



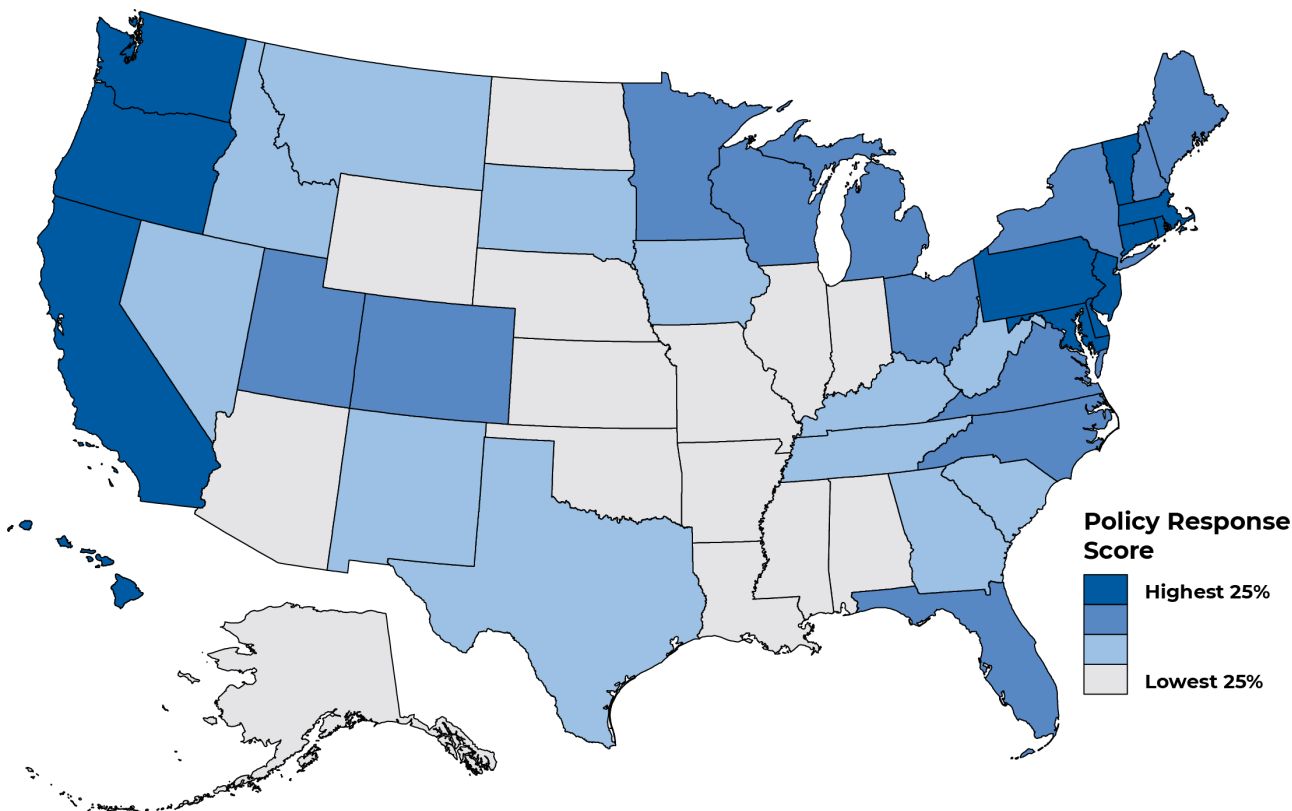
THE STATE OF THE STATES

Agricultural Land Protection Scorecard Highlight Summary

Pennsylvania

Farms Under Threat: The State of the States mapped agricultural land conversion and evaluated state policy responses. The Agricultural Land Protection (ALP) Scorecard evaluated six policies and programs that protect agricultural land from development, promote farm viability, and facilitate the transfer of agricultural land. American Farmland Trust (AFT) conducted research between 2016 and 2019 and used quantitative and qualitative factors to compare approaches that are tied to the land in all 50 states. Results for each policy are summarized in *policy scoresheets*; scores from the scoresheets are combined into Policy Response Scores in the *ALP Scorecard*. The map shows state Policy Response Scores by quartile.

EXTENT OF STATE POLICY RESPONSES TO THE THREAT OF CONVERSION



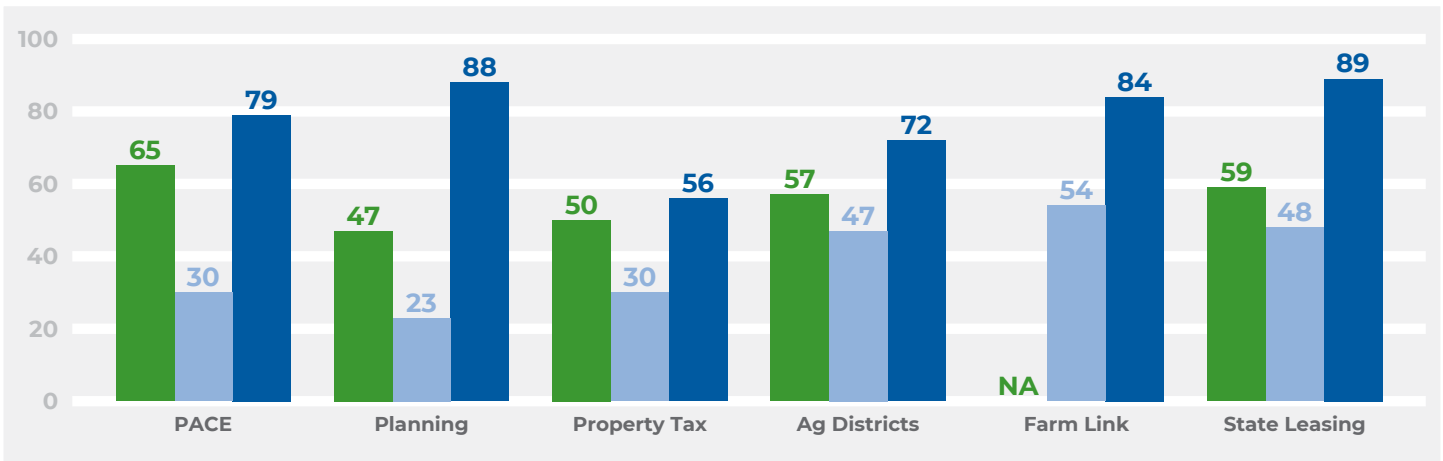
<p>RELATIVE CONVERSION THREAT</p> <p>HIGH</p> <p>Pennsylvania scored among the top states for the conversion of agricultural land to urban and highly developed (UHD) and low-density residential (LDR) uses.</p>	<p>RELATIVE POLICY RESPONSE</p> <p>HIGH</p> <p>Pennsylvania scored among the top states for policies and programs that address the threat of conversion.</p>	<p>HOW IS THIS STATE DOING?</p> <p>Pennsylvania is in a green box because its policy response is aligned with its conversion threat, relative to other states. Learn more at www.farmland.org/farmsunderthreat</p>	
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HOW PENNSYLVANIA STACKS UP

Pennsylvania Score 

Median Score 

Top Score 



Policy scoresheet scores: Final policy scores compared to the median and the highest scores achieved by all states that have implemented each policy. Even among high-response states, no state received a perfect score for any individual policy; every state has the potential to do more.

ABOUT THE POLICIES AND PROGRAMS

PURCHASE OF AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION EASEMENTS

Purchase of agricultural conservation easement (PACE) programs permanently protect farmland and rangeland from non-farm development. They compensate landowners who voluntarily place an agricultural conservation easement on their property. Pennsylvania's Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Farmland Preservation administers the Pennsylvania Agricultural Conservation Easement Purchase Program, which provides funds to purchase easements in partnership with counties.

LAND-USE PLANNING

Land-use planning policies manage growth and stabilize the land base. Most states delegate planning authority to local governments, but some play a more active role, requiring localities to develop comprehensive plans, identify agricultural resources, and adopt policies to protect them. Pennsylvania requires local governments to prepare a comprehensive plan if a planning commission is formed.

PROPERTY TAX RELIEF

Property tax relief (PTR) programs reduce property taxes paid on agricultural land. The most common approach is use-value assessment (UVA), which assesses farmland and rangeland at its current use value. Pennsylvania's preferential tax program is known as "Clean and Green," which requires verification of active agricultural use for eligibility if a farm is under 10 acres.

AGRICULTURAL DISTRICTS

Agricultural district programs encourage landowners to form special areas to support agriculture. Farmers receive protections and incentives including: limits on annexation, limits on eminent domain, protection from the siting of public facilities and infrastructure, and tax incentives. Less common is requiring district enrollment to participate in state-administered PACE programs. Pennsylvania authorizes Agricultural Security Areas, which are a pre-requisite for agricultural land to be permanently protected through the state's PACE program.

FARM LINK

Farm Link programs connect land seekers with landowners who want their land to stay in agriculture. Administered by public or private entities, they offer a range of services and resources, from online real estate postings to technical assistance, trainings, and educational resources. AFT only included publicly supported programs.

STATE LEASING

State leasing programs make state-owned land available to farmers and ranchers for agriculture. Sometimes their primary purpose is to make land available for agriculture. More often, agricultural use is secondary to generating income for a public purpose or protecting wildlife habitat. As of 2019, Pennsylvania's Department of Agriculture leases approximately 650 acres.

PENNSYLVANIA: KEY FACTS

\$2.50

AMOUNT INVESTED PER CAPITA IN PERMANENTLY PROTECTING FARMLAND THROUGH 2017

Among states with PACE
Smallest (TX): < \$0.01
Largest (DE): \$6.03

0.82

ACRES DEVELOPED PER NEW PERSON ADDED TO THE STATE'S POPULATION BETWEEN 1982 AND 2012

Fewest (CT/MA): 0.11
Most (ND): 4.07



PENALTY IMPOSED WHEN LAND IS WITHDRAWN FROM THE PTR PROGRAM AND FUNDS DEDICATED TO LAND PROTECTION

States w/ penalty: 29
States w/o penalty: 21



Farms Under Threat is American Farmland Trust's multi-year initiative to document the status of and threats to U.S. farmland and rangeland and to identify policy solutions to ensure the protection and conservation of America's diverse agricultural landscape. For more information about AFT, visit www.farmland.org. If you have any questions about the analysis methods or would like access to data, please contact AFT's Farmland Information Center: www.farmlandinfo.org or (800) 370-4879.



Explore our scorecard and scoresheets at www.farmland.org/farmsunderthreat