/advertise

COURSES

Advertise here — Courses

Reach home bakers across the country. crosodo.com/advertise

INSURANCE

Advertise here — Insurance

Reach home bakers across the country. crosodo.com/advertise

LOCAL

Advertise here

Reach home bakers in Orleans County, Vermont. Supply stores, farmers markets, kitchen rentals, and bakery services welcome.

crosodo.com/advertise

Your business here

Local cottage food listings, kitchen rentals, co-packer referrals, and community events — post yours free on the Crosodo Forum.

crosodo.com/nb/vermont/orleans-county-discuss

Free ad space available

Let us know if you're a non-profit or community organization. Farmers markets, kitchen rentals, and cottage food events near you welcome.

Ads are paid placements. Crosodo does not endorse listed vendors. Verify all information independently. · To advertise: crosodo.com/advertise