

This white paper has been prepared in compliance with the requirements of the Commission Implementing Regulation 2024/2984 of 29 November 2024 implementing technical standards for the application of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to forms, formats and templates for the crypto-asset White Paper

Loopring (LRC)Token White Paper

This crypto-asset white paper has not been approved by any competent authority in any Member State of the European Union. The operator of the trading platform of the crypto-asset is solely responsible for the content of this crypto-asset white paper.

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01	Date of notification	[2025–[XX]–[XX]]	YYYY-MM-DD
02	Statement in accordance with Article 6(3) of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	Regarding offerors: This crypto-asset white paper has not been approved by any competent authority in any Member State of the European Union. The operator of the trading platform of the crypto-asset is solely responsible for the content of this crypto-asset white paper.	Predefined alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
03	Compliance statement in accordance with Article 6(6) of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	This crypto-asset white paper complies with Title II of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 of the European Parliament and of the Council and, to the best of the knowledge of the management body, the information presented in the crypto-asset white paper is fair, clear and not misleading and the crypto-asset white paper makes no omission likely to affect its import.	Predefined alphanumerical text
04	Statement in accordance with Article 6(5), points (a), (b), (c), of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	The crypto-asset referred to in this crypto-asset white paper may lose its value in part or in full, may not always be transferable and may not be liquid.	Predefined alphanumerical text
05	Statement in accordance with Article 6(5), point (d), of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	true The utility token referred to in this white paper may not be exchangeable against the good or service promised in this white paper, especially in the case of a failure or discontinuation of the crypto-asset project.	'true' – Yes 'false' – Not applicable If Yes, Predefined alphanumerical text
06	Statement in accordance with Article 6(5), points (e) and (f), of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	The crypto-asset referred to in this white paper is not covered by the investor compensation schemes under Directive 97/9/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council or the deposit guarantee schemes under Directive 2014/49/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.	Predefined alphanumerical text
SUMMARY			

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
07	Warning in accordance with Article 6(7), second subparagraph, of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	Warning This summary should be read as an introduction to the crypto-asset white paper. The prospective holder should base any decision to purchase this crypto-asset on the content of the crypto- asset white paper as a whole and not on the summary alone. The offer to the public of this crypto-asset does not constitute an offer or solicitation to purchase financial instruments and any such offer or solicitation can be made only by means of a prospectus or other offer documents pursuant to the applicable national law. This crypto-asset white paper does not constitute a prospectus as referred to in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 of the European Parliament and of the Council or any other offer document pursuant to Union or national law.	Predefined alphanumerical text
08	Characteristics of the crypto-asset	The Loopring (“ LRC ”) token is a utility token as defined by Article 3(1)(9) of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 of the European Parliament and Council of 31 May 2023 on markets in crypto-assets (“ MiCA ”).	Free alphanumerical text
09		Not applicable	Free alphanumerical text
10	Key information about the offer to the public or admission to trading	LRC is the Ethereum-based cryptocurrency token of Loopring, an open protocol designed for the building of decentralised crypto exchanges. LRC tokens became available to the public during an initial coin offering (ICO) in August 2017, while the Loopring protocol was first	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
		deployed on Ethereum mainnet in December 2019. In 2020, the average daily trading volume of the entire cryptocurrency market fluctuated in the approximate range of \$50-\$200 million. Most of that trading is conducted on centralised cryptocurrency exchanges — online platforms operated by private companies that store users' funds and facilitate the matching of buy and sell orders.	
<i>Part A - Information about the offeror or the person seeking admission to trading</i>			
A.1	Name	Loopring	Free alphanumerical text
A.2	Legal form	Legal entity	ISO standard 20275 'Financial Services – Entity Legal Forms (ELF)'
A.3	Registered address	East Yanan Road Shanghai, 200000 China	ISO standard 3166-1 alpha 2 country codes and codes for their subdivisions and Free alphanumerical text
A.4	Head office	East Yanan Road Shanghai, 200000 China	ISO standard 3166-1 alpha 2 country codes and codes for their subdivisions and Free alphanumerical text
A.5	Registration date	Not publicly available	ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
A.6	Legal entity identifier	Not publicly available	{LEI}
A.7	Another identifier required pursuant to applicable national law	Not publicly available	Free text
A.8	Contact telephone number	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
A.9	E-mail address	foundation@loopring.org	Free alphanumerical text
A.10	Response time (Days)	Not publicly available	{DURATION}
A.11	Parent company	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
A.12	Members of the management body	Daniel Wang (Founder)	Free alphanumerical text presented in a tabular format
A.13	Business activity	Development and maintenance of the Loopring protocol — an open-source zk-Rollup Layer-2 protocol for trading, payments and building non-custodial DEXs and AMMs on Ethereum; development of Loopring Layer2 exchange/applications.	Free alphanumerical text
A.14	Parent company business activity	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
A.15	Newly established	False	'true' – Yes 'false' – No

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
A.16	Financial condition for the past three years	Not publicly available Where the offeror or person seeking admission to trading has been established for the past three years, the financial condition of the offeror or person seeking admission to trading over the past three years. This shall be assessed based on a fair review of the development and performance of the business of the offeror or person seeking admission to trading and of its position for each year and interim period for which historical financial information is required, including the causes of material changes. The review shall be a balanced and comprehensive analysis of the development and performance of the business of the offeror or person seeking admission to trading and of its position, consistent with the size and complexity of the business.	Free alphanumeric text
A.17	Financial condition since registration	Not publicly available Where the offeror or person seeking admission to trading has not been established for the past three years, description of its financial condition since the date of its registration. This shall be assessed based on a fair review of the development and performance of the business of the offeror or person seeking admission to trading and of its position for each year and interim period for which historical financial information is available, including the causes of material changes. The review shall be a balanced and comprehensive analysis of the development	Free alphanumeric text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
		and performance of the business of the offeror or person seeking admission to trading and of its position, consistent with the size and complexity of the business.	
<i>Part B - Information about the issuer, if different from the offeror or person seeking admission to trading</i>			
Not applicable			
<i>Part C- Information about the operator of the trading platform in cases where it draws up the crypto-asset white paper and information about other persons drawing the crypto-asset white paper pursuant to Article 6(1), second subparagraph, of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114</i>			
C.1	Name	Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd	Free alphanumeric text
C.2	Legal form	Legal entity	ISO standard 20275 'Financial Services – Entity Legal Forms (ELF)'
C.3	Registered address	Pikioni, 10 Flat/Office 5, 3075, Limassol, Cyprus	ISO standard 3166-1 alpha 2 country codes and codes for their subdivisions and Free alphanumeric text
C.4	Head office	Pikioni, 10 Flat/Office 5, 3075, Limassol, Cyprus	ISO standard 3166-1 alpha 2 country codes and codes for their subdivisions and Free alphanumeric text
C.5	Registration date	2022-08-09	ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
C.6	Legal entity identifier	549300ET4IUR6RCZOL84	{LEI}
C.7	Another identifier required pursuant to applicable national law	Company registration number: HE430310	Free text
C.8	Parent company	Revolut Group Holdings Ltd	Free alphanumerical text
C.9	Reason for crypto-asset white paper Preparation	This crypto-asset white paper has been drawn up in accordance with the requirements of Article 4, Article 6 and Article 8 of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114.	Free alphanumerical text
C.10	Members of the Management body	Mr Costas Michael (CEO) Mr Christos Drakos (CFO) Mr Ioannis Ashiotis (NED) Mr Konstantinos Adamos (NED)	Free alphanumerical text presented in a tabular format
C.11	Operator business activity	Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd is a financial technology company registered as a crypto-assets services provider by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission. Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd provides crypto-asset services across the European Union, including buying, selling, and exchange of crypto-assets. Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd has applied to the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission for a crypto-asset services provider (CASP) authorisation under Regulation (EU) 2023/1114. The authorisation is expected to cover the following crypto-asset services:	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
		• exchange of crypto-assets for funds • exchange of crypto-assets for crypto-assets • operation of a Trading Platform • custody and administration of crypto-assets • transfer of crypto-assets	
C.12	Parent company business activity	Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Revolut Group Holdings Ltd, a private company limited by shares registered in England and Wales (company number: 12743269)	Free alphanumerical text
C.13	Other persons drawing up the crypto-asset white paper according to Article 6(1), second subparagraph, of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	Not applicable	Free alphanumerical text
C.14	Reason for drawing the white paper by persons referred to in Article 6(1), second subparagraph, of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114	Not applicable	Free alphanumerical text
<i>Part D- Information about the crypto-asset project</i>			
D.1	Crypto-asset project name	Loopring	Free alphanumerical text
D.2	Crypto-assets name	See DTI in F.13	Free alphanumerical text
D.3	Abbreviation	See DTI in F.13	Free alphanumerical text
D.4	Crypto-asset project description	Loopring's purported goal is to combine centralised order matching with decentralised	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
		on-blockchain order settlement into a hybridised product that will take the best aspects of both centralised and decentralised exchanges.	
D.5	Details of all natural or legal persons involved in the implementation of the crypto-asset project	Daniel Wang (Founder)	Free alphanumerical text presented in a tabular format
D.6	Utility Token Classification	true	'true' – Yes 'false' – No
D.7	Key Features of Goods/Services for Utility Token Projects	Key features of the LRC token include: • Utility in the protocol: LRC is used to pay fees on the Loopring decentralised exchange (DEX) and Layer-2 zkRollup protocol. Traders pay transaction fees in LRC or other tokens, with LRC serving as a core utility token. • Staking for protocol security and participation: Holders can stake LRC to help operate decentralised exchanges built on Loopring, securing the protocol and earning a share of protocol fees. • Governance and incentives: LRC holders influence governance decisions (e.g., protocol upgrades, parameters) and earn rewards from staking, fees, and liquidity incentives. • Deflationary mechanics: A portion of LRC tokens collected as protocol fees can be burned (destroyed), reducing supply over time and aligning incentives between users and token holders.	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
D.8	Plans for the token	Ongoing use for governance, staking, protocol incentives; supporting Layer-2 exchange and payment functionality; continued protocol development (protocol upgrades, multi-network L2 deployments).	Free alphanumerical text
D.9	Resource allocation	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
D.10	Planned use of collected funds or crypto-assets	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
<i>Part E - Information about the offer to the public of crypto-assets or their admission to trading</i>			
E.1	Public offering or admission to trading	OTPC	'OTPC' - offer to the public 'ATTR' - admission to trading
E.2	Reasons for public offer or admission to trading	To enhance token accessibility, liquidity, and integration within the LRC platform's utility features, and to enable participation across decentralised and centralised markets.	Free alphanumerical text
E.3	Fundraising target	120,000 ETH	Amount in monetary value {DECIMAL-18/3} Or Numerical {INTEGER-n}
E.4	Minimum subscription goals	0	Amount in monetary value {DECIMAL-18/3} or Numerical {INTEGER-n}
E.5	Maximum subscription goals	0	Amount in monetary value {DECIMAL-18/3} or Numerical {INTEGER-n}

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
E.6	Oversubscription acceptance	false	'true' - Yes 'false' – No
E.7	Oversubscription allocation	Not applicable	Free alphanumerical text
E.8	Issue price	0.06	Amount in monetary value{DECIMAL-18/3} Or Numerical {INTEGER-n}
E.9	Official currency or any other crypto-assets determining the issue price	USD	{CURRENCYCODE_3} or {DTI}
E.10	Subscription fee	0	Amount in monetary value {DECIMAL-18/3} Or Numerical {INTEGER-n}
E.11	Offer price determination method	The offer price of the LRC token is typically determined based on a combination of market conditions, project valuation, supply and demand, investor sentiment, early-stage investor pricing, and the pricing of similar projects in the market.	Free alphanumerical text
E.12	Total number of offered/traded crypto-assets	1,373,873,397 as of 16 September 2025	Numerical {INTEGER-n}
E.13	Targeted holders	ALL	'RETL' – retail investors 'PROF' – professional investors 'ALL' – all types of

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
			investors
E.14	Holder restrictions	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.15	Reimbursement notice	- Purchasers participating in the offer to the public of crypto-asset will be able to be reimbursed if the minimum target subscription goal is not reached at the end of the offer to the public, if they exercise the right to withdrawal provided for in Article 13 of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114. - Purchasers participating in the public offer of the LRC token would be entitled to reimbursement if the minimum target subscription goal, should one be established and disclosed, is not reached at the end of the offer period and if they exercise the right of withdrawal provided for in Article 13 of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 of the European Parliament and of the Council, or if the offer is cancelled.	Predefined alphanumerical text
E.16	Refund mechanism	Pursuant to Article 13 of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114, retail holders who have agreed to receive LRC tokens from the Offeror shall have a right to withdraw from such agreement within a period of 14 calendar days from the date of such agreement, without giving any reason and without incurring any costs. Retail holders may exercise their right of withdrawal. The notice must be submitted no later than 14 calendar days after the date on which the agreement to acquire LRC tokens was concluded. [However, as a time-limited offer, the right of withdrawal shall not be exercised after the end of the subscription	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
		period. Offeror shall provide information on the right of withdrawal if retail holder exercise such right. The Offeror cannot impose any fee or penalty in connection with the exercise of the right of withdrawal. LRC did not provide any information regarding its refund mechanism.	
E.17	Refund timeline	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.18	Offer phases	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.19	Early purchase discount	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.20	Time-limited offer	false	'true'- Yes 'false' – No
E.21	Subscription period beginning	Not publicly available	ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)
E.22	Subscription period end	Not publicly available	ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)
E.23	Safeguarding arrangements for offered funds/crypto- Assets	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.24	Payment methods for crypto-asset purchase	Fiat and crypto currencies	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
E.25	Value transfer methods for reimbursement	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.26	Right of withdrawal	No right of withdrawal under Article 13 of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114 has been publicly disclosed by the issuer in connection with the LRC token. Where LRC tokens are acquired through third-party platforms (e.g. centralised exchanges), any withdrawal rights or refund mechanisms may vary by platform and are subject to the individual platform's terms and applicable regulations.	Free alphanumerical text
E.27	Transfer of purchased crypto-assets	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.28	Transfer time schedule	Not publicly available	ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)
E.29	Purchaser's technical requirements	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.30	Crypto-asset service provider (CASP) name	Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd	Free alphanumerical text
E.31	CASP identifier	549300ET4IUR6RCZOL84	{LEI}
E.32	Placement form	Not publicly available	'WITH- with a firm commitment basis 'WOUT' - without a firm commitment basis 'NTAV' - Not applicable
E.33	Trading platforms name	Revolut Digital Assets Europe Ltd	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
E.34	Trading platforms Market identifier code (MIC)	Not applicable	{MIC}
E.35	Trading platforms access	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.36	Involved costs	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.37	Offer expenses	Specific details regarding the expenses incurred during the admission to trading of the LRC token are not publicly disclosed.	Free alphanumerical text and Amount in monetary value {DECIMAL-18/3}
E.38	Conflicts of interest	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
E.39	Applicable law	Not publicly available	Drop-down list of applicable laws
E.40	Competent court	Not publicly available	Drop-down list of applicable laws
<i>Part F - Information about the crypto-assets</i>			
F.1	Crypto-asset type	Loopring	Free alphanumerical text
F.2	Crypto-asset functionality	See D.8	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
F.3	Planned application of functionalities	See D.8. Timelines subject to change and development times.	Free alphanumerical text
<i>A description of the characteristics of the crypto-asset, including the data necessary for classification of the crypto-asset white paper in the register referred to in Article 109 of Regulation (EU) 2023/1114, as specified in accordance with paragraph 8 of that Article</i>			
F.4	Type of crypto-asset white paper	OTHR	OTHR
F.5	The type of submission	NEWT	NEWT = New MODI = Modify EROR = Error CORR = Correction
F.6	Crypto-asset characteristics	Total supply of 1,373,873,397 tokens	Free alphanumerical text
F.7	Commercial name or trading name	See DTI in F.13	Free alphanumerical text
F.8	Website of the issuer	https://loopring.org	Free alphanumerical text
F.9	Starting date of offer to the public or admission to trading	2017-08-16	YYYY-MM-DD
F.10	Publication date	2025-[XX]-[XX]	YYYY-MM-DD
F.11	Any other services provided by the issuer	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
F.12	Language or languages of the crypto-asset white paper	English	Closed list of EU languages
F.13	Digital token identifier code used to uniquely identify the crypto-asset or each of the several crypto assets to which the white paper relates, where available	Not publicly available	ISO 24165 Digital Token Identifier
F.14	Functionally fungible group digital token identifier, where available	Not publicly available	ISO 24165 FFG DTI
F.15	Voluntary data flag	false	'true' – voluntary 'false' – mandatory
F.16	Personal data flag	false	'true' – Yes 'false' – No
F.17	LEI eligibility	true	'true' – eligible 'false' – not eligible
F.18	Home Member State	Republic of Cyprus	Closed list of EU Member States
F.19	Host Member States	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.	Closed list of EU Member States
<i>Part G - Information on the rights and obligations attached to the crypto-assets</i>			

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
G.1	Purchaser rights and obligations	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.2	Exercise of rights and obligations	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.3	Conditions for modifications of rights and obligations	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.4	Future public offers	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.5	Issuer retained crypto-assets	Not publicly available	Numerical {INTEGER-n}
G.6	Utility token classification	true	'true' – Yes 'false' – No
G.7	Key features of goods/services of utility tokens	See D.7.	Free alphanumerical text
G.8	Utility tokens redemption	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.9	Non-trading request	Not publicly available	'true' – sought 'false' – not sought
G.10	Crypto-assets purchase or sale modalities	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.11	Crypto-assets transfer restrictions	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.12	Supply adjustment protocols	Not publicly available	'true' – Yes 'false' – No

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
G.13	Supply adjustment mechanisms	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.14	Token value protection schemes	Not publicly available	'true' – Yes 'false' – No
G.15	Token value protection schemes description	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.16	Compensation schemes	Not publicly available	'true' – Yes 'false' – No
G.17	Compensation schemes description	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
G.18	Applicable law	Not publicly available	Drop-down list of applicable laws
G.19	Competent court	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
<i>Part H – information on the underlying technology</i>			
H.1	Distributed ledger technology (DTL)	Distributed Ledger Technology (DLT) refers to a decentralised digital infrastructure used for recording transactions across multiple locations simultaneously. Unlike traditional, centralised databases, DLT systems operate without a central authority, relying instead on a network of independent nodes, each maintaining a synchronised copy of the ledger. Transactions are validated through consensus mechanisms, promoting transparency, security, and resistance to tampering. One of the most widely adopted forms of DLT is blockchain, which consists of sequentially linked blocks containing timestamped	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
		transaction data. Each block is cryptographically connected to the previous one, making it virtually immutable and resistant to retroactive alteration. Blockchains can also support smart contracts, self-executing agreements that automate processes and enforce rules without intermediaries, thereby increasing trust and efficiency in decentralised systems. Blockchain-based DLT enhances transparency, consumer choice, and interoperability within the broader digital economy. Users can inspect open-source blockchain code, independently verify data integrity, and choose platforms that align with their preferences. The permissionless nature of public blockchains promotes seamless integration and innovation across applications, wallets, and services.	
H.2	Protocols and technical standards	Primary Network: Ethereum Blockchain	Free alphanumerical text
H.3	Technology used	Ethereum	Free alphanumerical text
H.4	Consensus mechanism	Ethereum	Free alphanumerical text
H.5	Incentive mechanisms and applicable fees	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
H.6	Use of distributed ledger technology	false	'true' – Yes, DLT operated by the issuer or a third-party acting on the issuer's behalf 'false' – No, DLT not operated by the issuer or a third-party acting on the

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
			issuer's behalf
H.7	DLT functionality description	DLT is a digital system for recording transactions in which the transactions and their details are recorded in multiple places at the same time. Unlike traditional databases, distributed ledgers have no central data store or administration functionality. Instead, the ledger is decentralised, and consensus on the transactions is achieved through a process that involves multiple nodes, each maintaining its own copy of the ledger. The benefits of DLT include increased transparency, enhanced security, improved traceability, and greater efficiency of transactions.	Free alphanumerical text
H.8	Audit	true	'true' – Yes 'false' – No
H.9	Audit outcome	The Loopring protocol handles nontrivial logic for managing user finance and would benefit from more unit tests. The testing suite features 21 tests, which provide good coverage for completeness of the Loopring protocol, but should include more checks to be sufficient in considering all edge cases.	Free alphanumerical text
Part I – Information on risks			
I.1	Offer-related risks	Although no new public offering is taking place, token holders acquiring LRC on secondary markets may face volatility-related risks, including slippage, lack of liquidity, or price manipulation on lower-volume exchanges. There is no guaranteed return or capital protection.	Free alphanumerical text

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
I.2	Issuer-related risks	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
I.3	Crypto-assets-related risks	The LRC token, like all crypto-assets, is subject to extreme volatility, market sentiment swings, and liquidity fluctuations. It may lose part or all of its value due to internal or macroeconomic conditions. Its performance depends heavily on adoption of the Nexo platform and continued integration of the token into platform utilities. There is no central bank backing or capital guarantee.	Free alphanumerical text
I.4	Project implementation-related risks	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
I.5	Technology-related risks	The LRC token is issued on the Ethereum blockchain and is subject to the technological limitations and risks inherent to that network. These include smart contract vulnerabilities, gas fee volatility, transaction delays, and possible forks. Any disruption to Ethereum infrastructure could impact the usability and transferability of LRC. Additionally, reliance on centralised custody, external platforms, and user KYC requirements introduces operational and privacy risks.	Free alphanumerical text
I.6	Mitigation measures	Not publicly available	Free alphanumerical text
Part J – Information on the sustainability indicators in relation to adverse impact on the climate and other environment-related adverse impacts			

No	FIELD	CONTENT TO BE REPORTED	FORM AND STANDARDS TO BE USED FOR REPORTING
J.1	Adverse impacts on climate and other environment- related adverse impacts	The LRC token operates on the Ethereum blockchain, which transitioned from Proof of Work (PoW) to Proof of Stake (PoS) consensus in September 2022. This transition significantly reduced Ethereum’s energy consumption—by over 99% according to the Ethereum Foundation—thereby mitigating the environmental impact associated with token transfers and smart contract interactions. As a non-mined, utility-based token, LRC does not require energy-intensive validation processes and does not contribute to resource depletion or carbon-intensive infrastructure. The token’s usage involves standard Ethereum-based transactions, which are aligned with sustainable blockchain practices following the Ethereum Merge. At present, LRC has not published a formal sustainability or ESG policy, nor does it offer carbon offsetting for token-related activity. However, the company monitors industry developments in environmental standards and regulatory guidance related to sustainability in financial services and digital assets.	Free alphanumeric text