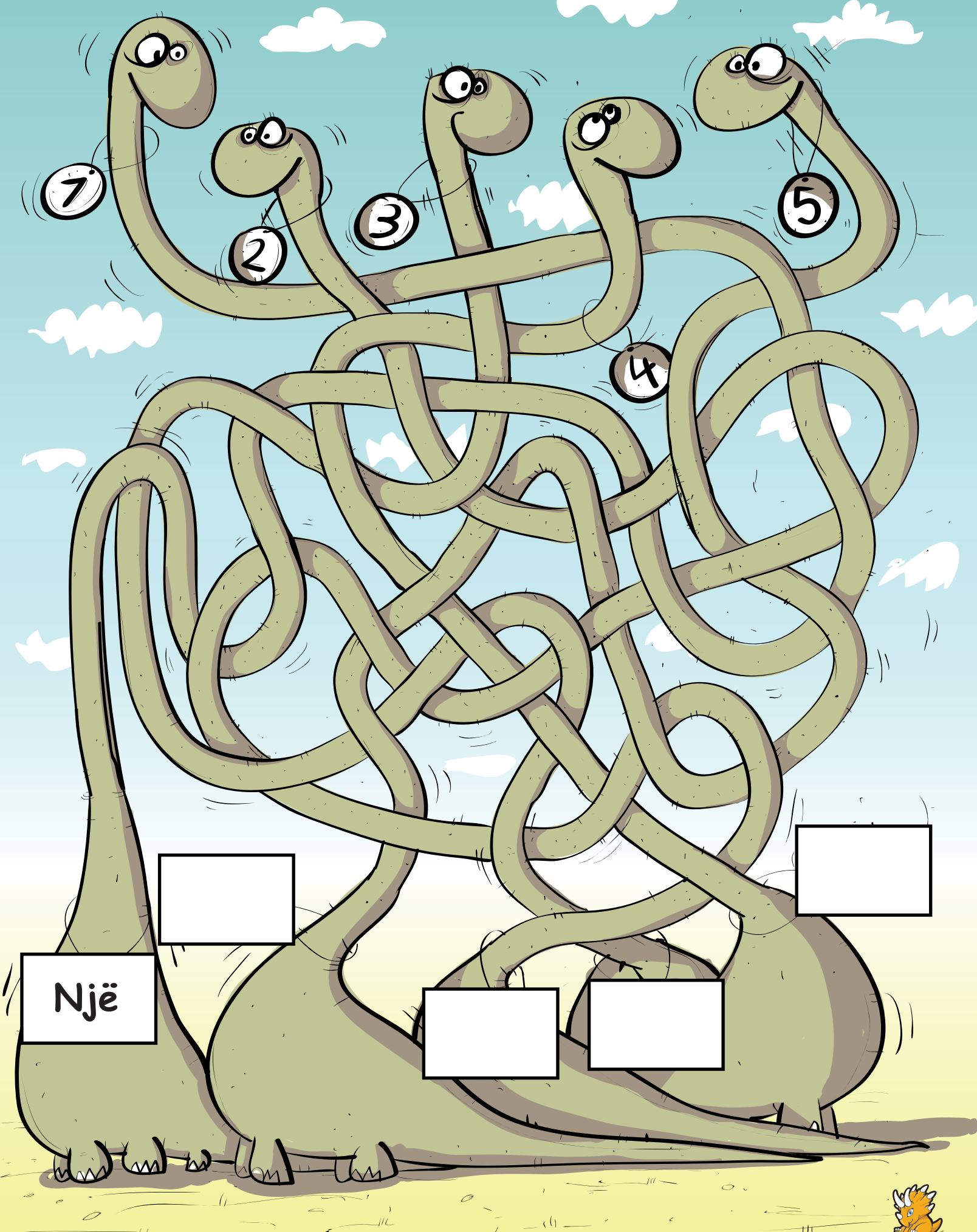




Një