



ELK를 활용한 데이터센터 네트워크 모니터링

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4. Summary

.com 회사의 network data

- ❖ 사용자 중 NE 가 아닌 사람들이 더 많음
 - 네트워크 장비 특정포트의 Traffic Statistics 류의 정보는 효용이 적다.
 - 네트워크 정보중 각 조직, 특정 정보를 원하는대로 조직화/식별 가능해야
 - 조직/서비스형태 등은 각각 다름
 - ❖ 대부분의 상용 NMS는 개별 조직의 요구에 일치되지 않음
 - ❖ Flexible UI를 넘어, API 제공을 요구 (automation / self-service 추세)
- 전용의 NMS 를 개발하되, 오픈소스를 최대한 활용하기로.. (custom code 최소화)

.com 회사의 network data

❖ SNMP..

- 개발자도 다루기 쉽지않음
- 아직은 REST API 를 지원하지 않는 장비가 많이 남아 있음
- 오래되어 다른 tool 등과 api 를 통한 연동성이 없음

❖ 네트워크(팀) 정보는 가시성이 충분하지 않으며 개방되어 있지 않다

- NE 아닌 사람이 traceroute 등의 결과를 온전히 해독하기 어려움
- 손실/병목등의 의심사항을 직접 조사할 수 없고, 단순 문의/응답에 의존

❖ 네트워크 운영자 조차도 트래픽에 대한 가시성이 충분하지 않다

- 서버군 (group) 에 대한 인터넷 트래픽 정보
- 여러 관점에서의 인터넷/내부 트래픽 통계
- 각각의 host 에 대한 traffic profile 등

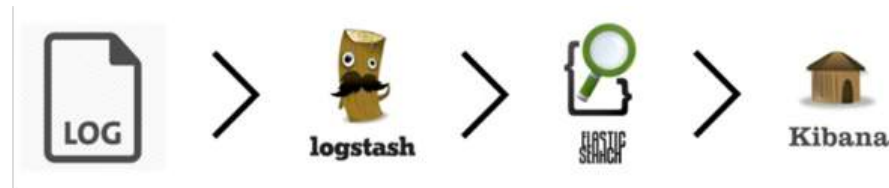
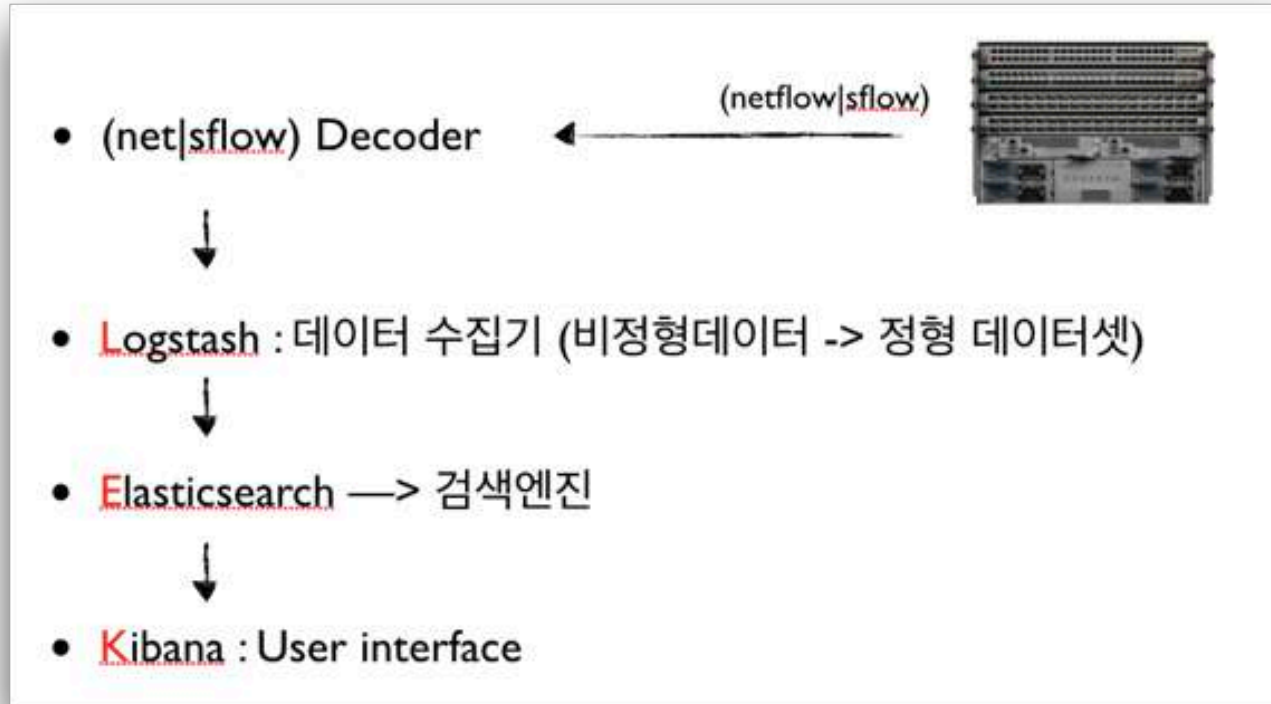
ELK

❖ Question:

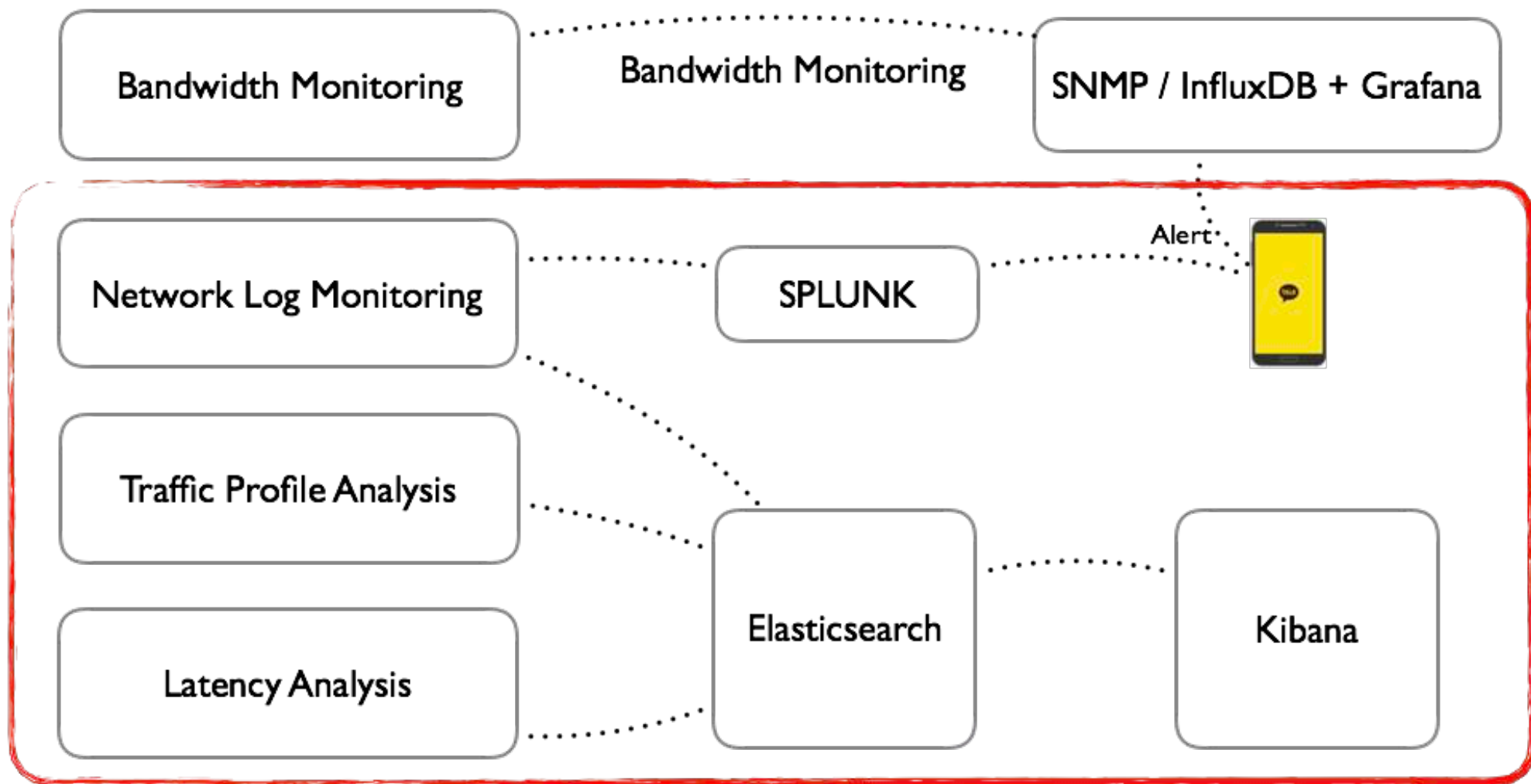
- 특정 서버그룹의 내부(east-west)트래픽을 제외한 인터넷 트래픽의 양
- 전체트래픽 중 (dest|source) port 80 / 443 Traffic 의 비율
- 특정 transit 회선으로 (들어오는 | 나가는) 트래픽의 Top ASN 과 그 비율
- 각각의 회선별 TCP Flag (SYN | SYN-ACK | FIN | RST..) 비율 및 시간대별 추이
- (인터넷) x.x.x.x/yy 대역에서의 24시간 접근기록, 사용량 및 송수신 경로
- Server port-range 30000-40000 을 사용하는 서버의 목록

→ NMS 보다 검색엔진이 더 적합할 수 있음

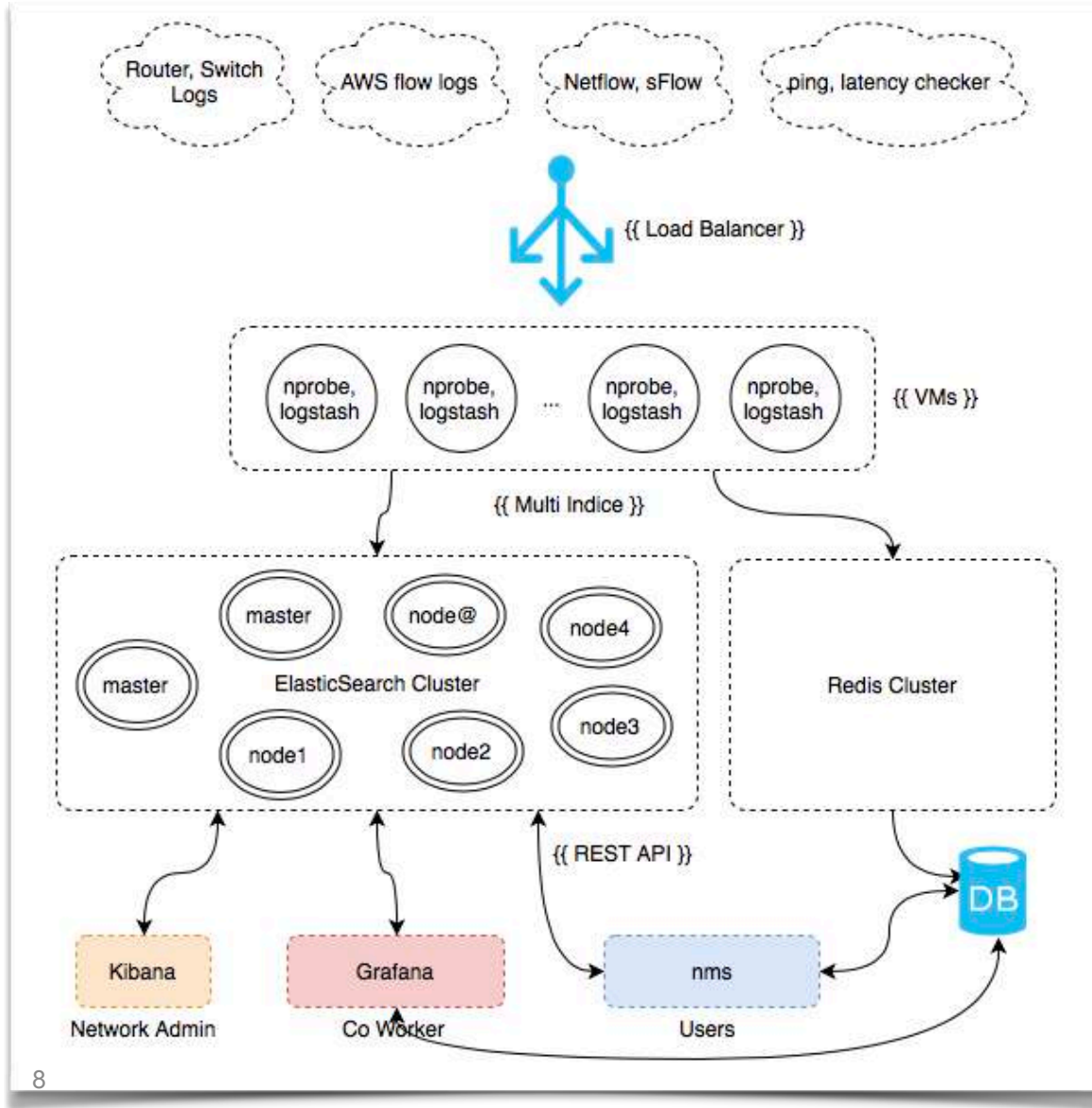
ELK



◆ KAKAO 네트워크 모니터링



KAKAO 네트워크 모니터링



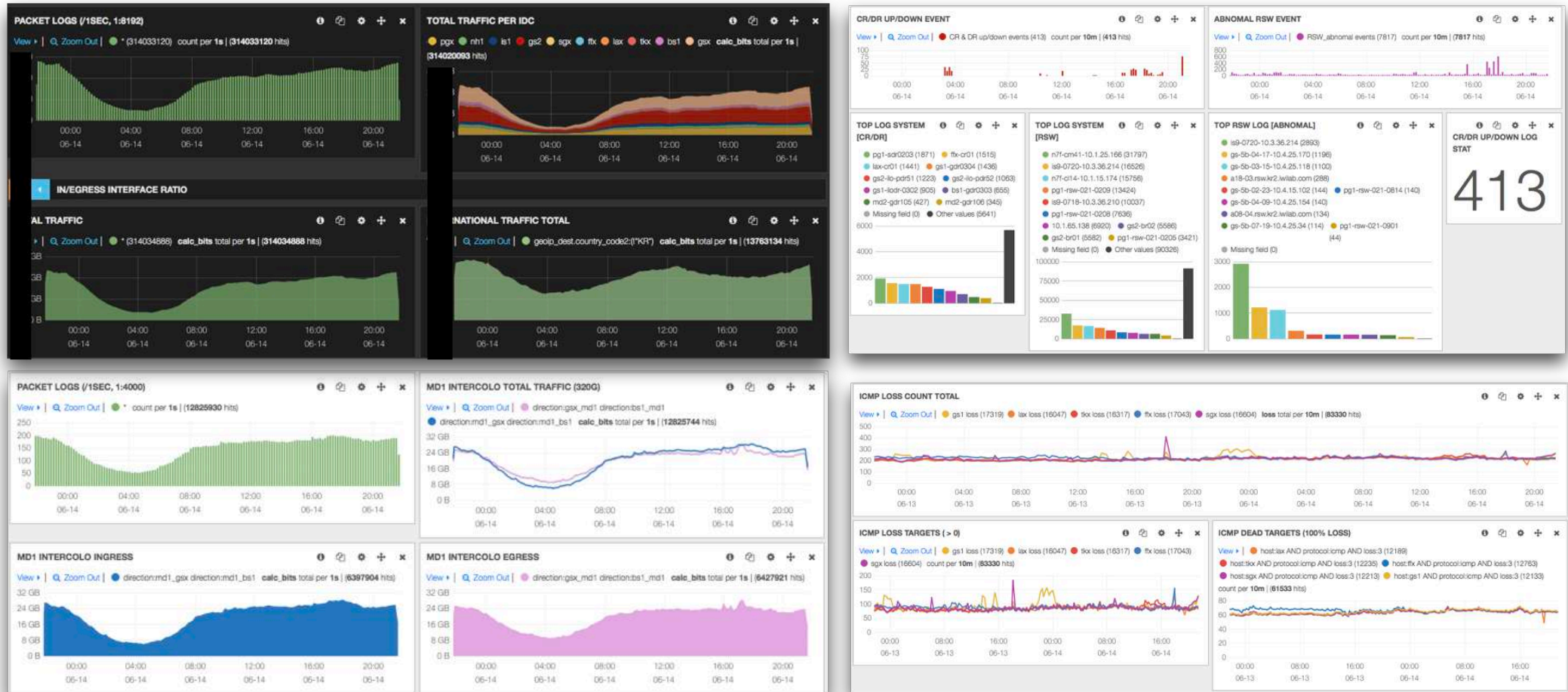
- 네트워크 장비 로그
- AWS flow-log
- Netflow, sFlow
- Ping, latency checker

--> 다양한 비정형 데이터들을 가공후 저장

- Redis 는 NMS 연동을 위해 사용
 - Data aggregation
 - 검색엔진 부하감소
- Kibana : Networ 운영자용
- Grafana : 다른 인프라팀 및 개발부서 제공용
- NMS : 기타 모든 사내 사용자



KAKAO 네트워크 모니터링



- Internet / East-West Traffic
- Network Syslog
- Global Latency



ELK 세부설정 살펴보기

(configuration & sample output)

Nprobe – OSS netflow / sflow decoder



ntopng 3.0 is out! >
High-speed web-based traffic analysis.

Packet Capture
Wire-speed packet capture/transmission using commodity hardware with [PF_RING](#), Zero-Copy packet distribution across threads, applications, Virtual Machines, Libpcap, support for seamless integration with legacy applications.

Traffic Recording
10 Gbit and above lossless network traffic recording with [nDiffs](#), industry standard PCAP file format. On-the-fly indexing to quickly retrieve interesting packets using fast BPF and time interval. Precise traffic replay with [d4k2s](#).

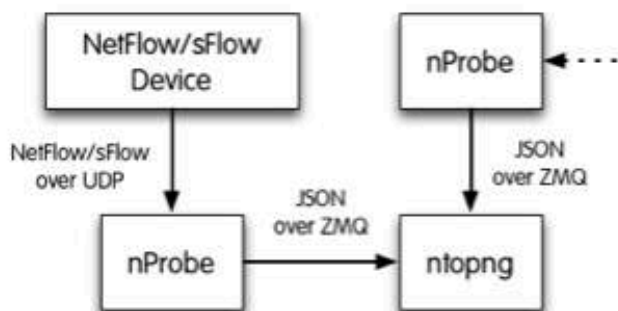
Network Probe
[nProbe](#): extensible NetFlow v5/v9/IPv6 probe with plugins support for 17 content inspectors. [nProbe Lens](#): up to 100 Gbit Netflow, traffic classification, and packet shunting for IDS/packet-to-disk acceleration.

Traffic Analysis
High-speed web-based traffic analysis and flow collection using [ntopng](#). Persistent traffic statistics in RRD format. Layer 7 analysis by leveraging on [nDiffs](#), an Open Source DPI framework.

<http://www.ntop.org>



Nprobe – OSS netflow / sflow decoder



As explained in the ntopng [README](#) file, nProbe and ntopng must be started as follows:

1. Flow collection/generation (nProbe)

```
nprobe --zmq "tcp://*:5556" -i eth1 -n none (probe mode)
```

```
nprobe --zmq "tcp://*:5556" -i none -n none --collector-port 2055 (sFlow/NetFlow collector mode)
```

2. Data Collector (ntopng)

```
ntopng -i tcp://127.0.0.1:5556
```

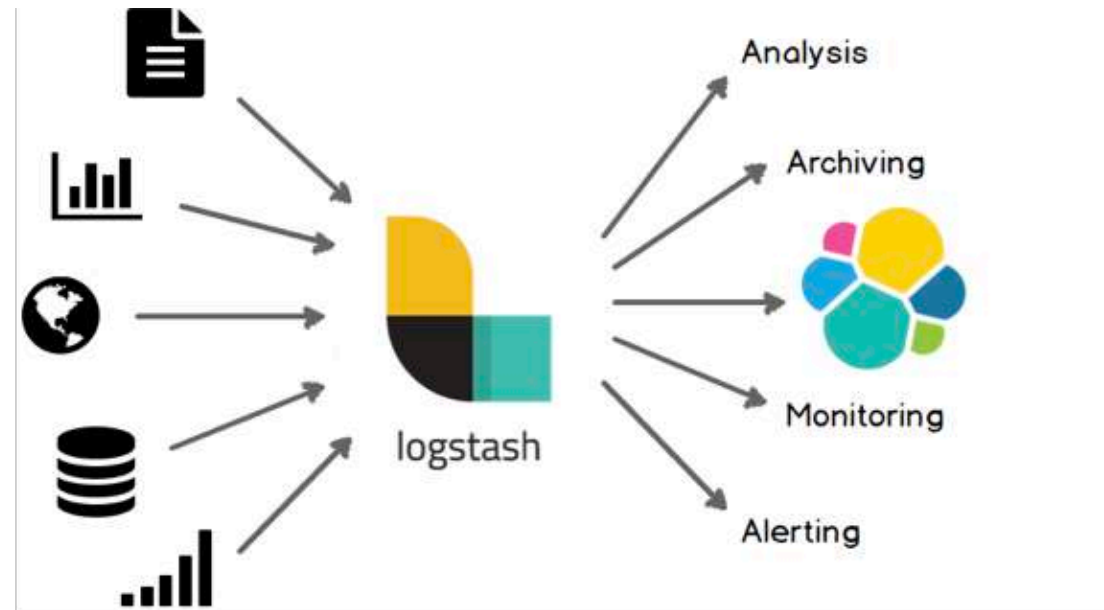
Sample Config

```
nprobe --zmq tcp://*:5556 -i none -n none --collector-port 2055 --tcp 127.0.0.1:5557 --json-labels -M 10000000000 -F 10 -T "%EXPORTER_IPV4_ADDRESS %IPV4_SRC_ADDR %IPV4_DST_ADDR %IPV4_NEXT_HOP %INPUT_SNMP %OUTPUT_SNMP %IN_PKTS %IN_BYTES %FIRST_SWITCHED %LAST_SWITCHED %L4_SRC_PORT %L4_DST_PORT %TCP_FLAGS %PROTOCOL %IP_PROTOCOL_VERSION" &
```

Netflow | Sflow 를 Decode 해서 ZMQ 에 적재

- <http://www.ntop.org/ntopng/filling-the-pipe-exporting-ntopng-flows-to-logstash/>
- <http://www.ntop.org/nprobe/why-nprobejsonzmq-instead-of-native-sflownetflow-support-in-ntopng/>

Logstash - data parse & transform



<http://www.elastic.co>



Logstash - default

```
input {
  tcp {
    port => "5557"
    codec => "json"
  }
}

filter {
  grok {}
  mutate {}
  gsub {}
  geoip {}
  ...
}

output {
  stdout {}
}
```

configuration

Default output

```
{
  "130" => "2.252.10.10",
  "8" => "110.45.243.149",
  "12" => "112.214.102.118",
  "15" => "0.0.0.0",
  "10" => 18,
  "14" => 321,
  "2" => 8192,
  "1" => 12288000,
  "22" => 1497495476,
  ... omitted
  "4" => 6,
  "5" => 0,
  "16" => 3786,
  "17" => 10036,
  "9" => 0,
  "13" => 0,
  "60" => 4,
  "42" => 4080,
  "@version" => "1",
  "@timestamp" => "2017-06-15T02:58:27.142Z",
  "host" => "127.0.0.1",
  "port" => 54256
}
```

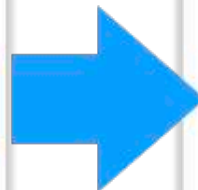
output

Logstash – filter & custom fields

```
filter {
  mutate {
    rename => [
      "130", "router",
      "8", "source",
      "12", "dest",
      "15", "nexthop",
      "10", "input_snmp",
      "14", "output_snmp",
      ... omitted
      "28", "ipv6_dest",
      "29", "ipv6_source_mask",
      "30", "ipv6_dst_mask",
      "62", "ipv6_nexthop",
      "60", "ip_version"
    ]

    convert => [
      "protocol", "string",
      "other_message", "string"
    ]

    replace => [
      "host", "gsx"
      add_field => " ..."
    ]
  }
}
```



```
{
  "@version" => "1",
  "@timestamp" => "2017-06-15T03:11:44.626Z",
  "host" => "gsx",
  "port" => 54562,
  "router" => "2.252.10.10",
  "source" => "114.108.157.112",
  "dest" => "175.208.240.245",
  "nexthop" => "0.0.0.0",
  "input_snmp" => 74,
  ... omitted
  "s_port" => 80,
  "d_port" => 8986,
  "other_message" => [
    [0] "ACK",
    [1] "TCP"
  ],
  "protocol" => "TCP",
  "src_tos" => 0,
  "source_as" => 3786,
  "dest_as" => 4766,
  "ipv4_src_mask" => 0,
  "ipv4_dst_mask" => 0,
  "total_flows_exp" => 642,
  "ip_version" => 4,
  "calc_bits" => 979763.2
}
```

Logstash – output

```
output {  
  
  stdout {  
    codec => rubydebug  
  }  
  
  elasticsearch {  
    hosts => ["1.1.1.1", "2.2.2.2", "3.3.3.3", "4.4.4.4", "5.5.5.5"]  
    index => "north-south-traffic-netflow-%{+YYYY.MM.dd}"  
    workers => 4  
    template_overwrite => "true"  
    template => "/opt/logstash/vendor/...omitted./outputs/elasticsearch/dcflow-template.json"  
  }  
  
  redis {  
    host => "test.redis.com"  
    port => 31725  
    password => "xxxx"  
    data_type => "list"  
    key => "flow-gsx-1"  
  }  
  
  ... many others.  
}
```


Elastic search

```
search-master I:~$ cat /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
cluster.name: dcflo-test
node.name: "search-master I"
node.master: true
node.data: false
index.number_of_shards: 10
index.number_of_replicas: 1
path.data: /data I/es-data
bootstrap.mlockall: true

#total cluster
discovery.zen.ping.unicast.hosts: ["1.1.1.1","1.1.1.2","1.1.1.3","1.1.1.4","1.1.1.5" ,,,,"x.x.x.x"]

http.cors.enabled: true
index.cache.field.type: soft
indices.fielddata.cache.size: 40%
network.bind_host: 0.0.0.0
```



Kibana – flow

PACKET LOG ⓘ 📄 ⚙️ + ✕

0 to 100 of 500 available for paging →

@timestamp	source	dest	s_port	d_port	other_message	host	geolp_source.asn	geolp_dest.asn	geolp_source.number	geolp_dest.number	tags	nextthop_asn
2017-06-24T14:08:02.267+09:00	203.133.166.61	223.33.165.94	80	55394	ACK,TCP	pgx	Kakao Corp	SK Telecom	AS9764	AS9644	egress	skt
2017-06-24T14:08:02.267+09:00	210.103.249.198	203.184.56.237	30314	18814	0,UDP	sgx	Kakao Corp	CallPlus Services Limit...	AS45991	AS9790	egress	ix
2017-06-24T14:08:02.266+09:00	210.103.249.197	111.125.109.210	28074	18898	0,UDP	sgx	Kakao Corp	Converge ICT Solutions ...	AS45991	AS17639	egress	ix
2017-06-24T14:08:02.266+09:00	203.133.166.61	223.62.222.93	80	53546	ACK,TCP	pgx	Kakao Corp	SK Telecom	AS9764	AS9644	egress	skt
2017-06-24T14:08:02.265+09:00	210.103.249.197	87.200.50.51	29846	16018	0,UDP	sgx	Kakao Corp	Emirates Integrated Tel...	AS45991	AS15802	egress	ix
2017-06-24T14:08:02.264+09:00	210.103.249.196	116.12.89.221	34888	16844	0,UDP	sgx	Kakao Corp	Lanka Communication Ser...	AS45991	AS5087	egress	ix
2017-06-24T14:08:02.264+09:00	210.103.249.197	116.87.217.18	28778	17634	0,UDP	sgx	Kakao Corp	Starhub Internet Pte Lt...	AS45991	AS55430	egress	sggs
2017-06-24T14:08:02.263+09:00	210.103.249.196	171.6.157.172	33074	15404	0,UDP	sgx	Kakao Corp	Triple T Internet/Tripl...	AS45991	AS45758	egress	ix

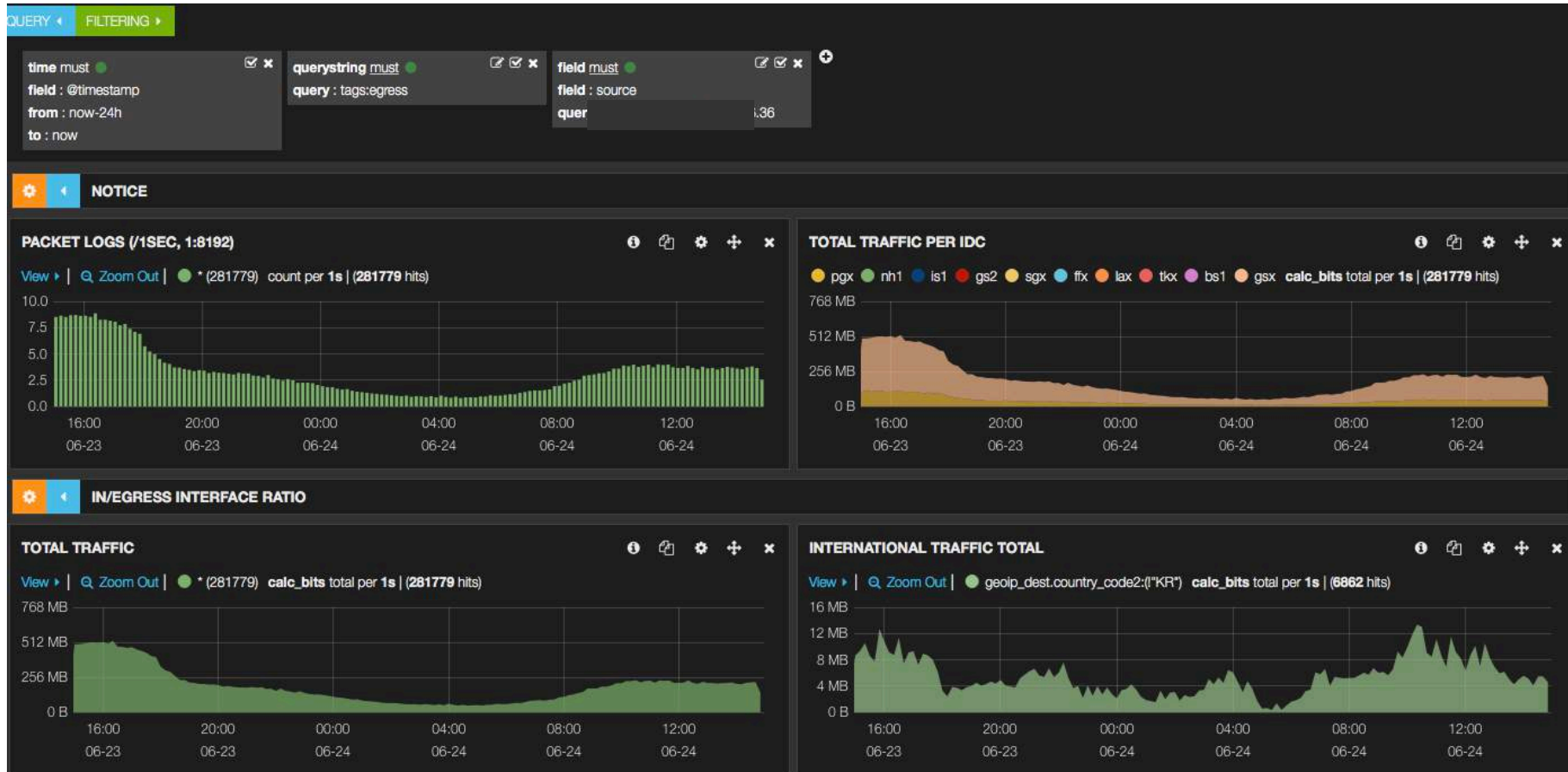
1 packet → 1 line (document)

Kibana - flow

Field	Action	Value
@timestamp	Q Ø ☰	2017-06-24T05:21:10.425Z
@version	Q Ø ☰	1
_id	Q Ø ☰	AVzYf_fPlw_UrWd0zX6s
_index	Q Ø ☰	dcflow-2017.06.24
_type	Q Ø ☰	logs
calc_bits	Q Ø ☰	90368000
calc_bits_10m	Q Ø ☰	150613
calc_bits_1m	Q Ø ☰	1506133
calc_bits_5m	Q Ø ☰	301226
d_port	Q Ø ☰	54078
dest	Q Ø ☰	223.62.169.110
first_switched	Q Ø ☰	1498281599
geoip_dest.asn	Q Ø ☰	SK Telecom
geoip_dest.country_code2	Q Ø ☰	KR
geoip_dest.country_name	Q Ø ☰	Korea, Republic of
geoip_dest.ip	Q Ø ☰	223.62.169.110
geoip_dest.number	Q Ø ☰	AS9644
geoip_source.asn	Q Ø ☰	Kakao Corp
geoip_source.country_code2	Q Ø ☰	KR
geoip_source.country_name	Q Ø ☰	Korea, Republic of
geoip_source.ip	Q Ø ☰	211.231.104.249
geoip_source.number	Q Ø ☰	AS38099

- Custom fields
 - ingress, egress,
 - Nexthop_asn, Input_asn
- Netflow fields
- Geoip fields

Kibana – flow (bandwidth)



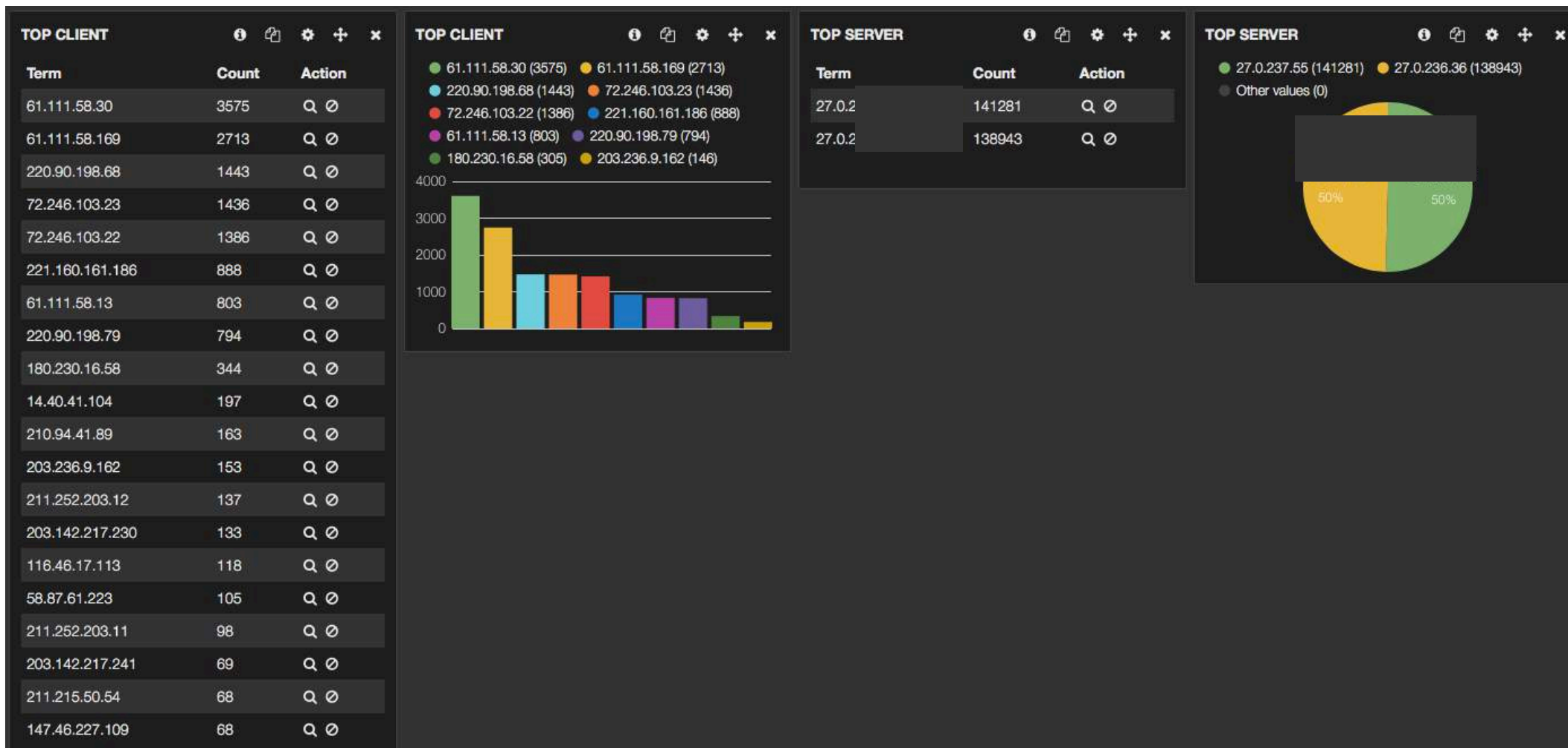
- Query: *
- Filter: source:x.x.x.x OR source:y.y.y.y

Kibana – flow (packet flag)



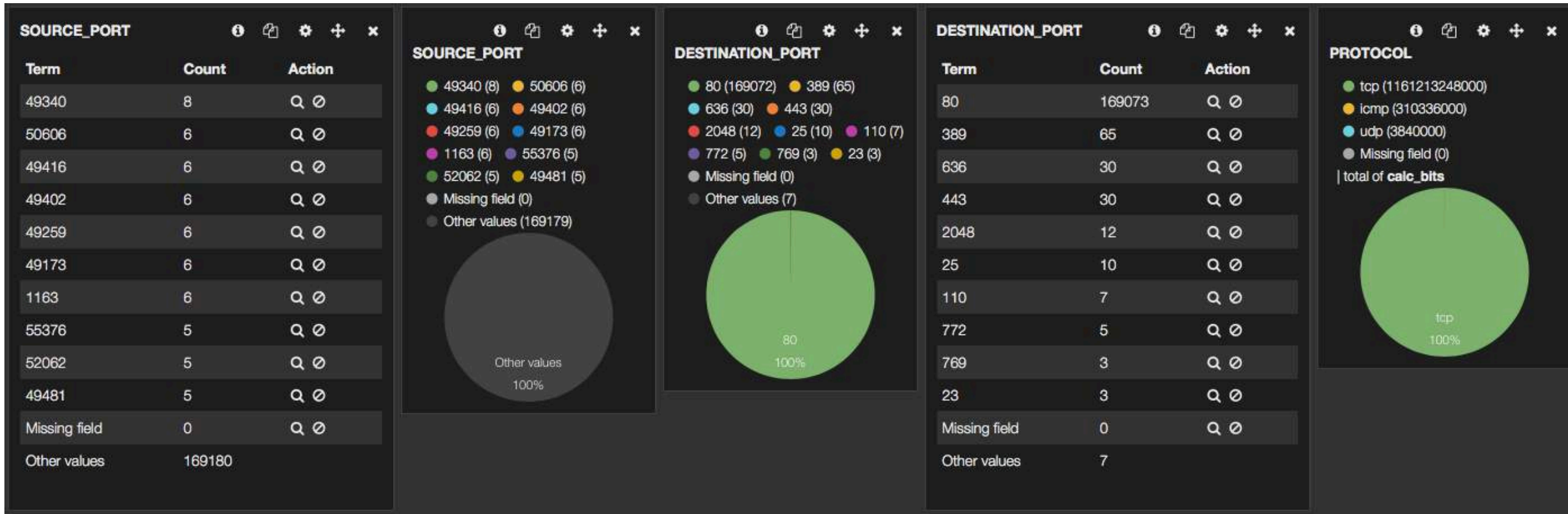
- Packet 분석이 필요한 업무 90% 이상 감소
- QoS 변화를 추정가능
- 효과적인 DDoS 등의 모니터링

Kibana – flow (top talker)



- Query: *
- Filter: (x.x.x.xOR y.y.y.y) AND (tags:ingress)

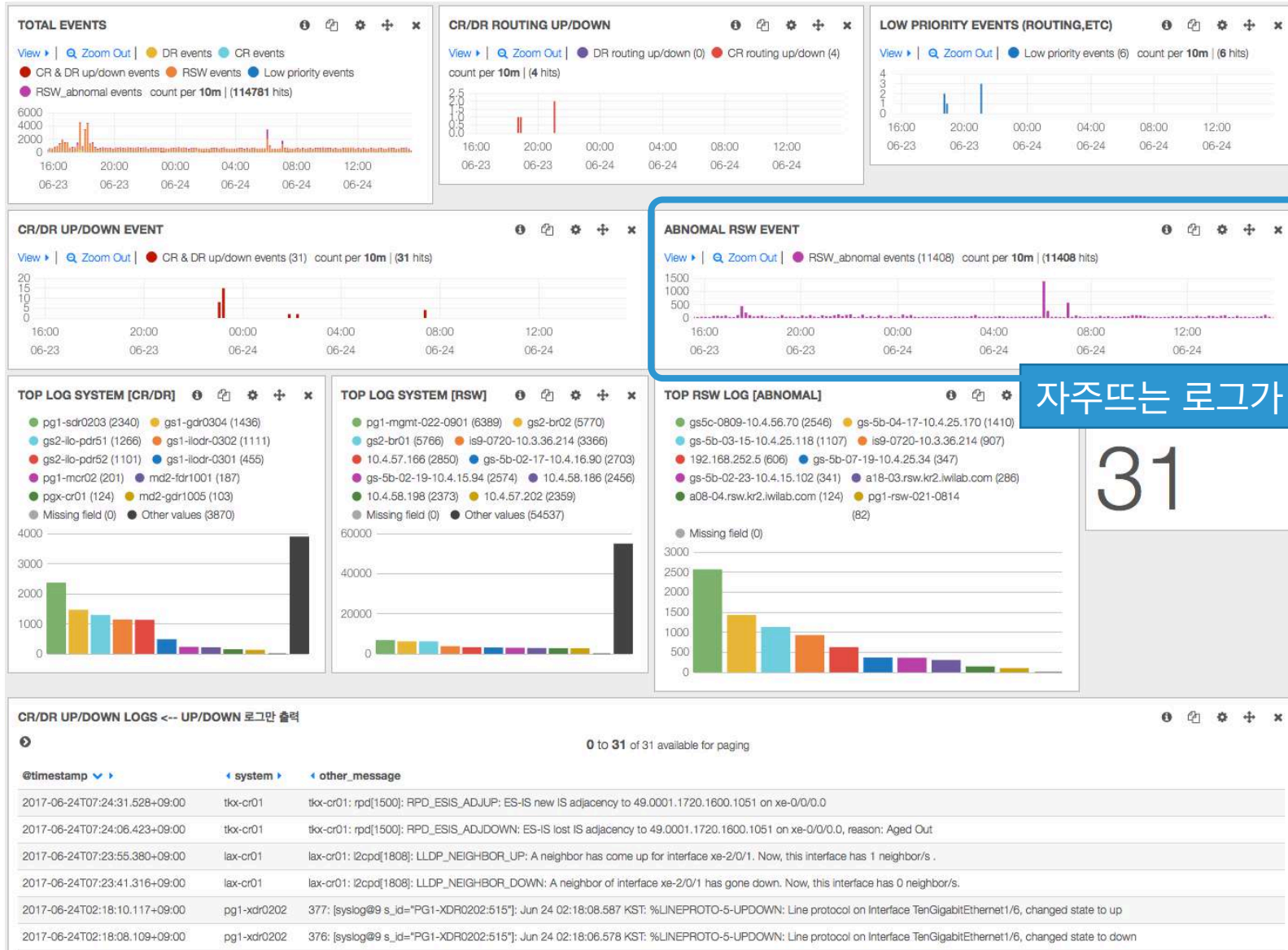
Kibana – flow (top port)



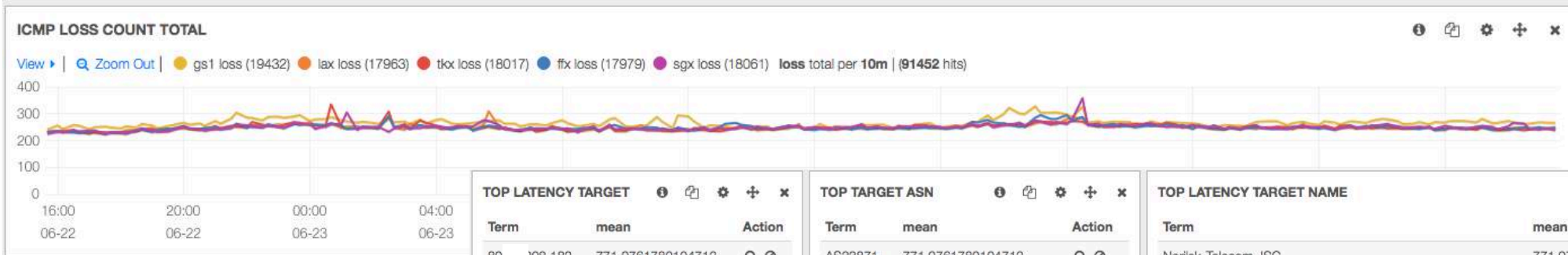
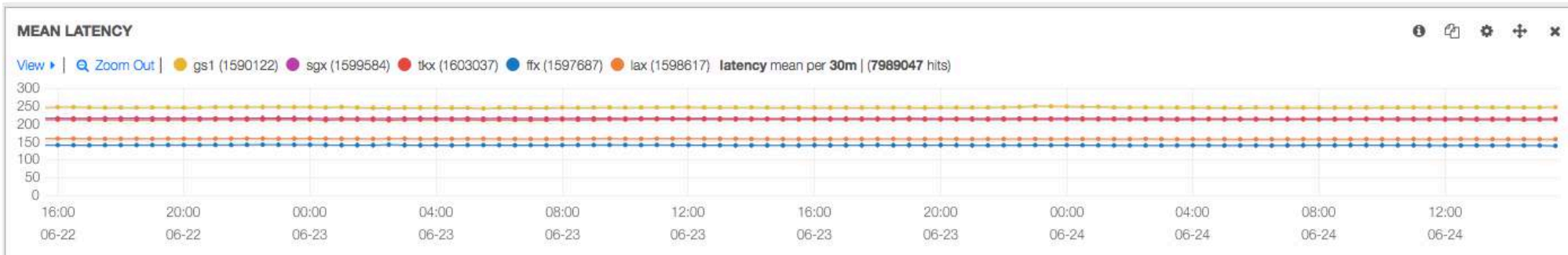
- Query: *
- Filter: x.x.x.x OR y.y.y.y



Kibana – network log analysis



Kibana - global latency analysis



TOP LATENCY TARGET

Term	mean	Action
80	208.182	771.9761780104712
11	2.123.68	692.0585774058577
41	.1.163	640.2
41	.252.3	553.2258064516129
20	4.58.129	508.57142857142856
41	.92.3	470
18	4.222.1	468.8888888888889
20	7.125.2	464.2857142857143
41	148.110	462
18	.15.77	459.2307692307692

TOP TARGET ASN

Term	mean	Action
AS33871	771.9761780104712	
AS45193	692.0585774058577	
AS16058	640.2	
AS37453	553.2258064516129	
AS17683	508.57142857142856	
AS37403	462	
AS23201	453.7333333333335	
AS27895	453.4916666666667	
AS7049	453	
AS28048	436.0625	

TOP LATENCY TARGET NAME

Term	mean	Action
Norisk-Telecom JSC	771.9761780104712	
FSM Telecommunications Corporation	692.0585774058577	
Gabon-Telecom	640.2	
VODACOM-CONGO	553.2258064516129	
Wingtechnology Communications, Inc.	508.57142857142856	
INFOGRO	462	
Núcleo S.A.	453.4916666666667	
Silica Networks Argentina S.A.	453	
Telecel S.A.	449.29411764705884	
Internet Para Todos - Gobierno de La Rioja	436.0625	

Summary

✓ ELK 는?

- Netflow, sFlow 분석에 좋은 대안이 될 수 있음
- Log, Latency, LLDP 등 각종 비정형 데이터에 적용가능
- 상용 NMS 보다 더 자유로운 질의가 가능
- 저장된 모든 data 는 REST API 를 통해 다른 프로그램과 연동
- 수많은 관련 개발작업 감소

✓ 각종 비정형네트워크 데이터들을 손쉽게 통합

✓ 네트워크 운용에 폭넓은 시너지를 제공

✓ 최근에는 다양한 네트워크 OSS, 벤더들이 관련한 언급을 시작

THANK YOU



시스코 데이터센터 서밋 2017