# **Cross-Country Report for:** Olive oil and its fractions; whether or not refined, but not chemically modified Report generated: 27.05.2025

## Introduction

This Report provides a comprehensive analysis of the imports of the good: Olive oil and its fractions; whether or not refined, but not chemically modified

HS Code: 1509

The analysis covers the imports of this good to the countries listed on the page 3. The report provides both country-specific and aggregated analysis.

The research is based on data sourced from the GTAIC market intelligence portal (www.gtaic.ai). The GTAIC service conducts its analyses utilizing datasets obtained under a licensing agreement with UN COMTRADE, the official export-import database at the country level, which encompasses over 200 countries.

Additional reputable data sources leveraged by the GTAIC service include:

- 1) the World Trade Organization (WTO)
- 2) the World Bank
- 3) the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- 4) the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).

The GTAIC service exclusively employs the most recently published monthly trade flow data. The latest available data for the countries chosen for the analysis is indicated in the table on the page 3.

The primary objective of this market research is to identify opportunities and risks related to export/import activities, as well as trading and logistics for exporters, importers, producers, and logistics companies. The report aims to:

- 1) Identify the most promising markets\* for the good analyzed;
- 2) Highlight the most risky and declining markets;
- 3) Define market trends and provide short-term forecasts, including monthly price fluctuations and market size evolution in both monetary and tonnage terms;
- 4) Analyze the competitive landscape among suppliers, identifying both successful and underperforming countries within specific markets and globally;
- 5) Determine the fastest-growing and most promising trade routes from supplier countries to consumer countries;
- 6) Assess the potential supply size for new entrants in the most promising markets;
- 7) Present detailed supporting statistics for each market.
- \*- in this context, "the market" refers to the imports of goods by the specific country. It means that goods produced and consumed domestically are not considered part of the market.

The report encompasses the countries chosen by the user. A table detailing these countries is provided on page 3. The competitive analysis covers all the countries exporting (supplying) the selected good to the selected importing countries.

GTAIC service allows its users to build any list of available importing countries importing any available goods to produce this type of research report. Number of the importing countries covered by GTAIC service is 110+, number of the goods is > 5000.



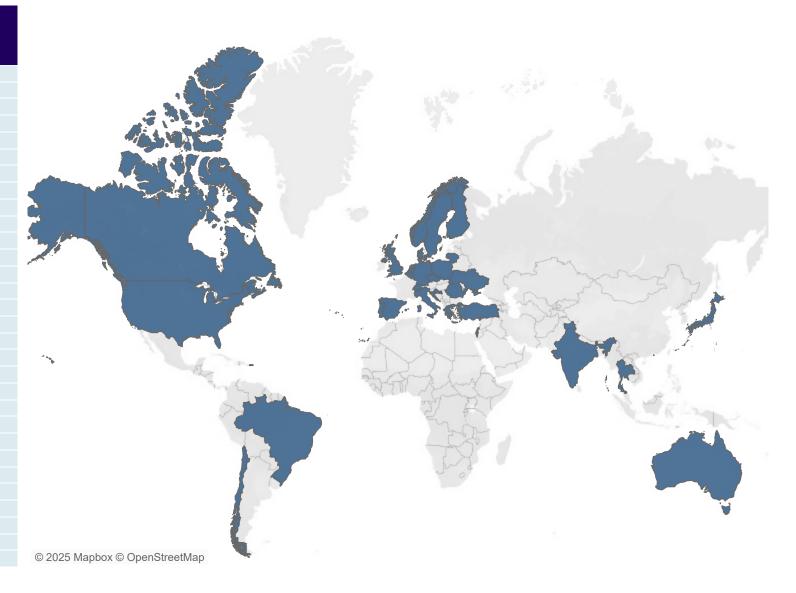
# **Countries Analyzed and Reported Periods**

The table below presents a summary of the countries analyzed in this Report. The "Last Reported Month" refers to the most recent month for which trade statistics have been reported by each respective country. Whenever the term "Last Available Period" is used throughout the Report, it denotes the period beginning in January and concluding with the month specified as the "Last Reported Month" for each country, as shown in the accompanying graph. Similarly, when the terms "LTM" or "Last Twelve Months" are used, they refer to the 12-month period preceding the month designated as the "Last Reported Month" for each country.

### **Countries Analyzed**

1         Australia         Feb 2025         2024           2         Belgium         Jan 2025         2024           3         Brazil         Mar 2025         2024           4         Canada         Feb 2025         2024           5         Chile         Dec 2024         2024           6         China Hong Kong SAR         Feb 2025         2024           7         Croatia         Jan 2025         2024           8         Czechia         Feb 2025         2024           9         Demark         Feb 2025         2024           10         Finland         Feb 2025         2024           11         Germany         Feb 2025         2024           12         Greace         Mar 2025         2024           13         India         Jan 2025         2024           14         Israel         Feb 2025         2024           15         Italy         Feb 2025         2024           15         Italy         Feb 2025         2024           16         Japan         Mar 2025         2024           17         Lithuania         Jan 2025         2024           18	No.	Country	Last Reported Months	Last Reported Full Calendar Year		
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27     Türkiye     Mar 2025     2024       28     USA     Mar 2025     2024       29     Ukraine     Jan 2025     2024	25	Switzerland	Mar 2025	2024		
28     USA     Mar 2025     2024       29     Ukraine     Jan 2025     2024	26	Thailand	Feb 2025	2024		
29 Ukraine Jan 2025 2024	27	Türkiye	Mar 2025	2024		
	28	USA	Mar 2025	2024		
<b>30</b> United Kingdom Feb 2025 2024	29	Ukraine	Jan 2025	2024		
	30	United Kingdom	Feb 2025	2024		

### **Countries Analyzed Map**





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**KEY CONCLUSIONS & FINDINGS** 

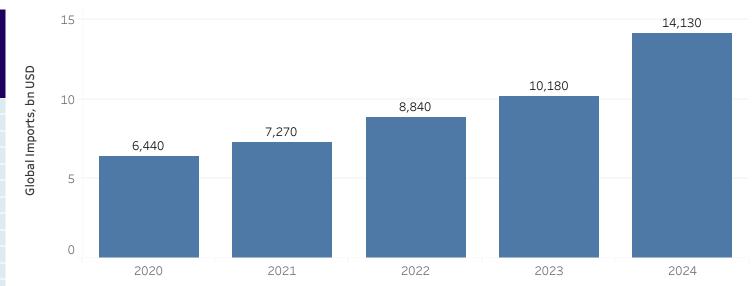
# Summary: Global Market Size and Evolution (2020-2024)

This section of the summary provides an analysis of global import dynamics from 2020 to 2024 (refer to the graphs on the right). Additionally, it highlights key figures related to the imports of the top 10 countries included in this report, based on their import values in last full reported calendar year, expressed in US \$ (refer to the tables on the left).

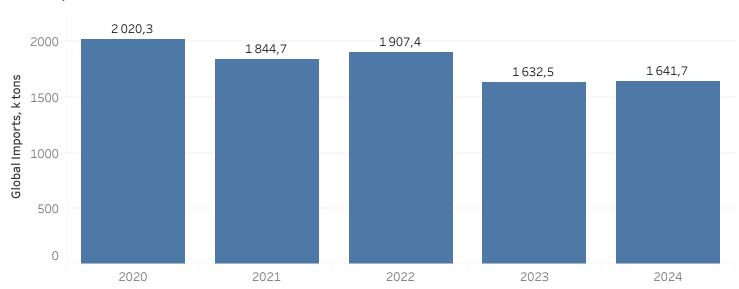
### Importers and their Shares in Global Imports

Country Analyzed	Calendar Year	Country's Share in Global Product Imports, %	5Y CAGR of Country's Product Imports in US \$, %
USA	2024	23,22%	24,46%
Italy	2024	23,21%	20,64%
Spain	2024	10,95%	30,76%
Brazil	2024	5,57%	16,34%
Germany	2024	4,78%	16,67%
Portugal	2024	4,68%	18,46%
United Kingdom	2024	4,00%	23,10%
Japan	2024	3,26%	13,60%
Canada	2024	3,04%	20,05%
Australia	2024	2,05%	21,11%
Türkiye	2024	1,75%	36,62%
Switzerland	2024	1,30%	14,03%
Netherlands	2024	1,26%	7,95%
Belgium	2024	0,89%	14,95%
Poland	2024	0,81%	26,33%
Israel	2024	0,71%	29,36%
Sweden	2024	0,60%	6,95%
Denmark	2024	0,38%	15,30%
India	2024	0,36%	14,12%
Thailand	2024	0,34%	29,94%
Chile	2024	0,34%	8,34%
Romania	2024	0,30%	15,41%
Norway	2024	0,30%	18,65%
Croatia	2024	0,28%	26,31%
Czechia	2024	0,26%	14,63%
Finland	2024	0,20%	21,01%
China Hong Kong SAR	2024	0,17%	10,89%
Ukraine	2024	0,14%	7,22%
Greece	2024	0,14%	35,80%
Lithuania	2024	0,12%	12,37%

### Global Imports, B US \$



### Global Imports, k tons

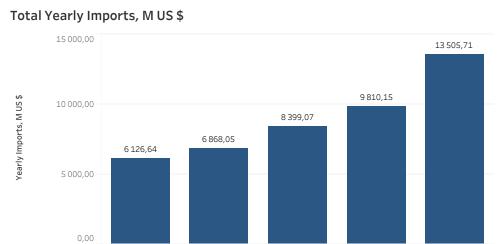


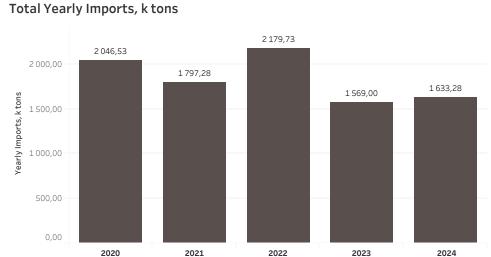


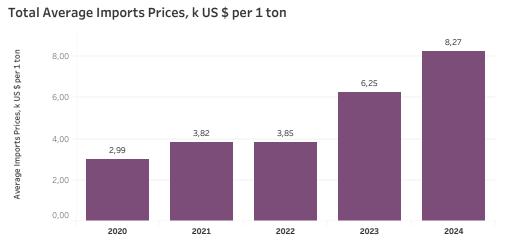
# Summary: Total Yearly Data on Imports by the Countries Analyzed

This section of the summary provides detailed insights into the yearly dynamics of cumulative imports reported by each of the Countries Analyzed in the Report that have submitted their imports for last full reported year. The first two graphs illustrate the total yearly import values (expressed in M US \$ and in k tons respectively) over the most recent 5 full calendar years. The third graph illustrates the calculated average imports prices over the same period.

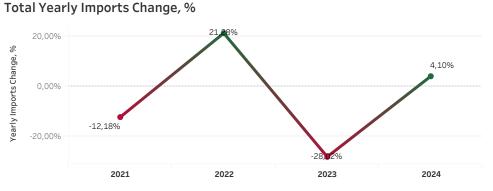
Additionally, the graphs below illustrate y-o-y changes of each respective indicator described above.

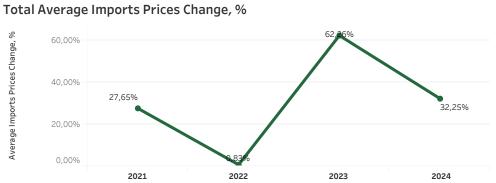






# Total Yearly Imports Change, % 30,00% 22,29% 20,00% 10,00% 12,10% 16,80% 2021 2022 2023 2024





# Summary: Largest Importing Markets in LTM

This section of the summary offers detailed insights into the top 10 countries included in this report, focusing on import trends observed over the last twelve months. The analysis covers both import values in US \$ (table on the left) and physical volumes (table on the right). These countries have been identified based on their import values in LTM, expressed in US \$.

### Imports value by Country

### Imports volume by Country

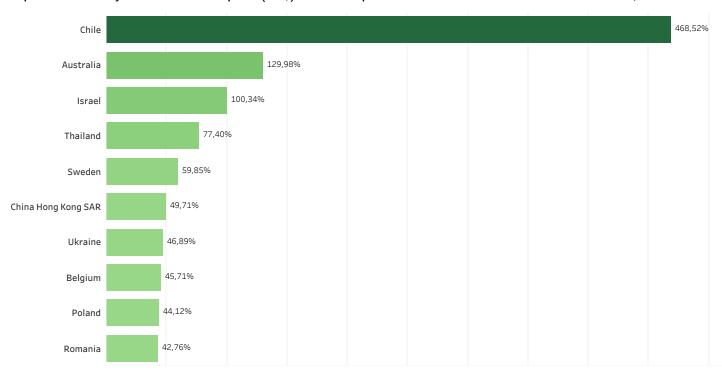
Country Analyzed	Last Twelve Months Period (LTM)	Product Imports in LTM, M US \$	Product Imports in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, M US \$	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before, %	Country Analyzed	Last Twelve Months Period (LTM)	Product Imports in LTM, k tons	Product Imports in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, k tons	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before, %
USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	3 190,16	2 443,82	30,54%	Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	458,57	395,59	15,92%
Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	3 143,97	2 817,93	11,57%	USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	379,84	338,51	12,21%
Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	1 456,97	1 342,09	8,56%	Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	232,68	216,47	7,49%
Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	705,81	634,95	11,16%	Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	95,64	99,43	-3,81%
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	669,4	518,59	29,08%	Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	73,09	73,87	-1,06%
Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	599,28	614,96	-2,55%	Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	68,24	65,03	4,94%
United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	543,66	452,75	20,08%	United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	59,44	62,49	-4,88%
Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	445,9	332,19	34,23%	Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	43,40	44,91	-3,37%
Canada	03.2024 - 02.2025	425,66	318,56	33,62%	Netherlands	01.2024 - 12.2024	21,40	20,48	4,53%
Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	313,66	136,39	129,98%	Switzerland	04.2024 - 03.2025	16,96	15,54	9,08%



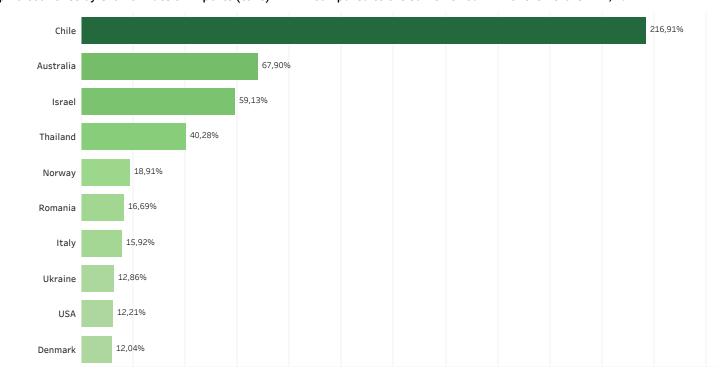
# Summary: Fastest and Slowest Growing Markets over LTM (by Growth Rates)

This section of the summary highlights the fastest growing (or alternatively, least declining) and most declining (or alternatively, slowest growing) markets among the countries analyzed in the report. These markets have been identified based on import dynamics (growth rates calculated in %) over the last twelve months, comparing these data with the same period a year before. The analysis covers both import values in US \$ and import volumes in tons.

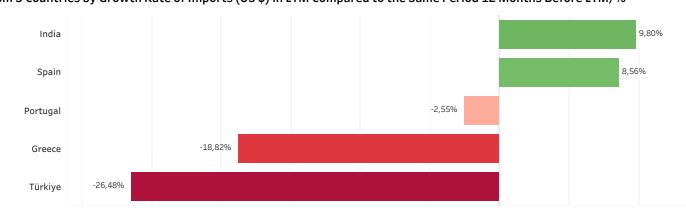
Top 10 Countries by Growth Rate of Imports (US \$) in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before LTM, %



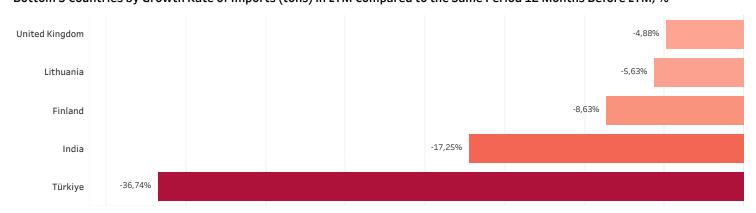
Top 10 Countries by Growth Rate of Imports (tons) in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before LTM, %



Bottom 5 Countries by Growth Rate of Imports (US \$) in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before LTM, %



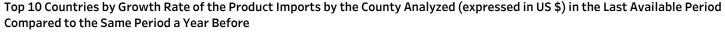
Bottom 5 Countries by Growth Rate of Imports (tons) in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before LTM, %

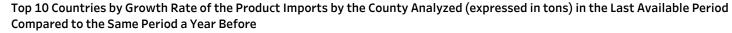




# Summary: Fastest and Slowest Growing Markets in the Last Available Period (by Growth Rates)

This section of the summary also highlights the fastest growing (or alternatively, least declining) and most declining (or alternatively, slowest growing) markets among the countries analyzed in the report. In this case, the countries are ranked based on the dynamics of their imports (growth rates calculated in %) during the Last Available Period, defined as any period starting from January and extending to the most recently reported month. The Last Available Period varies by country and is specified below.

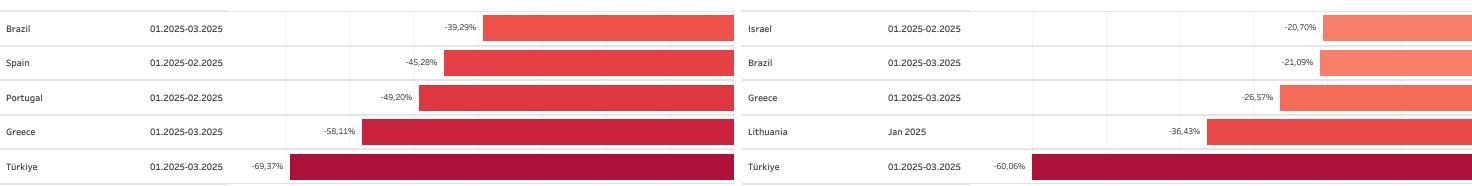






# Bottom 5 Countries by Growth Rate of the Product Imports by the County Analyzed (expressed in US \$) in the Last Available Period Compared to the Same Period a Year Before

# Bottom 5 Countries by Growth Rate of the Product Imports by the County Analyzed (expressed in tons) in the Last Available Period Compared to the Same Period a Year Before





# Summary: Fastest and Slowest Growing Markets over LTM (by Import Value in US \$)

This section of the summary highlights the fastest growing (or alternatively, least declining) and most declining (or alternatively, slowest growing) markets among the countries analyzed in the report. These markets have been identified based on import dynamics over the last twelve months, ranked by the absolute change in imports. The analysis includes both import values in US \$ (on the left) and import volumes in kilograms (on the right).

### Fastest Growing / Slowest Declining Markets

Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US \$	Imports in LTM, US\$	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	746 303 691	3 190 157 804	30,54%
Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	325 931 379	3 143 972 938	11,57%
Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	177 270 728	313 657 316	129,98%
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	150 803 474	669 403 619	29,08%
Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	114 885 297	1 456 972 381	8,56%

### Fastest Growing / Slowest Declining Markets

1	Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, kg	Imports in LTM, kg	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
	Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	62 982 092	458 566 692	15,92%
	USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	41 329 461	379 838 129	12,21%
	Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	16 219 520	232 680 587	7,49%
	Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	14 561 038	36 005 373	67,90%
	Canada	03.2024 - 02.2025	4841593	50 999 715	10,49%

### Fastest Declining / Slowest Growing Markets

Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US \$	Imports in LTM, US \$	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Türkiye	04.2024 - 03.2025	-66 276 960	184 001 449	-26,48%
Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	-15 669 872	599 275 853	-2,55%
Greece	04.2024 - 03.2025	-3 272 459	14 112 992	-18,82%
Lithuania	02.2024 - 01.2025	3 651 567	16 698 515	27,99%
Finland	03.2024 - 02.2025	4 497 025	27 311 693	19,71%

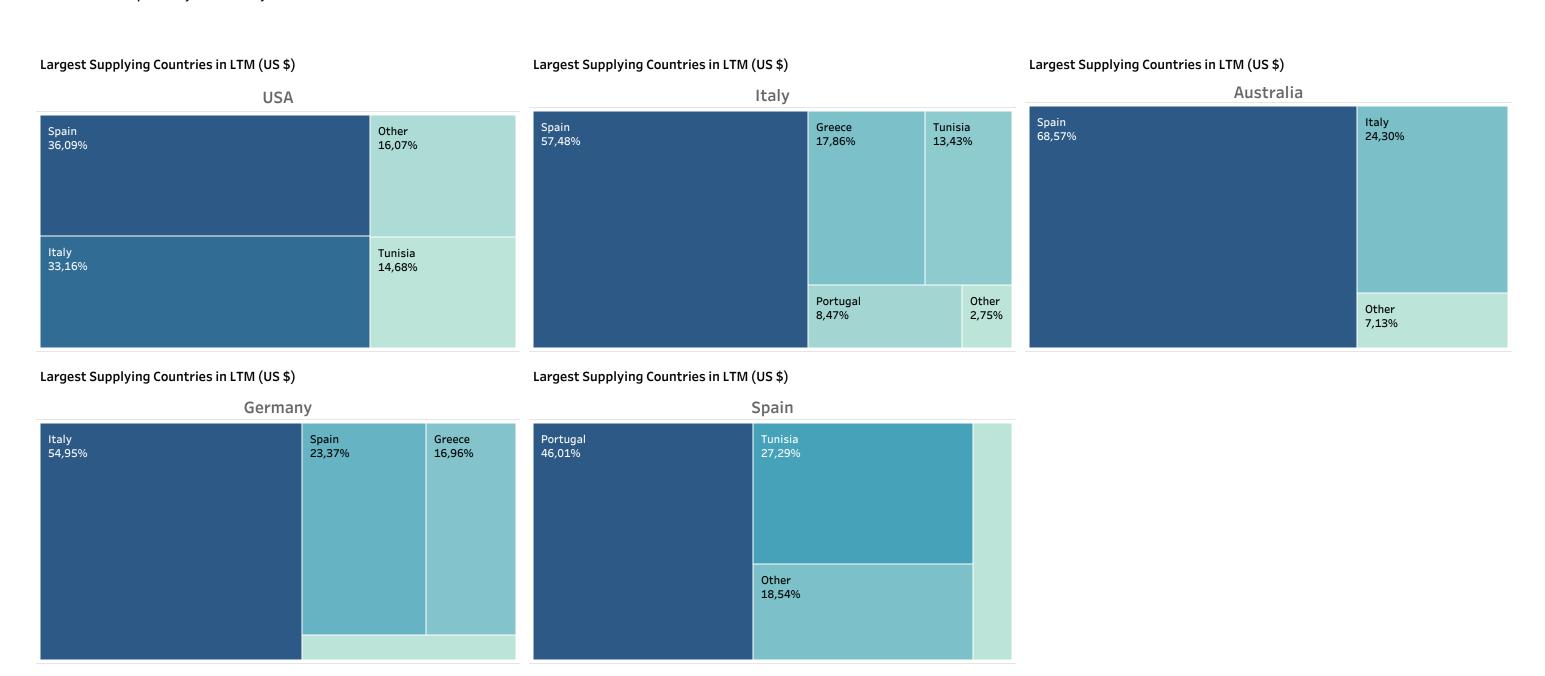
### Fastest Declining / Slowest Growing Markets

n	Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, kg	Imports in LTM, kg	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	
	Türkiye	04.2024 - 03.2025	-24 500 538	42 189 062	-36,74%	
	Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	-3 785 671	95 640 429	-3,81%	
	United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	-3 046 446	59 444 094	-4,88%	
	Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	-1 514 593	43 397 809	-3,37%	
	India	02.2024 - 01.2025	-1 140 185	5 470 106	-17,25%	



# Summary: Largest Suppliers to the Fastest Growing Markets in LTM

This section of the summary presents the geographical distribution of imports to the fastest growing (or alternatively, least declining) markets identified in the previous section. The import structure is provided for imports expressed in US \$, covering the last twelve months reported by each country.





# Summary: Markets with Highest and Lowest Average Import Prices in LTM

This section of the summary provides insights into average import prices, highlighting countries with the highest (table at the top) and the lowest (table at the bottom) average import prices reported over their respective last twelve months periods. The graph on the right visualizes projections for the dynamics of average import prices, based on a 24-month trend for each country.

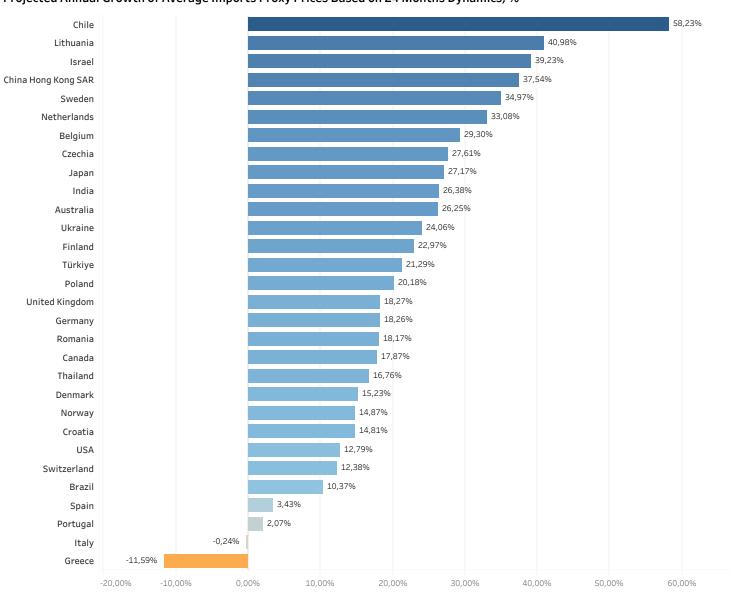
Top 10 Countries with the Highest Average Proxy Import Price in LTM, k US\$ per ton

Country Analyzed	Last Twelve Months Period (LTM)	Average Imports Proxy Price Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	
Ukraine	02.2024 - 01.2025	30,15%	1
Switzerland	04.2024 - 03.2025	14,30%	10,
Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	38,91%	10,27
Norway	04.2024 - 03.2025	17,49%	10,15
Finland	03.2024 - 02.2025	31,01%	9,86
Lithuania	02.2024 - 01.2025	35,62%	9,84
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	23,01%	9,81
Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	12,35%	9,66
Thailand	03.2024 - 02.2025	26,46%	9,50
Poland	02.2024 - 01.2025	30,51%	9,43

Bottom 10 Countries with the Lowest Average Proxy Import Price in LTM, k US\$ per ton



### Projected Annual Growth of Average Imports Proxy Prices Based on 24 Months Dynamics, %





# **Summary: Largest Suppliers in LTM**

This section of the summary presents data on the leading supplying countries to the Countries Analyzed in LTM. The tables display the top-10 supplying countries, ranked by the total value of imports reported by the Countries Analyzed, both in millions of US \$ (table on the left) and in tons (table on the right). The graphs on the right illustrate the share of the largest supplying countries in the total imports of the Countries Analyzed, with the graph at the top showing the shares based on imports in US \$ and the graph at the bottom showing the shared based on imports in tons.

Top 10 Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve
Months
To

Гор 10 Supplyir	ng Countri	es to the (	Countries	Analyze	d in the	Last
Twelve Months	<b>;</b>					

Largest Supplying Countries of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last
Twelve Months, Based on Imports in US \$

Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, M US \$	Share in the Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %	Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, tons	Share in the Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %
Total	12 942,92			Total	1 682 488,03		
Spain	5 241,96	38,26%	40,50%	Spain	676 033,91	37,77%	40,18%
Italy	2 446,58	17,83%	18,90%	Italy	258 881,86	15,80%	15,39%
Tunisia	1 474,99	9,48%	11,40%	Tunisia	212 809,38	9,75%	12,65%
Portugal	1 453,06	10,90%	11,23%	Portugal	206 485,71	10,02%	12,27%
Greece	924,41	10,19%	7,14%	Greece	121 544,65	10,09%	7,22%
Türkiye	483,40	3,79%	3,73%	Türkiye	72 222,42	4,58%	4,29%
Syria	210,04	2,84%	1,62%	Syria	47 443,62	4,97%	2,82%
Argentina	205,38	1,94%	1,59%	Argentina	25 902,35	2,04%	1,54%
Chile	117,89	1,21%	0,91%	Chile	12 652,37	1,17%	0,75%
Morocco	67,67	0,54%	0,52%	Morocco	7 321,02	0,58%	0,44%



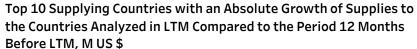
Largest Supplying Countries of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, Based on Imports in tons

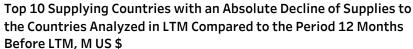
Spain	Italy	Portugal	Other
40,18%	15,39%	12,27%	7,99%
	Tunisia	Greece	Türkiye
	12,65%	7,22%	4,29%



# Summary: Supplying Countries with the Highest Absolute Growth or Decline of Supplies (US \$)

This section of the summary highlights the top-10 supplying countries, ranked by the highest absolute positive (graph on the left) and negative (graph on the right) changes in supplies to the Countries Analyzed in LTM, compared to the same period from the previous year. The ranking is based on import dynamics expressed in US \$. Additionally, the tables provide detailed figures for the top 5 supplying countries from each group.





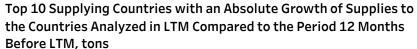
Top 5 Supplying Countries with the Highest Total Positive Change of Supplies Reported by the Countries Analyzed in LTM (by imports value in US \$)

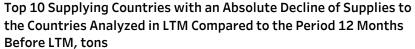




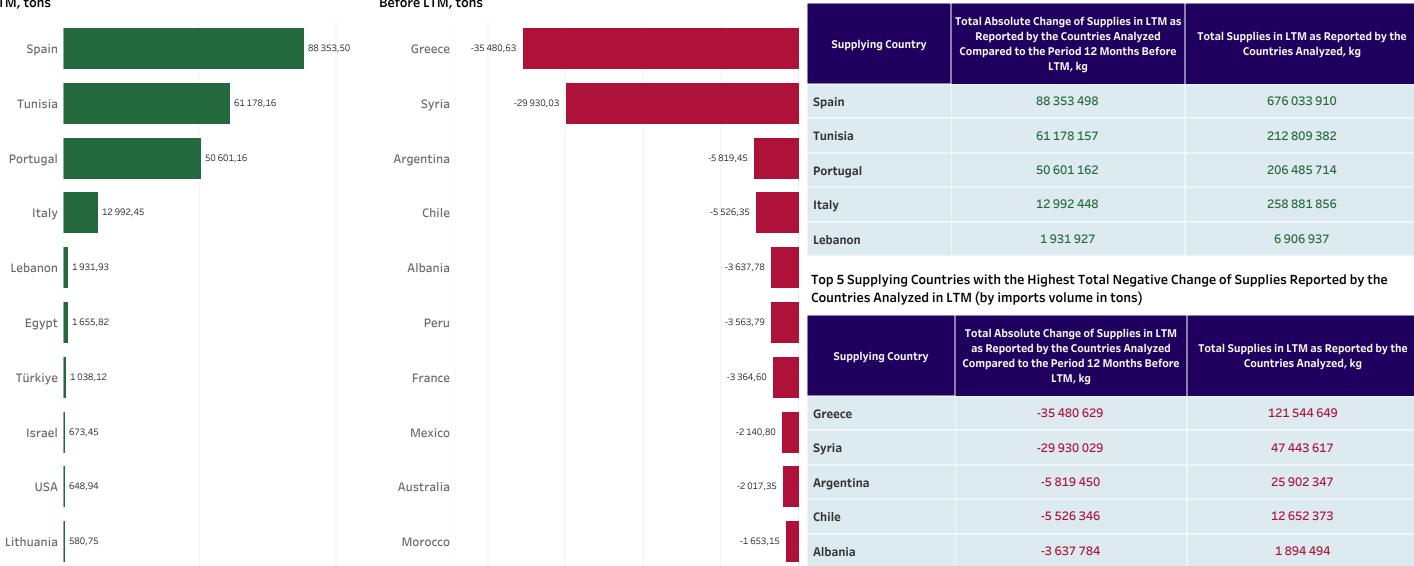
# Summary: Supplying Countries with the Highest Absolute Growth or Decline of Supplies (tons)

This section of the summary highlights the top-10 supplying countries, ranked by the highest absolute positive (graph on the left) and negative (graph on the right) changes in supplies to the Countries Analyzed in LTM, compared to the same period from the previous year. The ranking is based on import dynamics expressed in tons. Additionally, the tables provide detailed figures for the top 5 supplying countries from each group.





Top 5 Supplying Countries with the Highest Total Positive Change of Supplies Reported by the Countries Analyzed in LTM (by imports volume in tons)





# Summary: Key Markets for Top-5 Fastest Growing Supplying Countries

This section of the summary provides insights into the market shares of the top 5 supplying countries, as presented in the previous section, within the markets of all the Countries Analyzed. The shares are calculated based on the import values expressed in US dollars, reported by each Country Analyzed over the last twelve-month period. Five separate tables are provided for each of the top 5 supplying countries, with the country name displayed in the header of each table. The markets of the Countries Analyzed are listed in descending order, starting from the market where the respective supplier holds the highest market share in the LTM, down to the market with the lowest share.

Supplying Country's Share in Country Analyzed Total Imports in LTM, US \$ Supplying Country's Share in Country Analyzed Total Imports in LTM, US \$

Supplying Country's Share in Country Analyzed Total Imports in LTM, US \$

Supplying Country	Country Analyzed	Year before LTM Period	LTM Period	Supplying Country	Country Analyzed	Year before LTM Period	LTM Period	Supplying Country	Country Analyzed	Year before LTM Period	LTM Period
Spain	Portugal	91,19%	88,53%	Italy	China Hong Kong SAR	82,44%	72,85%	Tunisia	Canada	21,95%	28,76%
	India	89,49%	84,68%		Germany	49,54%	54,95%		Spain	19,99%	27,29%
	Australia	69,90%	68,57%		Switzerland	52,74%	51,67%		USA	11,65%	14,68%
	United Kingdom	68,44%	66,12%		Sweden	48,33%	48,64%		Italy	12,91%	13,43%
	Netherlands	65,89%	64,93%		Greece	41,62%	46,02%		Portugal	1,60%	5,13%
	Thailand	62,77%	62,25%		Croatia	48,82%	45,24%		Finland	1,12%	4,58%
	Finland	54,75%	60,02%		Ukraine	36,29%	42,49%		Lithuania	3,50%	4,30%
	Belgium	49,59%	57,74%		Denmark	39,59%	41,64%		India	0,00%	3,64%
	Italy	50,10%	57,48%		Lithuania	36,59%	39,51%		Switzerland	4,50%	2,27%
	Japan	55,20%	52,37%		Japan	34,11%	37,11%		Brazil	1,28%	2,13%
	Czechia	47,50%	48,92%		Romania	40,73%	37,03%		United Kingdom	0,45%	0,71%
	Croatia	42,12%	46,55%		Poland	37,50%	33,48%		Ukraine	0,46%	0,50%
	Norway	46,73%	45,66%		Norway	32,03%	33,47%		Türkiye	0,40%	0,48%
	Denmark	39,31%	41,03%		USA	34,43%	33,16%				
	Poland	37,83%	38,12%		Thailand	30,11%	31,07%		Israel	0,00%	0,42%
	USA	33,11%	36,09%		Czechia	31,26%	26,59%		Germany	0,40%	0,38%
	Greece	30,91%	34,98% 34,66%		Canada	30,80%	25,76%		Thailand	3,18%	0,33%
	Lithuania Israel	27,50% 15,46%	33,33%		Netherlands United Kingdom	23,23% 23,85%	25,39% 25,21%		Japan	0,14%	0,31%
	Sweden	32,27%	31,34%		Australia	20,14%	24,30%		Belgium	0,05%	0,26%
		29,60%	31,10%		Belgium	24,70%	19,66%		Australia	0,22%	0,25%
	Romania Ukraine	31,04%	29,95%		Finland	17,26%	13,41%		Poland	0,05%	0,05%
	Canada	32,09%	29,52%		India	8,29%	10,45%		Czechia	0,00%	0,04%
	Chile	27,56%	27,53%		Israel	6,07%	10,17%		Netherlands	0,01%	0,01%
	Switzerland	24,93%	26,64%		Brazil	5,80%	5,96%		Denmark	0,01%	0,01%
	Germany	29,78%	23,37%		Spain	9,66%	5,70%		Norway	0,00%	0,01%
	Brazil	16,81%	14,52%		Chile	8,80%	3,47%		Greece	0,00%	0,00%
	China Hong Kong S	9,35%	12,98%		Portugal	0,61%	0,66%		Sweden	0,01%	0,00%
	Türkiye	0,05%	0,52%		Türkiye	0,05%	0,13%		Romania	0,00%	0,00%



# Summary: Key Markets for Top-5 Fastest Growing Supplying Countries

This section of the summary provides insights into the market shares of the top 5 supplying countries, as presented in the previous section, within the markets of all the Countries Analyzed. The shares are calculated based on the import values expressed in US dollars, reported by each Country Analyzed over the last twelve-month period. Five separate tables are provided for each of the top 5 supplying countries, with the country name displayed in the header of each table. The markets of the Countries Analyzed are listed in descending order, starting from the market where the respective supplier holds the highest market share in the LTM, down to the market with the lowest share.

### Supplying Country's Share in Country Analyzed Total Imports in LTM, US\$

### Supplying Country's Share in Country Analyzed Total Imports in LTM, US \$

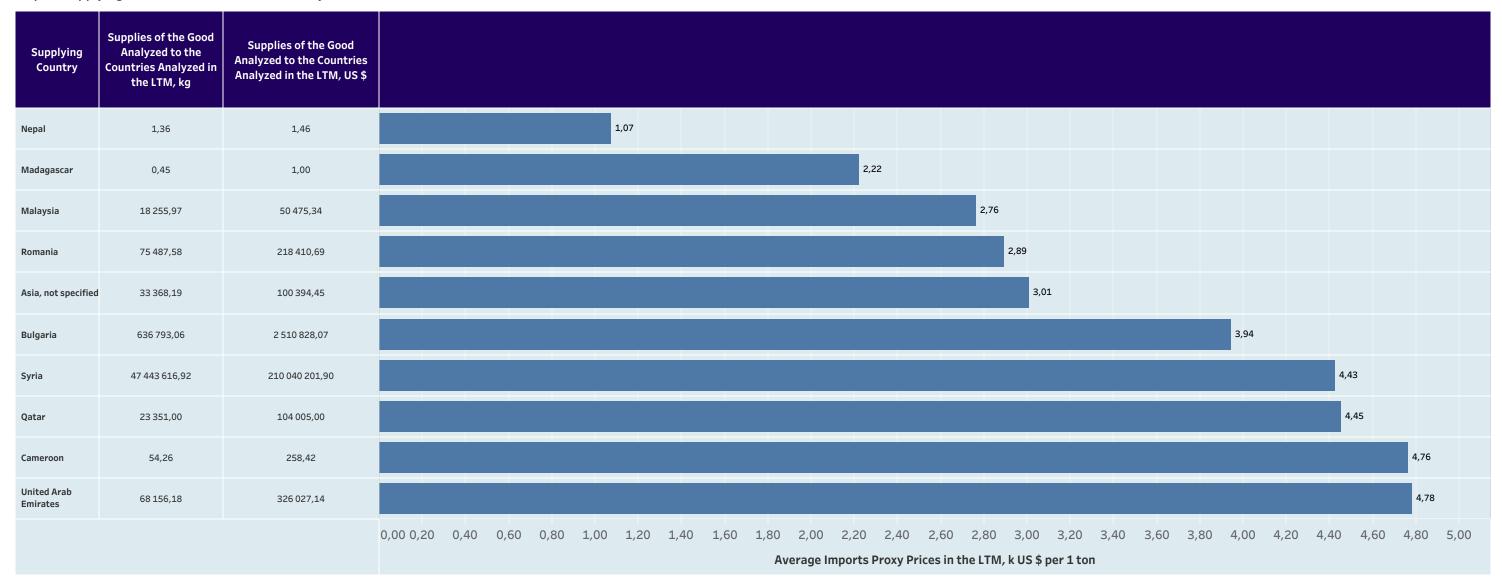
Supplying Country	Country Analyzed	Year before LTM Period	LTM Period	Supplying Country	Country Analyzed	Year before LTM Period	LTM Period
Portugal	Brazil	59,48%	62,20%	Türkiye	Israel	74,47%	51,19%
	Spain	42,39%	46,01%		Spain	7,47%	8,17%
	Poland	14,15%	17,25%		Japan	8,37%	7,79%
	Chile	0,04%	11,61%		Norway	3,83%	5,99%
	Italy	5,44%	8,47%		USA	6,41%	5,58%
	Switzerland	4,23%	3,62%		Thailand	1,95%	4,93%
	Lithuania	8,89%	1,92%		Canada	3,85%	3,69%
	Denmark	0,30%	1,89%		Switzerland	1,14%	2,61%
	USA	1,77%	1,09%		Australia	2,86%	2,34%
	Czechia	0,44%	0,73%		Romania	0,10%	2,01%
	Canada	0,78%	0,66%		China Hong Kong SAR	0,10%	1,90%
	China Hong Kong SAR	0,01%	0,62%		Portugal	0,44%	1,68%
	United Kingdom	0,36% 0,47%	0,37%		Germany	0,72%	1,21%
	Germany	0,47%	0,27% 0,24%		Italy	1,80%	1,20%
	Australia Finland	0,33%	0,24%		Sweden	0,41%	0,90%
	Sweden	0,16%	0,23%		Brazil	0,67%	0,76%
	Belgium	0,57%	0,11%		Ukraine	0,04%	0,31%
	Japan	0,11%	0,10%		Chile	1,88%	0,31%
	Netherlands	0,02%	0,05%		Netherlands	0,42%	0,22%
	Norway	0,09%	0,05%		United Kingdom	0,13%	0,19%
	Croatia	0,04%	0,02%		Denmark	0,08%	0,16%
	Romania	0,09%	0,00%		Belgium	0,07%	0,08%
	Ukraine	0,00%	0,00%		Czechia	0,00%	0,02%
	Thailand	0,00%	0,00%		Finland	0,26%	0,01%
	India	0,00%	0,00%		Greece	0,99%	0,00%
	Türkiye	0,00%	0,00%		Poland	0,06%	0,00%
	Greece	0,05%	0,00%		India	1,67%	0,00%



# Summary: Supplying Countries with the Lowest Average Import Prices Reported by Trade Partners in LTM

This section of the summary identifies supplying countries that may have a competitive advantage over others, due to their low average import prices reported by the Countries Analyzed during the Last Twelve Months (LTM). The supplying countries in the table are ranked starting with the country that has the lowest average import prices reported by the Countries Analyzed. Average import proxy prices for the LTM are visualized in the graph. The table also provides the total import volumes reported by the Countries Analyzed from each of these supplying countries, both in US \$ and in kilograms.

Top 10 Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months with Lowest Prices

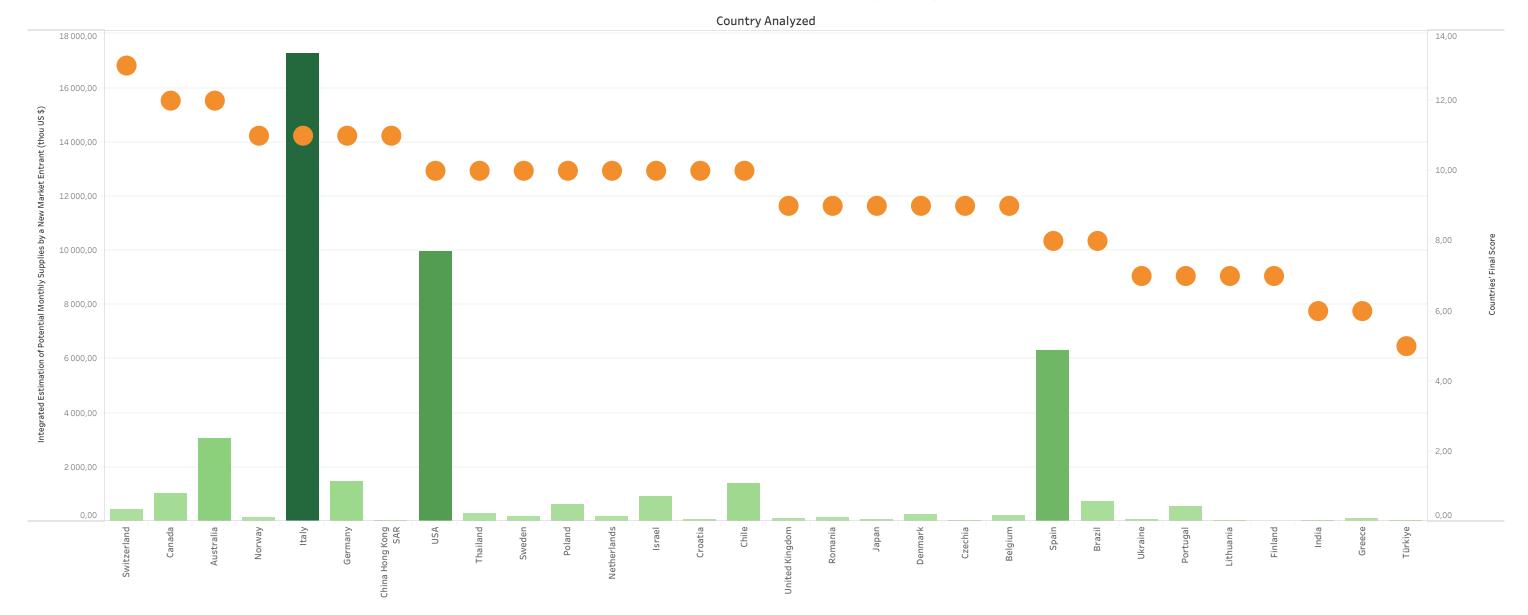




# Summary: Most Promising Markets for Exporting the Good Analyzed out of the Countries Analyzed

This figure below visualizes (i) the Final scores describing the attractiveness of the countries analyzed as promising export destinations, and (ii) the Integrated Estimation of the Potential Monthly Supplies to the respective markets by a New Market Entrant, expressed in US \$. The Integrated estimation of the potential monthly supplies is calculated based on two components. Component 1: the anticipated average monthly market growth, derived from the trend observed over the past 24 months on assumption is that the identified trend will remain unchanged, and the calculated average monthly increase is applied to actual data on the volume of average monthly import supplies over the last 12 months, along with the corresponding average price. Component 2 signifies the extra potential supply linked to the potential strong competitive advantage of the new market entrant. Its calculation is based on the factual parameters of supplying countries that have experienced the highest growth in their supplies to the chosen country over the past 12 months.

Countries' Final Scores on Export Potential Estimation and Integrated Estimation of Potential Monthly Supplies by a New Market Entrant (thou US \$).





# Summary: Most Promising Importing Markets of the Good Analyzed and Most Competitive Supplying Countries

This section of the Report provides an additional analysis of the most promising destinations for supplies of the good analyzed. To this end, a Relativity Score has been calculated for each country analyzed, representing the average of a country's Final Score and the Integrated Estimation of Potential Monthly Supplies by a New Market Entrant. Both components are indexed such that the country with the highest value is assigned an index of 100. The results of the Relativity Score are presented in the table on the left.

Additionally, the table on the right ranks the supplying countries based on a scoring system, where each time a supplying country is identified as the number 1 supplier to the respective importing country, it receives 5 points; number 2 – 4 points; number 3 – 3 points; number 4 – 2 points; and number 5 – 1 point. The total points accumulated by each supplying country are provided in the table (Final Supplier's Score), along with the total value of imports reported by all the countries analyzed in the last full calendar year reported. It also contains data onand the number of countries to which the respective supplying country exported the good analyzed.

Calculation of a Relativity Score for the Countries Analyzed – Identification of the Most Promising Export Markets for the Good Analyzed

Ranking of Supplying Countries

Country Analyzed	Country's Relatively Score (Out of 10 points)	Country's Final Score (out of 14 points)	Integrated Estimation of Potential Monthly Supplies by a New Market Entrant (thou US \$)	Supplying Country	Final Supplier's Score	Exports in LTM, USD	Total Number of Analyzed Countries With Which Trade Flows were Registered in LTM
Italy	9,23	11,00	17 262,33	Spain	110	5 241 957 199	29
USA	6,73	10,00	9 952,25	Italy	81	2 446 579 143	29
Australia	5,50	12,00	3 049,80	Türkiye	47	483 404 239	27
Switzerland	5,12	13,00	431,22	Tunisia	43	1 474 993 610	27
Canada	4,91	12,00	1 031,21	Greece	31	924 405 525	29
Spain	4,90	8,00	6 299,50	Portugal	22	1 453 059 124	28
Germany	4,66	11,00	1 479,68	Egypt	11	57 159 177	19
Norway	4,28	11,00	161,04	Lebanon	10	42 464 874	27
Chile	4,25	10,00	1 384,49	Hungary	9	1870728	11
China Hong Kong SAR	4,25	11,00	49,28	Sweden	8	2 137 365	17
Israel	4,11	10,00	923,52	Germany	8	17 556 651	29
Poland	4,02	10,00	616,16	Argentina	8	205 381 877	15
Thailand	3,93	10,00	286,94	Bulgaria	7	2 510 828	11
Sweden	3,90	10,00	193,18	Netherlands	6	15 780 811	25
Netherlands	3,90	10,00	191,38	Australia	6	8 089 008	14
Croatia	3,87	10,00	86,13	Syria	5	210 040 202	16
Denmark	3,53	9,00	246,93	France	5	52 667 405	30
Belgium	3,53	9,00	232,26	Libya	4	3 874 544	5
Romania	3,51	9,00	164,75	China	4	1 589 206	21
United Kingdom	3,50	9,00	120,81	Belgium	4	4 026 795	22



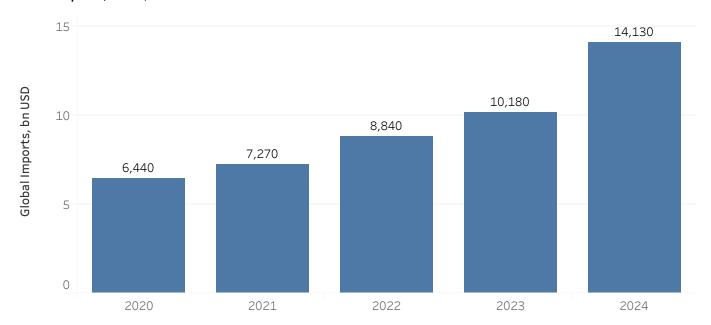
GLOBAL MARKET

# Global Imports (US \$) and Shares of the Countries Analyzed (%)

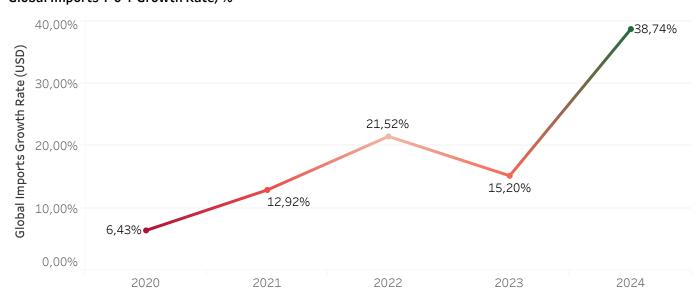
The figures in this section illustrate the value of global imports of the analyzed good, expressed in US \$, along with the change (Y-o-Y growth rates) in this parameter over the last five full calendar years available. The table provides data on imports reported by each of the countries analyzed for the last full calendar year reported, including each country's share of total imports and the average growth rate (CAGR) over the period under review.

Country Analyzed	Calendar Year	Country's Share in Global Product Imports, %	5Y CAGR of Country's Product Imports in US \$, %	Country's Product Imports in the Last Full Calendar Year Reported, m USD
USA	2024	23,22%	24,46%	3 280,49
Italy	2024	23,21%	20,64%	3 274,84
Spain	2024	10,95%	30,76%	1 583,84
Brazil	2024	5,57%	16,34%	787 <i>,</i> 38
Portugal	2024	4,68%	18,46%	673,35
Germany	2024	4,78%	16,67%	661,97
United Kingdom	2024	4,00%	23,10%	564,46
Japan	2024	3,26%	13,60%	458,77
Canada	2024	3,04%	20,05%	426,01
Australia	2024	2,05%	21,11%	289,82
Türkiye	2024	1,75%	36,62%	246,74
Switzerland	2024	1,30%	14,03%	182,91
Netherlands	2024	1,26%	7,95%	177,71
Belgium	2024	0,89%	14,95%	126,36
Poland	2024	0,81%	26,33%	114,71
Israel	2024	0,71%	29,36%	100,6
Sweden	2024	0,60%	6,95%	85,49
Denmark	2024	0,38%	15,30%	52,5
India	2024	0,36%	14,12%	52,04
Chile	2024	0,34%	8,34%	48,62
Thailand	2024	0,34%	29,94%	48,45
Romania	2024	0,30%	15,41%	42,88
Norway	2024	0,30%	18,65%	42,26
Croatia	2024	0,28%	26,31%	39,36
Czechia	2024	0,26%	14,63%	36,2
Finland	2024	0,20%	21,01%	28,69
China Hong Kong SAR	2024	0,17%	10,89%	24,49
Ukraine	2024	0,14%	7,22%	19,71
Greece	2024	0,14%	35,80%	18,49
Lithuania	2024	0,12%	12,37%	16,57

### Global Imports, B US \$



### Global Imports Y-o-Y Growth Rate, %

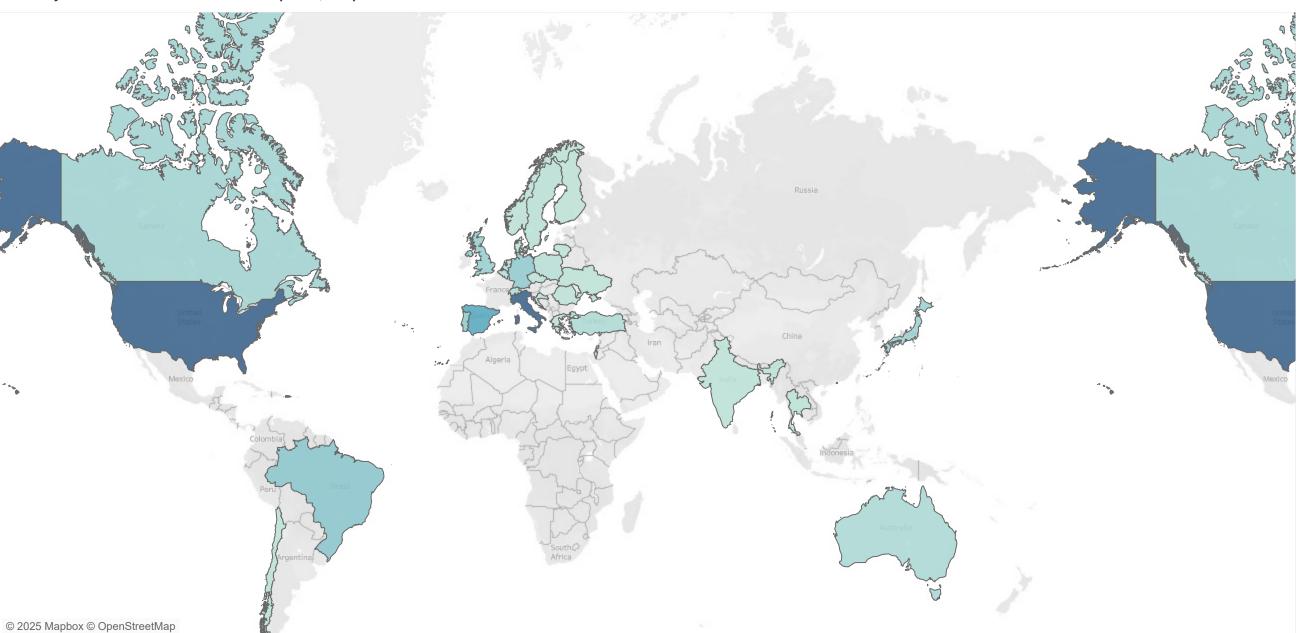




# Global Imports (US \$)

The map in this section visualizes the import values for each of the analyzed countries in the most recent full calendar year. The intensity of the color represents the size of imports, with darker shades indicating higher import values.

### Country's Share of Global Product Imports, Map



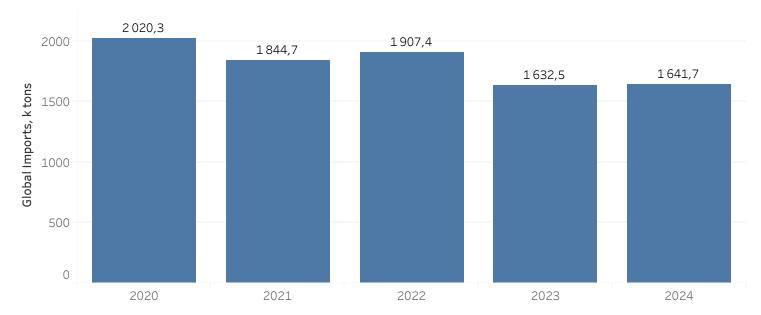
Country's Share of Global Product Imports in the Last Calendar Year ,12% 23,22%

# **Global Imports (tons)**

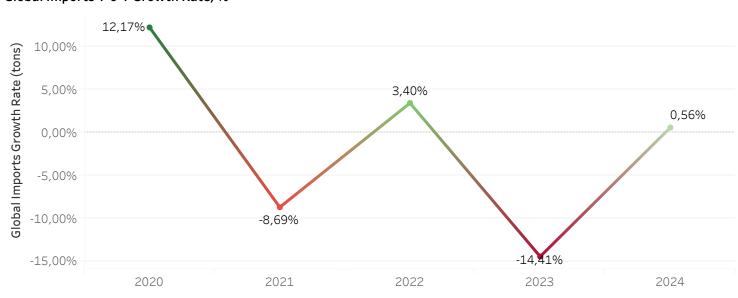
The figures in this section illustrate the volume of global imports of the analyzed good, expressed in tons, along with the change (Y-o-Y growth rates) in this parameter over the last five full calendar years available. The table provides data on imports reported by each of the countries analyzed for the last full calendar year reported, including each country's share of total imports and the average growth rate (CAGR) over the period under review.

Country Analyzed	Calendar Year	5Y CAGR of Country's Product Imports in tons, %	Country's Product Imports in the Last Full Calendar Year Reported, k tons
Italy	2024	-9,42%	414,54
USA	2024	-2,44%	365,62
Spain	2024	-1,54%	234,70
Portugal	2024	-9,37%	97,31
Brazil	2024	-8,46%	77,43
Germany	2024	-5,62%	64,37
United Kingdom	2024	-7,78%	59,27
Türkiye	2024	6,05%	53,01
Canada	2024	-5,52%	49,06
Japan	2024	-9,73%	44,38
Australia	2024	-3,90%	32,58
Netherlands	2024	-3,12%	21,40
Switzerland	2024	-4,20%	16,05
Belgium	2024	-9,02%	13,65
Israel	2024	8,44%	13,24
Poland	2024	1,37%	12,16
Sweden	2024	-2,33%	10,34
Denmark	2024	1,89%	7,44
Chile	2024	0,88%	6,12
Romania	2024	2,56%	5,63
India	2024	-10,38%	5,54
Thailand	2024	3,21%	5,06
Croatia	2024	-1,65%	4,38
Norway	2024	-3,12%	3,97
Czechia	2024	-7,37%	3,95
China Hong Kong SAR	2024	-9,88%	3,06
Finland	2024	-1,47%	2,89
Greece	2024	5,04%	2,65
Ukraine	2024	-16,90%	1,74
Lithuania	2024	-8,78%	1,74

### Global Imports, k tons



### Global Imports Y-o-Y Growth Rate, %



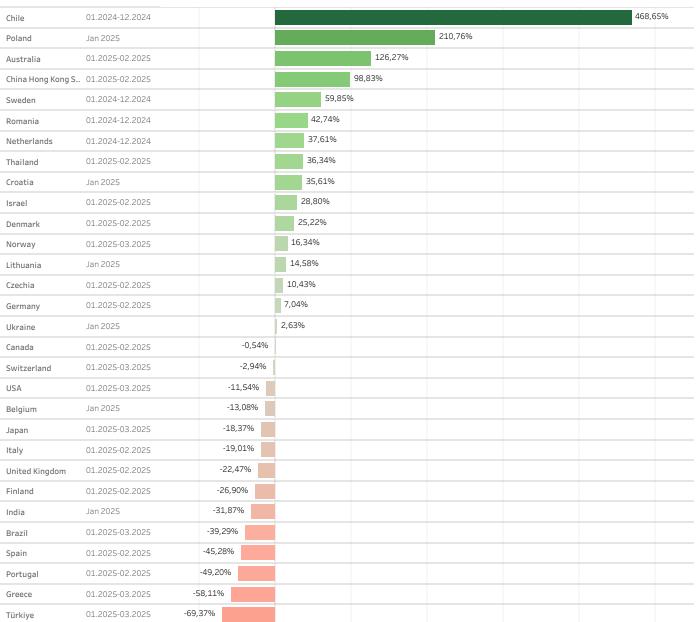


# TRENDS IN LAST AVAILABLE PERIOD

# Trends in Last Available Period: US \$

This section presents the import values, expressed in US \$, reported by each country analyzed in the Last Available Period. The table provides import values for each country both in the Last Available Period and in the corresponding period from the previous year, along with the calculated growth rate of imports. The figure on the left visually highlights which countries have experienced an increase or decrease in imports, and the extent of these changes.

# Growth Rate of the Product Imports by the County Analyzed (expressed in US \$) in the Last Available Period Compared to the Same Period a Year Before



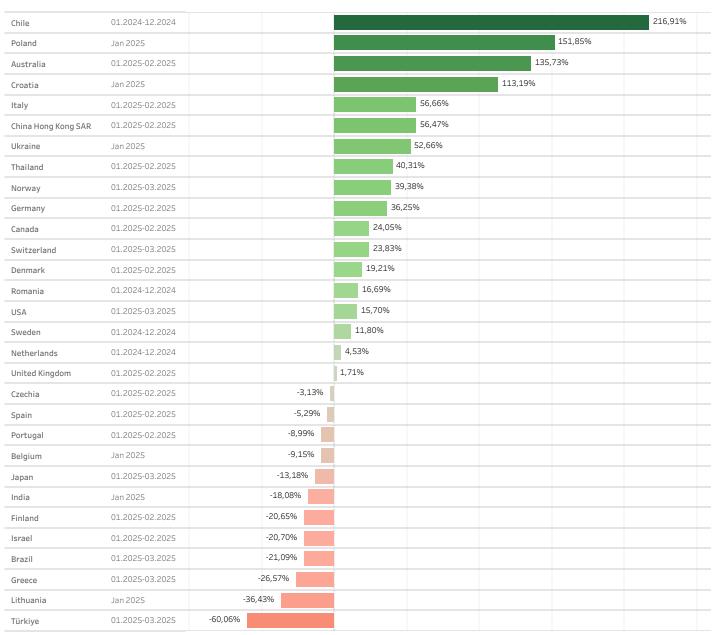
Co	ountry Analyzed	Last Available Period	Product Imports in the Same Period a Year Before, M US \$	Product Imports in Last Available Period, M US \$	Product Imports Growth Rate, %
Chile	e	01.2024-12.2024	8,55	48,62	468,65%
Pola	and	Jan 2025	1,58	4,91	210,76%
Aust	tralia	01.2025-02.2025	18,88	42,72	126,27%
Chin	na Hong Kong SAR	01.2025-02.2025	1,71	3,40	98,83%
Swe	den	01.2024-12.2024	53,48	85,49	59,85%
Rom	nania	01.2024-12.2024	30,04	42,88	42,74%
Neth	herlands	01.2024-12.2024	129,14	177,71	37,61%
Thai	iland	01.2025-02.2025	4,43	6,04	36,34%
Croa	atia	Jan 2025	1,32	1,79	35,61%
Israe	el	01.2025-02.2025	14,72	18,96	28,80%
Denr	mark	01.2025-02.2025	9,04	11,32	25,22%
Norv	way	01.2025-03.2025	8,69	10,11	16,34%
Lithu	uania	Jan 2025	0,96	1,10	14,58%
Czec	chia	01.2025-02.2025	4,22	4,66	10,43%
Gern	many	01.2025-02.2025	105,49	112,92	7,04%
Ukra	aine	Jan 2025	0,76	0,78	2,63%
Cana	ada	01.2025-02.2025	67,23	66,87	-0,54%
Swit	tzerland	01.2025-03.2025	42,84	41,58	-2,94%
USA		01.2025-03.2025	783,04	692,70	-11,54%
Belg	jium	Jan 2025	8,64	7,51	-13,08%
Japa	an	01.2025-03.2025	70,07	57,20	-18,37%
Italy	/	01.2025-02.2025	688,30	557,43	-19,01%
Unit	ed Kingdom	01.2025-02.2025	92,60	71,79	-22,47%
Finla	and	01.2025-02.2025	5,13	3,75	-26,90%
India	a	Jan 2025	3,42	2,33	-31,87%
Braz	zil	01.2025-03.2025	207,60	126,03	-39,29%
Spai	in	01.2025-02.2025	280,21	153,34	-45,28%
Port	tugal	01.2025-02.2025	150,55	76,48	-49,20%
Gree	ece	01.2025-03.2025	7,52	3,15	-58,11%
Türk	kiye	01.2025-03.2025	90,44	27,70	-69,37%



# Trends in Last Available Period: tons

This section presents the import volumes, expressed in tons, reported by each country analyzed in the Last Available Period. The table provides import volumes for each country analyzed both in the Last Available Period and in the corresponding period from the previous year, along with the calculated growth rate of imports. The figure on the left visually highlights which countries have experienced an increase or decrease in imports, and the extent of these changes.

# Growth Rate of the Product Imports by the County Analyzed (expressed in tons) in the Last Available Period Compared to the Same Period a Year Before



Country Analyzed	Last Available Period	Product Imports in the Same Period a Year Before, k tons	Product Imports in Last Available Period, k tons	Product Imports Growth Rate, %
Chile	01.2024-12.2024	1,93	6,12	216,91%
Poland	Jan 2025	0,23	0,59	151,85%
Australia	01.2025-02.2025	2,53	5,95	135,73%
Croatia	Jan 2025	0,14	0,31	113,19%
Italy	01.2025-02.2025	77,70	121,73	56,66%
China Hong Kong SAR	01.2025-02.2025	0,28	0,43	56,47%
Jkraine	Jan 2025	0,07	0,11	52,66%
Thailand Thailand	01.2025-02.2025	0,53	0,74	40,31%
Norway	01.2025-03.2025	0,86	1,19	39,38%
Germany	01.2025-02.2025	10,68	14,55	36,25%
Canada	01.2025-02.2025	8,08	10,03	24,05%
witzerland	01.2025-03.2025	3,81	4,71	23,83%
Denmark	01.2025-02.2025	1,38	1,64	19,21%
Romania	01.2024-12.2024	4,83	5,63	16,69%
JSA	01.2025-03.2025	90,53	104,75	15,70%
Sweden	01.2024-12.2024	9,25	10,34	11,80%
letherlands	01.2024-12.2024	20,48	21,40	4,53%
Jnited Kingdom	01.2025-02.2025	10,43	10,61	1,71%
Zechia	01.2025-02.2025	0,52	0,50	-3,13%
Spain	01.2025-02.2025	38,19	36,17	-5,29%
Portugal	01.2025-02.2025	18,60	16,93	-8,99%
Belgium	Jan 2025	1,06	0,96	-9,15%
apan	01.2025-03.2025	7,43	6,45	-13,18%
ndia	Jan 2025	0,38	0,31	-18,08%
inland	01.2025-02.2025	0,57	0,45	-20,65%
srael	01.2025-02.2025	2,17	1,72	-20,70%
razil	01.2025-03.2025	20,56	16,23	-21,09%
Greece	01.2025-03.2025	0,97	0,71	-26,57%
ithuania	Jan 2025	0,11	0,07	-36,43%
Гürkiye	01.2025-03.2025	18,01	7,20	-60,06%



# Trends in Last Available Period: Average Imports Proxy Prices

This section presents the average imports proxy prices, expressed in k US \$ per 1 ton, calculated for each country analyzed both in the Last Available Period. The table provides average imports proxy prices calculated for each country analyzed both in the Last Available Period and in the corresponding period from the previous year, along with the calculated growth rates of the average imports proxy prices. The figure on the left visually highlights which countries have experienced an increase or decrease in average imports proxy prices, and the extent of these changes.

# Growth Rate of the Average Imports Proxy Prices in the Counties Analyzed in the Last Available Period Compared to the Same Period a Year Before

Chile	01.2024-12.2024								79,23%
Lithuania	Jan 2025								79,02%
Israel	01.2025-02.2025							62,48%	
Sweden	01.2024-12.2024						42,91%		
Netherlands	01.2024-12.2024					31,54	1%		
China Hong Kong SAR	01.2025-02.2025					26,61%			
Poland	Jan 2025					23,22%			
Romania	01.2024-12.2024					22,35%			
	01.2024-12.2024				13	1,93%			
Czechia					5,02%	,,5570			
Denmark	01.2025-02.2025			-2,84%	3,0270				
Thailand	01.2025-02.2025								
Australia	01.2025-02.2025			-4,02%					
Belgium	Jan 2025			-4,28%					
Japan	01.2025-03.2025			-6,04%					
Finland	01.2025-02.2025			-7,77%					
Norway	01.2025-03.2025		-16,559	%					
India	Jan 2025		-17,04%	6					
Canada	01.2025-02.2025		-19,83%						
Germany	01.2025-02.2025		-21,46%						
Switzerland	01.2025-03.2025		-21,67%						
Brazil	01.2025-03.2025		-23,07%						
Türkiye	01.2025-03.2025		-23,31%						
USA	01.2025-03.2025		-23,58%						
United Kingdom	01.2025-02.2025		-23,68%						
Ukraine	Jan 2025	-32	,12%						
Croatia	Jan 2025	-36,24	%						
Spain	01.2025-02.2025	-42,23%							
Greece	01.2025-03.2025	-43,04%							
Portugal	01.2025-02.2025	-44,20%							
Italy	01.2025-02.2025	-48,31%							

Country Analyzed	Last Available Period	Average Imports Proxy Price in Same Period a Year Before, k US \$ per 1 ton	Average Imports Proxy Price in Last Available Period, k US \$ per 1 ton	Average Imports Proxy Price Growth Rate, %
Chile	01.2024-12.2024	4,43	7,94	79,23%
Lithuania	Jan 2025	8,58	15,36	79,02%
Israel	01.2025-02.2025	6,77	11,00	62,48%
Sweden	01.2024-12.2024	5,78	8,26	42,91%
Netherlands	01.2024-12.2024	6,31	8,30	31,54%
China Hong Kong SAR	01.2025-02.2025	6,20	7,85	26,61%
Poland	Jan 2025	6,76	8,33	23,22%
Romania	01.2024-12.2024	6,22	7,61	22,35%
Czechia	01.2025-02.2025	8,11	9,24	13,93%
Denmark	01.2025-02.2025	6,57	6,90	5,02%
Thailand	01.2025-02.2025	8,44	8,20	-2,84%
Australia	01.2025-02.2025	7,47	7,17	-4,02%
Belgium	Jan 2025	8,18	7,83	-4,28%
Japan	01.2025-03.2025	9,44	8,87	-6,04%
Finland	01.2025-02.2025	9,01	8,31	-7,77%
Norway	01.2025-03.2025	10,15	8,47	-16,55%
India	Jan 2025	8,98	7,45	-17,04%
Canada	01.2025-02.2025	8,32	6,67	-19,83%
Germany	01.2025-02.2025	9,88	7,76	-21,46%
Switzerland	01.2025-03.2025	11,26	8,82	-21,67%
Brazil	01.2025-03.2025	10,10	7,77	-23,07%
Türkiye	01.2025-03.2025	5,02	3,85	-23,31%
USA	01.2025-03.2025	8,65	6,61	-23,58%
United Kingdom	01.2025-02.2025	8,87	6,77	-23,68%
Ukraine	Jan 2025	10,96	7,44	-32,12%
Croatia	Jan 2025	9,19	5,86	-36,24%
Spain	01.2025-02.2025	7,34	4,24	-42,23%
Greece	01.2025-03.2025	7,76	4,42	-43,04%
Portugal	01.2025-02.2025	8,10	4,52	-44,20%
Italy	01.2025-02.2025	8,86	4,58	-48,31%





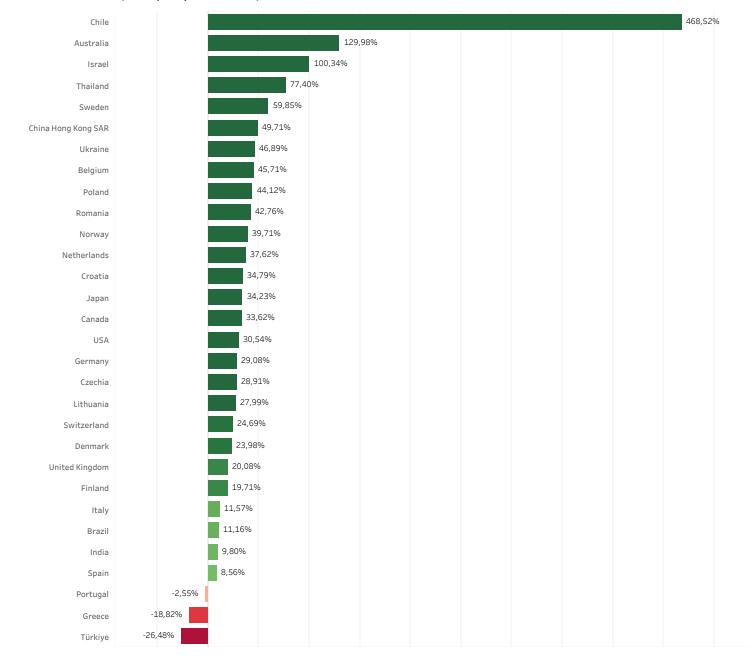
# LAST TWELVE MONTHS TRENDS

# Last Twelve Months Trends (US \$)

This section presents the import values, expressed in US \$, reported by each country analyzed in the Last Twelve Months (LTM) Period. The table provides import values for each country analyzed both in the Last Twelve Months and in the corresponding period a year before, along with the calculated growth rate of imports. The figure on the left visually highlights which countries have experienced an increase or decrease in imports, and the extent of these changes.

Country Analyzed	Last Twelve Months Period (LTM)	Product Imports in LTM, M US \$	Product Imports in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, M US \$	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before, %
USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	3 190,16	2 443,82	30,54%
Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	3 143,97	2 817,93	11,57%
Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	1 456,97	1 342,09	8,56%
Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	705,81	634,95	11,16%
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	669,4	518,59	29,08%
Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	599,28	614,96	-2,55%
United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	543,66	452,75	20,08%
Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	445,9	332,19	34,23%
Canada	03.2024 - 02.2025	425,66	318,56	33,62%
Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	313,66	136,39	129,98%
Türkiye	04.2024 - 03.2025	184	250,27	-26,48%
Switzerland	04.2024 - 03.2025	181,65	145,68	24,69%
Netherlands	01.2024 - 12.2024	177,71	129,13	37,62%
Belgium	02.2024 - 01.2025	125,23	85,94	45,71%
Poland	02.2024 - 01.2025	118,04	81,90	44,12%
Israel	03.2024 - 02.2025	104,85	52,34	100,34%
Sweden	01.2024 - 12.2024	85,49	53,48	59,85%
Denmark	03.2024 - 02.2025	54,79	44,19	23,98%
India	02.2024 - 01.2025	50,94	46,39	9,80%
Thailand	03.2024 - 02.2025	50,06	28,22	77,40%
Chile	01.2024 - 12.2024	48,62	8,55	468,52%
Norway	04.2024 - 03.2025	43,69	31,27	39,71%
Romania	01.2024 - 12.2024	42,88	30,04	42,76%
Croatia	02.2024 - 01.2025	39,83	29,55	34,79%
Czechia	03.2024 - 02.2025	36,64	28,42	28,91%
Finland	03.2024 - 02.2025	27,31	22,81	19,71%
China Hong Kong SAR	03.2024 - 02.2025	26,17	17,48	49,71%
Ukraine	02.2024 - 01.2025	19,74	13,44	46,89%
Lithuania	02.2024 - 01.2025	16,7	13,05	27,99%
Greece	04.2024 - 03.2025	14,11	17,38	-18,82%

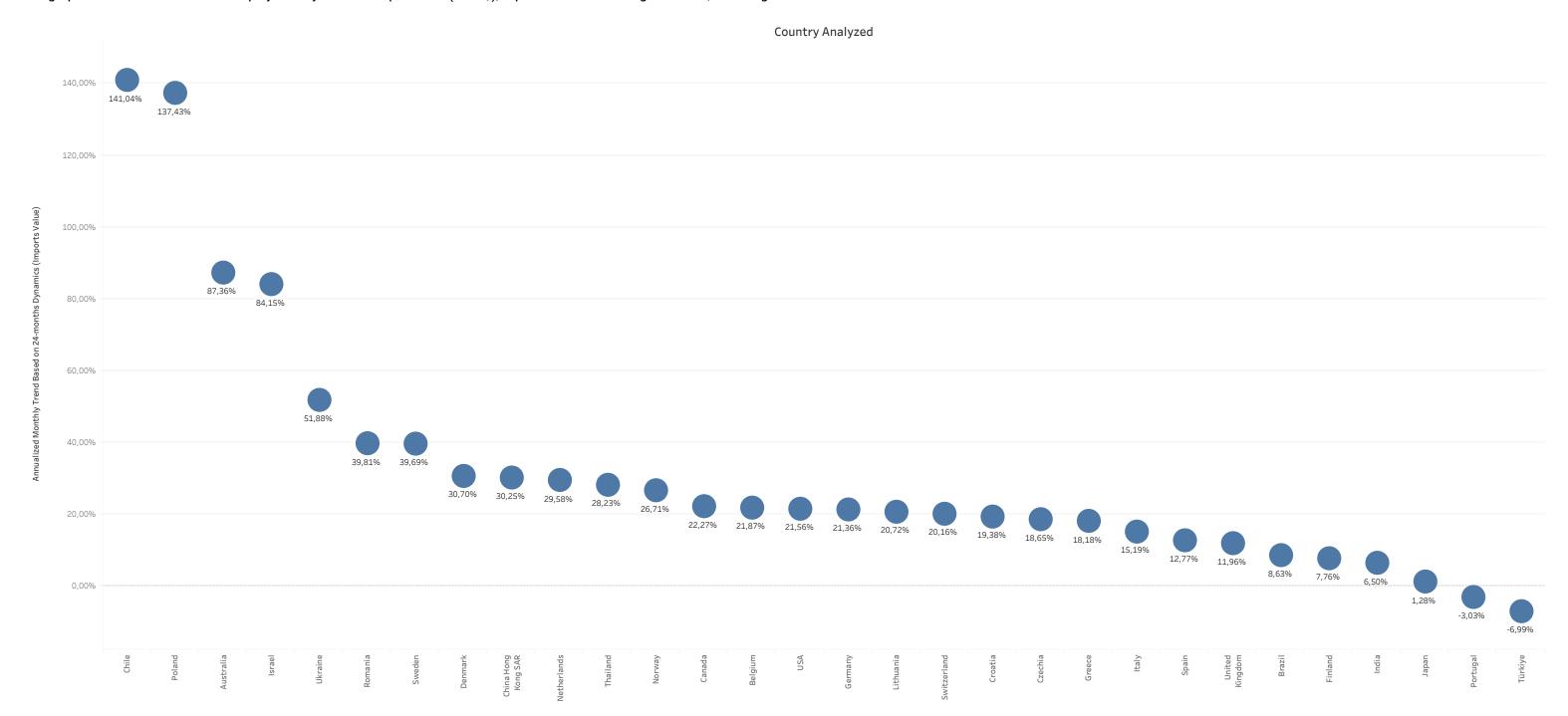
### Growth Rate of Imports (US \$) in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before LTM, %





# Last Twelve Months Trends: Projected Growth (US \$)

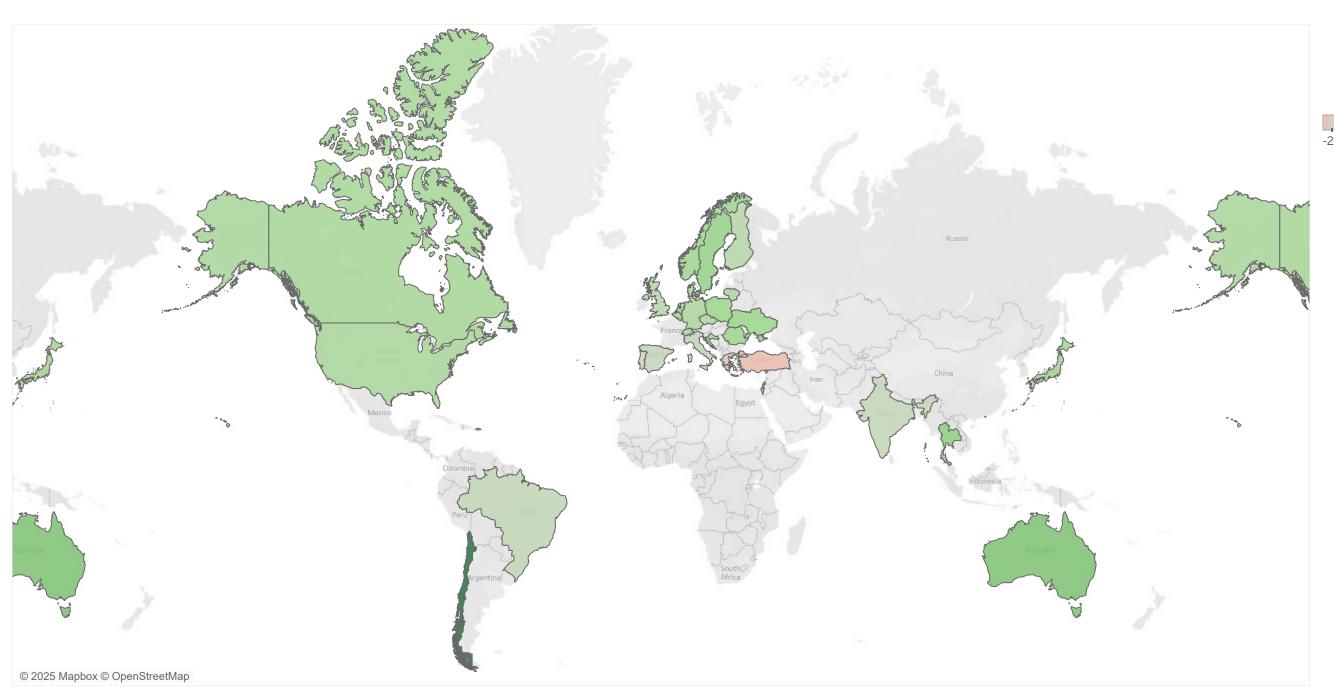
The graph in this section illustrates the projected dynamics of import value (in US \$), expressed as the annual growth rate, assuming the continuation of current trends.





# Last Twelve Months Trends: Growth of Imports Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM (US \$)

The map in this section visualizes the import value growth rates for each of the countries analyzed over the Last Twelve Months, compared to the same period 12 months before LTM. The intensity of the color denotes the magnitude of growth (represented by green) or decline (represented by red), with darker shades indicating more significant growth or a steeper decline.

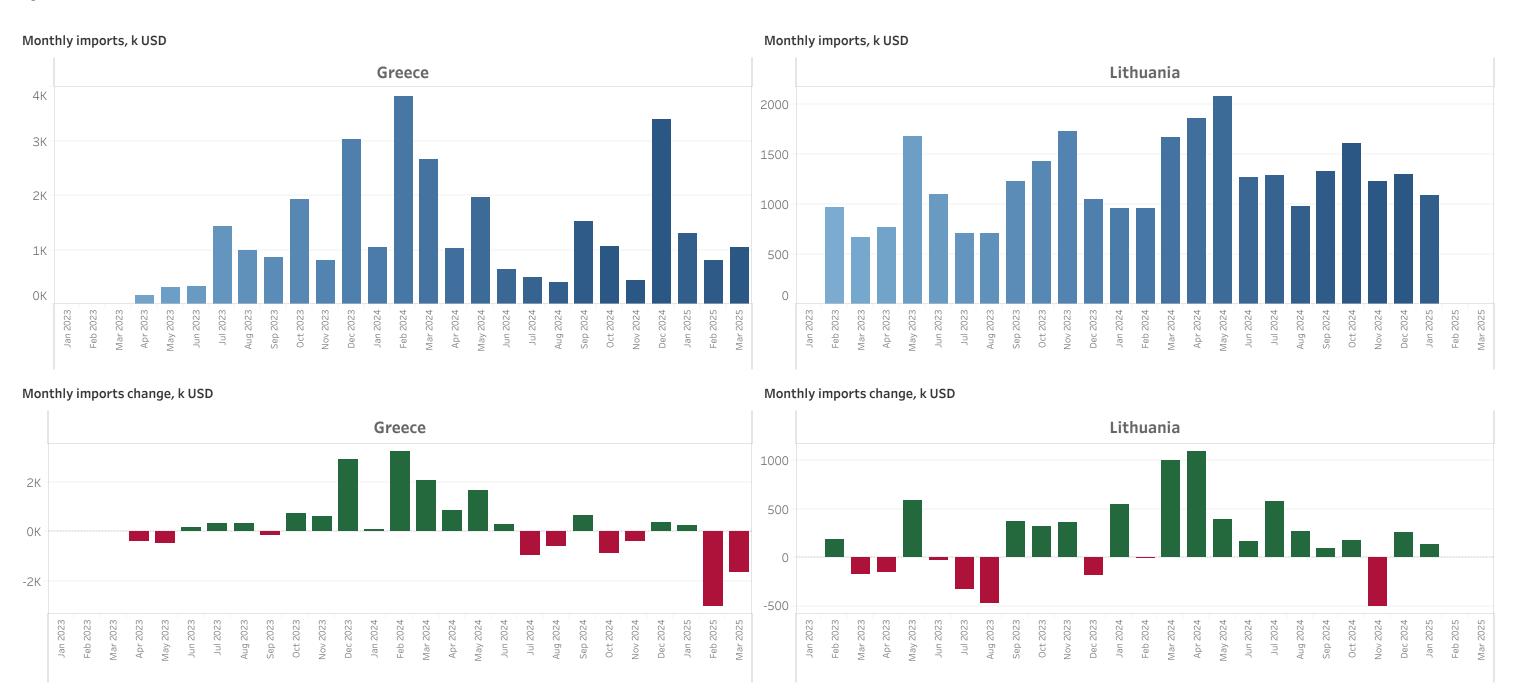


Growth of Imports
Compared
to the Period 12
Months
Before LTM (US \$)

-26,48% 468,52%

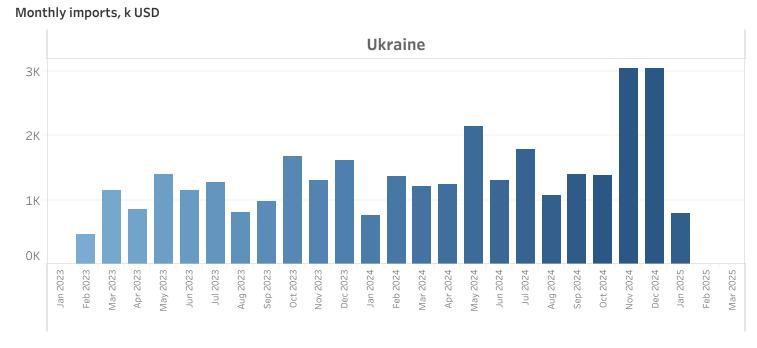
# Last Twelve Months Trends: Country-Specific Monthly Data on Imports (US \$)

These pages provide detailed insights into the recent dynamics of imports (in US \$) reported by each of the countries analyzed in the Report. For each country analyzed, the first graph illustrates the monthly import values (expressed in US \$) over the most recent 24-month period, while the second graph depicts the year-over-year changes in monthly imports. Positive (green) values on the second chart indicate stronger import activity, suggesting robust demand for the analyzed goods, whereas negative (red) values may signal a contraction in the market.

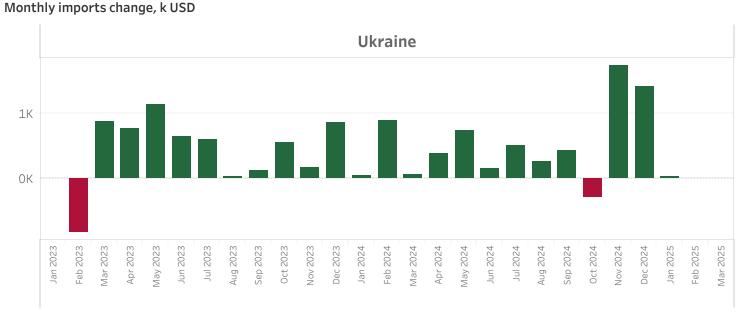


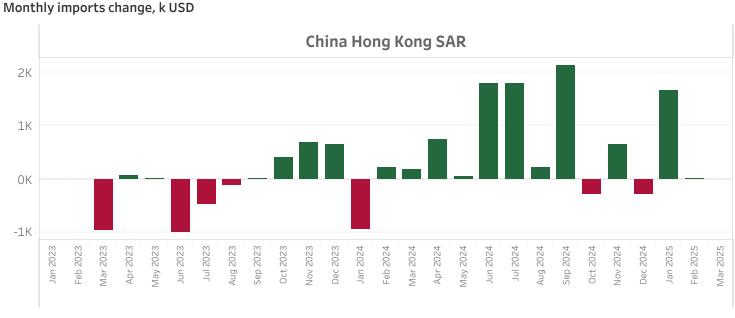
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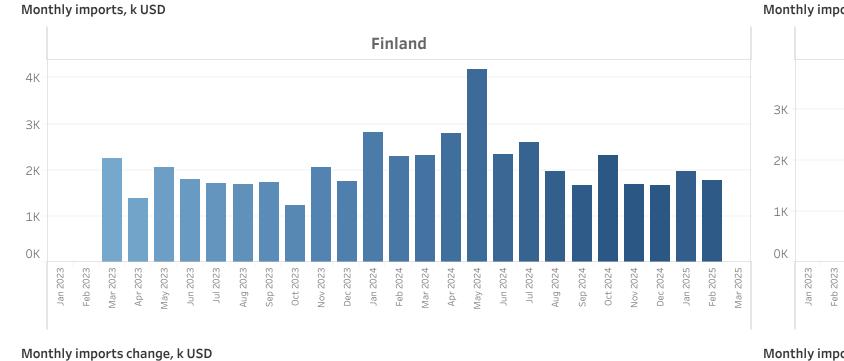


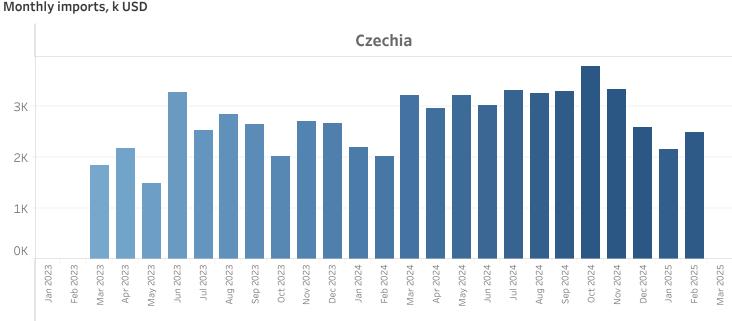


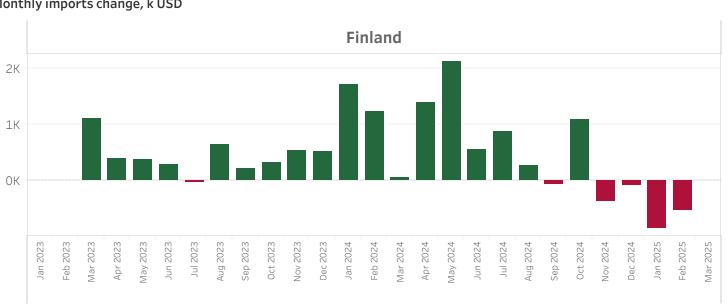


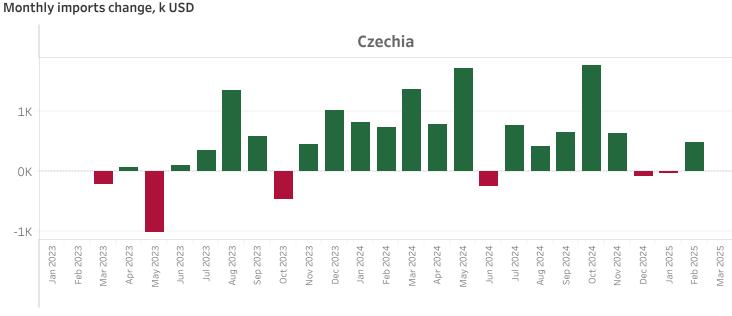
# Last Twelve Months Trends: Country-Specific Monthly Data on Imports (US \$)

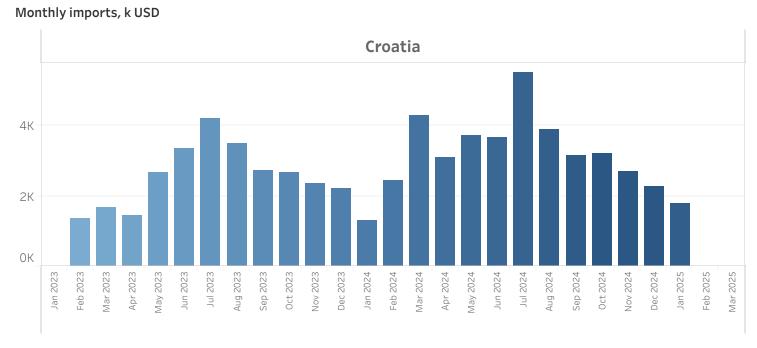
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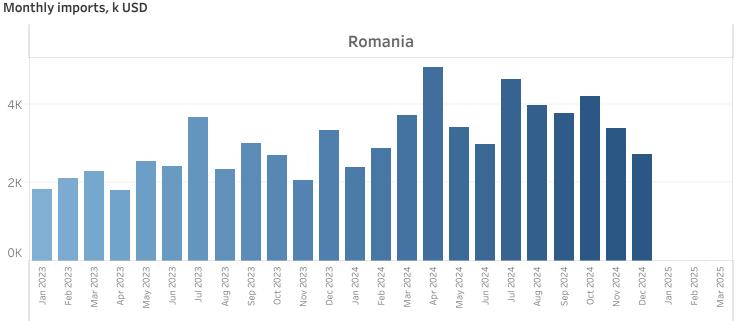


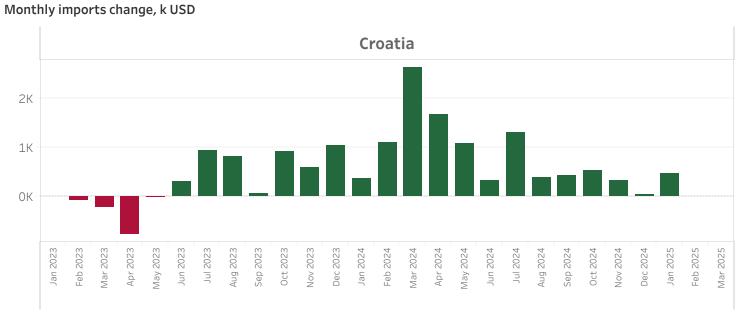


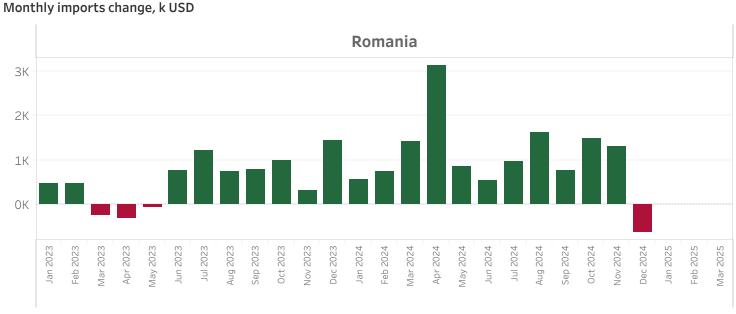


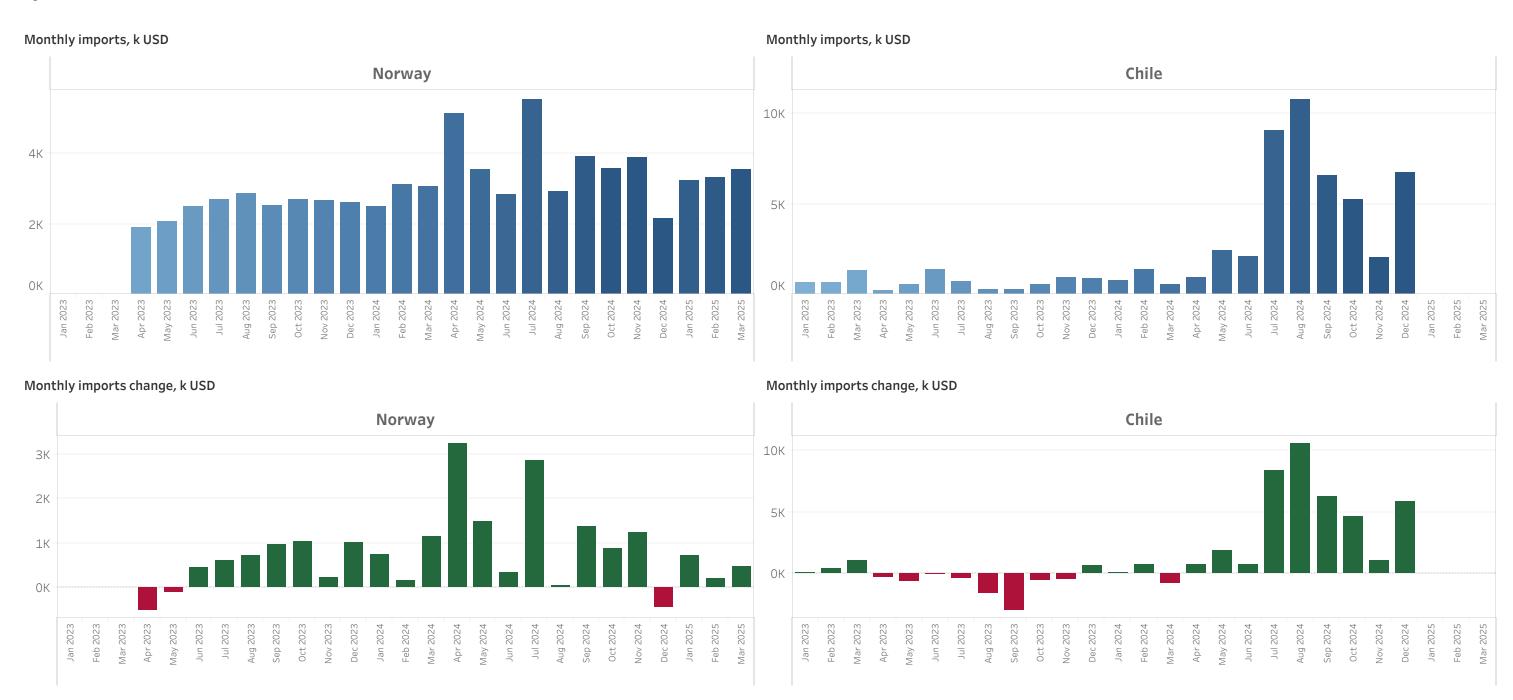




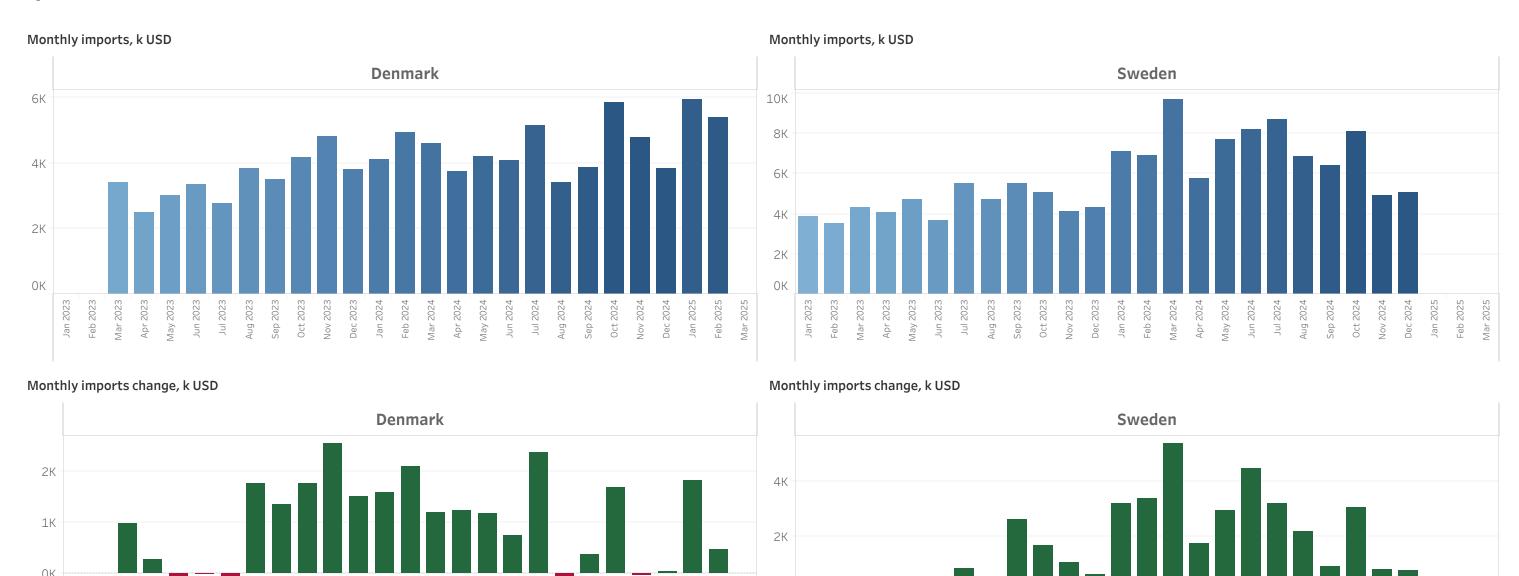




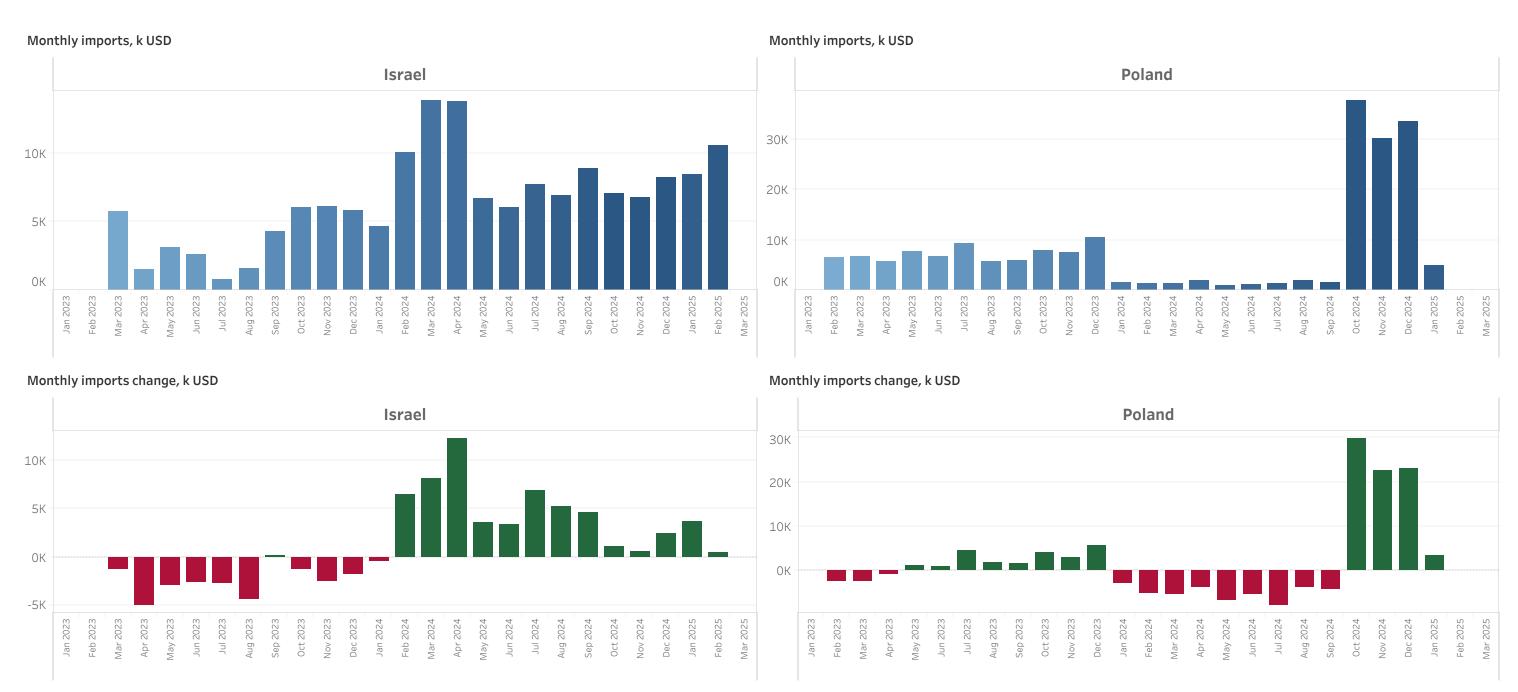




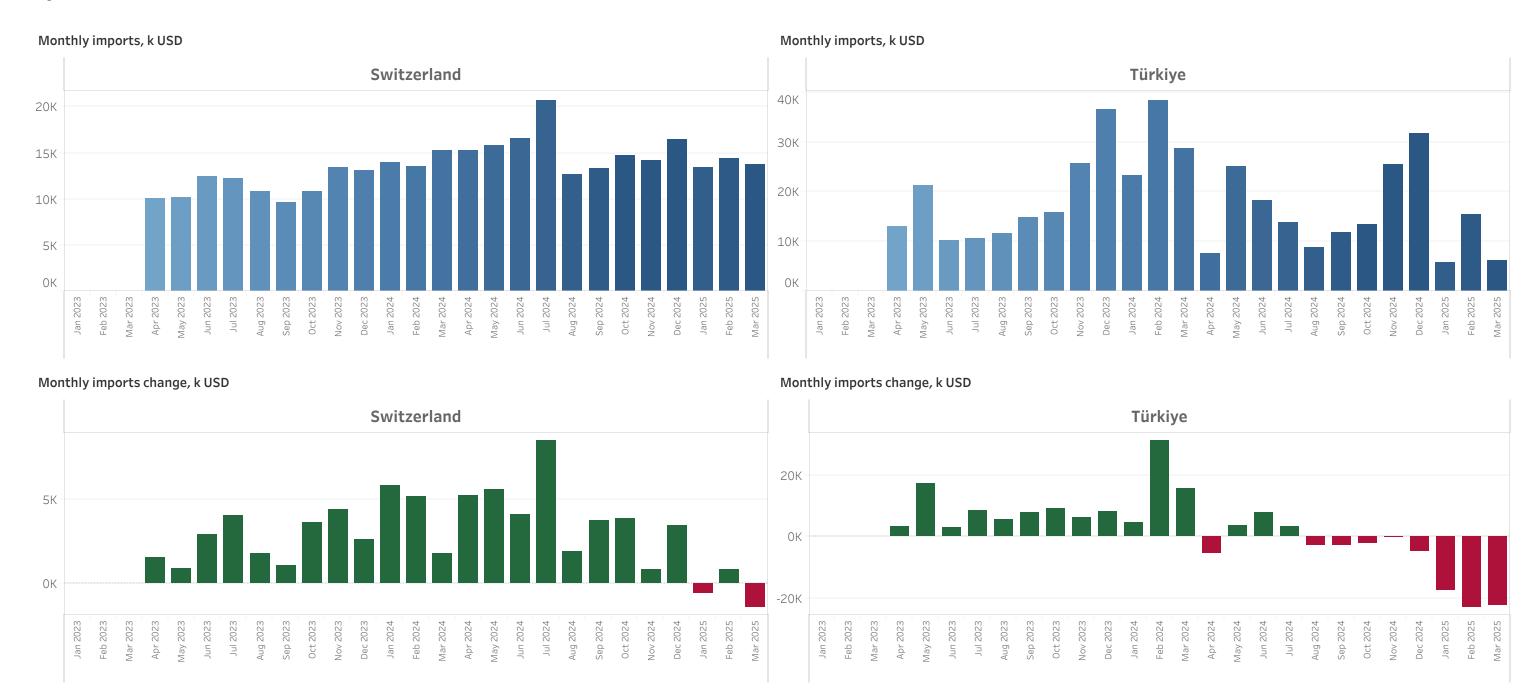


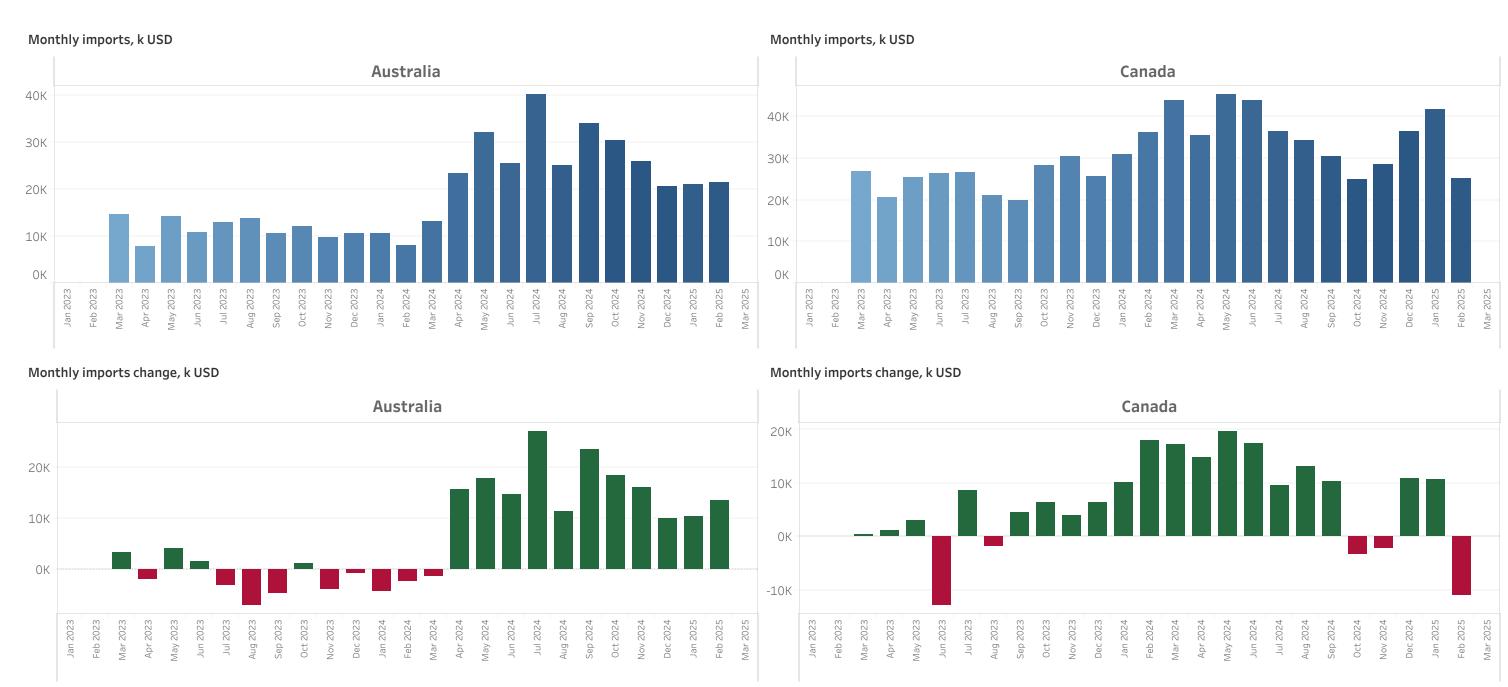


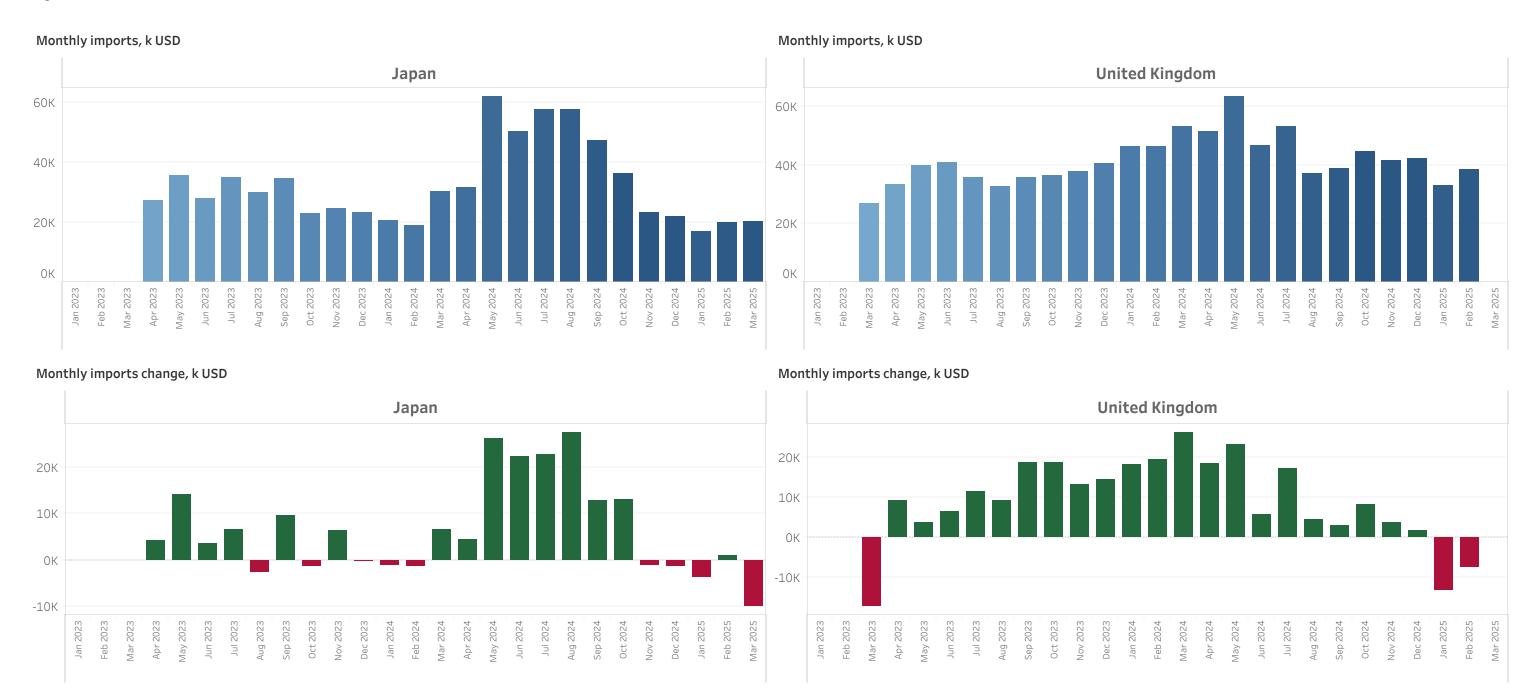


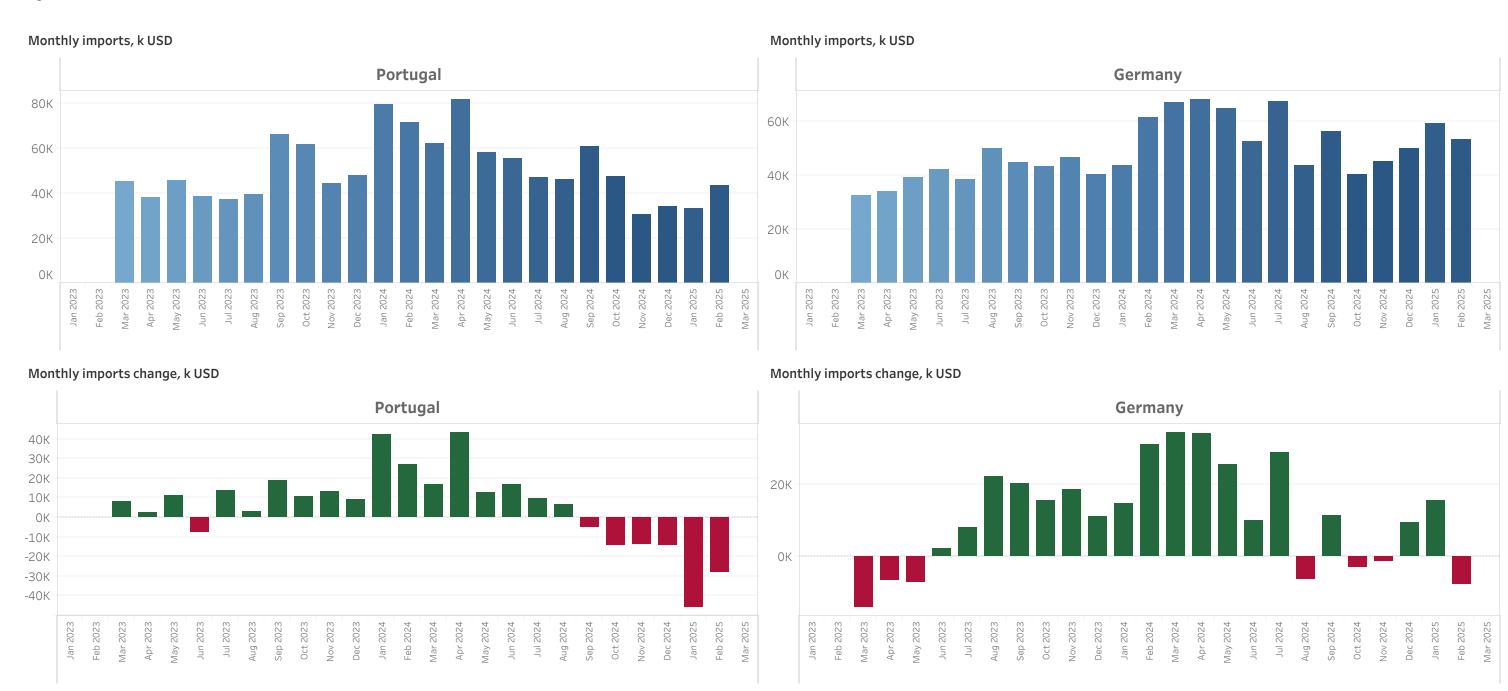


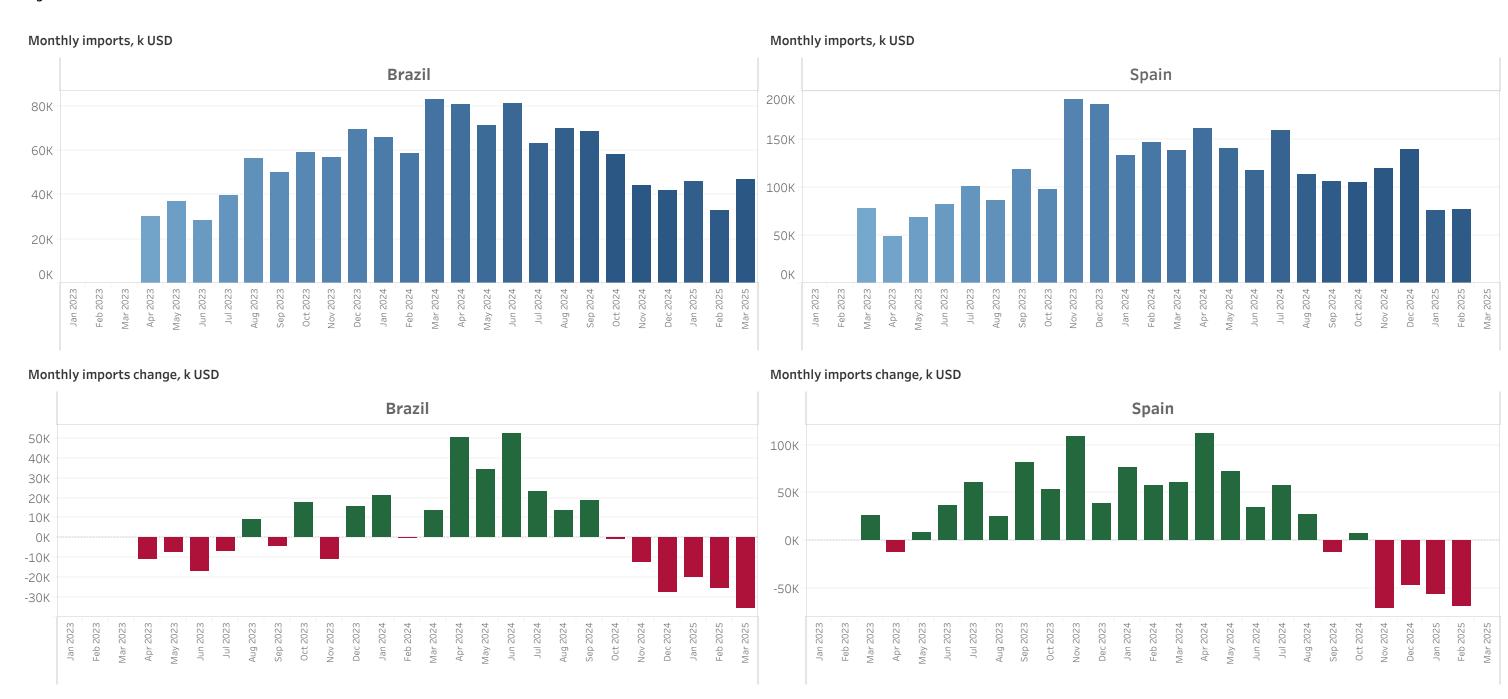


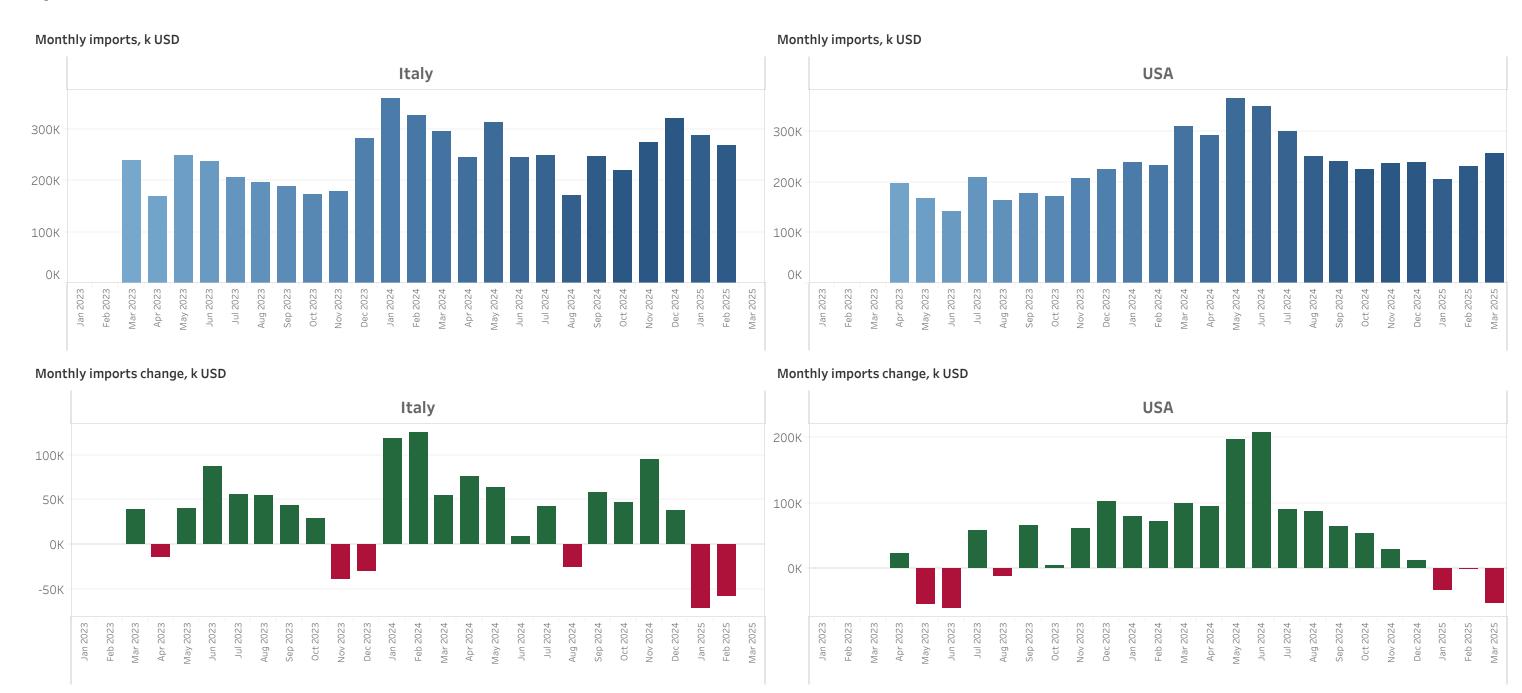










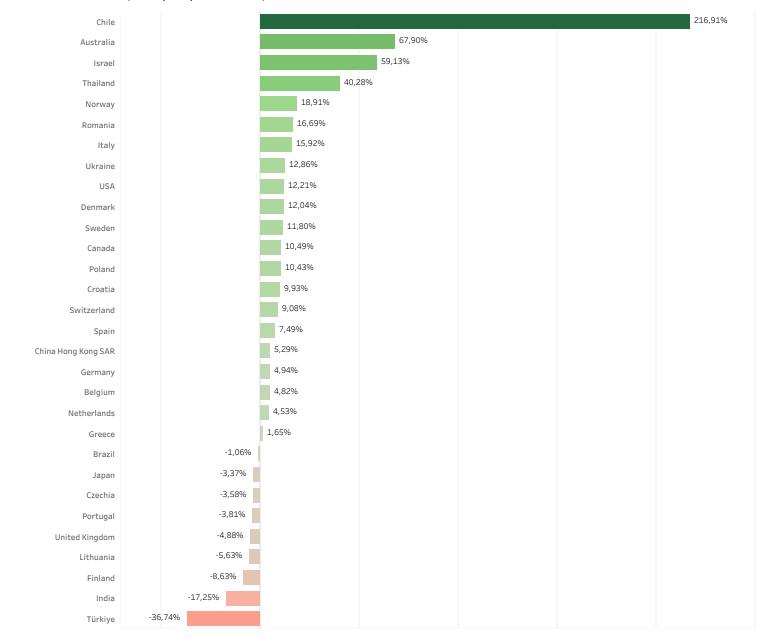


# Last Twelve Months Trends (tons)

This section presents the import volumes, expressed in tons, reported by each country analyzed in the Last Twelve Months (LTM) Period. The table provides import volumes for each country analyzed both in the Last Twelve Months and in the period 12 months before LTM, along with the calculated growth rate of imports. The figure on the left visually highlights which countries have experienced an increase or decrease in imports, and the extent of these changes.

Country Analyzed	Last Twelve Months Period (LTM)	Product Imports in LTM, k tons	Product Imports in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, k tons	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before, %
Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	458,57	395,59	15,92%
USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	379,84	338,51	12,21%
Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	232,68	216,47	7,49%
Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	95,64	99,43	-3,81%
Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	73,09	73,87	-1,06%
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	68,24	65,03	4,94%
United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	59,44	62,49	-4,88%
Canada	03.2024 - 02.2025	51,00	46,16	10,49%
Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	43,40	44,91	-3,37%
Türkiye	04.2024 - 03.2025	42,19	66,69	-36,74%
Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	36,01	21,44	67,90%
Netherlands	01.2024 - 12.2024	21,40	20,48	4,53%
Switzerland	04.2024 - 03.2025	16,96	15,54	9,08%
Belgium	02.2024 - 01.2025	13,56	12,93	4,82%
Israel	03.2024 - 02.2025	12,79	8,03	59,13%
Poland	02.2024 - 01.2025	12,52	11,33	10,43%
Sweden	01.2024 - 12.2024	10,34	9,25	11,80%
Denmark	03.2024 - 02.2025	7,71	6,88	12,04%
Chile	01.2024 - 12.2024	6,12	1,93	216,91%
Romania	01.2024 - 12.2024	5,63	4,83	16,69%
India	02.2024 - 01.2025	5,47	6,61	-17,25%
Thailand	03.2024 - 02.2025	5,27	3,76	40,28%
Croatia	02.2024 - 01.2025	4,55	4,13	9,93%
Norway	04.2024 - 03.2025	4,30	3,62	18,91%
Czechia	03.2024 - 02.2025	3,93	4,08	-3,58%
China Hong Kong SAR	03.2024 - 02.2025	3,22	3,06	5,29%
Finland	03.2024 - 02.2025	2,77	3,03	-8,63%
Greece	04.2024 - 03.2025	2,39	2,35	1,65%
Ukraine	02.2024 - 01.2025	1,78	1,58	12,86%
Lithuania	02.2024 - 01.2025	1,70	1,80	-5,63%

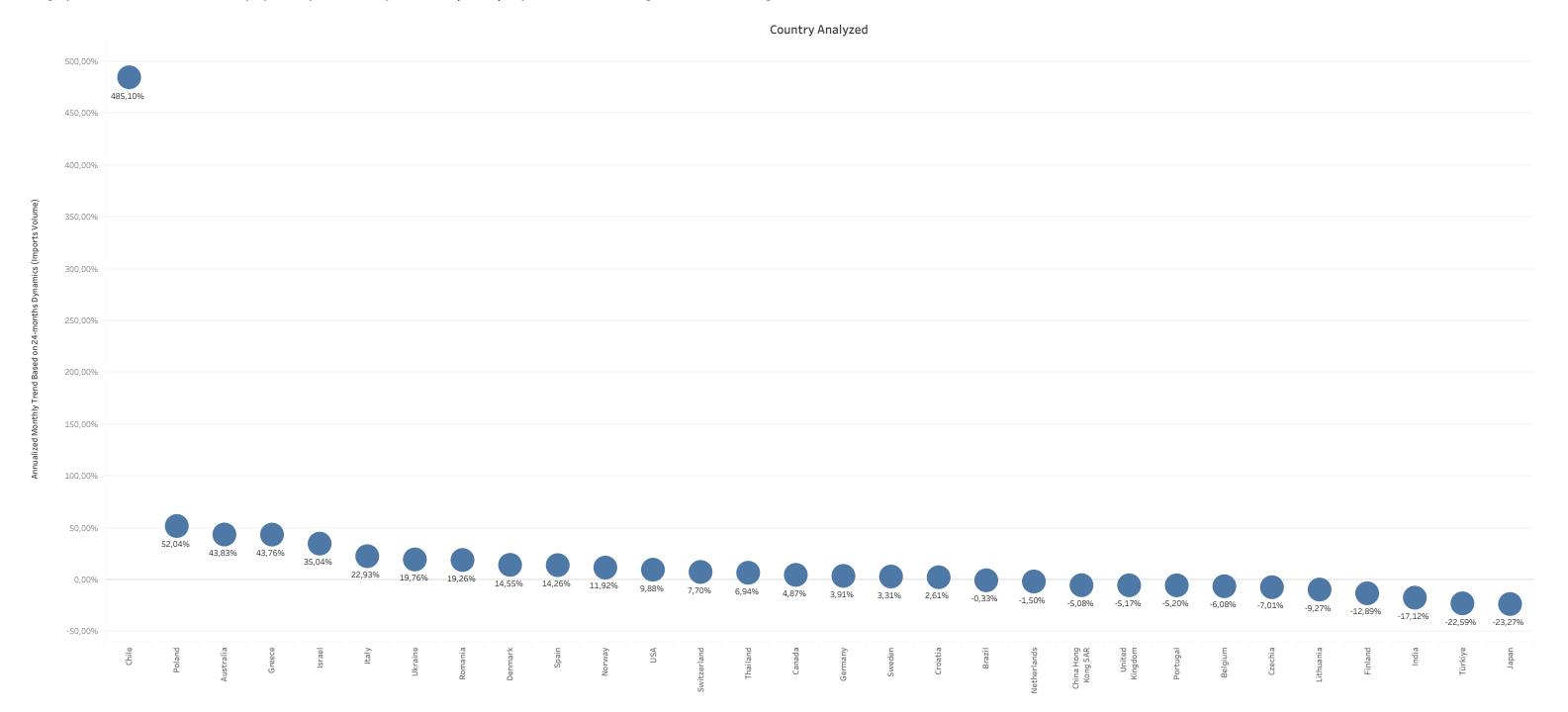
### Growth Rate of Imports (tons) in LTM Compared to the Same Period 12 Months Before LTM, %





# Last Twelve Months Trends: Projected Growth (tons)

The graph in this section illustrates the projected dynamics of import volume (in tons), expressed as the annual growth rate, assuming the continuation of current trends.





### Last Twelve Months Trends: Growth of Imports Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM (tons)

The map in this section visualizes the import volume growth rates for each of the countries analyzed over the Last Twelve Months, compared to the period 12 months before LTM. The intensity of the color denotes the magnitude of growth (represented by green) or decline (represented by red), with darker shades indicating more significant growth or a steeper decline.

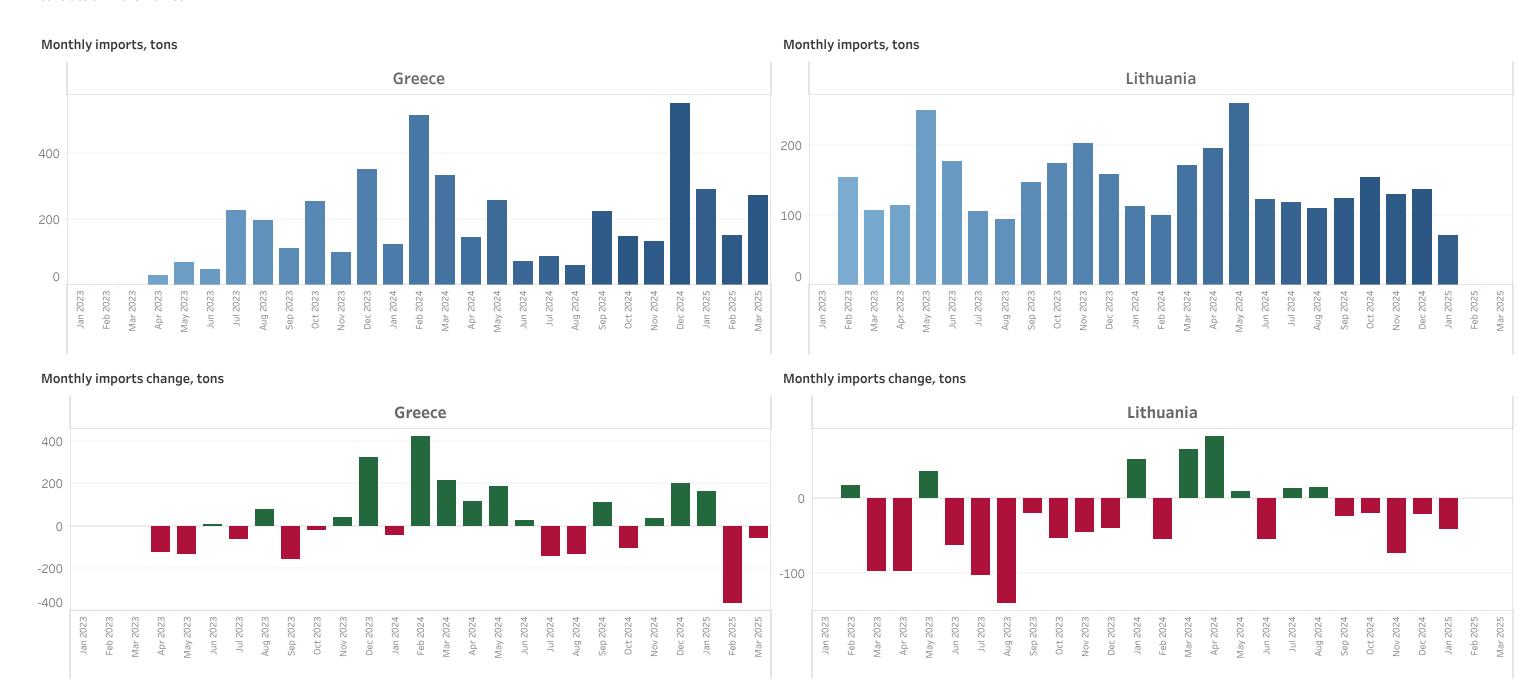


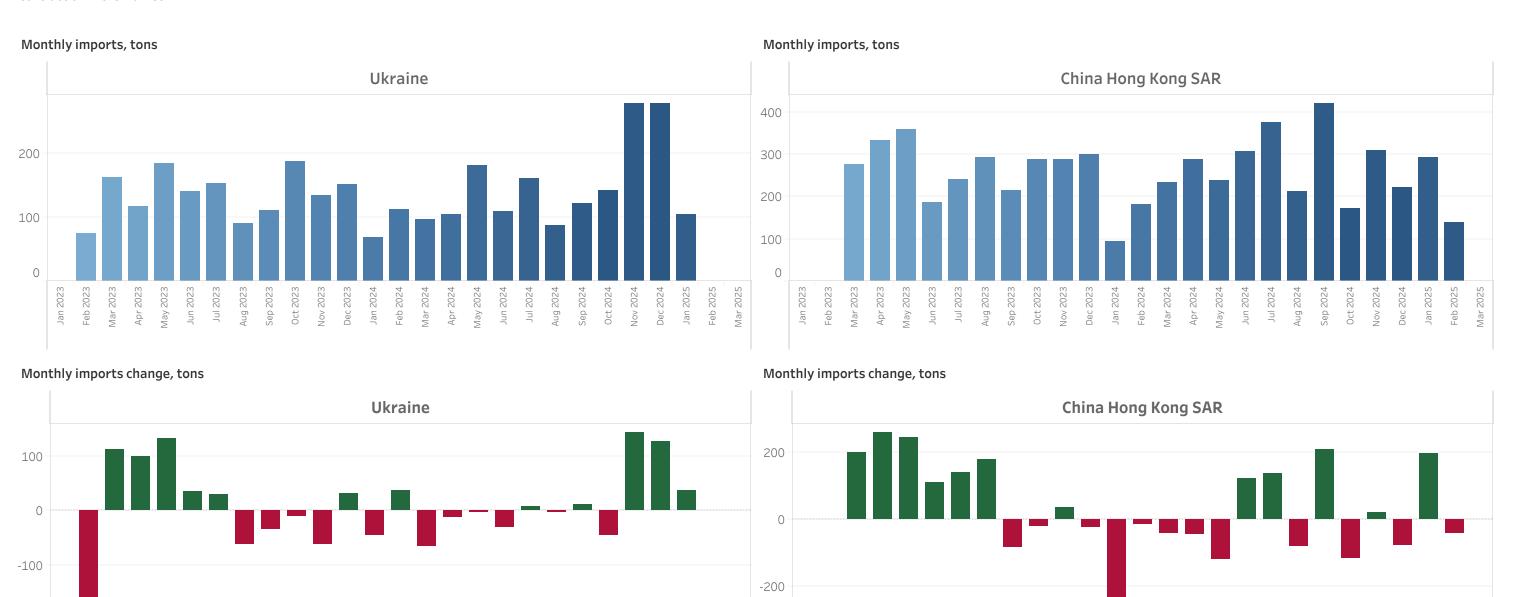
Growth of Imports Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM (tons)

-36,74%

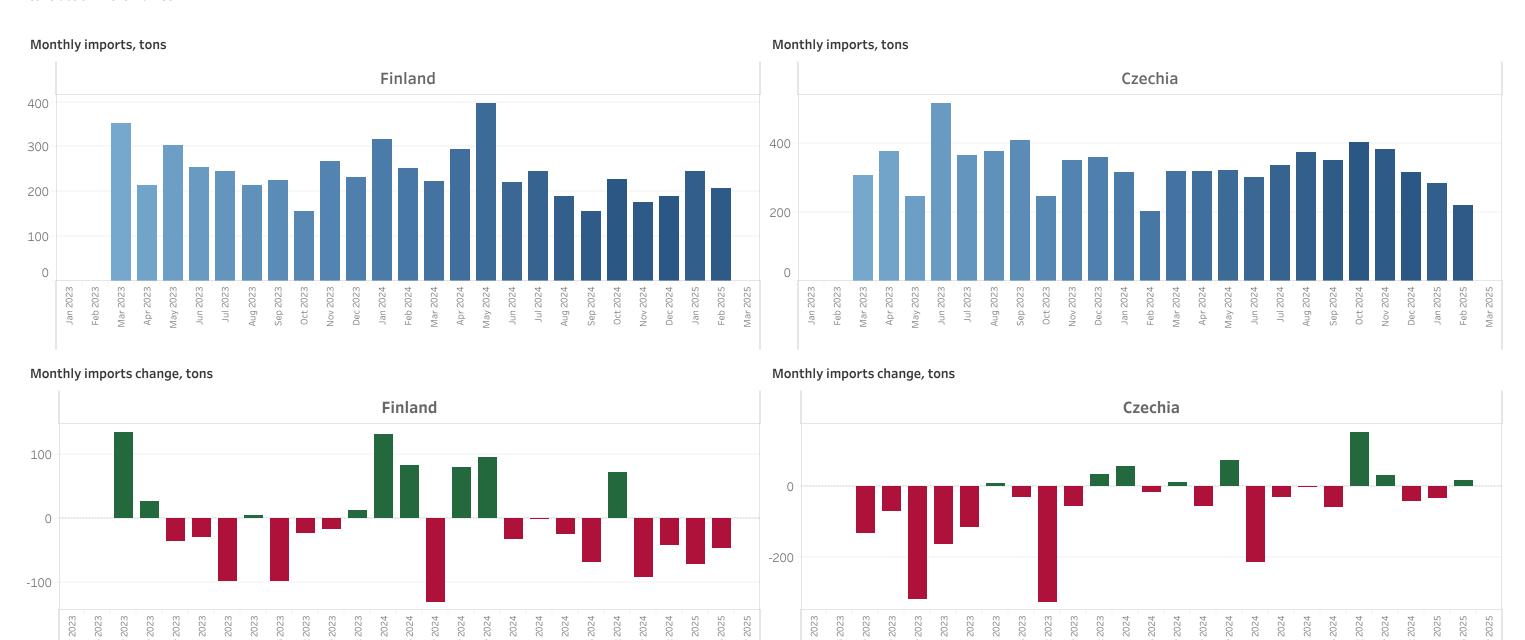
% 216,91%





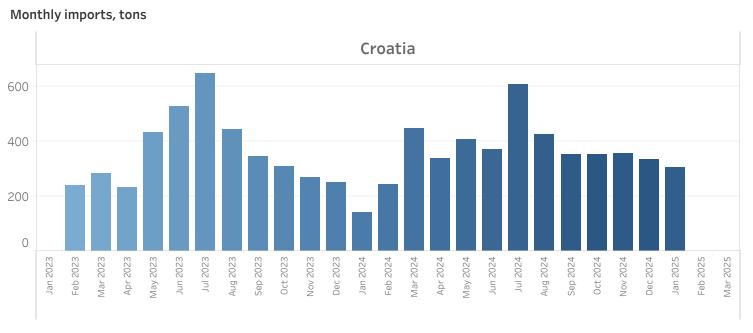


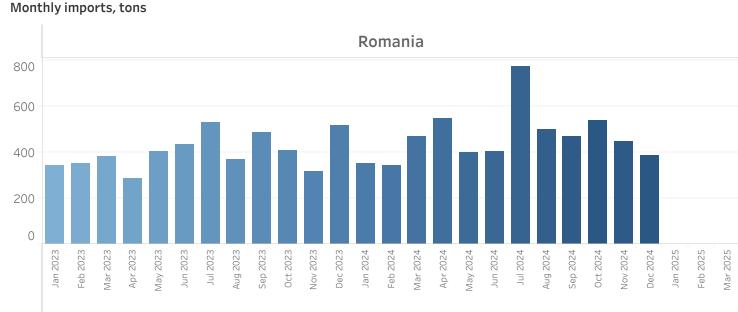




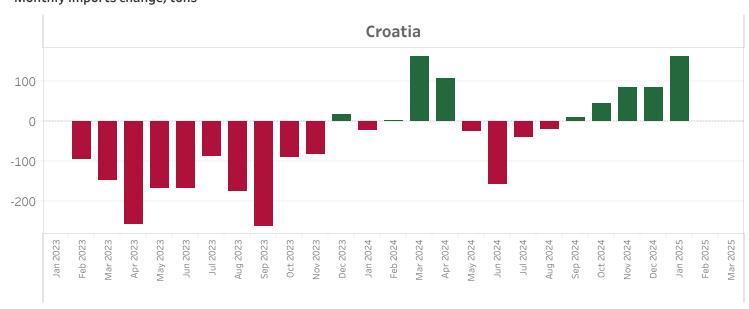


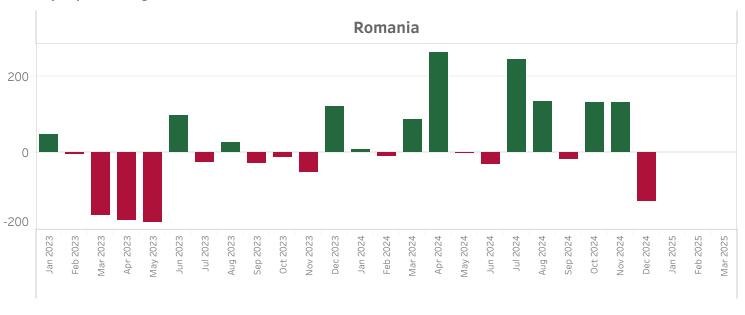
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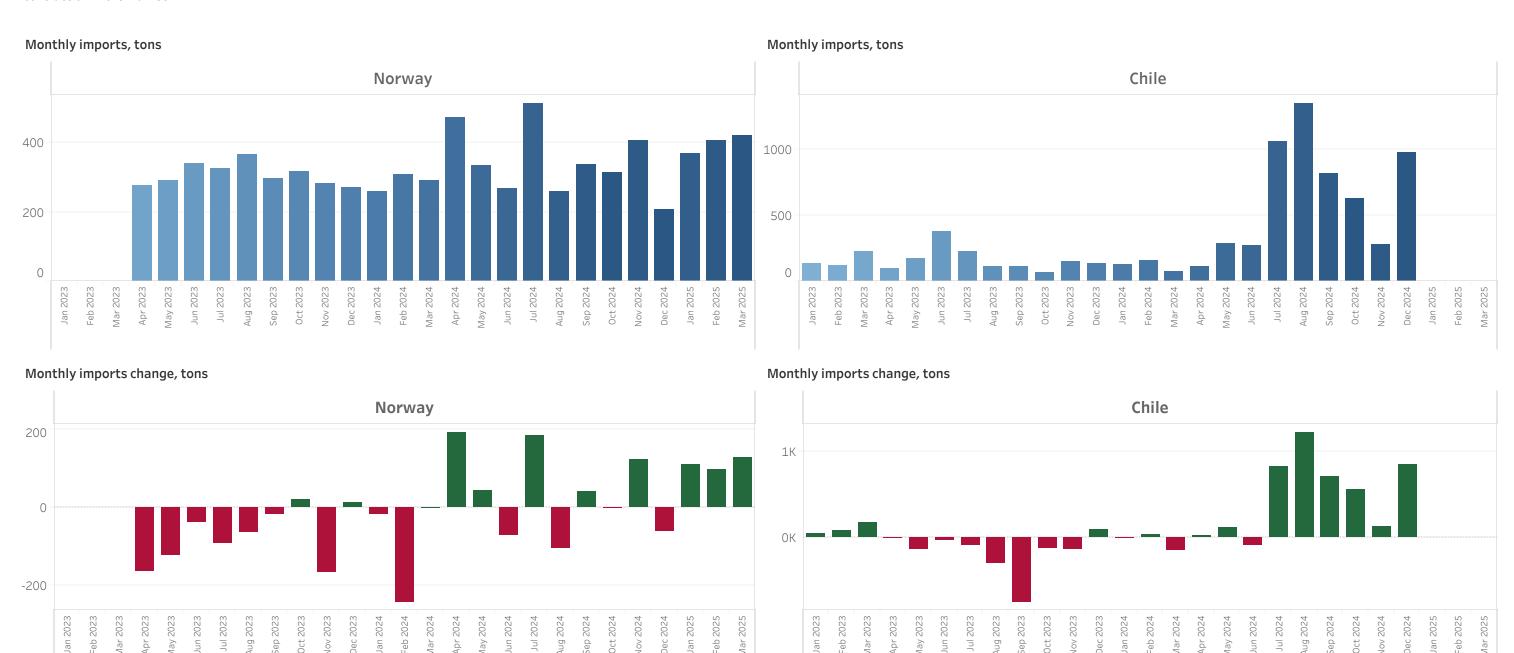




Monthly imports change, tons

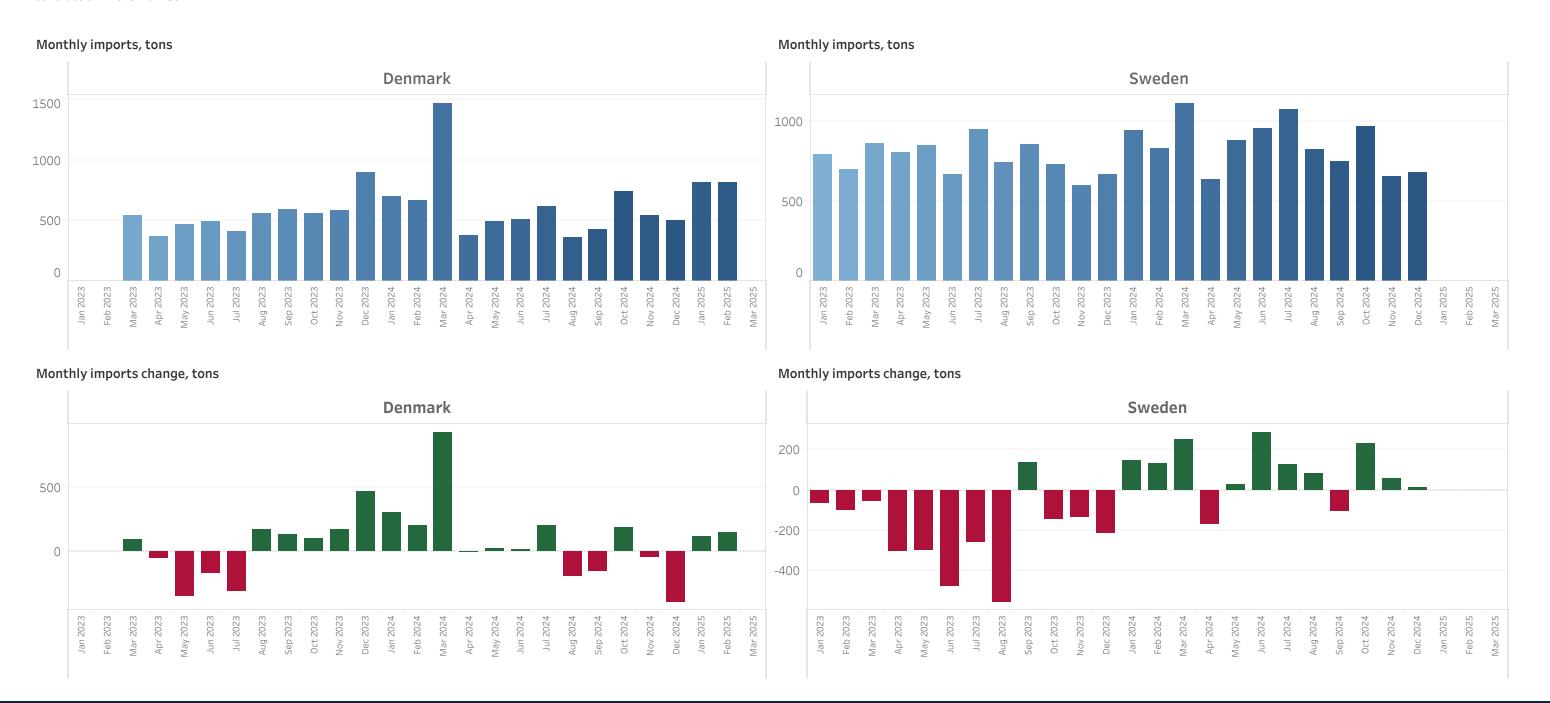


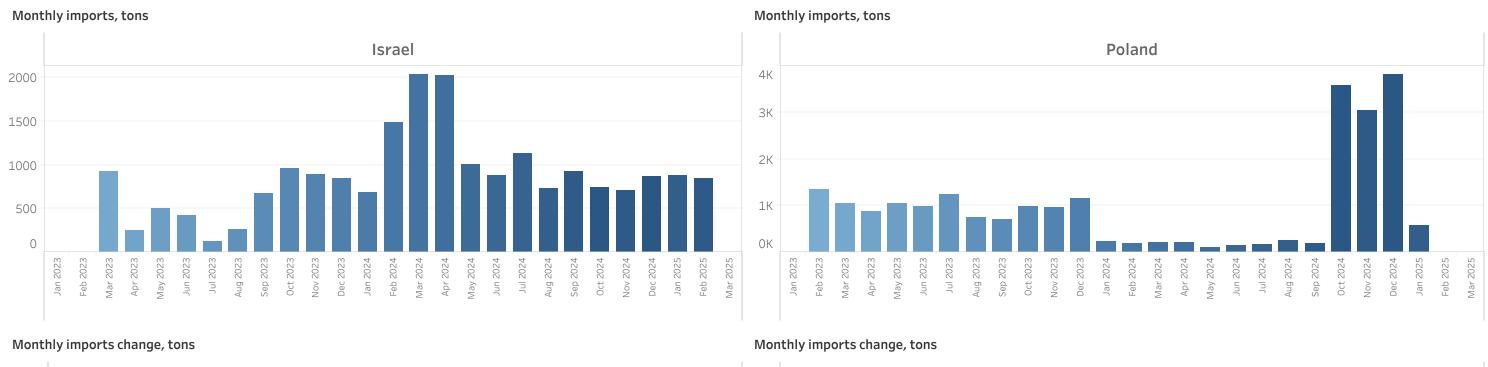


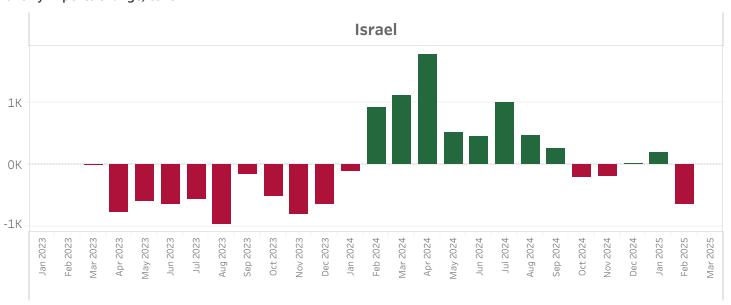


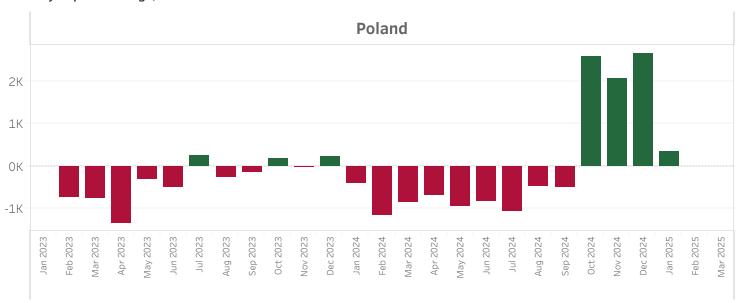




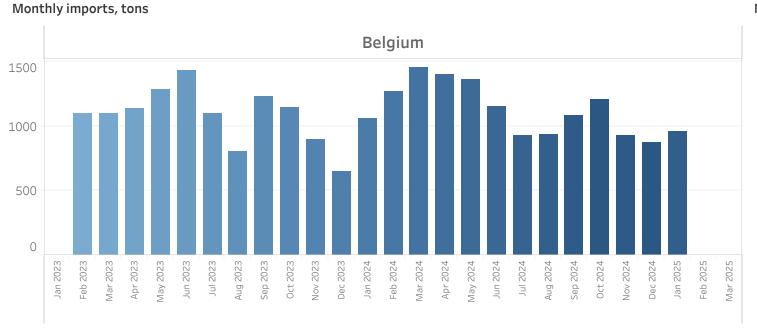


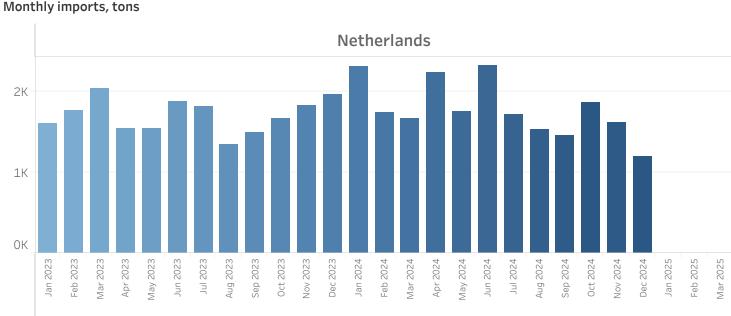




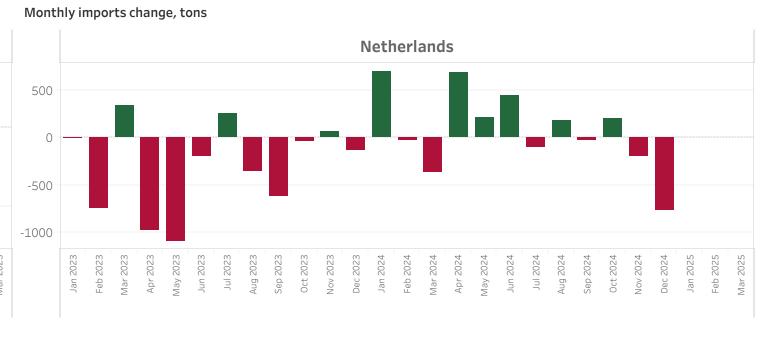


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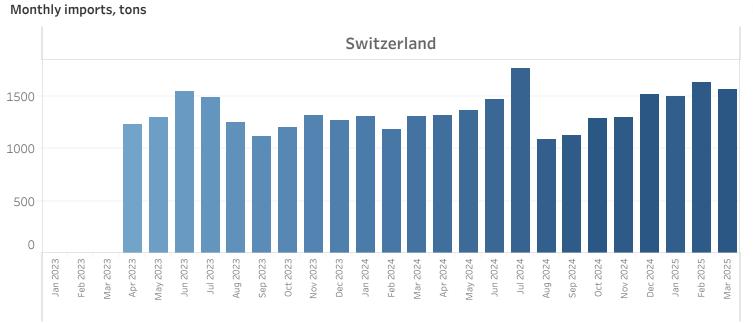




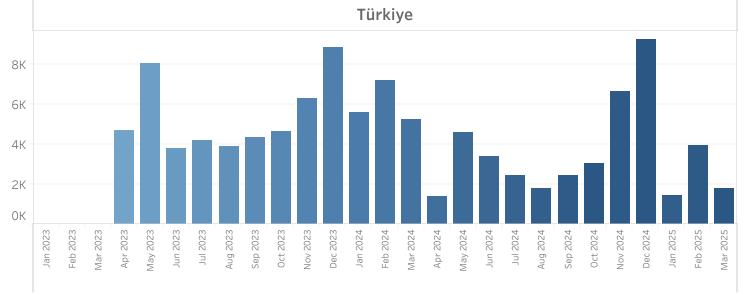
# Jan 2023 Feb 2023 May 2023 Aug 2023 Aug 2023 Aug 2024 Feb 2025 Feb 2025



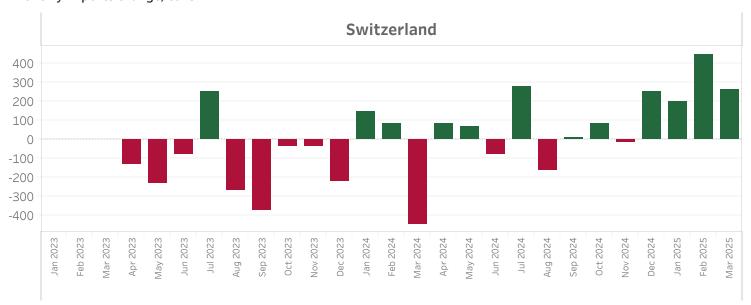
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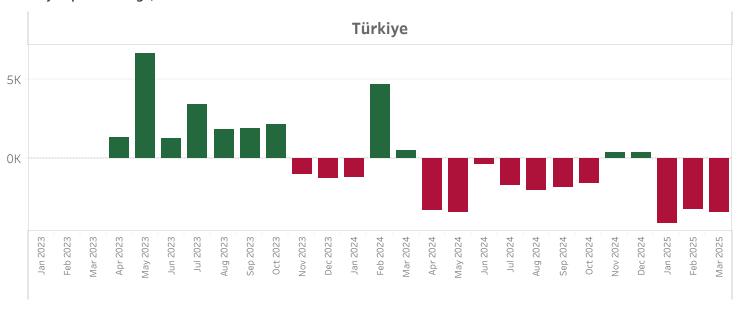






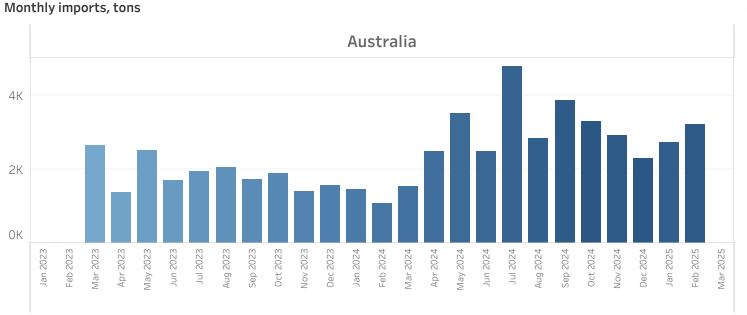
### Monthly imports change, tons

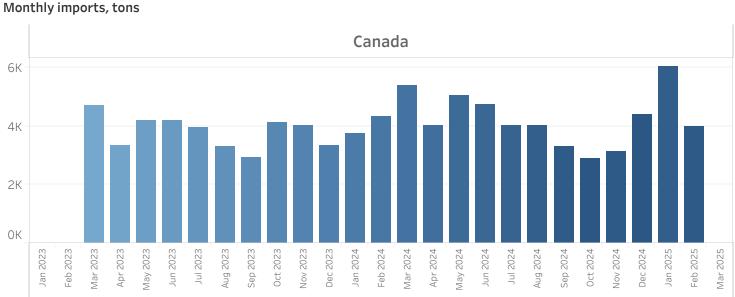




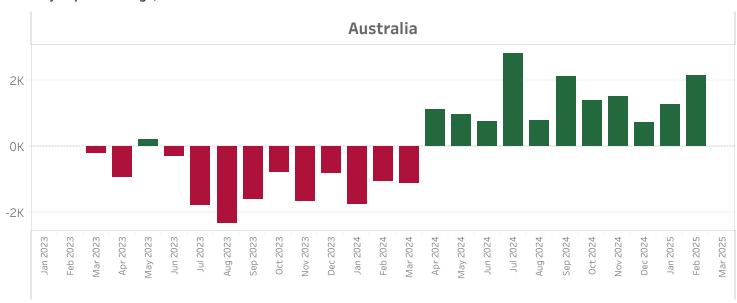


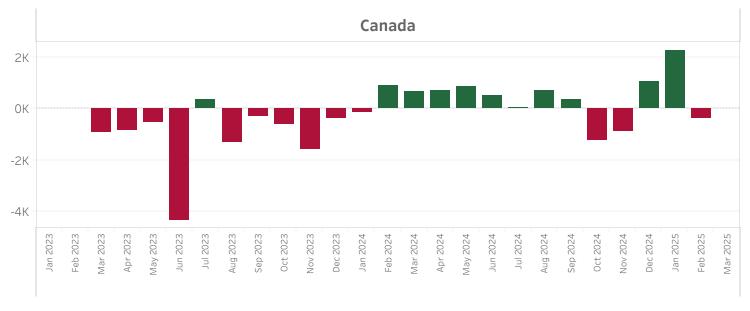
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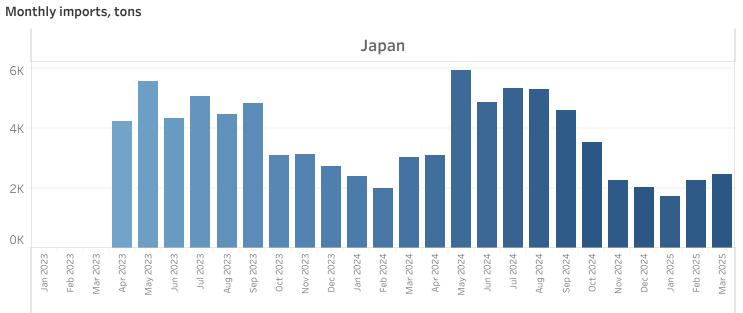


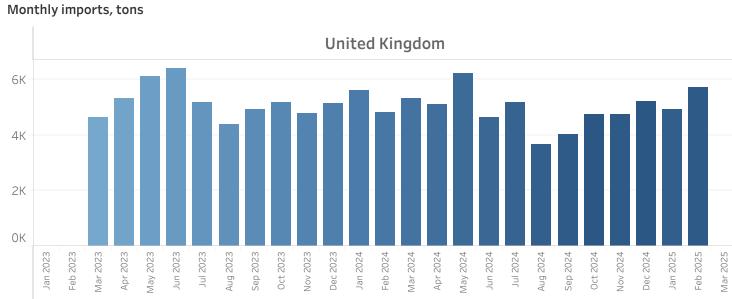
### Monthly imports change, tons



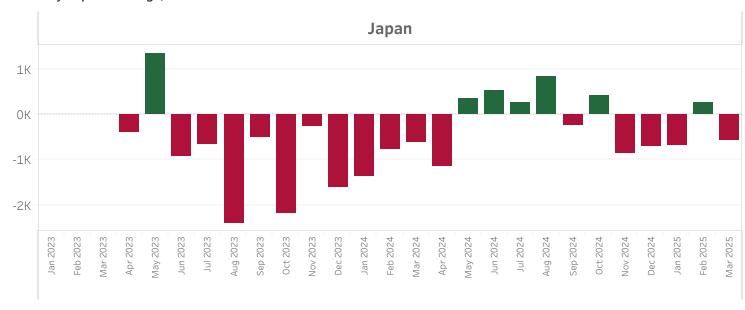


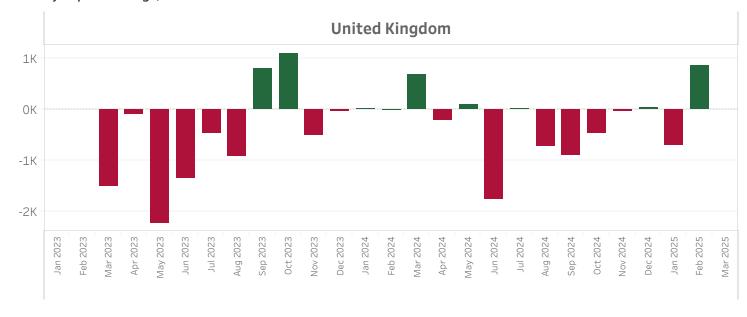
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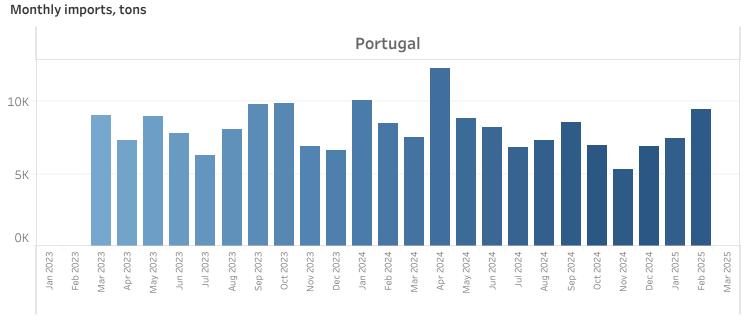


### Monthly imports change, tons



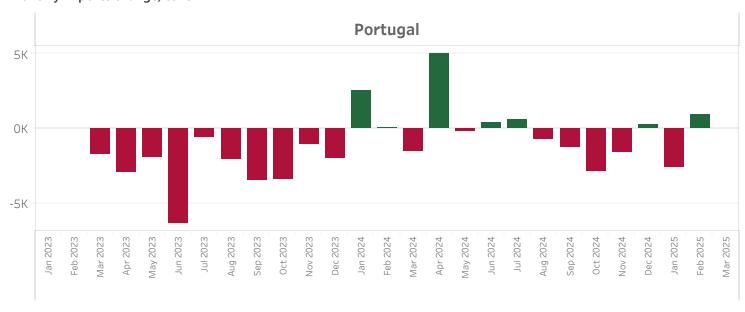


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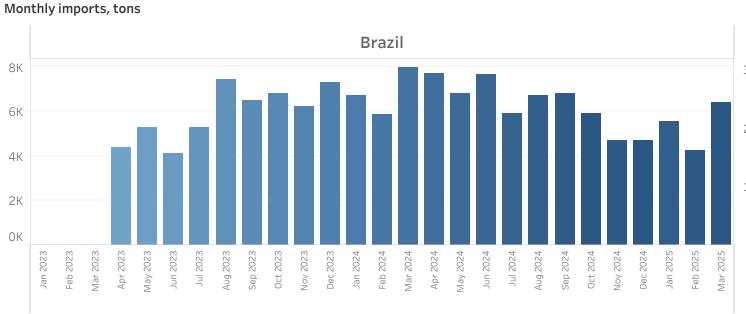
# Monthly imports, tons Germany 6K 4K 2K 0K

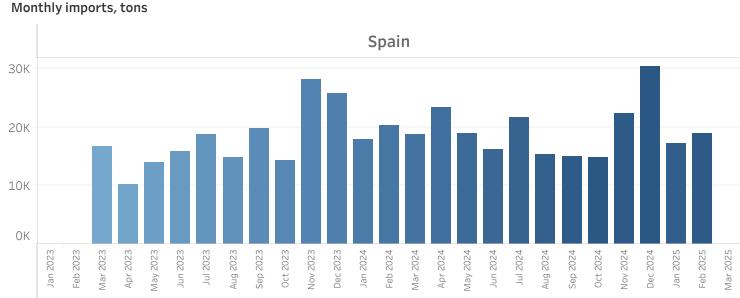
### Monthly imports change, tons



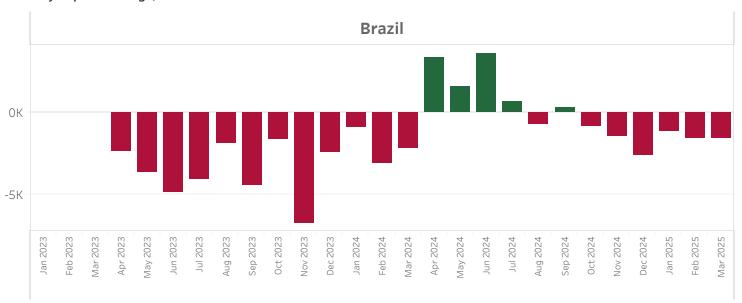


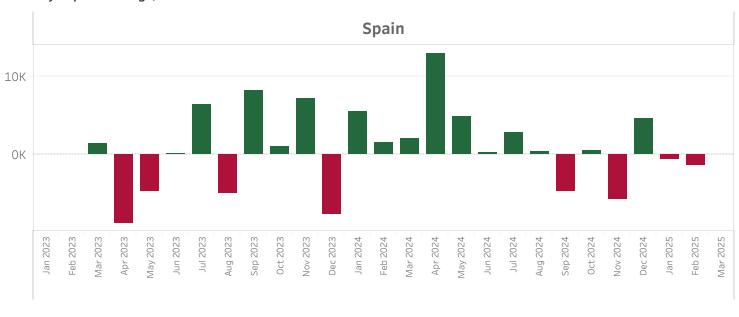
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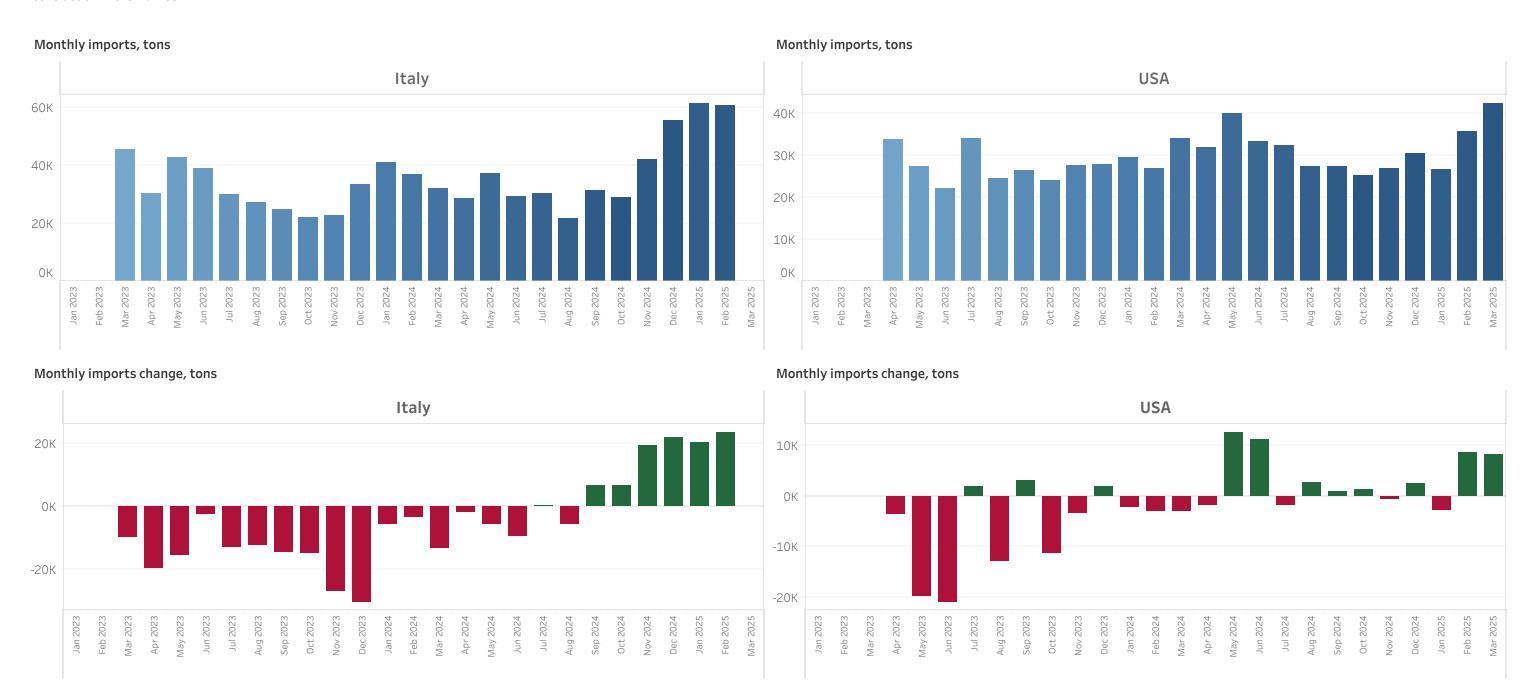




### Monthly imports change, tons





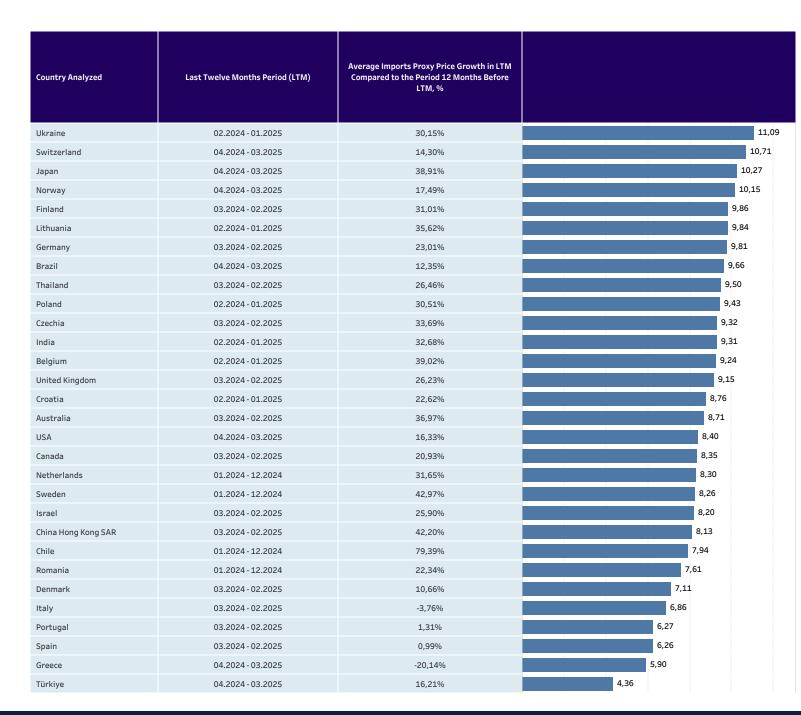


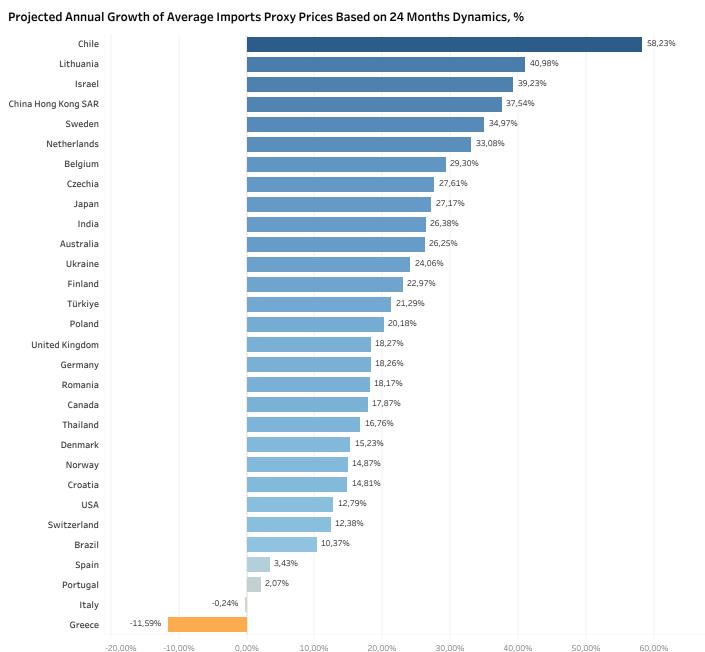


# PRICES TRENDS

### **Average Imports Proxy Prices Trends**

This section presents the average imports proxy prices, expressed in k US \$ per 1 ton, calculated for each country analyzed in the period of Last Twelve Months, and their change compared to the period 12 months before LTM. The graph on the right illustrates the projected dynamics of average imports proxy prices, expressed as the annual growth rate, assuming the continuation of current trends.

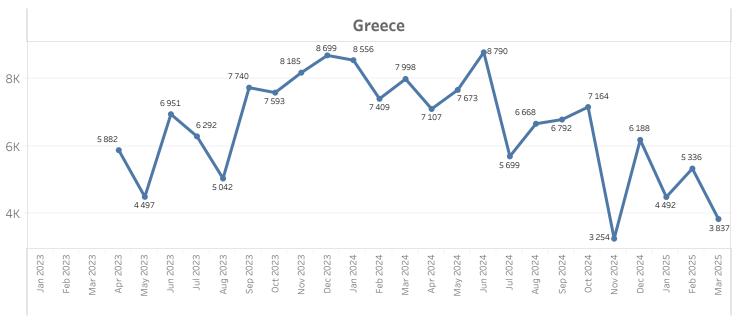




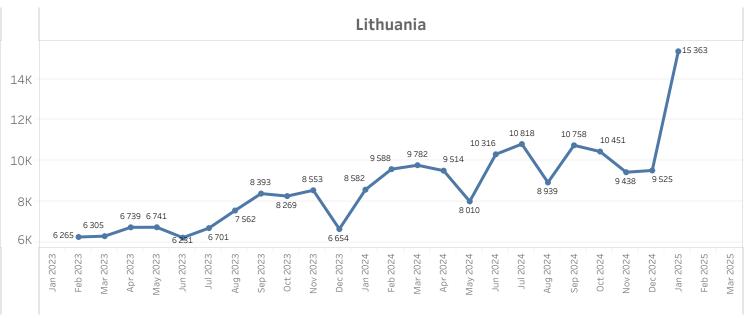


These pages provide detailed insights into the recent dynamics of average imports proxy prices calculated for each of the countries analyzed in the Report in the most recent 24-months period.

### Average Monthly Imports Proxy Price, US \$ per 1 ton



### Average Monthly Imports Proxy Price, US \$ per 1 ton



### Average Monthly Imports Proxy Price, US \$ per 1 ton





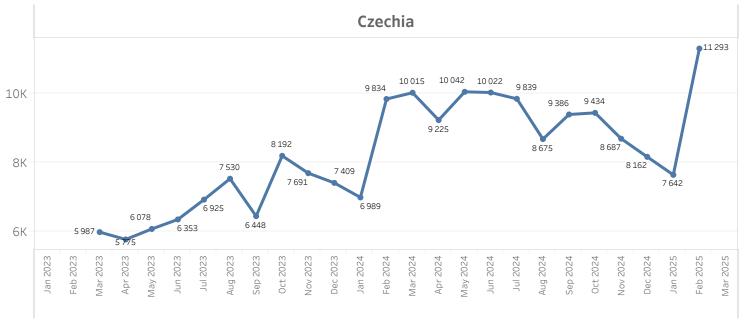


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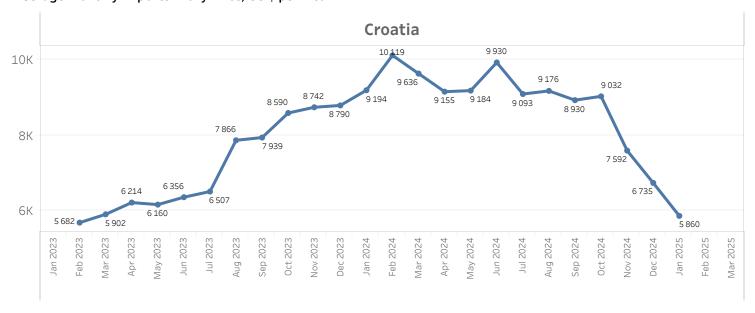
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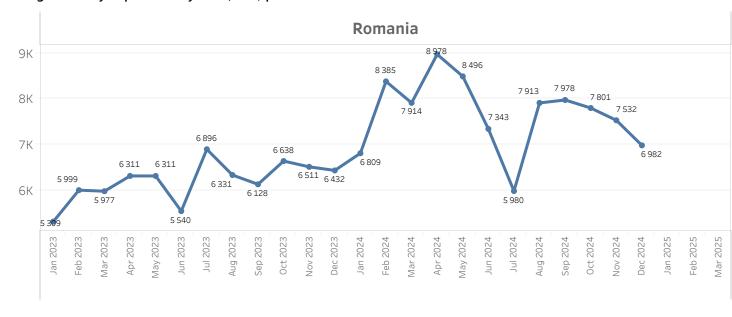


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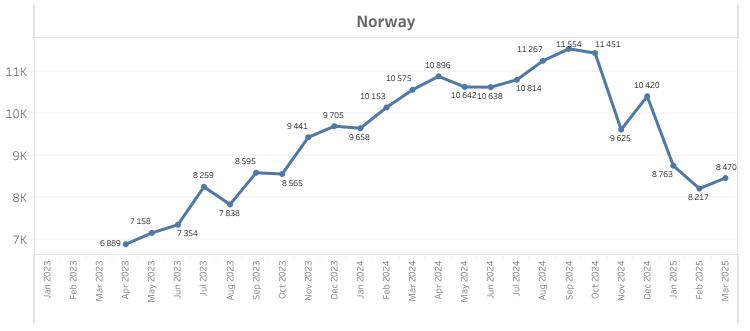




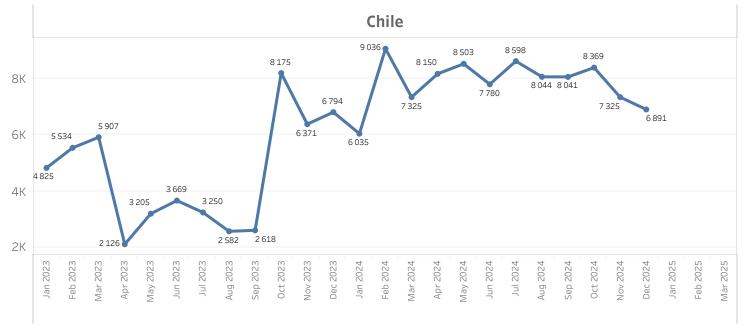


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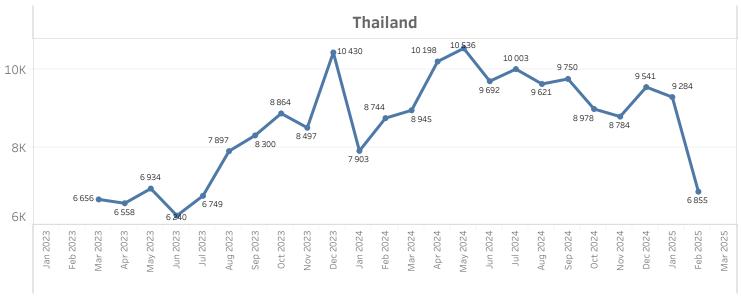
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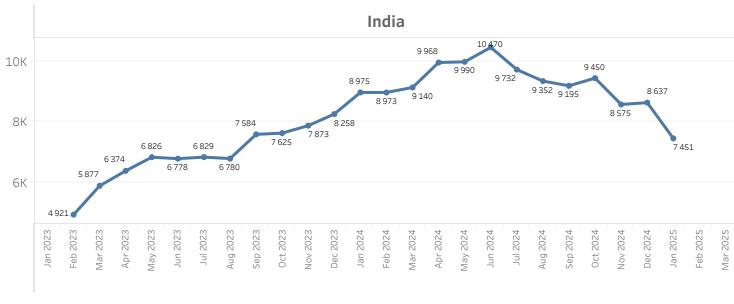


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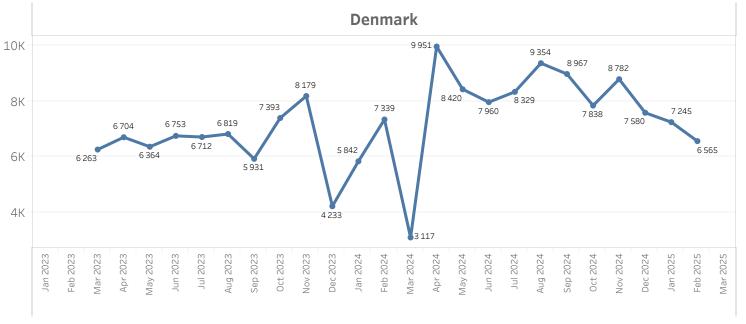




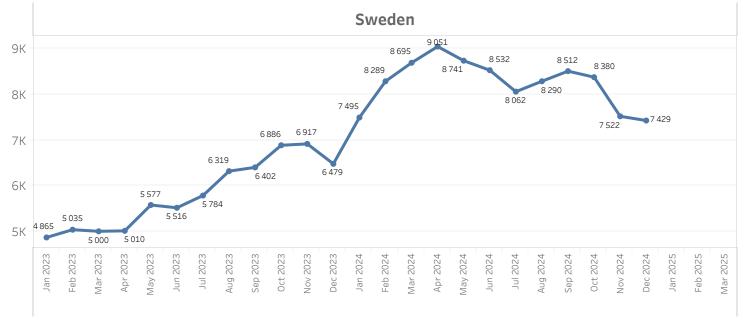


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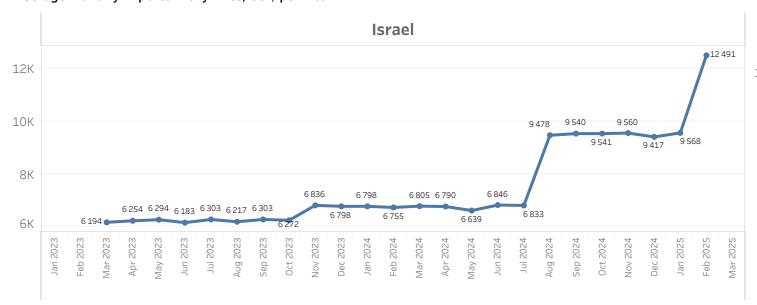
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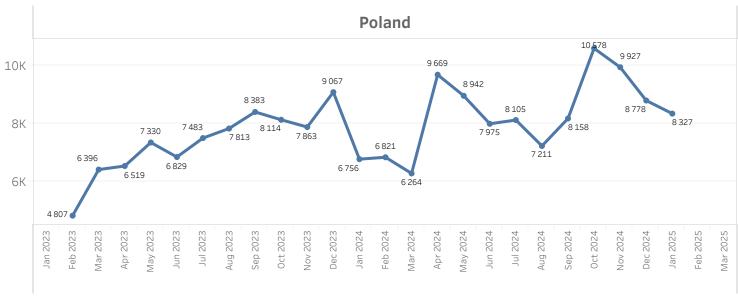


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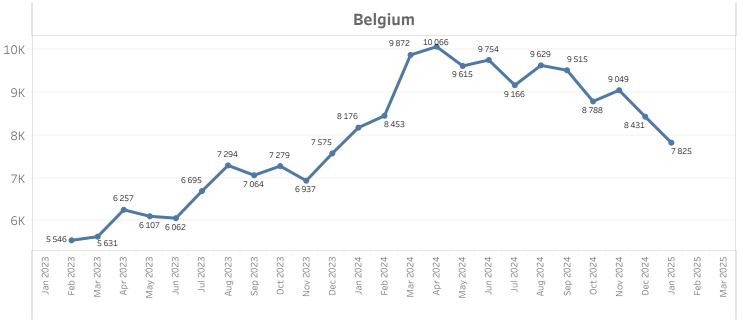




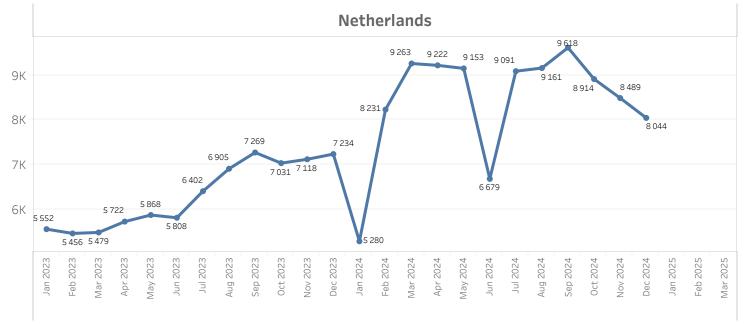


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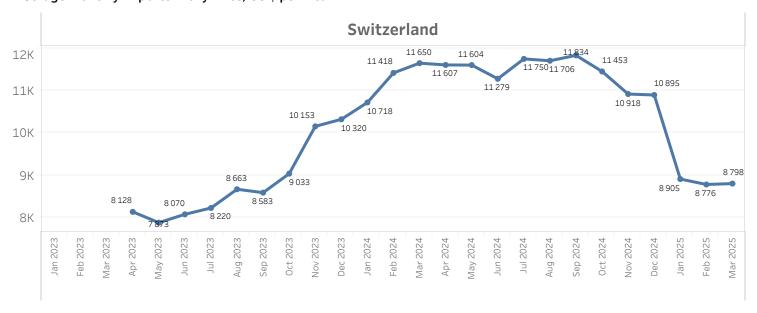
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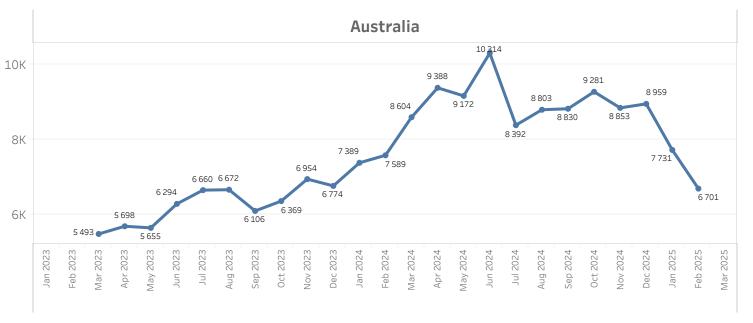




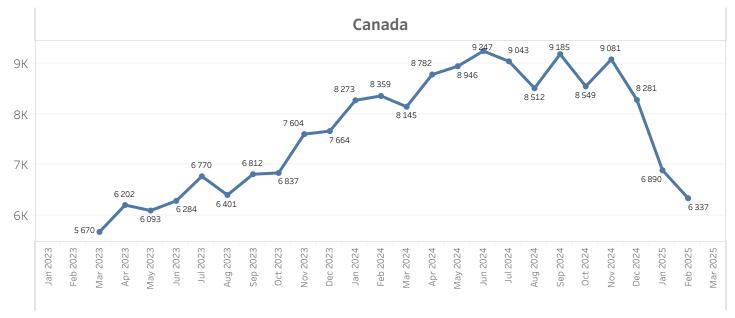


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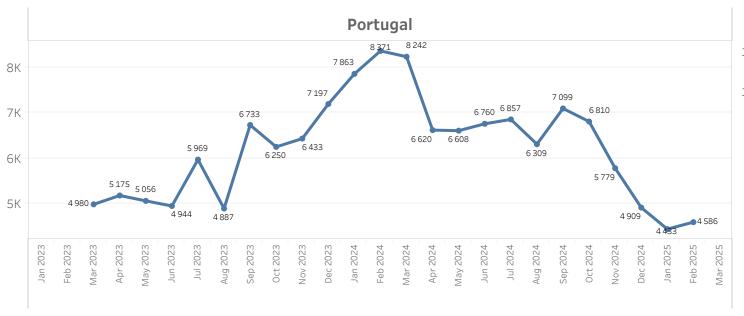




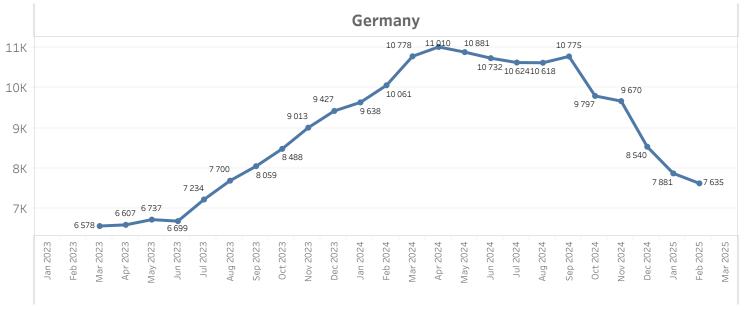


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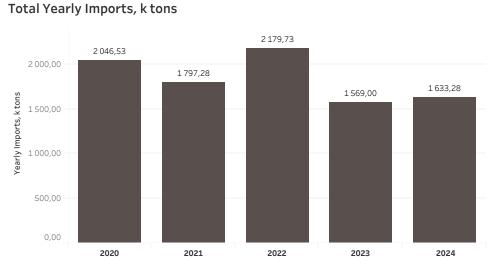
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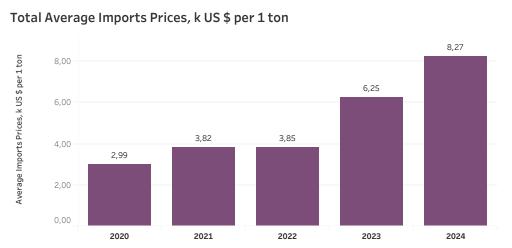
# **COMPETITION AND SUPPLIERS**

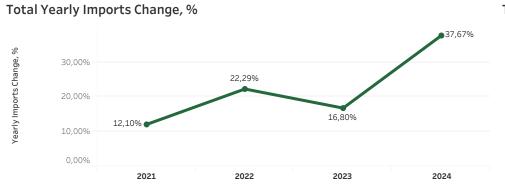
# Total Yearly Data on Imports by the Countries Analyzed

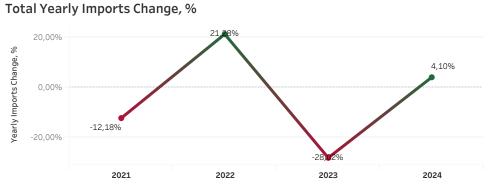
This page provides detailed insights into the yearly dynamics of cumulative imports reported by each of the Countries Analyzed in the Report. The first two graphs illustrate the total yearly import values (expressed in M US \$ and in k tons respectively) over the most recent 5 full calendar years. The third graph illustrates the calculated average imports prices over the same period. Additionally, the graphs below illustrate y-o-y changes of each respective indicator described above.

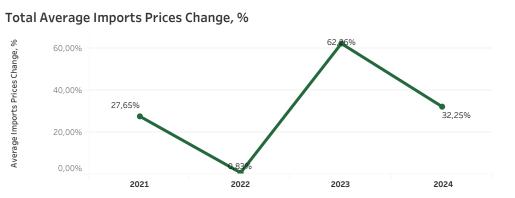












## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: US \$

This section presents an overview of the largest supplying countries (exporters) of the analyzed good to the countries analyzed (importers), based on Last Twelve Months (LTM) data reported by the countries analyzed. The table lists all supplying countries, along with the total exports value (expressed in US \$) supplied by each supplying country to the countries analyzed, as well as the respective shares of each supplying country in total supplies of the good to the countries analyzed. Additionally, the tree map diagram provides a visual representation of the market shares of largest supplying countries in the countries analyzed.

Top 30 Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months

Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, M US \$	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %		
Total	12 942,92			
Spain	5 241,96	40,50%		
Italy	2 446,58	18,90%		
Tunisia	1 474,99	11,40%		
Portugal	1 453,06	11,23%		
Greece	924,41	7,14%		
Türkiye	483,40	3,73%		
Syria	210,04	1,62%		
Argentina	205,38	1,59%		
Chile	117,89	0,91%		
Morocco	67,67	0,52%		
Egypt	57,16	0,44%		
France	52,67	0,41%		
Lebanon	42,46	0,33%		
Israel	28,24	0,22%		
Germany	17,56	0,14%		
Netherlands	15,78	0,12%		
Albania	13,27	0,10%		
USA	9,64	0,07%		
Australia	8,09	0,06%		
State of Palestine	5,34	0,04%		
Peru	5,34	0,04%		
Lithuania	4,93	0,04%		
Europe, not specified	4,39	0,03%		
Belgium	4,03	0,03%		
Libya	3,87	0,03%		
Mexico	3,43	0,03%		
Austria	3,34	0,03%		
Azerbaijan	3,18	0,02%		
Uruguay	2,70	0,02%		
Bulgaria	2,51	0,02%		

Largest Supplying Countries of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, Based on Imports in US \$

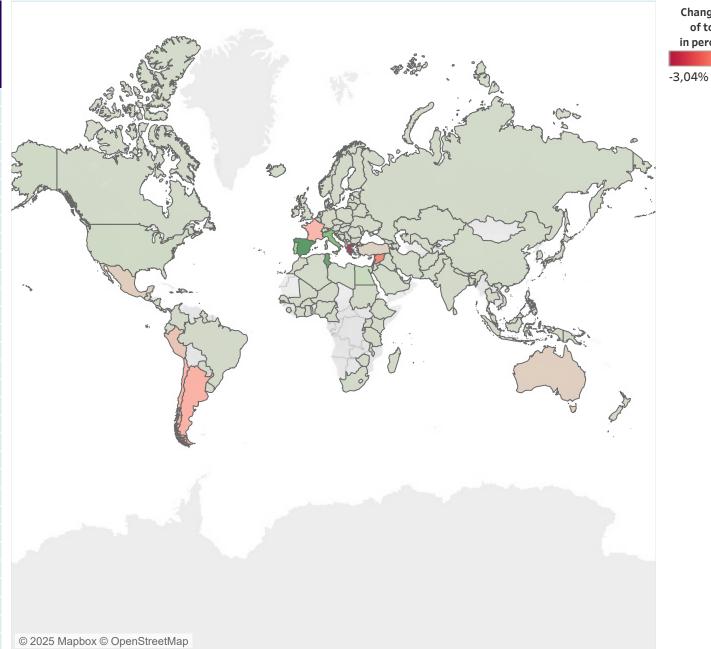
Spain 40,50%	Tunisia 11,40%	Portugal 11,23%	
Italy 18,90%	Greece 7,14%		Türkiye 3,73%
	Other 7,10%		



## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed: Competition Shifts in the Last Twelve Months (US \$)

This section provides an illustration of competitive shifts in the markets of the Countries Analyzed, focusing on changes in the mix of Supplying Countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period. The accompanying table lists all the Supplying Countries, along with the total import value (in US\$) reported by all the Countries Analyzed, as well as the respective shares of total imports for each Supplying Country in both the LTM and the 12 months preceding the LTM. Additionally, a map visually represents these shifts in the shares of the Supplying Countries, with shades of green indicating countries with increasing shares and shades of red representing those with declining shares.

Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, M US \$	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %	Share in the Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Total	12 942,92		
Spain	5 241,96	40,50%	38,26%
Italy	2 446,58	18,90%	17,83%
Tunisia	1 474,99	11,40%	9,48%
Portugal	1 453,06	11,23%	10,90%
Greece	924,41	7,14%	10,19%
Türkiye	483,40	3,73%	3,79%
Syria	210,04	1,62%	2,84%
Argentina	205,38	1,59%	1,94%
Chile	117,89	0,91%	1,21%
Morocco	67,67	0,52%	0,54%
Egypt	57,16	0,44%	0,37%
France	52,67	0,41%	0,67%
Lebanon	42,46	0,33%	0,26%
Israel	28,24	0,22%	0,20%
Germany	17,56	0,14%	0,15%
Netherlands	15,78	0,12%	0,09%
Albania	13,27	0,10%	0,29%
USA	9,64	0,07%	0,05%
Australia	8,09	0,06%	0,15%
State of Palestine	5,34	0,04%	0,03%
Peru	5,34	0,04%	0,21%
Lithuania	4,93	0,04%	0,00%
Europe, not specified	4,39	0,03%	0,02%
Belgium	4,03	0,03%	0,03%
Libya	3,87	0,03%	0,02%
Mexico	3,43	0,03%	0,12%
Austria	3,34	0,03%	0,03%
Azerbaijan	3,18	0,02%	0,02%
Uruguay	2,70	0,02%	0,03%
Bulgaria	2,51	0,02%	0,02%





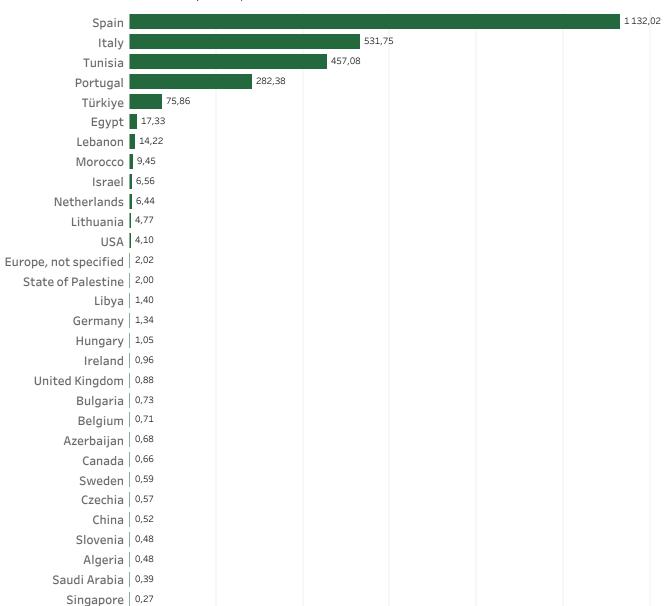
Change in the share of total imports, in percentage points

2,24%

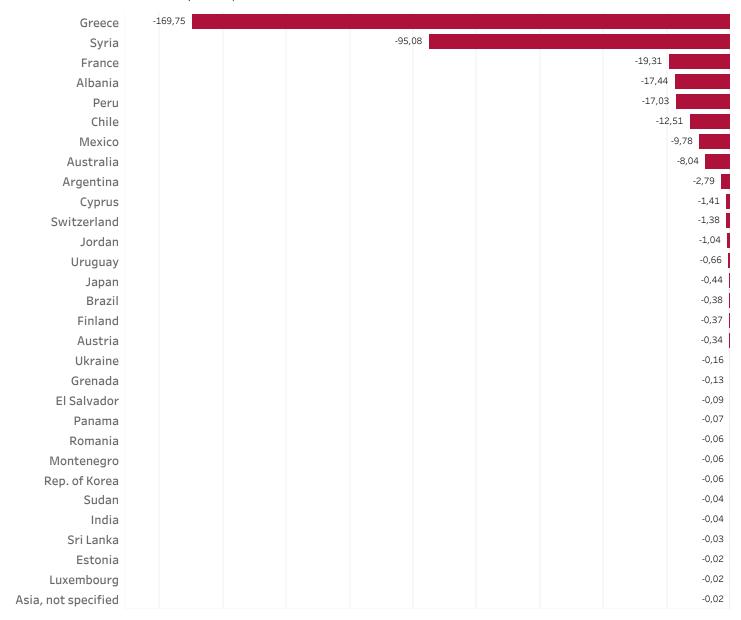
#### Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: Absolute Changes in Supplies Value (US \$)

This section examines the value of supplies (in US \$) from by each supplying country to the countries analyzed over the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as reported by the countries analyzed, and compares it to the value reported for the corresponding period 12 months before LTM. The supplying countries are classified into two categories: those that increased their supplies in absolute terms and those that decreased their supplies. These countries are then ranked based on the net absolute change in supplies, from the highest increase (or decrease) to the lowest.

Top 30 Supplying Countries with an Absolute Growth of Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, M US \$



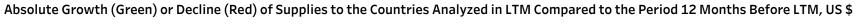
Top 30 Supplying Countries with an Absolute Decline of Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, M US \$

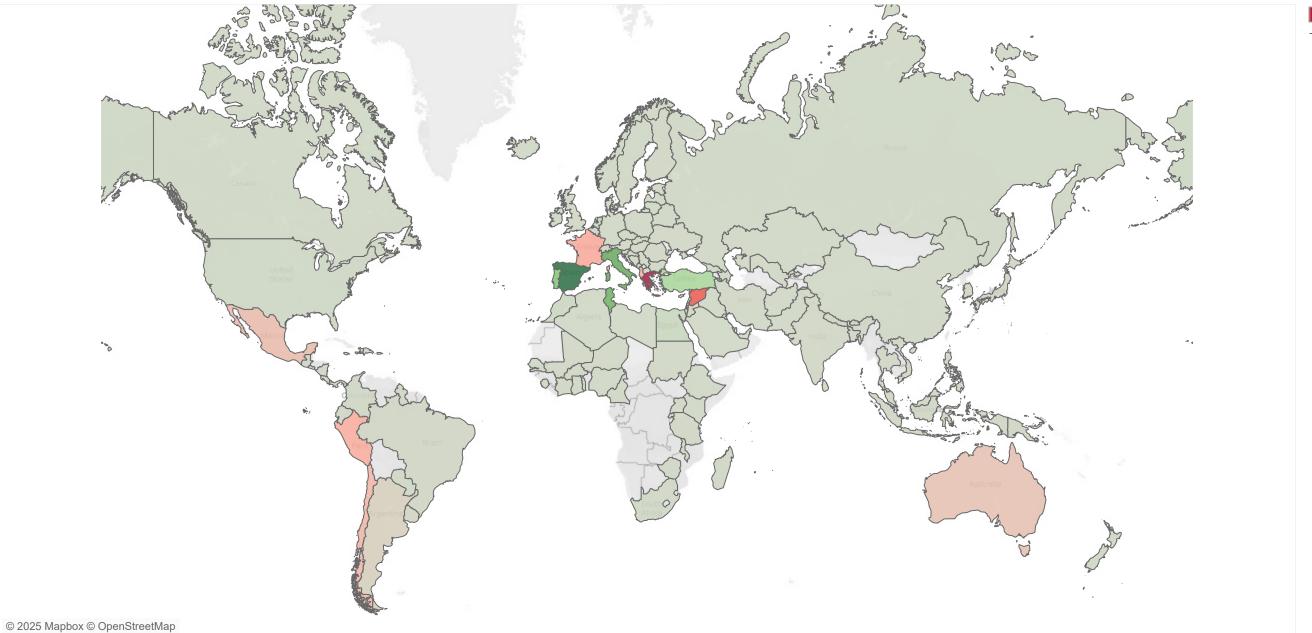


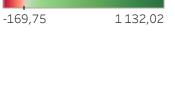


## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: Absolute Changes in Supplies Value (US \$)

The map in this section visualizes the supplies value absolute change for each of the identified supplying country to the countries analyzed over LTM, compared to the period 12 months before LTM. The intensity of the color denotes the magnitude of growth (represented by green) or decline (represented by red), with darker shades indicating more significant growth or a steeper decline.







Absolute Growth or

Decline of Supplies, M US \$

The tables in this section present the structure of import values (expressed in US \$) for each country analyzed, broken down by the largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose market share of in the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Sharr Total Imports the Counti Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Tota Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
USA	Spain	36,09%	33,11%	Italy	Spain	57,48%	50,10%	Spain	Portugal	46,01%	42,39%
	Italy	33,16%	34,43%						Tunisia	27,29%	19,99%
	Tunisia	14,68%	11,65%		Greece	17,86%	25,86%		Türkiye	8,17%	7,47%
	Türkiye	5,58%	6,41%		Tunisia	13,43%	12,91%		Italy	5,70%	9,66%
	Others	5,44%	7,04%						Others	5,28%	12,14%
					Portugal	8,47%	5,44%		Argentina	3,03%	3,67%
	Greece	2,62%	4,21%		Others	2,75%	5,69%		Egypt	2,52%	2,34%
	Argentina	2,43%	3,14%		Others	2,75%	5,63%		Syria	2,01%	2,33%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Brazil	Portugal	62,20%	59,48%	Germany	Italy	54,95%	49,54%	Portugal	Spain	88,53%	91,19%
	Spain Argentina	14,52% 7,20%	16,81% 7,68%		Spain	23,37%	29,78%		Tunisia	5,13%	1,60%
	Chile	6,59%	7,33%		Greece	16,96%	15,99%		Egypt	2,60%	0,97%
	Italy	5,96%	5,80%		Others	2,80%	2,86%		Others	2,06%	5,80%
	Tunisia	2,13%	1,28%								
	Others	1,40%	1,62%		France	1,93%	1,83%		Türkiye	1,68%	0,44%



The tables in this section present the structure of import values (expressed in US \$) for each country analyzed, broken down by the largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose market share of in the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
United Kingdom	Spain	66,12%	68,44%	Japan	Spain	52,37%	55,20%	Canada	Spain	29,52%	32,09%
									Tunisia	28,76%	21,95%
	Italy	25,21%	23,85%		Italy	37,11%	34,11%		Italy	25,76%	30,80%
									Greece	5,05%	4,76%
	Greece	6,08%	5,51%		Türkiye	7,79%	8,37%		Türkiye	3,69%	3,85%
									Others	3,66%	4,16%
	Others	2,60%	2,20%		Others	2,73%	2,32%		Lebanon	1,82%	1,21%
									USA	1,74%	1,18%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Country Analyzed  Australia	Supplying Country  Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed Switzerland		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the
		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed Türkiye	Supplying Country  Syria	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the		Country	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Country	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  51,67%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 52,74%
	Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 68,57%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 69,90%			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Italy Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  51,67%  26,64%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  52,74%  24,93%
	Spain Italy Others	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 68,57% 24,30%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  69,90%  20,14%		Syria	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  95,32%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  96,97%		Italy Spain Greece	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  51,67%  26,64%  10,88%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  52,74%  24,93%  10,28%
	Spain Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 68,57% 24,30%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  69,90%		Syria	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  95,32%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  96,97%		Italy Spain Greece Portugal	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  51,67%  26,64%  10,88%  3,62%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  52,74%  24,93%  10,28%  4,23%



The tables in this section present the structure of import values (expressed in US \$) for each country analyzed, broken down by the largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose market share of in the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Netherlands	Spain	64,93%	65,89%	Belgium	Spain	57,74%	49,59%	Poland	Spain	38,12%	37,83%
		25 200/	22.220/		Italy	19,66%	24,70%		Italy	33,48%	37,50%
	Italy	25,39%	23,23%		Netherlands	10,05%	7,27%		Portugal	17,25%	14,15%
	Others	4,75%	4,79%		Greece	5,85%	7,43%		Cuana	7.050/	7.020/
	Germany	3,19%	4,18%		France	3,41%	7,82%		Greece	7,95%	7,02%
					Germany	1,79%	1,28%		Germany	1,82%	1,95%
	Belgium	1,73%	1,90%		Others	1,49%	1,90%		Others	1,39%	1,56%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Israel	Türkiye	51,19%	74,47%	Sweden	Italy	48,64%	48,33%	Denmark	Italy	41,64%	39,59%
		22 22%	45.450/			24.2407	22.270/		Spain	41,03%	39,31%
	Spain	33,33%	15,46%		Spain	31,34%	32,27%		Greece	5,49%	6,78%
	Italy	10,17%	6,07%		Greece	8,12%	13,70%		France	4,85%	10,70%
	Egypt	2,66%	0,00%		France	6,83%	1,75%		Others	2,84%	2,02%
									Sweden	2,25%	1,29%

5,06%

3,96%

Portugal

1,89%

Others



Others

2,66%

4,00%

0,30%

The tables in this section present the structure of import values (expressed in US \$) for each country analyzed, broken down by the largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose market share of in the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
India	Spain	84,68%	89,49%	Thailand	Spain	62,25%	62,77%	Chile	Argentina	56,09%	52,32%
	ltaly	10,45%	8,29%		Italy	31,07%	30,11%		Spain	27,53%	27,56%
									Portugal	11,61%	0,04%
	Tunisia	3,64%	0,00%		Türkiye	4,93%	1,95%		Italy	3,47%	8,80%
	Others	1,23%	2,22%		Others	1,75%	5,17%		Others	1,30%	11,28%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total									
		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Norway	Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed  Romania	Supplying Country	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed  Croatia	Supplying Country Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the
Norway		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 46,55%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 42,12%
Norway		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 37,03%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  40,73%			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 46,55% 45,24%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  42,12%  48,82%
Norway	Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 45,66%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,73%		Italy Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 37,03% 31,10%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  40,73%  29,60%		Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 46,55%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 42,12%
Norway	Spain Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  45,66%  33,47%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,73%		Italy Spain Greece	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  37,03%  31,10%  16,32%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  40,73%  29,60%  16,60%		Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 46,55% 45,24%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  42,12%  48,82%
Norway	Spain Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  45,66%  33,47%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,73%		Italy Spain Greece Bulgaria	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  37,03%  31,10%  16,32%  4,28%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  40,73%  29,60%  16,60%  3,90%		Spain Italy Others	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 46,55% 45,24%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  42,12%  48,82%  2,49%



The tables in this section present the structure of import values (expressed in US \$) for each country analyzed, broken down by the largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose market share of in the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Czechia	Spain	48,92%	47,50%
	Italy	26,59%	31,26%
	Greece	16,83%	14,10%
	Germany	4,19%	3,89%
	Others	3,47%	3,25%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Finland	Spain	60,02%	54,75%
	Greece	19,32%	22,56%
	Italy	13,41%	17,26%
	Tunisia	4,58%	1,12%
	Others	2,66%	4,31%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
China Hong Kong SAR	Italy	72,85%	82,44%
	Spain	12,98%	9,35%
	Others	4,78%	6,24%
	China	4,60%	0,03%
	USA	2,89%	1,82%
	Türkiye	1,90%	0,10%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Ukraine	Italy	42,49%	36,29%
	Spain	29,95%	31,04%
	Greece	23,57%	23,72%
	Poland	2,19%	5,59%
	Others	1,80%	3,37%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Lithuania	Italy	39,51%	36,59%
	Spain	34,66%	27,50%
	Latvia	7,71%	8,95%
	Greece	6,92%	5,59%
	Tunisia	4,30%	3,50%
	Others	2,59%	5,99%
	Germany	2,38%	2,99%
	Portugal	1,92%	8,89%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		
Greece	Italy	46,02%	41,62%		
	Spain	34,98%	30,91%		
	Bulgaria	3,56%	0,63%		
	Hungary	3,40%	0,01%		
	Others	3,20%	7,52%		
	France	3,19%	0,30%		
	Germany	2,44%	1,31%		
	Cyprus	1,71%	6,90%		
	Lebanon	1,51%	10,79%		



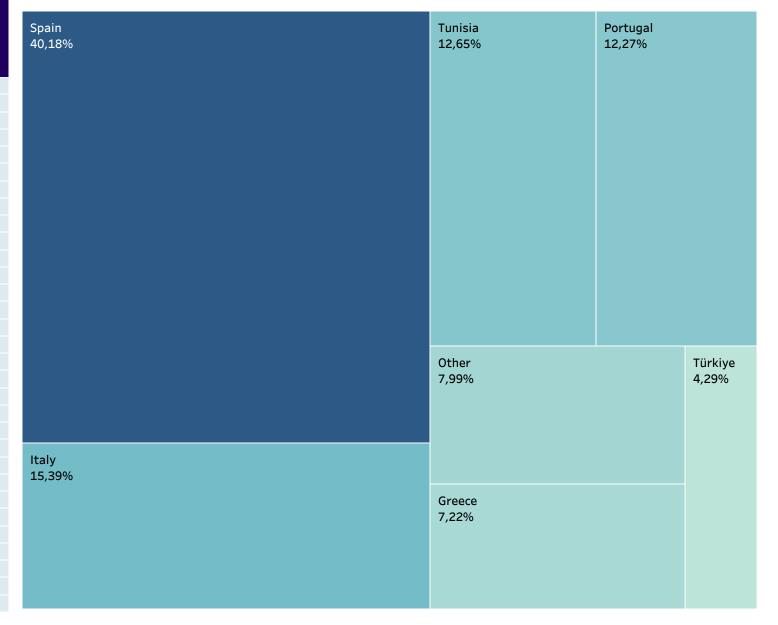
# Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: tons

This section presents an overview of the largest supplying countries (exporters) of the analyzed good to the countries analyzed (importers), based on Last Twelve Months (LTM) data reported by the countries analyzed. The table lists all supplying countries, along with the total exports volume (expressed in tons) supplied by each supplying country to the countries analyzed, as well as the respective shares of each supplying country in total supplies of the good to the countries analyzed. Additionally, the tree map diagram provides a visual representation of the market shares of largest supplying countries in the countries analyzed.

Top 30 Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months

Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, tons	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %
Total	1682488,03	
Spain	676 033,91	40,18%
Italy	258 881,86	15,39%
Tunisia	212 809,38	12,65%
Portugal	206 485,71	12,27%
Greece	121 544,65	7,22%
Türkiye	72 222,42	4,29%
Syria	47 443,62	2,82%
Argentina	25 902,35	1,54%
Chile	12 652,37	0,75%
Egypt	7 676,66	0,46%
Morocco	7 321,02	0,44%
Lebanon	6 906,94	0,41%
France	5 699,01	0,34%
Israel	2 516,21	0,15%
Germany	2 037,34	0,12%
Albania	1 894,49	0,11%
Netherlands	1787,11	0,11%
USA	1 352,93	0,08%
Australia	1 013,60	0,06%
Peru	988,02	0,06%
Bulgaria	636,79	0,04%
Europe, not specified	614,81	0,04%
Lithuania	599,14	0,04%
Austria	578,19	0,03%
Libya	560,42	0,03%
Belgium	551,99	0,03%
Azerbaijan	399,08	0,02%
State of Palestine	391,14	0,02%
Uruguay	385,35	0,02%
Mexico	328,30	0,02%

Largest Supplying Countries of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, Based on Imports in tons

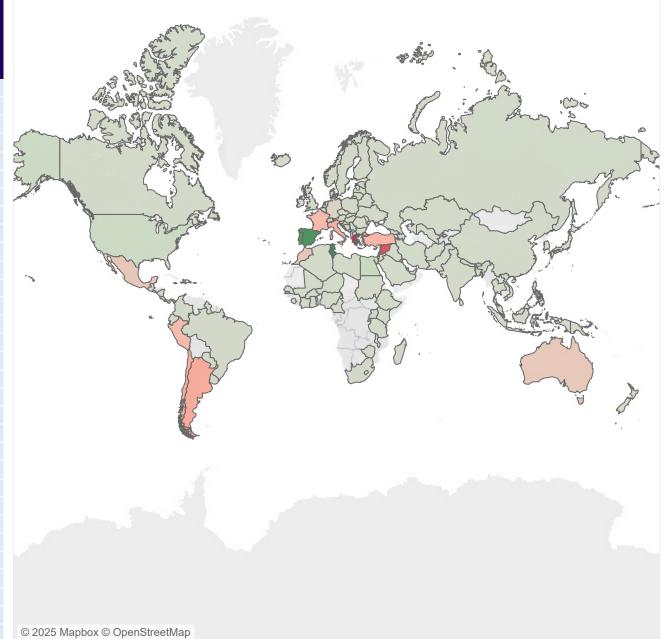


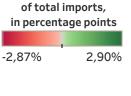


## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed: Competition Shifts in the Last Twelve Months (tons)

This section provides an illustration of competitive shifts in the markets of the Countries Analyzed, focusing on changes in the mix of Supplying Countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period. The accompanying table lists all Supplying Countries, along with the total import value (in tons) reported by all the Countries Analyzed, as well as the respective shares of total imports for each Supplying Country in both the LTM and the 12 months preceding the LTM. Additionally, a map visually represents these shifts in the shares of the Supplying Countries, with shades of green indicating countries with increasing shares and shades of red representing those with declining shares.

Supplying Country	Total Imports by the Countries in LTM, kg	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %	Share in the Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Total	1 682 488 028		
Spain	676 033 910	40,18%	37,77%
Italy	258 881 856	15,39%	15,80%
Tunisia	212 809 382	12,65%	9,75%
Portugal	206 485 714	12,27%	10,02%
Greece	121 544 649	7,22%	10,09%
Türkiye	72 222 417	4,29%	4,58%
Syria	47 443 617	2,82%	4,97%
Argentina	25 902 347	1,54%	2,04%
Chile	12 652 373	0,75%	1,17%
Egypt	7 676 657	0,46%	0,39%
Morocco	7 321 018	0,44%	0,58%
Lebanon	6 906 937	0,41%	0,32%
France	5 699 008	0,34%	0,58%
Israel	2 516 210	0,15%	0,12%
Germany	2 037 341	0,12%	0,17%
Albania	1 894 494	0,11%	0,36%
Netherlands	1 787 109	0,11%	0,10%
USA	1 352 931	0,08%	0,05%
Australia	1 013 599	0,06%	0,19%
Peru	988 016	0,06%	0,29%
Bulgaria	636 793	0,04%	0,03%
Europe, not specified	614 815	0,04%	0,02%
Lithuania	599 139	0,04%	0,00%
Austria	578 189	0,03%	0,04%
Libya	560 419	0,03%	0,03%
Belgium	551 986	0,03%	0,03%
Azerbaijan	399 082	0,02%	0,03%
State of Palestine	391 138	0,02%	0,02%
Uruguay	385 353	0,02%	0,03%
Mexico	328 303	0,02%	0,16%





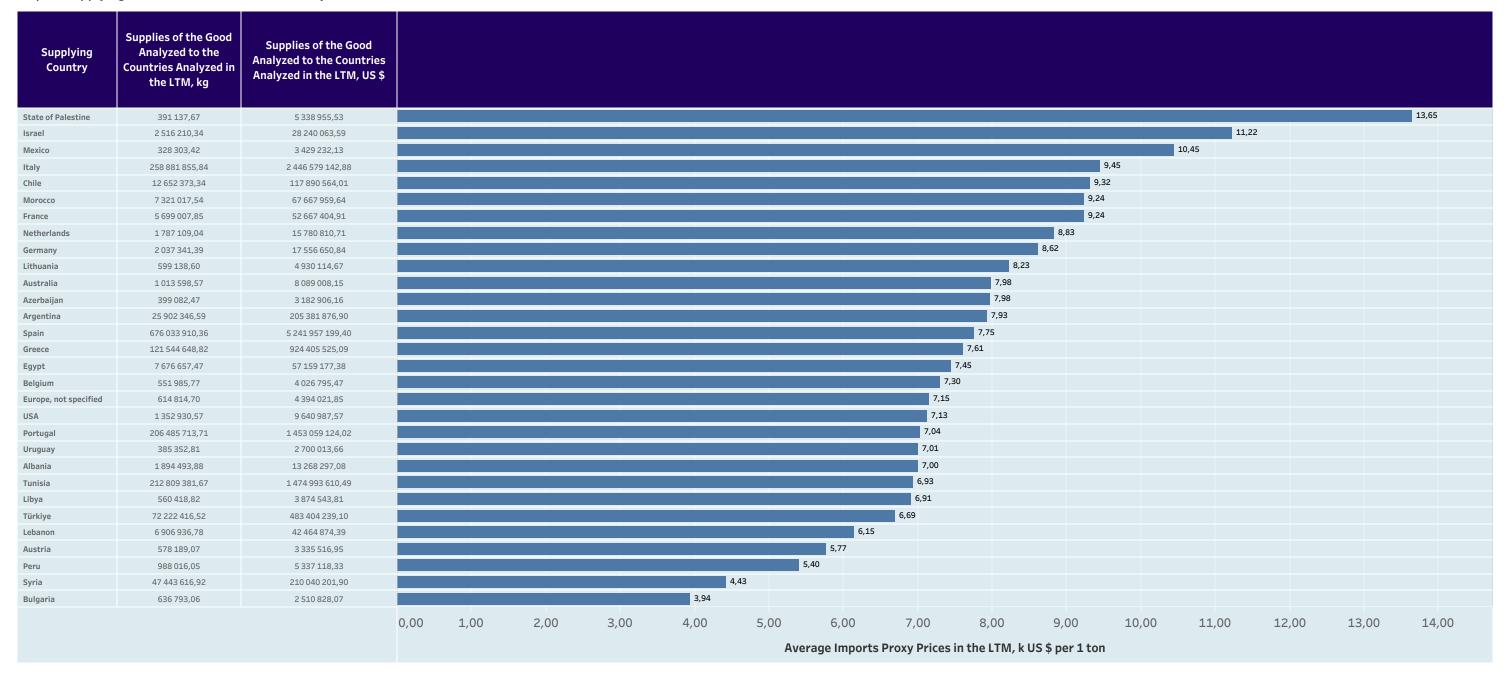
Change in the share



## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: Average Imports Proxy Prices

This section presents the calculated average proxy prices of each supplying country, based on the total imports values (expressed in US \$) and imports volumes (expressed in tons) reported by the countries analyzed in the Last Twelve Months Period.

Top 30 Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months

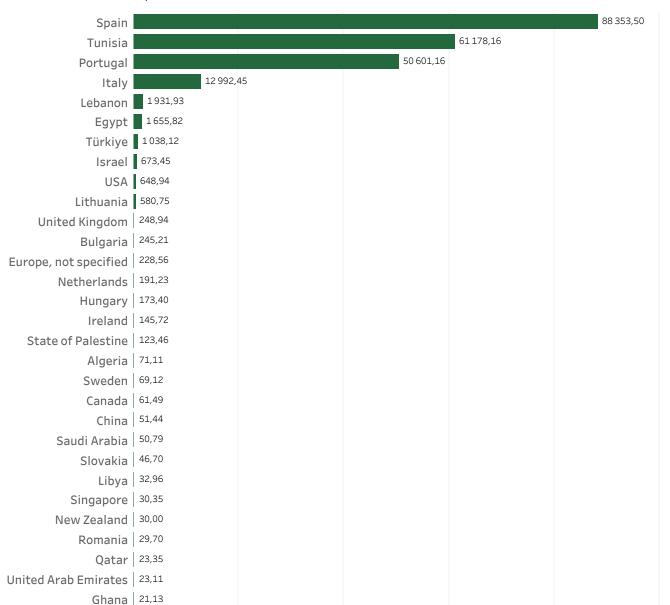




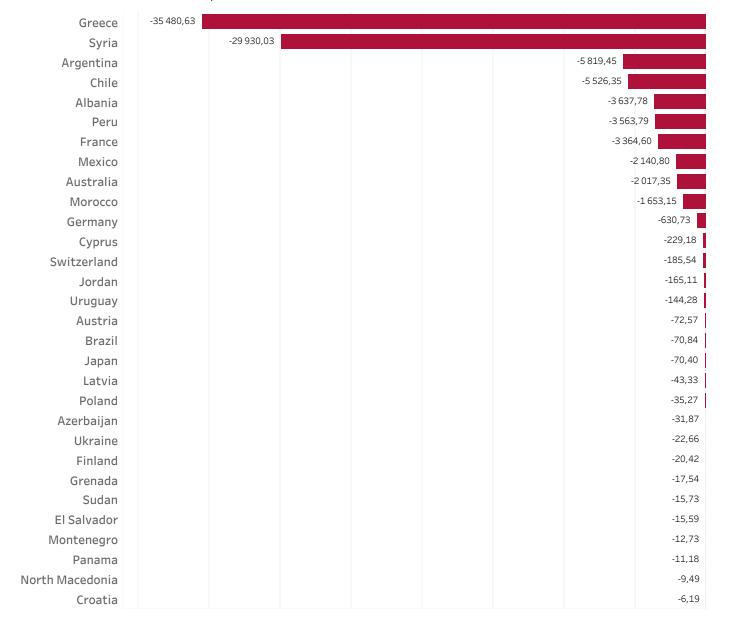
## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: Absolute Changes in Supplies Volume (tons)

This section examines the volume of supplies (expressed in tons) by each supplying country to the countries analyzed over the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as reported by the countries analyzed, and compares it to the volume reported for the corresponding period 12 months before the LTM. The supplying countries are classified into two categories: those that increased their supplies in absolute terms and those that decreased their supplies. These countries are then ranked based on the net absolute change in supplies, from the highest increase (or decrease) to the lowest.

Top 30 Supplying Countries with an Absolute Growth of Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons



Top 30 Supplying Countries with an Absolute Decline of Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons





## Largest Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months: Absolute Changes in Supplies Volume (tons)

The map in this section visualizes the supplies volume absolute change for each of the identified supplying country to the countries analyzed over LTM, compared to the period 12 months before LTM. The intensity of the color denotes the magnitude of growth (represented by green) or decline (represented by red), with darker shades indicating more significant growth or a steeper decline.



Absolute Growth or Decline of Supplies, tons
-35 480,63 88 353,50

The tables in this section present the structure of import volumes (expressed in tons) for each country analyzed, broken down by their largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose share of total imports to the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
										40.2004	20.544
USA	Spain	34,70%	33,15%	Italy	Spain	56,73%	48,28%	Spain	Portugal	49,38%	39,51%
	Italy	30,14%	31,99%		Greece	18,16%	27,27%		Tunisia	25,23%	20,45%
	Tunisia	17,38%	12,44%		Greece	10,1070	21,2770		Türkiye	8,63%	9,66%
	Türkiye	7,21%	7,69%		Tunisia	14,62%	13,08%		Italy	5,06%	9,01%
	Others	5,23%	6,96%						Others	4,40%	12,81%
	Greece	2,84%	4,16%		Portugal	8,03%	4,90%		Argentina	2,69%	3,41%
		·			Others	2,46%	6,48%		Syria	2,48%	2,95%
	Argentina	2,50%	3,62%						Egypt	2,12%	2,19%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Country Analyzed  Brazil	Supplying Country Portugal		Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed  Germany	Supplying Country	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed  Portugal	Supplying Country  Spain		Imports the Country Analyzed in the
		Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
	Portugal	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 62,37%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 56,24%		Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 53,80%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,20%			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
	Portugal Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 62,37% 13,95%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  56,24%		Italy Spain Greece	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  53,80%  26,13%  14,50%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,20%  33,82%		Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  91,06%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  91,69%
	Portugal Spain Argentina	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 62,37% 13,95% 8,33%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  56,24%  17,27%  9,62%		ltaly Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 53,80% 26,13%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,20%  33,82%		Spain	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  91,06%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  91,69%
	Portugal Spain Argentina Chile	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 62,37% 13,95% 8,33% 6,16%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  56,24%  17,27%  9,62%  7,94%		Italy Spain Greece	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  53,80%  26,13%  14,50%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  46,20%  33,82%		Spain Tunisia	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  91,06%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  91,69%



The tables in this section present the structure of import volumes (expressed in tons) for each country analyzed, broken down by their largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose share of total imports to the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
United Kingdom	Spain	70,82%	73,42%	lanan	Spain	54,82%	56,13%	Canada	Spain	29,94%	33,11%
onited kingdom	<b>Зра</b> пі	70,6276	73,4270	Japan	эраш	34,0270	30,1370		Tunisia	27,09%	20,70%
	Italy	21,09%	19,75%		Italy	33,66%	32,14%		Italy	24,82%	30,39%
									Türkiye	5,10%	4,19%
	Greece	5,20%	4,57%		Türkiye	9,33%	9,99%		Greece	4,55%	4,80%
									Others	3,88%	4,13%
	Others	2,88%	2,26%		Others	2,20%	1,74%		Lebanon	2,66%	1,70% 0,97%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Supplying Country's Share in Total								
		%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Australia	Spain	% 64,50%		Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the	Country Analyzed  Switzerland	Supplying Country  Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the
Australia	Spain	T.	Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed  Türkiye	Supplying Country  Syria	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM,	Imports the Country Analyzed in the			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Australia		64,50%	Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 69,80%			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Italy	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, % 46,36%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  47,94%
Australia	Italy	64,50% 25,49%	Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 69,80% 18,61%			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Italy Spain Greece Türkiye	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  46,36%  31,87%  9,79%  4,02%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  47,94%  30,25%  9,25%  1,59%
Australia	Italy Türkiye	64,50% 25,49% 2,90%	Period 12 Months Before LTM, % 69,80% 18,61% 3,35%			Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %		Italy Spain Greece	Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %  46,36%  31,87%  9,79%	Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %  47,94%  30,25%



The tables in this section present the structure of import volumes (expressed in tons) for each country analyzed, broken down by their largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose share of total imports to the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Netherlands	Spain	69,86%	70,02%	Belgium	Spain	59,14%	54,90%	Poland	Spain	39,75%	42,97%
		40.070/	47.00%		Italy	17,95%	20,67%		Italy	33,08%	32,94%
	Italy	19,87%	17,98%		Netherlands	10,02%	8,28%		Portugal	17,11%	14,29%
	Others	4,72%	4,94%		Greece	5,07%	5,07%			·	, 
	Germany	3,50%	5,08%		France	3,41%	7,89%		Greece	7,06%	6,20%
		7	,,,,,,		Germany	2,72%	1,07%		Germany	1,55%	2,03%
	Belgium	2,05%	1,98%		Others	1,70%	2,13%		Others	1,45%	1,57%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Israel	Türkiye	53,48%	73,82%	Sweden	Italy	50,42%	53,85%	Denmark	Italy	49,01%	39,13%
									Spain	32,92%	35,55%
	Spain	31,55%	16,08%		Spain	28,23%	29,72%		Greece	4,94%	11,84%
	Italy	9,78%	6,14%		Greece	8,64%	11,42%		France	3,86%	8,75%
									Sweden	3,84%	1,99%
	Others	2,81%	3,96%		France	7,74%	1,43%		Portugal	2,10%	0,25%
									Netherlands	2,04%	1,17%

4,96%

3,58%

Others

1,29%

Others



Egypt

2,39%

0,00%

1,32%

The tables in this section present the structure of import volumes (expressed in tons) for each country analyzed, broken down by their largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose share of total imports to the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
India	Spain	85,74%	89,21%	Thailand	Spain	64,83%	65,35%	Chile	Argentina	56,07%	42,04%
									Spain	24,44%	18,58%
	Italy	9,97%	8,31%		Italy	28,54%	26,70%		Portugal	12,69%	0,03%
	Tunisia	3,36%	0,00%		Türkiye	4,83%	2,42%		Peru	3,22%	30,73%
									Italy	2,39%	4,48%
	Others	0,92%	2,48%		Others	1,80%	5,53%		Others	1,19%	4,15%
Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Norway	Spain	51,77%	55,08%	Romania	Italy	31,77%	35,02%	Croatia	Spain	49,92%	42,84%
					Spain	31,31%	30,88%				
	Italy	28,84%	25,77%		Greece	18,18%	18,62%		Italy	41,95%	46,61%
					Bulgaria	9,03%	6,98%				
	Greece	10,67%	12,54%						Others	3,76%	4,42%
	Greece	10,67%	12,54%		Others	2,79%	2,93%		Others	3,76%	4,42%
	Greece Türkiye	<b>10,67% 7,25%</b>	<b>12,54% 4,28%</b>		Others France	2,79%	2,93% 4,35%		Others	2,60%	2,70%
		,	<u> </u>							,	·



The tables in this section present the structure of import volumes (expressed in tons) for each country analyzed, broken down by their largest supplying countries during the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period, as well as the period 12 months before LTM. Figures in red indicate the supplying countries whose share of total imports to the country analyzed has decreased, while figures in green highlight those whose share has increased.

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Czechia	Spain	45,37%	50,79%	Finland	Spain	60,97%	58,88%	China Hong Kong SAR	Italy	75,11%	84,15%
	Italy	25,18%	28,53%		Greece	18,17%	19,63%		Spain	11,88%	8,50%
	Greece	22,71%	14,06%		Italy	13,74%	16,31%		Others	4,84%	5,72%
									China	3,25%	0,02%
	Germany	4,11%	3,75%		Tunisia	4,18%	0,91%		USA	2,89%	1,49%
	Others	2,64%	2,88%		Others	2,93%	4,27%		Türkiye	2,04%	0,12%

		Supplying Country's Share in Total	Supplying Country's Share in Total			Supplying Country's Share in Total	Supplying Country's Share in Total			Supplying Country's Share in Total	Supplying Country's Share in Total
	Others	2,64%	2,88%		Others	2,93%	4,27%		Türkiye	2,04%	0,12%
	Germany	4,11%	3,75%		Tunisia	4,18%	0,91%		USA	2,89%	1,49%
		, = 1	,			7, 11	.,, -		China	3,25%	0,02%
	Greece	22,71%	14,06%		Italy	13,74%	16,31%		Others	4,84%	5,72%
	Italy	25,18%	28,53%		Greece	18,17%	19,63%		Spain	11,88%	8,50%
echia	Spain	45,37%	50,79%	Finland	Spain	60,97%	58,88%	China Hong Kong SAR	Italy	75,11%	84,15%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Ukraine	Italy	44,26%	36,82%
	Spain	27,46%	30,11%
	Greece	22,71%	22,87%
	Others	3,10%	4,05%
	Poland	2,48%	6,15%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Lithuania	Italy	39,25%	33,88%
	Spain	35,87%	26,87%
	Latvia	7,84%	9,93%
	Greece	5,56%	4,06%
	Tunisia	3,90%	2,85%
	Germany	2,50%	4,58%
	Portugal	2,22%	11,75%
	Europe, not specified	1,82%	3,32%
	Others	1,05%	2,76%

Country Analyzed	Supplying Country	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in LTM, %	Supplying Country's Share in Total Imports the Country Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Greece	Italy	47,21%	40,50%
	Spain	32,59%	29,29%
	Others	7,25%	28,66%
	Hungary	6,93%	0,01%
	Bulgaria	4,44%	0,68%
	Germany	1,57%	0,86%



# Most Growing and Most Declining Markets by Imports Value Change (US \$)

The subsequent sections of the report focus on specific markets (out of the countries analyzed) that have either experienced the highest growth rates in imports during the LTM period (or, for certain product markets, exhibited the slowest rates of decline), and countries that have experienced the most significant declines in imports. The initial part of the analysis is based on changes in import values, expressed in US \$. The countries falling into both categories, based on import value changes, are presented in the accompanying tables.

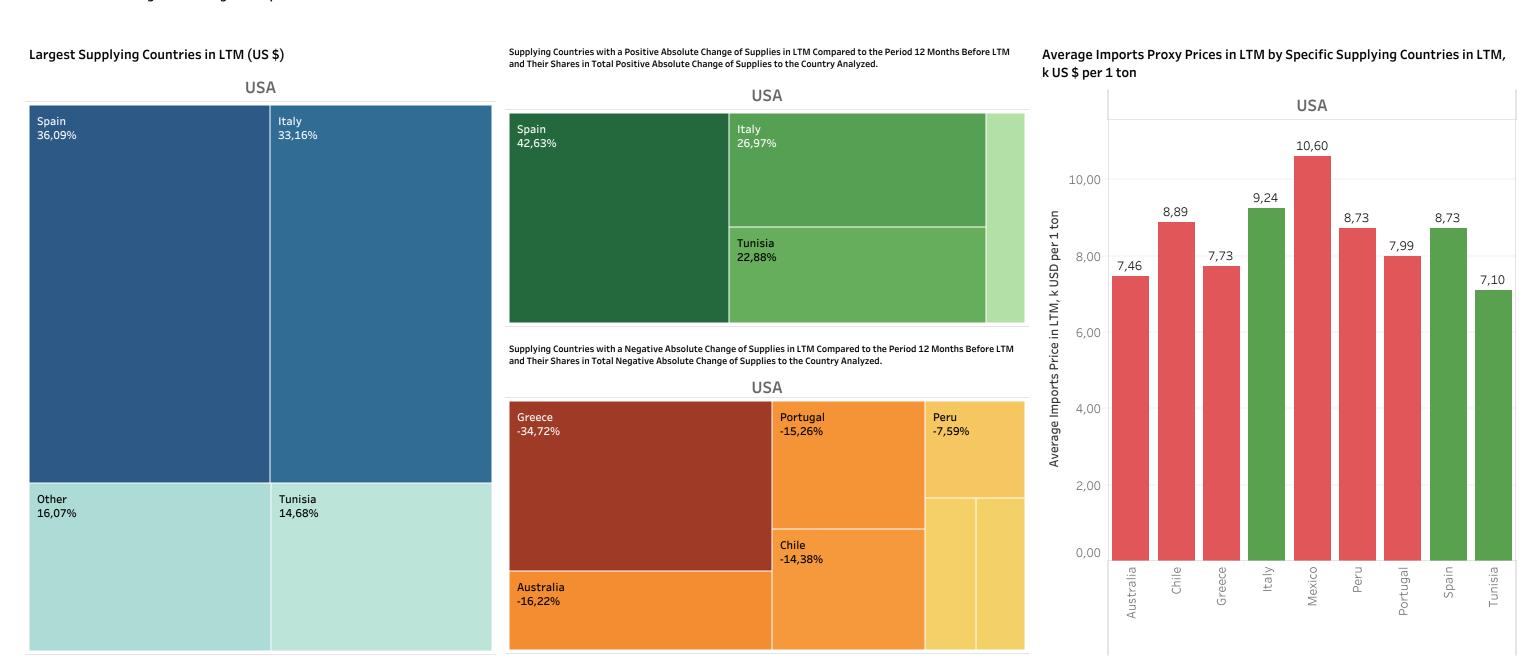
#### Fastest Growing / Slowest Declining Markets

#### Fastest Declining / Slowest Growing Markets

Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US \$	Imports in LTM, US \$	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US \$	Imports in LTM, US\$	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	746 303 691	3 190 157 804	30,54%	Türkiye	04.2024 - 03.2025	-66 276 960	184 001 449	-26,48%
Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	325 931 379	3 143 972 938	11,57%	Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	-15 669 872	599 275 853	-2,55%
Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	177 270 728	313 657 316	129,98%	Greece	04.2024 - 03.2025	-3 272 459	14 112 992	-18,82%
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	150 803 474	669 403 619	29,08%	Lithuania	02.2024 - 01.2025	3 651 567	16 698 515	27,99%
Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	114 885 297	1 456 972 381	8,56%	Finland	03.2024 - 02.2025	4 497 025	27 311 693	19,71%
Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	113 708 816	445 897 787	34,23%	India	02.2024 - 01.2025	4 544 979	50 942 038	9,80%
Canada	03.2024 - 02.2025	107 091 850	425 658 457	33,62%	Ukraine	02.2024 - 01.2025	6 300 646	19 736 998	46,89%
United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	90 896 277	543 658 112	20,08%	Czechia	03.2024 - 02.2025	8 216 750	36 638 661	28,91%
Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	70 877 987	705 810 658	11,16%	China Hong Kong SAR	03.2024 - 02.2025	8 691 640	26 174 909	49,71%
Israel	03.2024 - 02.2025	52 511 490	104 846 000	100,34%	Croatia	02.2024 - 01.2025	10 279 172	39 828 827	34,79%

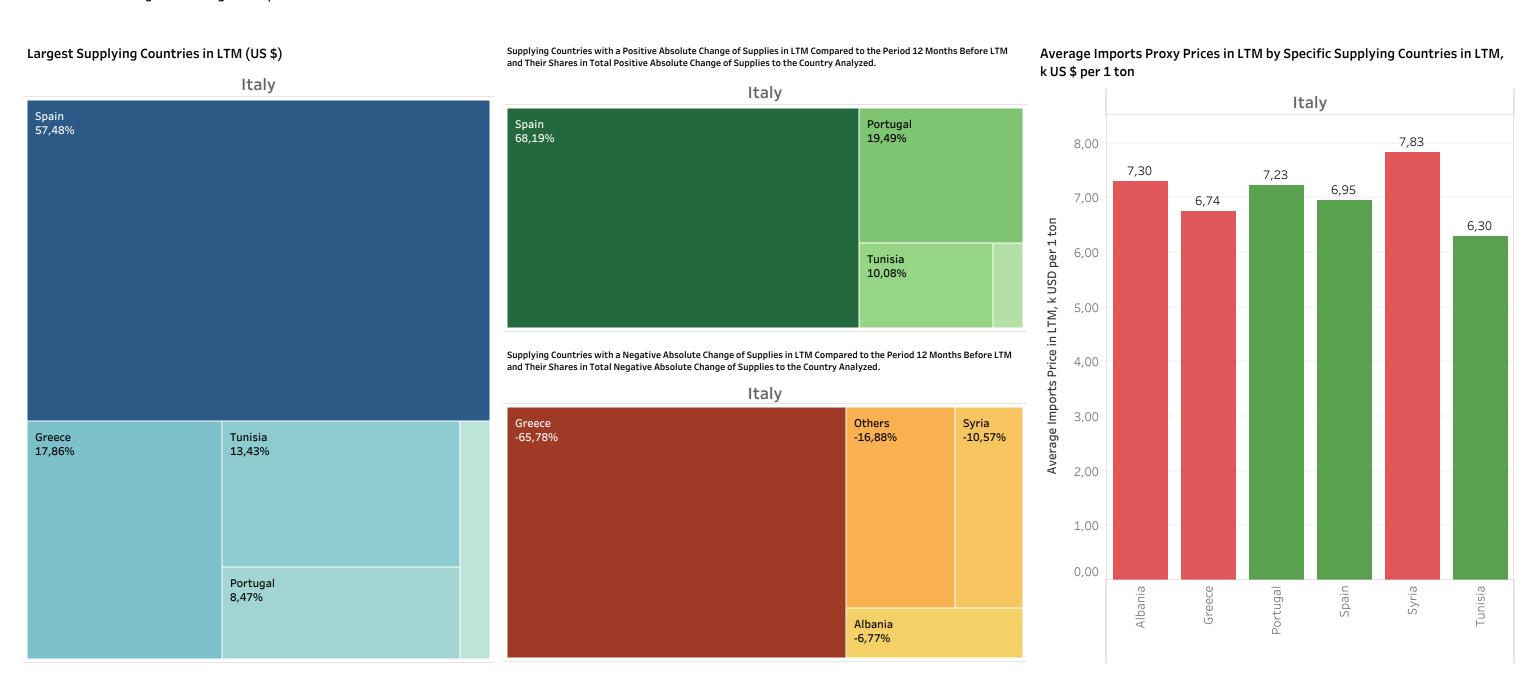


This section provides a detailed analysis of the changes in the mix of supplying countries for each of the countries analyzed that have experienced the highest increases (or the smallest declines) in imports values (expressed in US \$) during the LTM period. The first graph (on the left) illustrates the distribution of supplying countries in the LTM period. The two central graphs display the supplying countries that have increased (top graph) or decreased their supplies (bottom graph) to the analyzed country, reflecting the shares of the supplying countries in total absolute positive or negative change of imports. The graph on the right compares the average imports proxy prices from these supplying countries, offering insights into whether any price advantages exist among the supplying countries contributing to the changes in import levels.



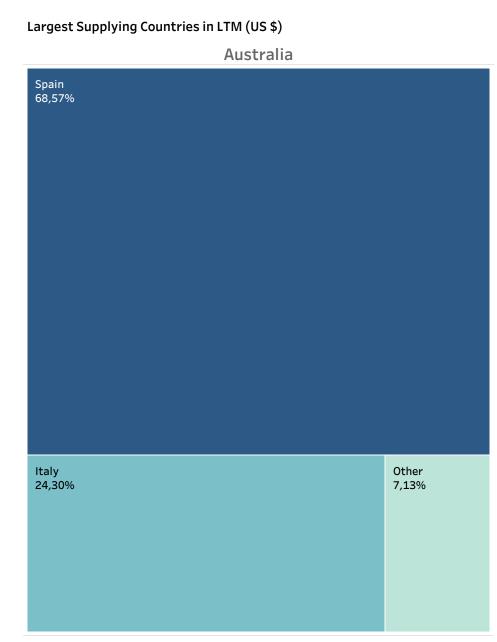


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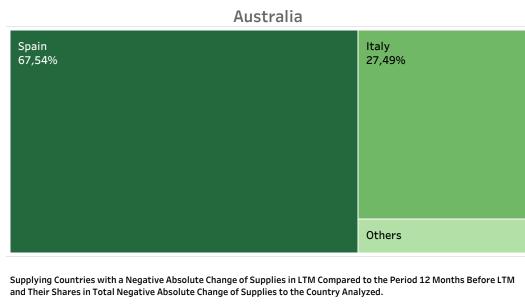


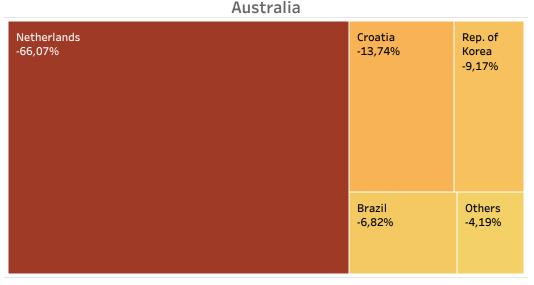


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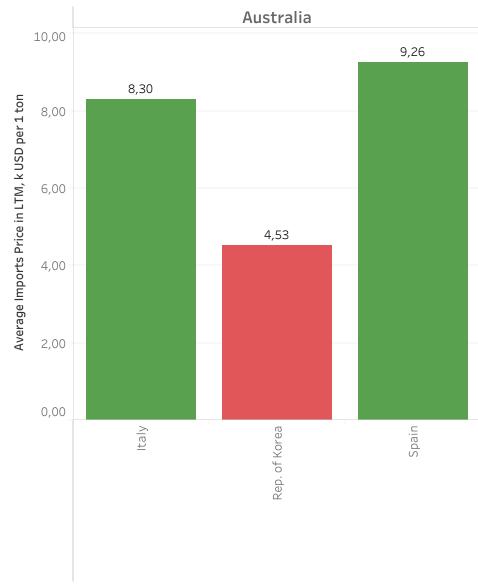


Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Positive Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.



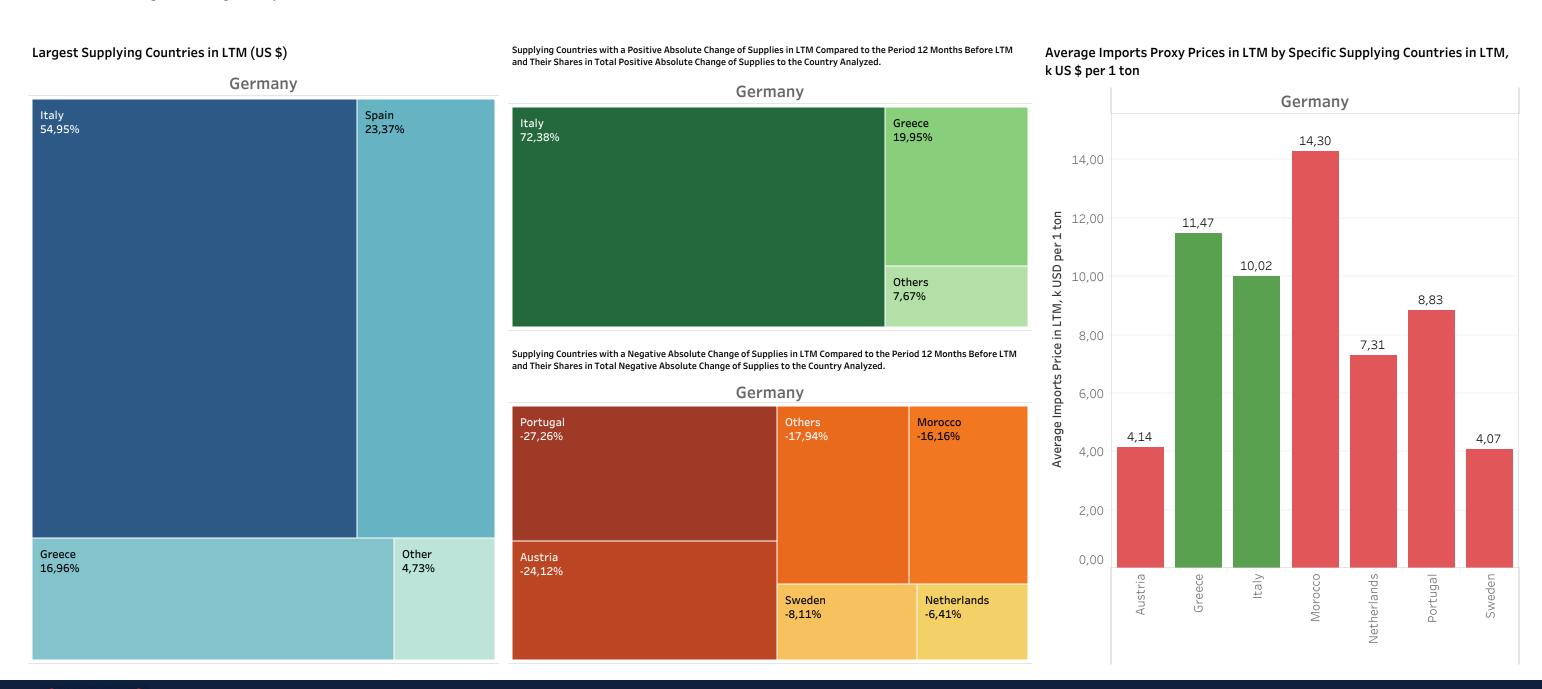


Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton



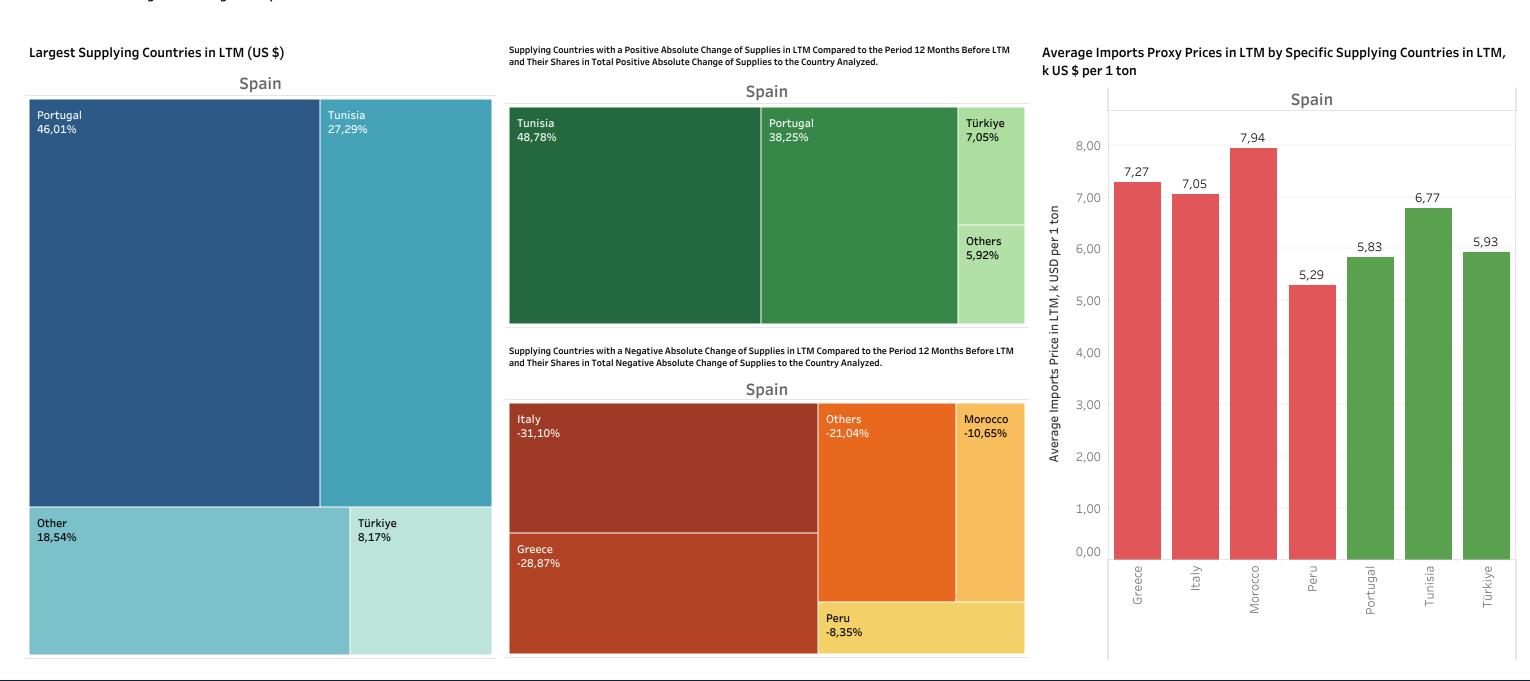


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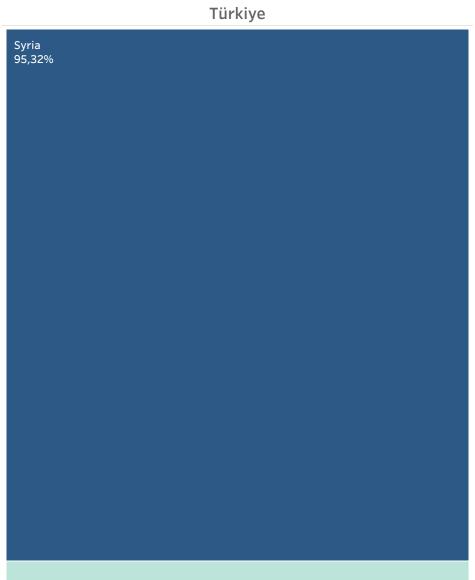


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Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM

and Their Shares in Total Positive Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

Türkiye

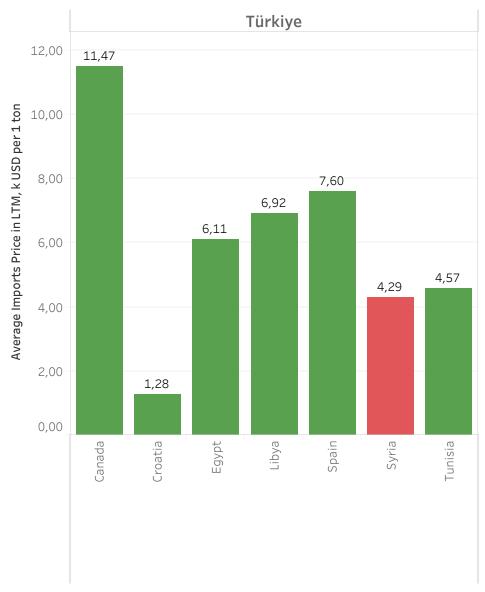


Supplying Countries with a Negative Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Negative Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

Türkiye



Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton

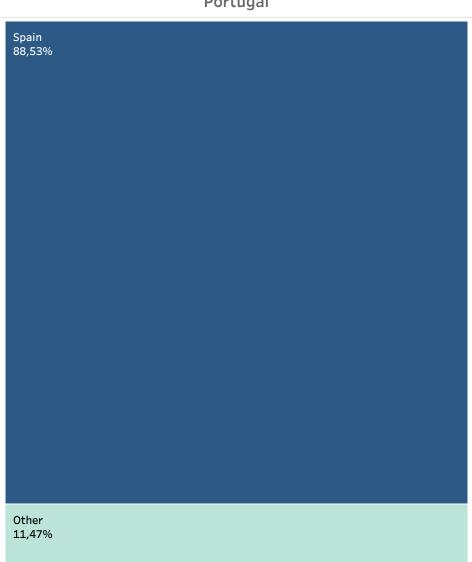




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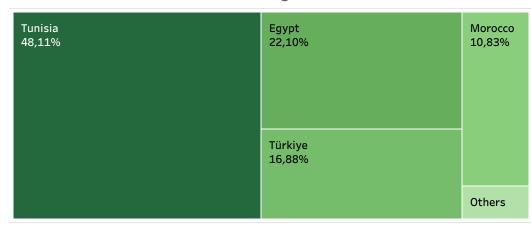






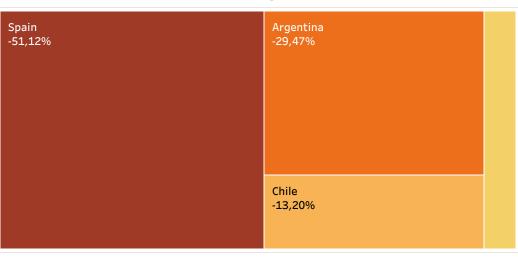
Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Positive Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

## Portugal

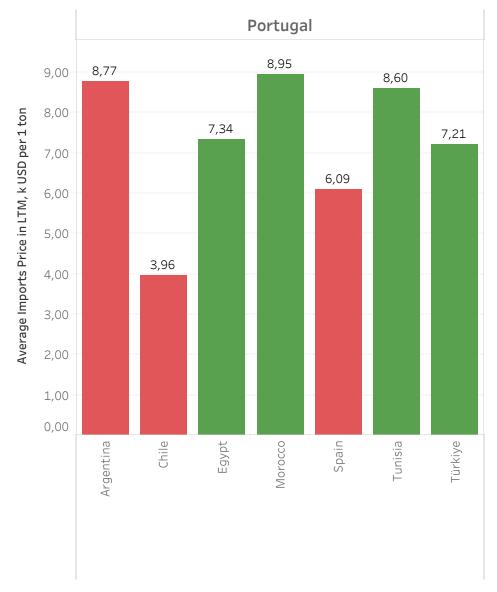


Supplying Countries with a Negative Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Negative Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

#### Portugal

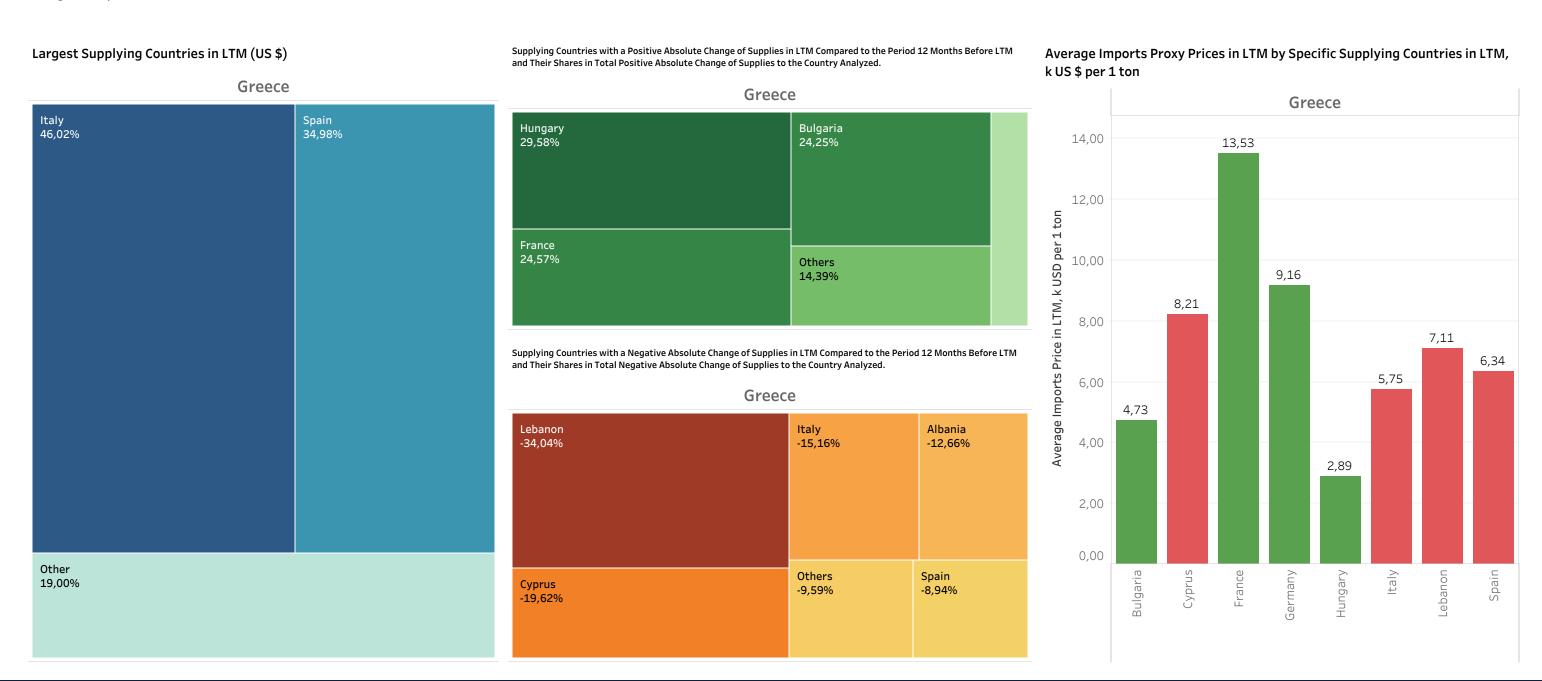


Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton

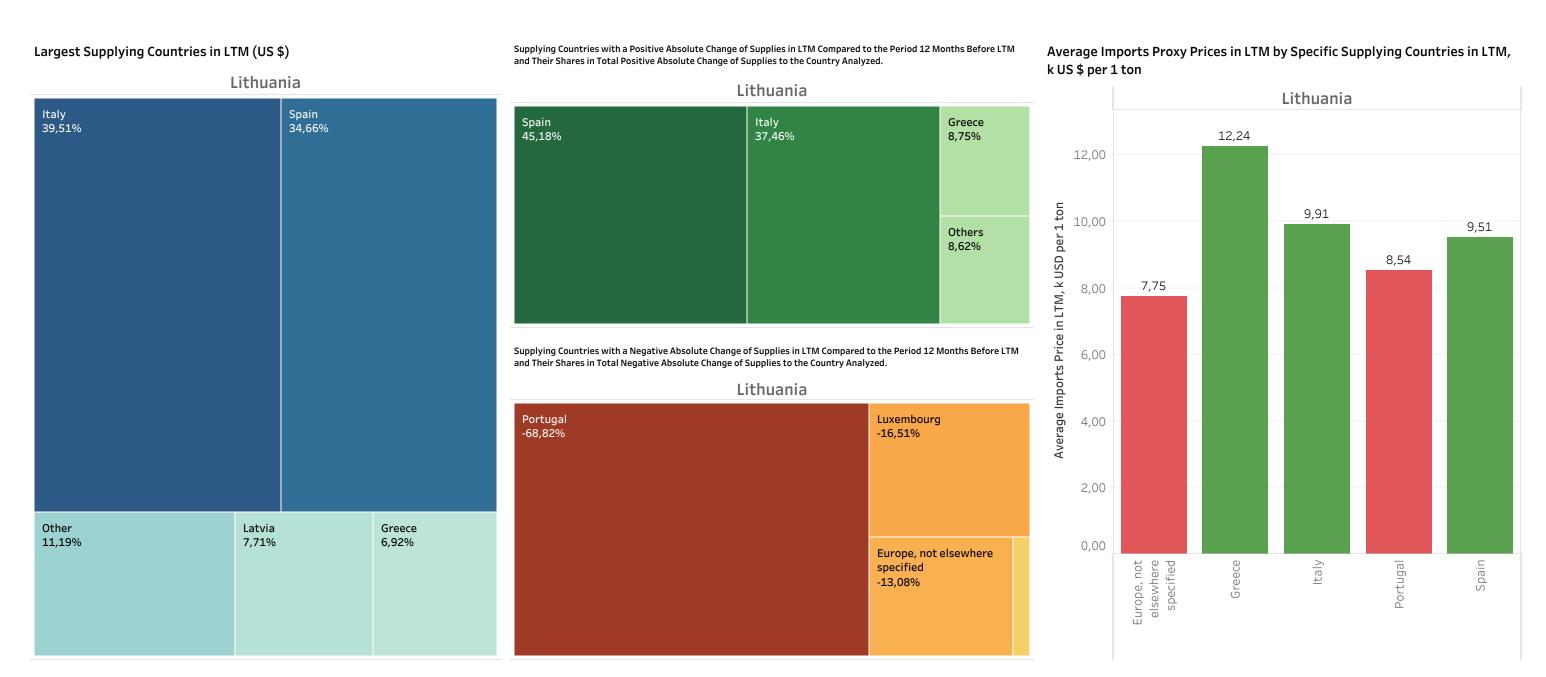




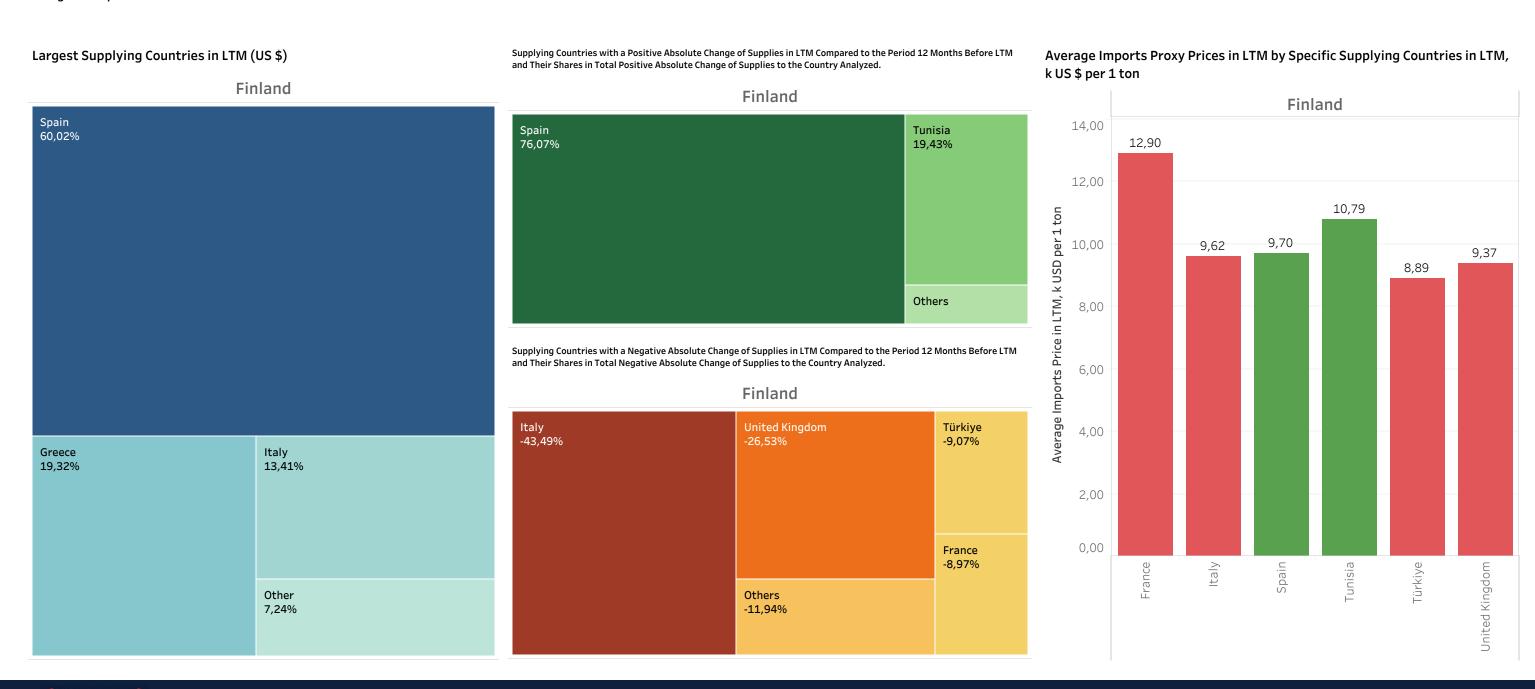
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# Most Growing and Most Declining Markets by Imports Volume Change (tons)

This is the next part of the analysis of the markets (out of the countries analyzed) that have either experienced the highest growth rates in imports during the LTM period (or, for certain product markets, exhibited the slowest rates of decline), and countries that have experienced the most significant declines in imports. It is now based on changes in imports volumes, expressed in tons. The countries falling into both categories, based on imports volumes changes, are presented in the accompanying tables.

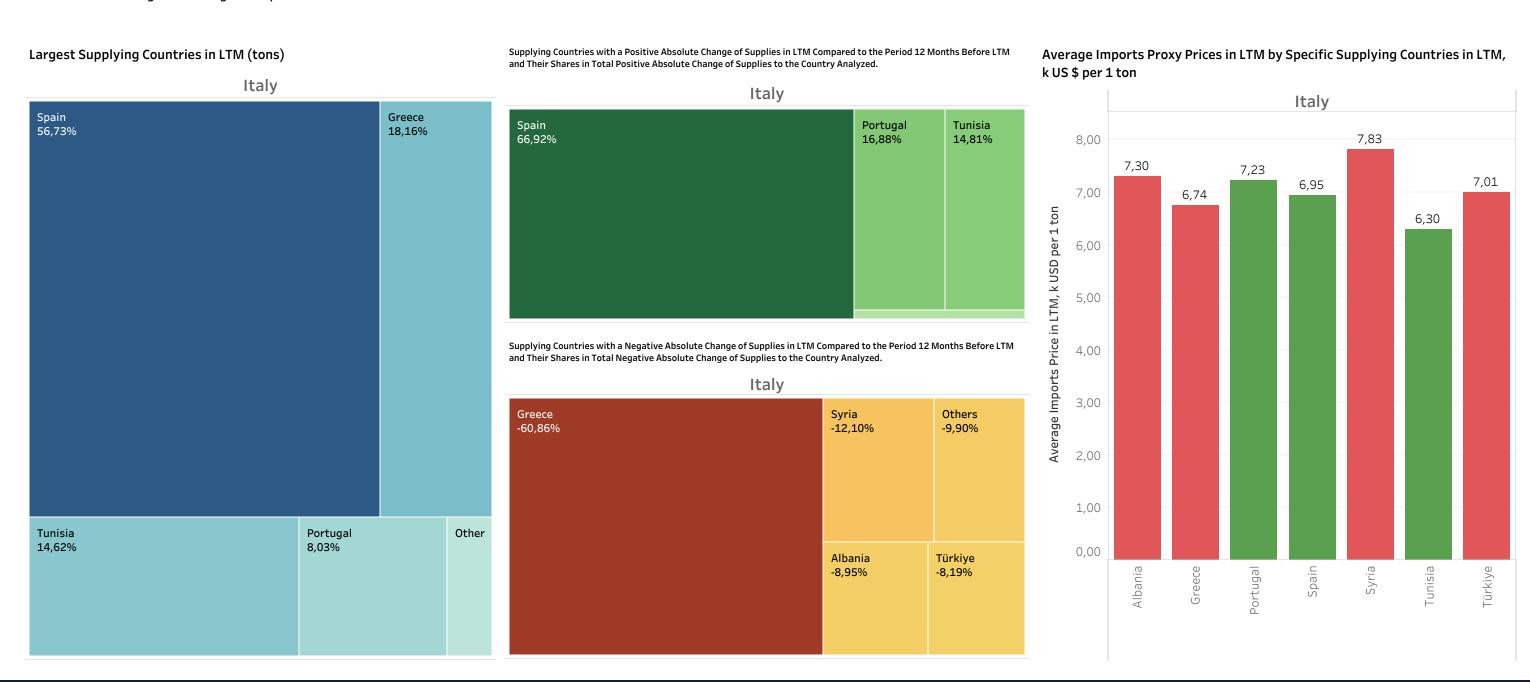
Fastest Growing / Slowest Declining Markets

Fastest Declining / Slowest Growing Markets

Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, kg	Imports in LTM, kg	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %	Country Analyzed	LTM Period	Absolute Change of Imports in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, kg	Imports in LTM, kg	Product Imports Growth in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Italy	03.2024 - 02.2025	62 982 092	458 566 692	15,92%	Türkiye	04.2024 - 03.2025	-24 500 538	42 189 062	-36,74%
USA	04.2024 - 03.2025	41 329 461	379 838 129	12,21%	Portugal	03.2024 - 02.2025	-3 785 671	95 640 429	-3,81%
Spain	03.2024 - 02.2025	16 219 520	232 680 587	7,49%	United Kingdom	03.2024 - 02.2025	-3 046 446	59 444 094	-4,88%
Australia	03.2024 - 02.2025	14 561 038	36 005 373	67,90%	Japan	04.2024 - 03.2025	-1 514 593	43 397 809	-3,37%
Canada	03.2024 - 02.2025	4 841 593	50 999 715	10,49%	India	02.2024 - 01.2025	-1 140 185	5 470 106	-17,25%
Israel	03.2024 - 02.2025	4 750 870	12 785 703	59,13%	Brazil	04.2024 - 03.2025	-779 762	73 090 730	-1,06%
Chile	01.2024 - 12.2024	4 190 443	6 122 321	216,91%	Finland	03.2024 - 02.2025	-261 634	2 770 950	-8,63%
Germany	03.2024 - 02.2025	3 209 577	68 237 258	4,94%	Czechia	03.2024 - 02.2025	-145 849	3 932 497	-3,58%
Thailand	03.2024 - 02.2025	1 512 711	5 268 575	40,28%	Lithuania	02.2024 - 01.2025	-101 128	1 696 186	-5,63%
Switzerland	04.2024 - 03.2025	1 412 131	16 956 181	9,08%	Greece	04.2024 - 03.2025	38 862	2 390 492	1,65%



This section provides a detailed analysis of the changes in the mix of the supplying countries for each of the countries analyzed that have experienced the highest increases (or the smallest declines) in imports volumes (expressed in tons) during the LTM period. The first graph (on the left) illustrates the distribution of the supplying countries in the LTM period. The two central graphs display the supplying countries that have increased (top graph) or decreased their supplies (bottom graph) to the country analyzed, reflecting the shares of the supplying countries in total positive or negative change of imports. The graph on the right compares the average imports proxy prices from these supplying countries, offering insights into whether any price advantages exist among the supplying countries contributing to the changes in import levels.



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Italy

11,27%

Others

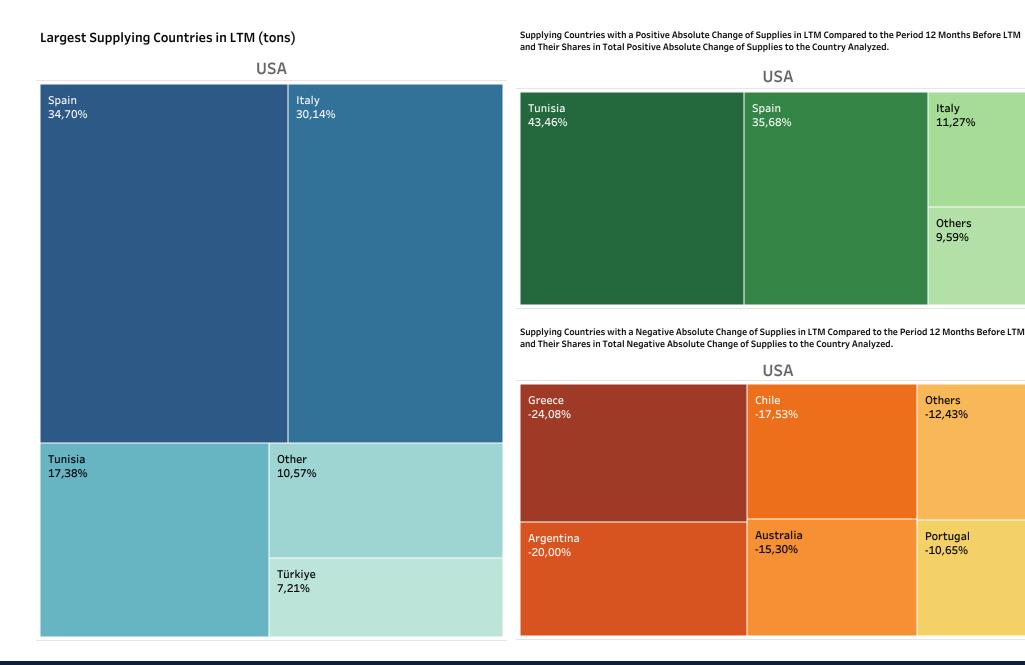
9,59%

Others

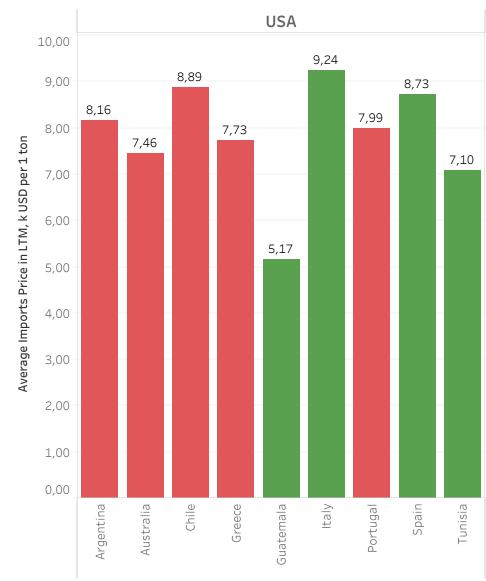
-12,43%

Portugal

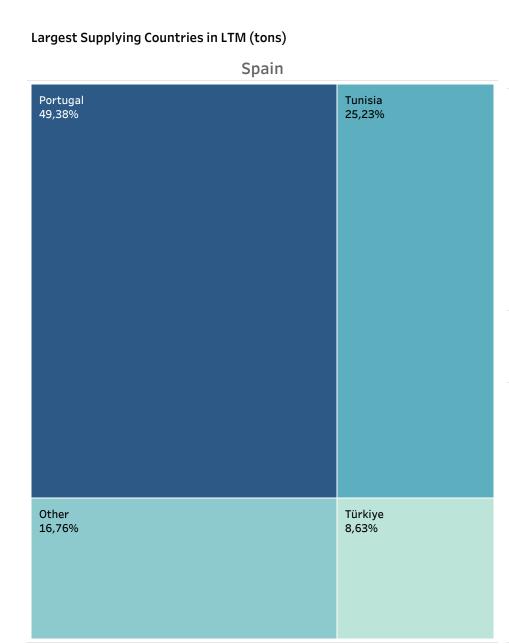
-10,65%



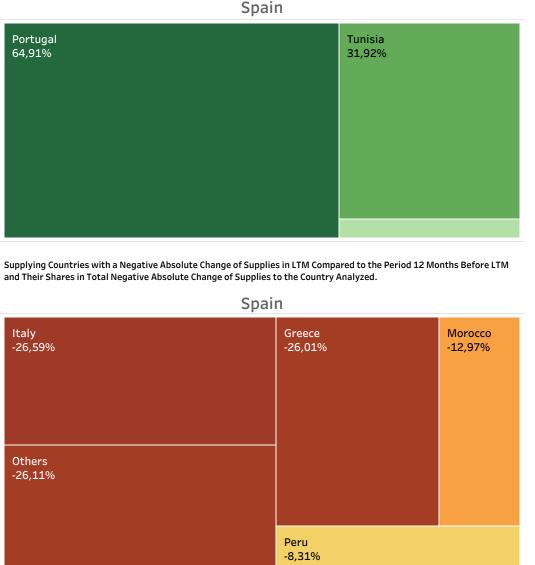
Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton



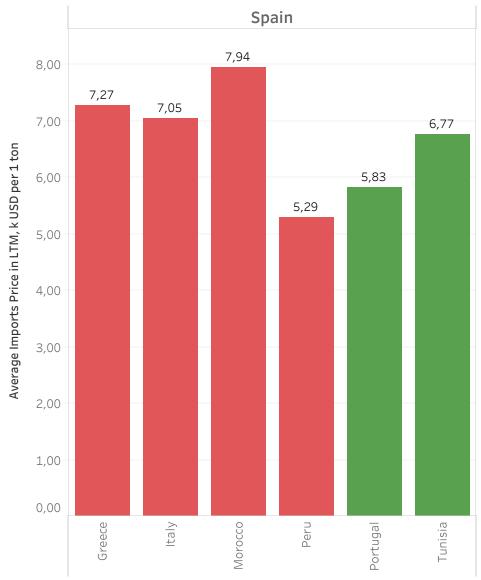
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Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Positive Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

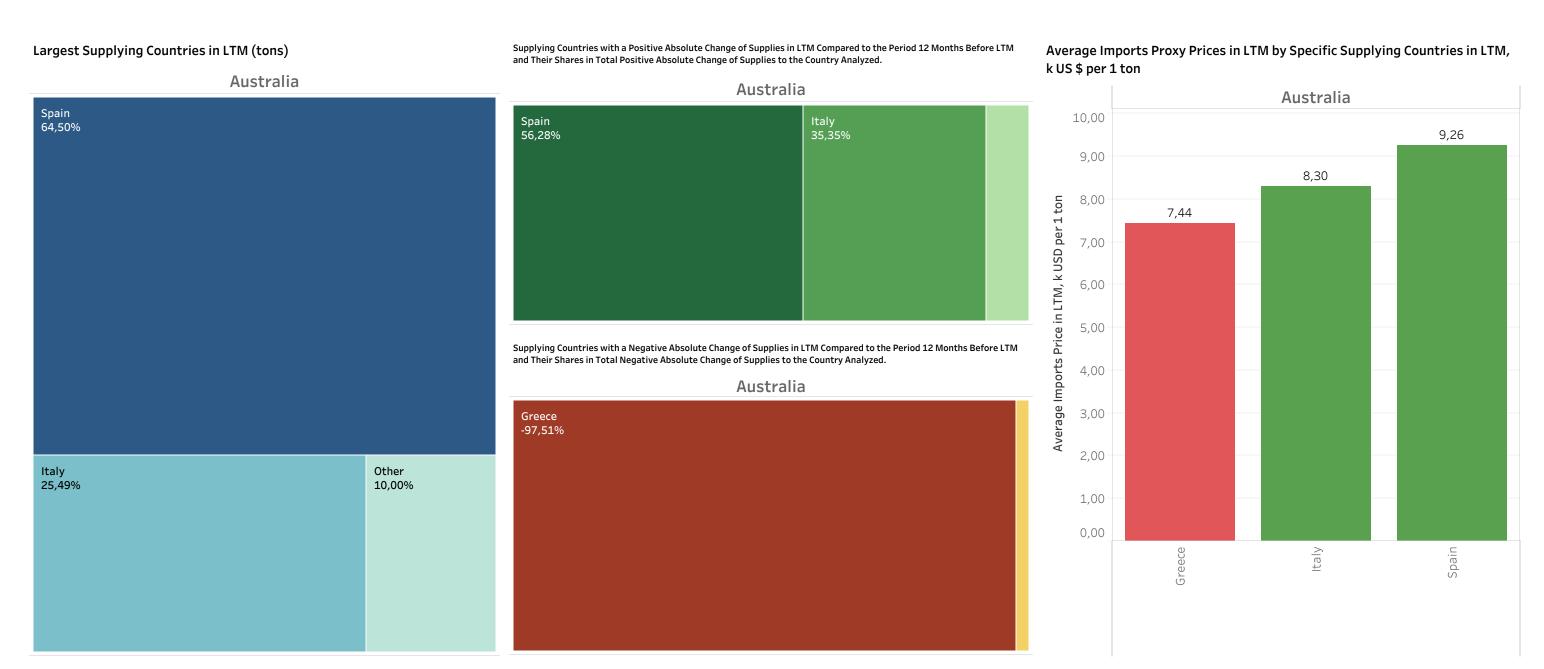


Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton

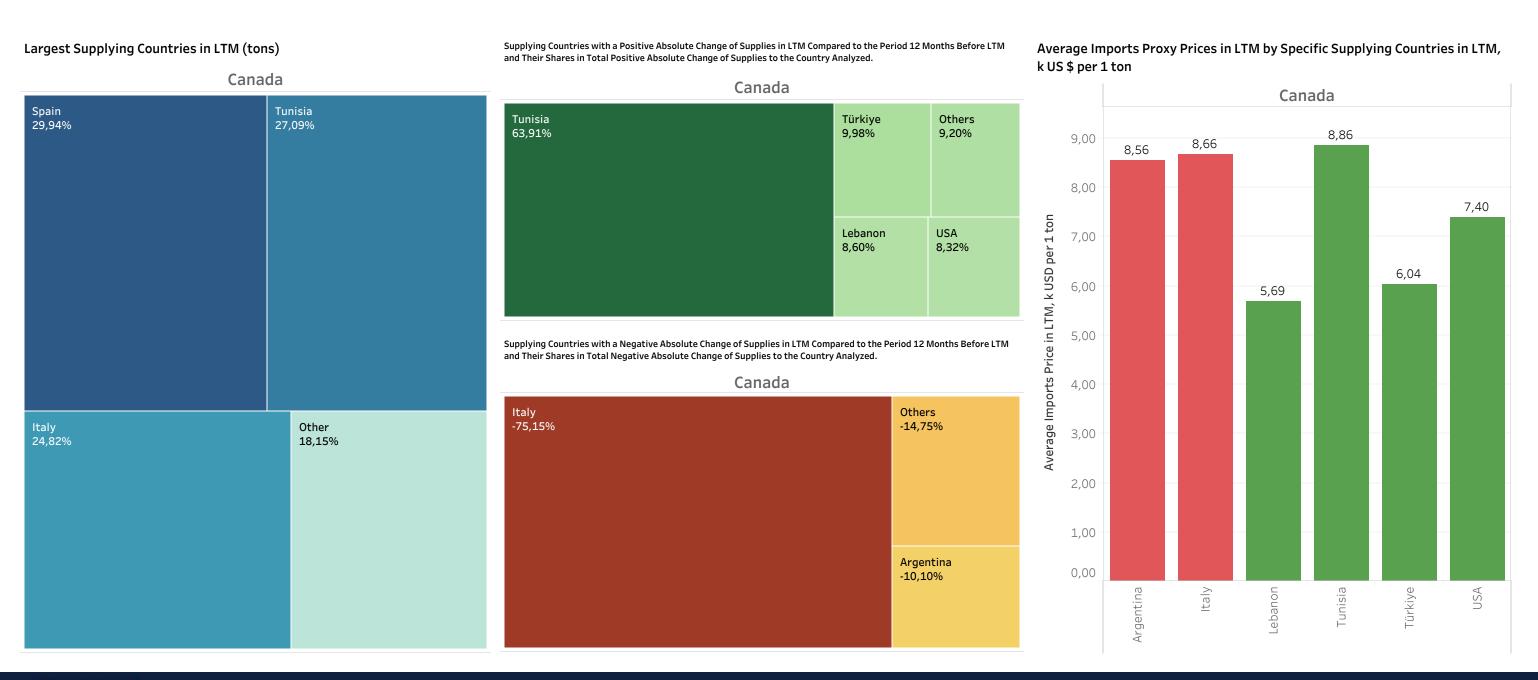




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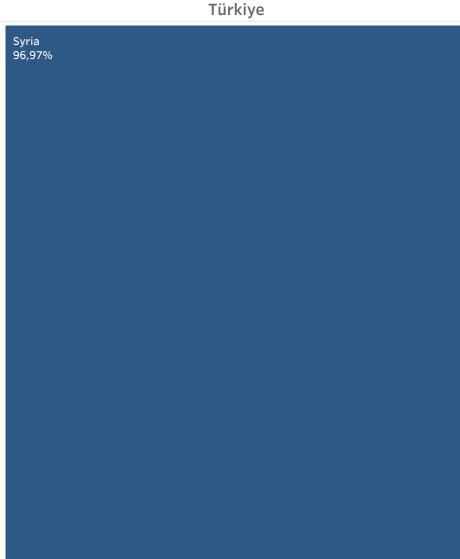
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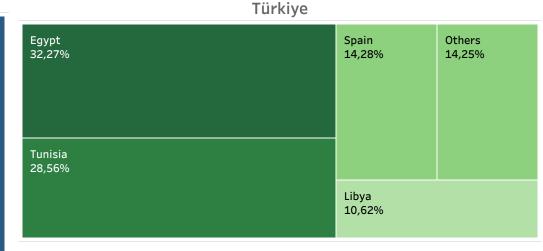
Largest Supplying Countries in LTM (tons)





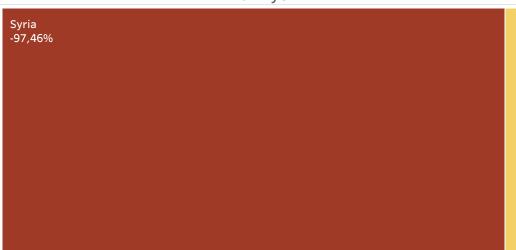
Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM

and Their Shares in Total Positive Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

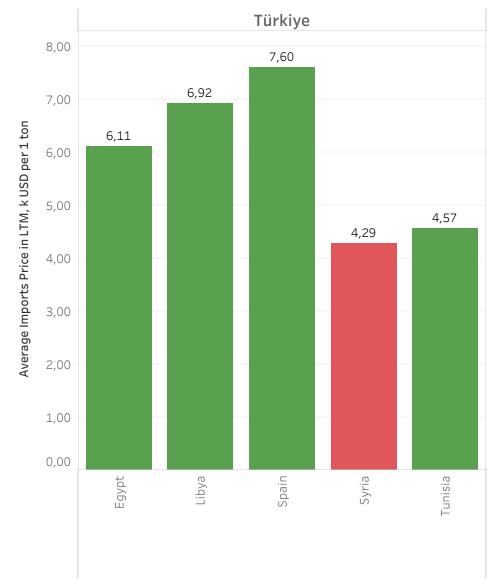


Supplying Countries with a Negative Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Negative Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

Türkiye

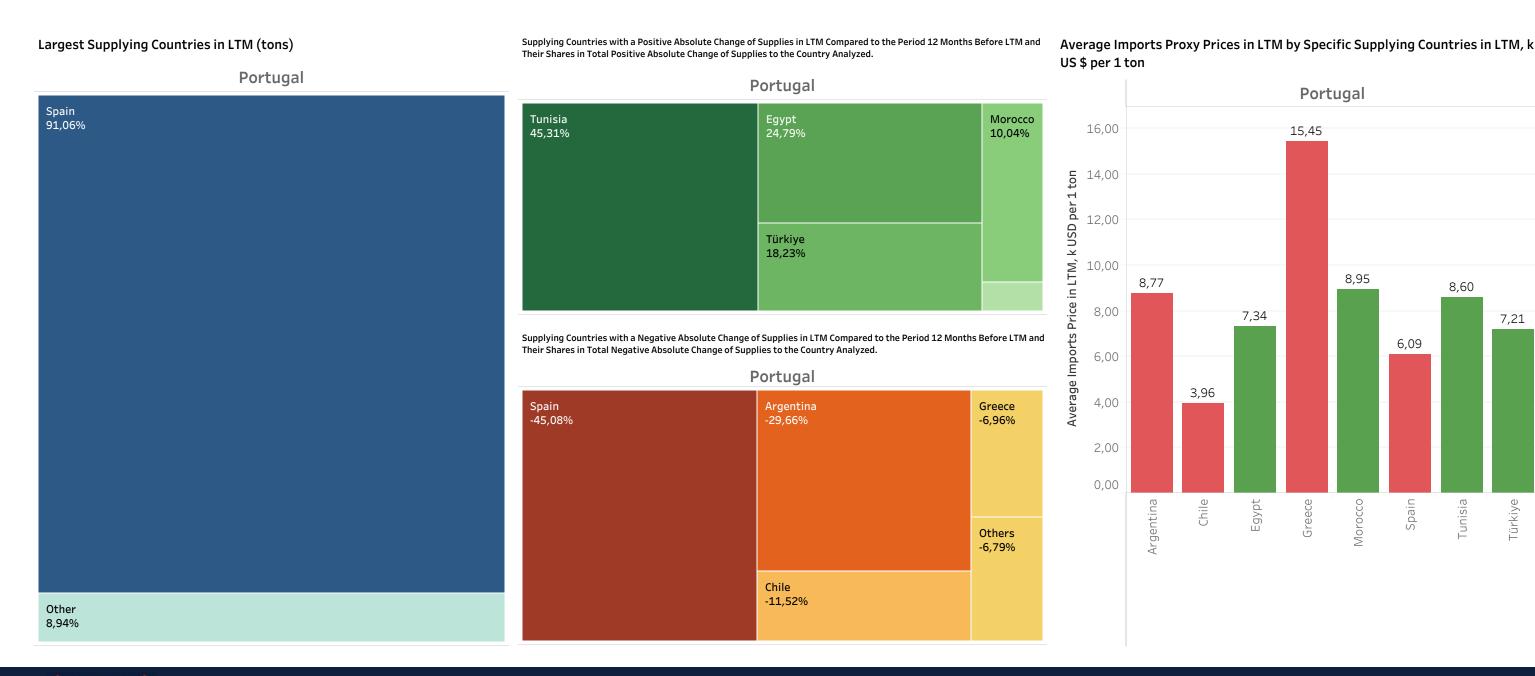


### Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton





This section provides a detailed analysis of the changes in the mix of supplying countries for each of the countries analyzed that have experienced the highest decreases in imports volumes (expressed in tons) during the LTM period. The first graph (on the left) illustrates the distribution of the supplying countries in the LTM period. The two central graphs display the supplying countries that have increased (top graph) or decreased their supplies (bottom graph) to the country analyzed, reflecting the shares of the supplying countries in total positive or negative change of imports. The graph on the right compares the average imports proxy prices from these supplying countries, offering insights into whether any price advantages exist among the supplying countries contributing to the changes in import levels.

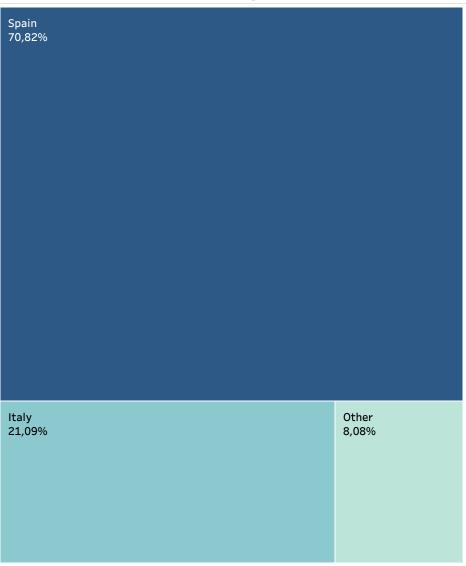




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Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Positive Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

### United Kingdom

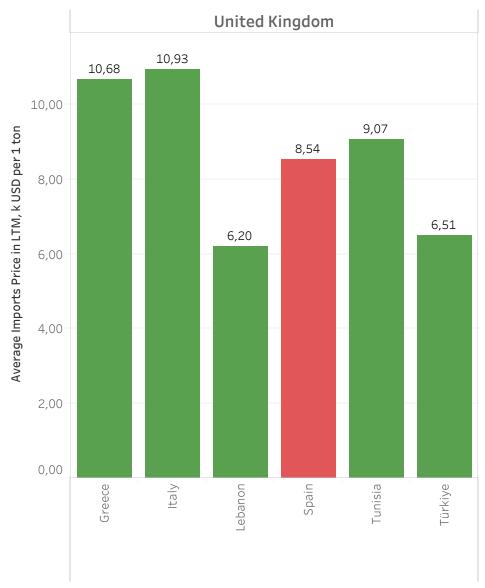


Supplying Countries with a Negative Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM and Their Shares in Total Negative Absolute Change of Supplies to the Country Analyzed.

### **United Kingdom**



Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton





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Tunisia

13,08%

7,77%

Others

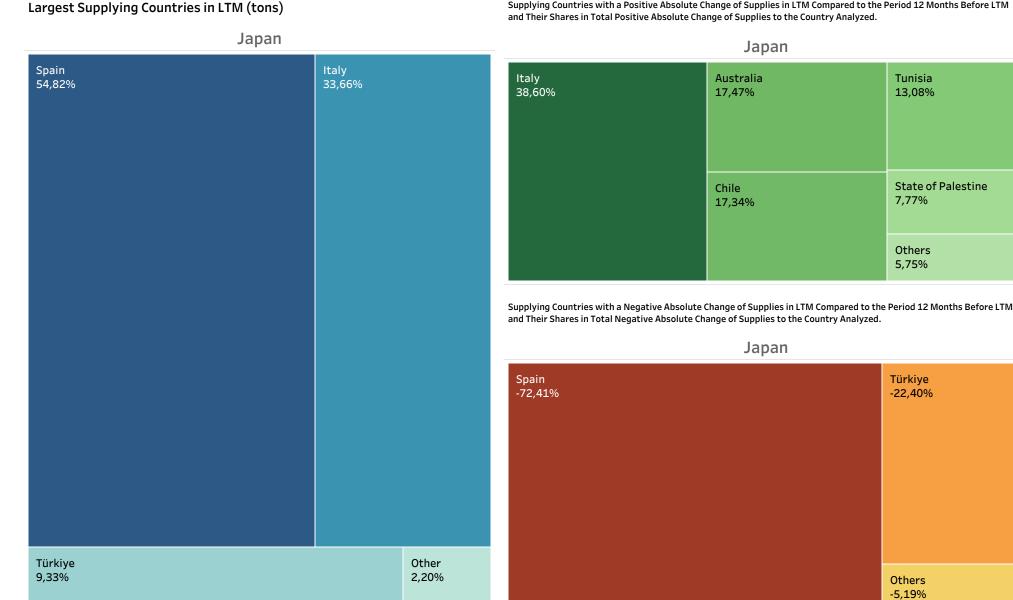
5,75%

Türkiye

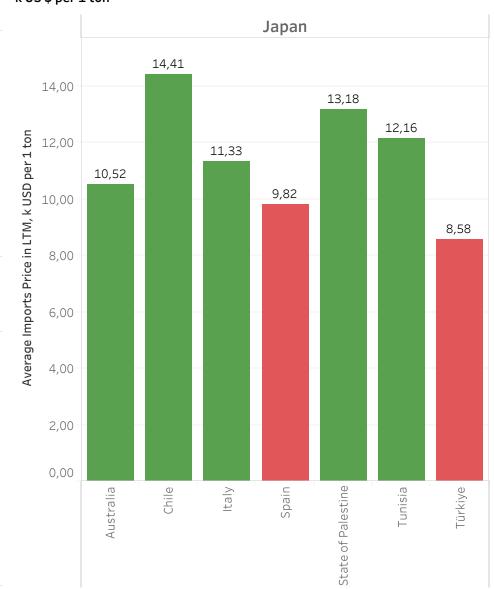
-22,40%

Others -5,19%

State of Palestine

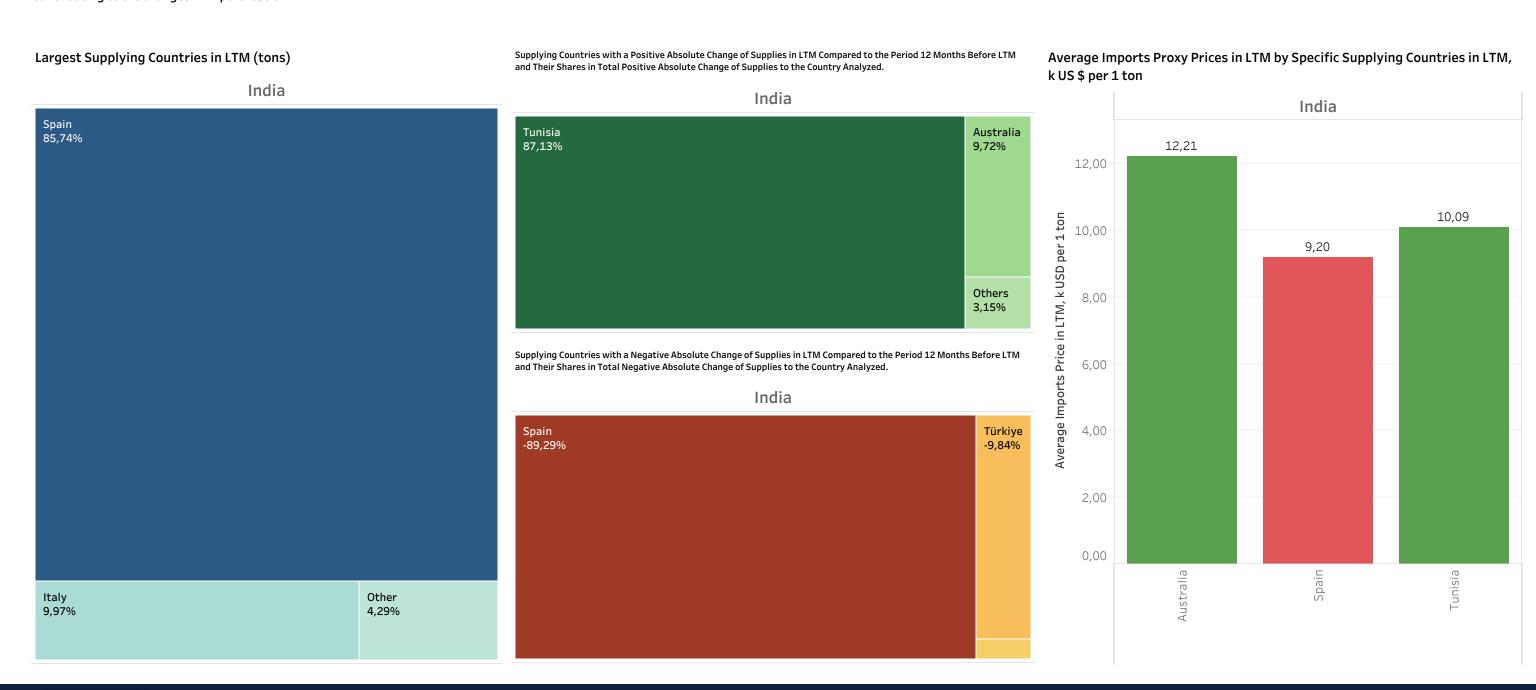


Supplying Countries with a Positive Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM Average Imports Proxy Prices in LTM by Specific Supplying Countries in LTM, k US \$ per 1 ton





This section provides a detailed analysis of the changes in the mix of supplying countries for each of the countries analyzed that have experienced the highest decreases in imports volumes (expressed in tons) during the LTM period. The first graph (on the left) illustrates the distribution of the supplying countries in the LTM period. The two central graphs display the supplying countries that have increased (top graph) or decreased their supplies (bottom graph) to the country analyzed, reflecting the shares of the supplying countries in total positive or negative change of imports. The graph on the right compares the average imports proxy prices from these supplying countries, offering insights into whether any price advantages exist among the supplying countries contributing to the changes in import levels.



### Competition Winners and Losers Among Supplying Countries: US \$

The subsequent sections of the Report focus on key supplying countries (exporters) that have experienced the most significant increases or decreases in their supplies to the countries analyzed during the LTM period. The first part of the analysis is based on supply values, expressed in US \$. Both groups of supplying countries are presented in the tables below.

The table on the left lists the supplying countries with the highest positive change in supplies during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed (total imports by all countries analyzed in their LTM periods, along with the positive change compared to the same period 12 months before LTM, are indicated).

The table on the right lists the supplying countries with the highest negative change in supplies during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed (total imports by all countries analyzed in their LTM periods, along with the negative change compared to the period 12 months before LTM, are indicated).

Top 10 Supplying Countries with the Highest Total Positive Change of Supplies Reported by the Countries Analyzed in LTM (by imports value in US \$)

Supplying Country	Total Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US \$	Total Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed, US \$
Spain	1 132 020 818	5 241 957 199
Italy	531 749 128	2 446 579 143
Tunisia	457 076 594	1 474 993 610
Portugal	282 376 772	1 453 059 124
Türkiye	75 855 077	483 404 239
Egypt	17 328 131	57 159 177
Lebanon	14 217 485	42 464 874
Morocco	9 450 349	67 667 960
Israel	6 558 351	28 240 064
Netherlands	6 440 391	15 780 811

Top 10 Supplying Countries with the Highest Total Negative Change of Supplies Reported by the Countries Analyzed in LTM (by imports value in US \$)

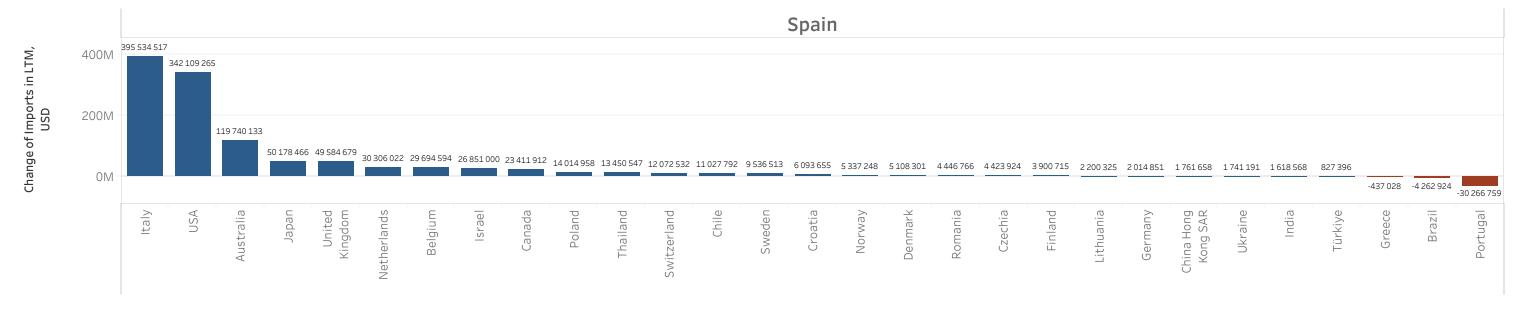
Supplying Country	Total Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US \$	Total Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed, US\$
Greece	-169 749 858	924 405 525
Syria	-95 082 030	210 040 202
France	-19 309 053	52 667 405
Albania	-17 437 617	13 268 297
Peru	-17 034 487	5 337 118
Chile	-12 510 030	117 890 564
Mexico	-9 781 896	3 429 232
Australia	-8 039 696	8 089 008
Argentina	-2 794 891	205 381 877
Cyprus	-1 411 354	2 047 014

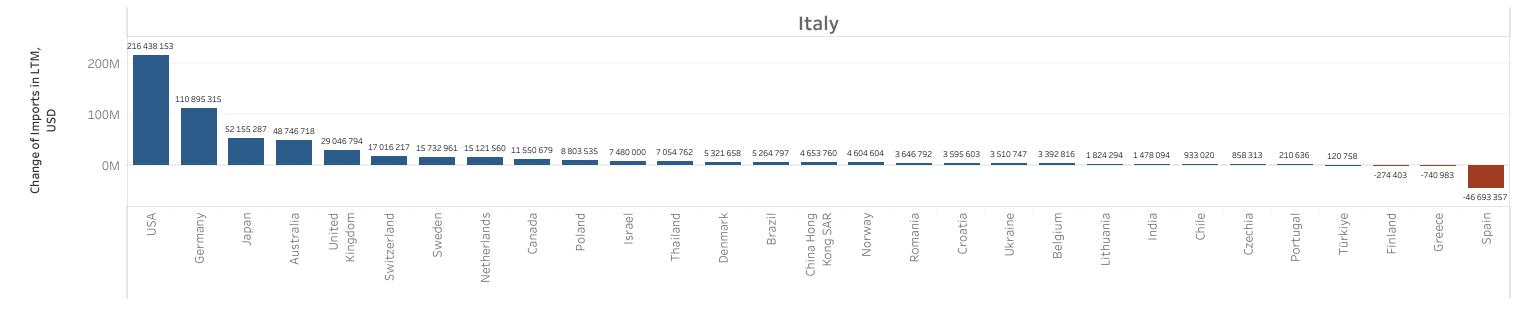


### Supplying Countries Winning Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: US \$

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest total positive absolute change in supplies (expressed in US \$) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

#### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US\$



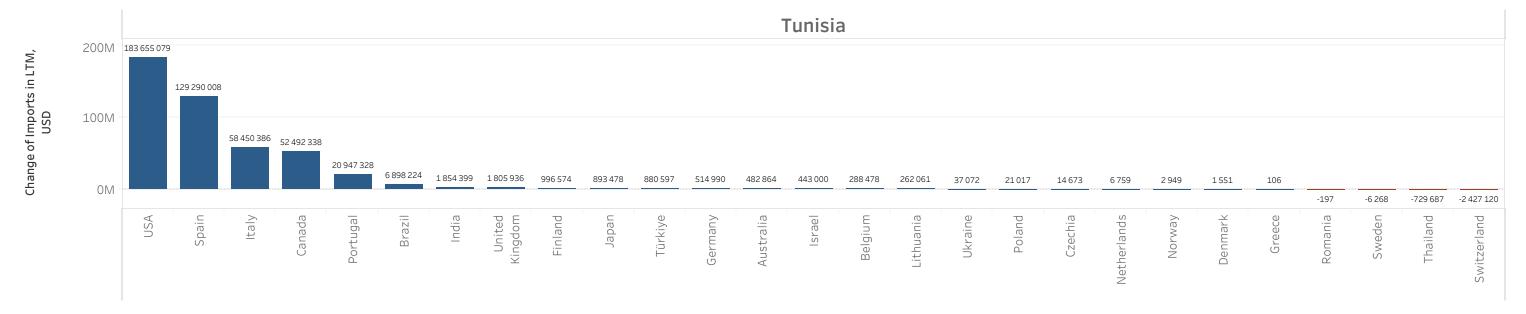


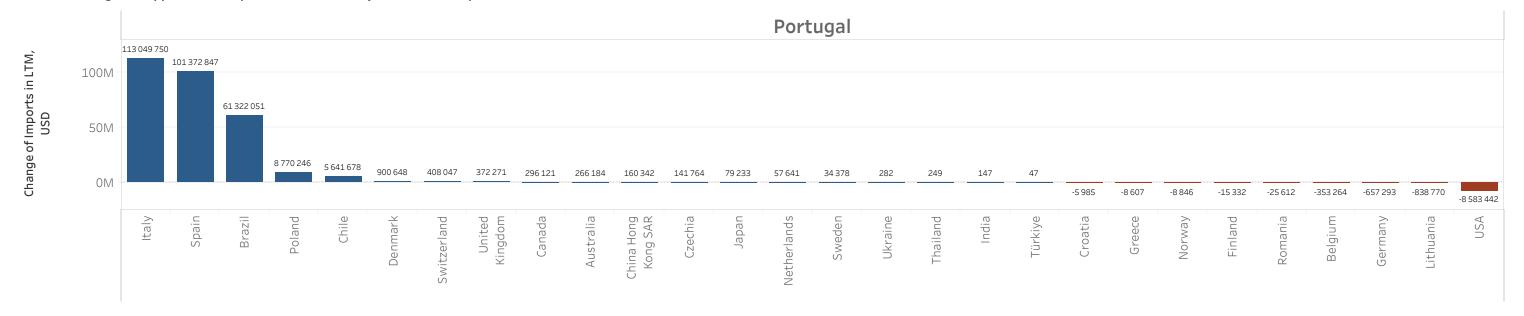


### Supplying Countries Winning Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: US \$

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### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US\$

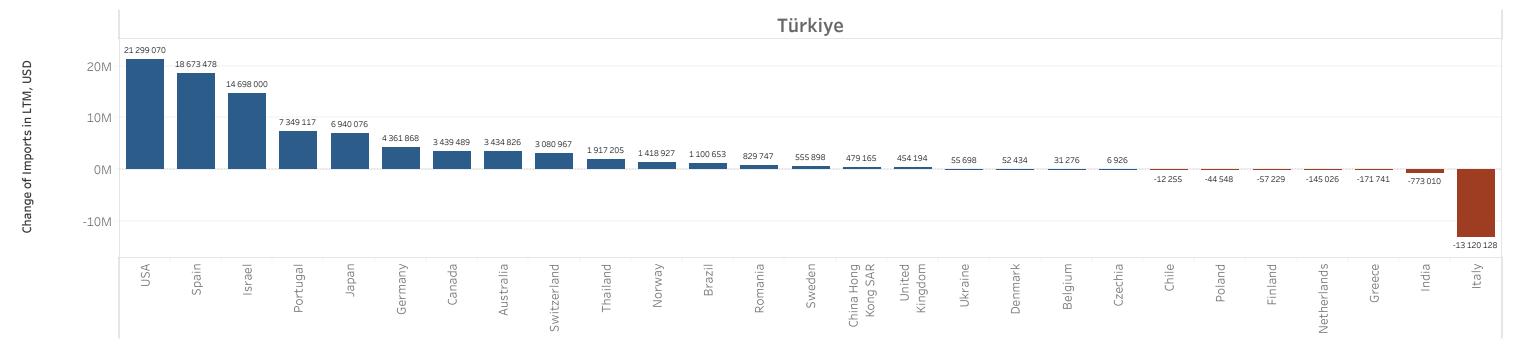






### Supplying Countries Winning Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: US \$

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest total positive absolute change in supplies (expressed in US \$) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

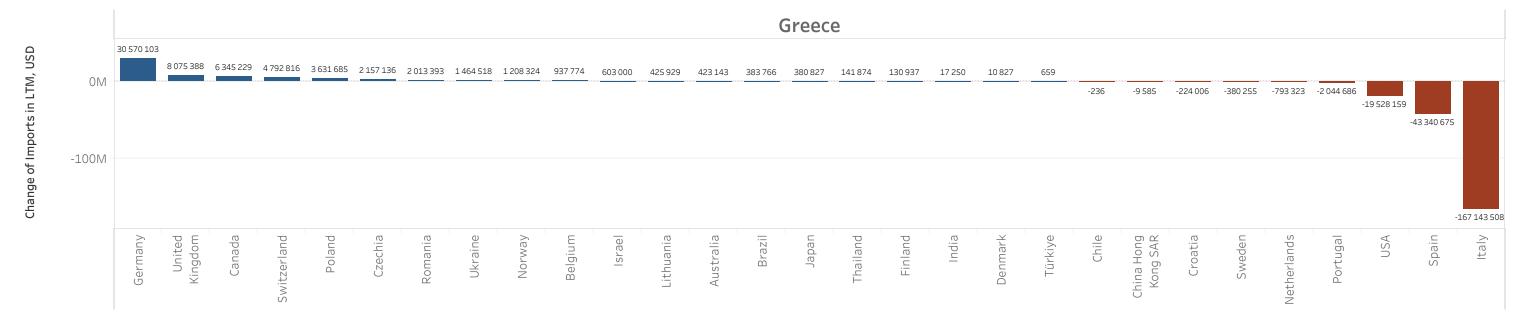


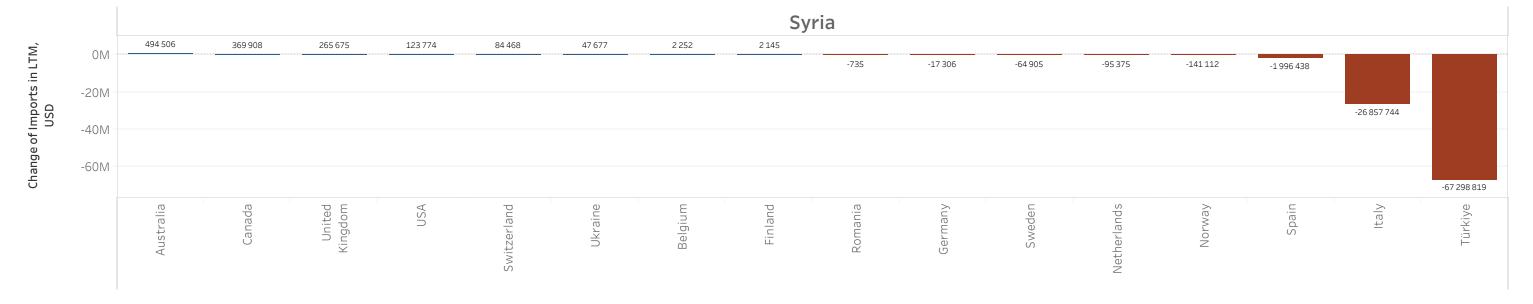


### Supplying Countries Losing Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: US \$

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest negative change in supplies (expressed in US \$) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US\$



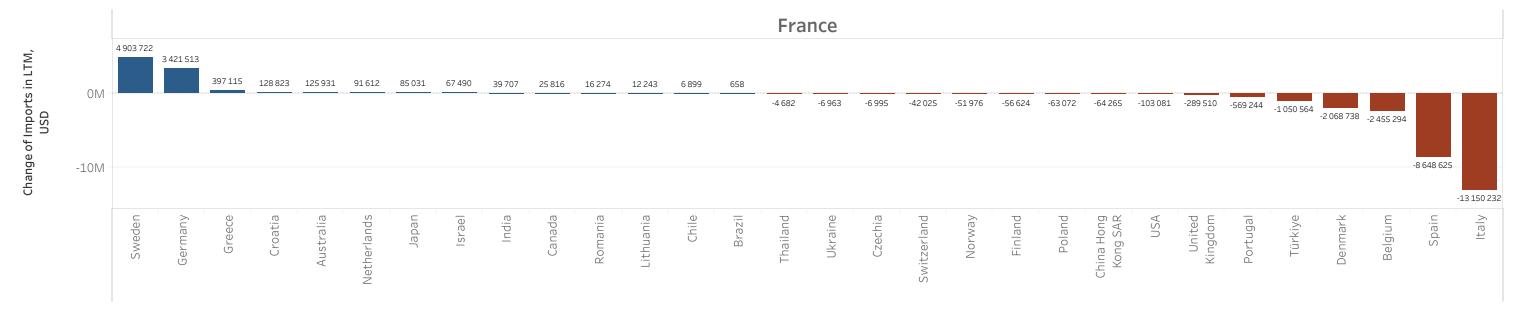


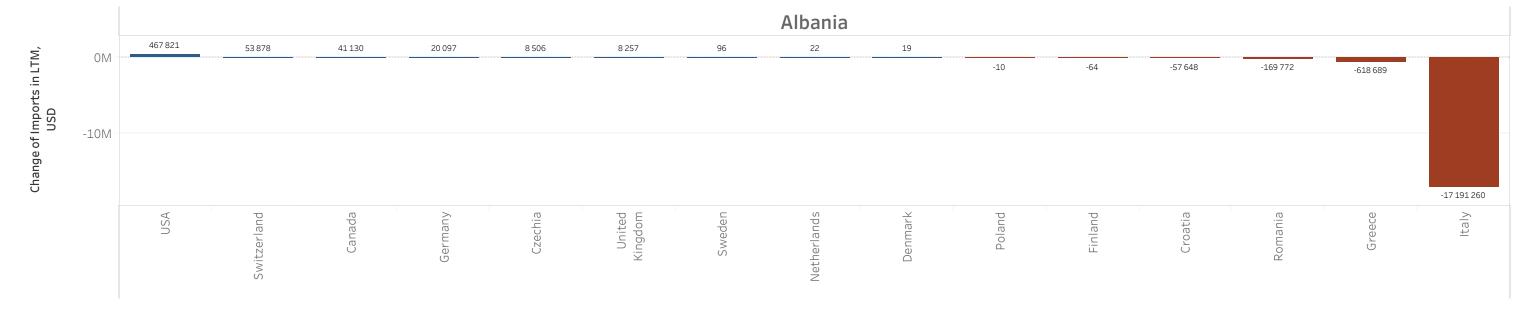


### Supplying Countries Losing Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: US \$

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest negative change in supplies (expressed in US \$) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, US\$

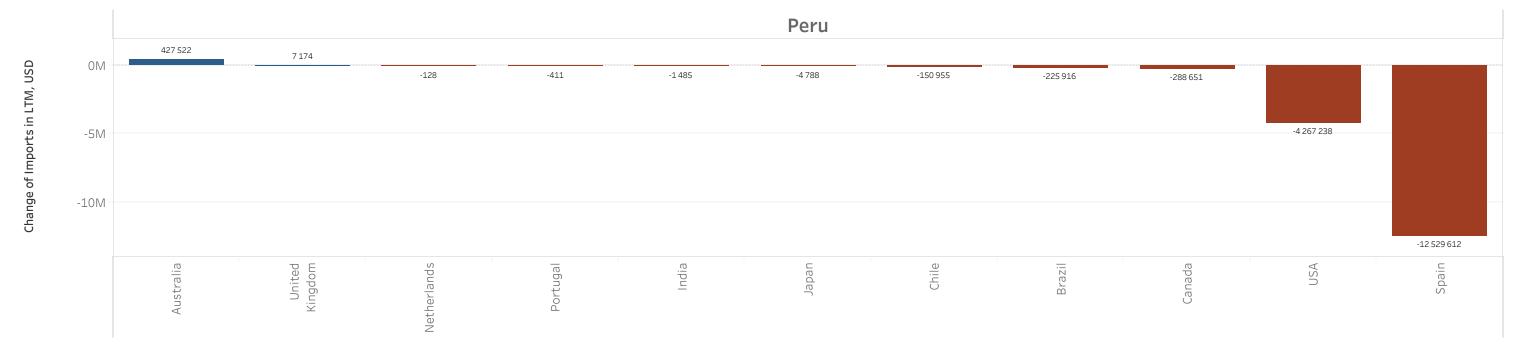






## Supplying Countries Losing Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: US \$

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest negative change in supplies (expressed in US \$) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.





## Competition Winners and Losers Among Supplying Countries: tons

This is the second part of the analysis of key supplying countries (exporters) that have experienced the most significant increases or decreases in their supplies to the countries analyzed during the LTM period and it is now based on supply volumes, expressed in tons. Both groups of supplying countries are presented in the tables below.

The table on the left lists the supplying countries with the highest positive change in imports during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed (total imports by all the countries analyzed in their LTM periods, along with the positive change compared to the period 12 months before LTM, are indicated).

The table on the right lists the supplying countries with the highest negative change in imports during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed (total imports by all the countries analyzed in their LTM periods, along with the negative change compared to the period 12 months before LTM, are indicated).

Top 10 Supplying Countries with the Highest Total Positive Change of Supplies Reported by the Countries Analyzed in LTM (by imports volume in tons)

Supplying Country	Total Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, kg	Total Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed, kg
Spain	88 353 498	676 033 910
Tunisia	61 178 157	212 809 382
Portugal	50 601 162	206 485 714
Italy	12 992 448	258 881 856
Lebanon	1 931 927	6 906 937
Egypt	1 655 824	7 676 657
Türkiye	1 038 117	72 222 417
Israel	673 450	2 516 210
USA	648 945	1 352 931
Lithuania	580 748	599 139

Top 10 Supplying Countries with the Highest Total Negative Change of Supplies Reported by the Countries Analyzed in LTM (by imports volume in tons)

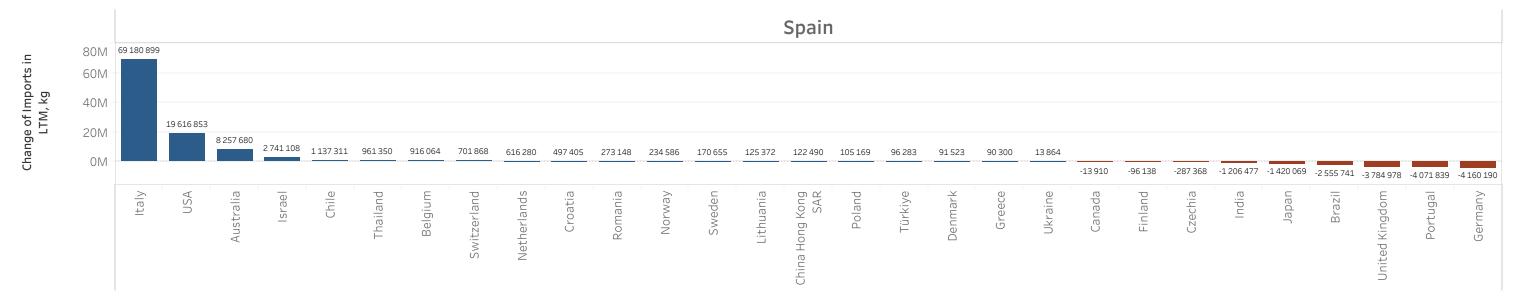
Supplying Country	Total Absolute Change of Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed Compared to the Period 12  Months Before LTM, kg	Total Supplies in LTM as Reported by the Countries Analyzed, kg
Greece	-35 480 629	121 544 649
Syria	-29 930 029	47 443 617
Argentina	-5 819 450	25 902 347
Chile	-5 526 346	12 652 373
Albania	-3 637 784	1 894 494
Peru	-3 563 789	988 016
France	-3 364 599	5 699 008
Mexico	-2 140 798	328 303
Australia	-2 017 345	1 013 599
Morocco	-1 653 151	7 321 018

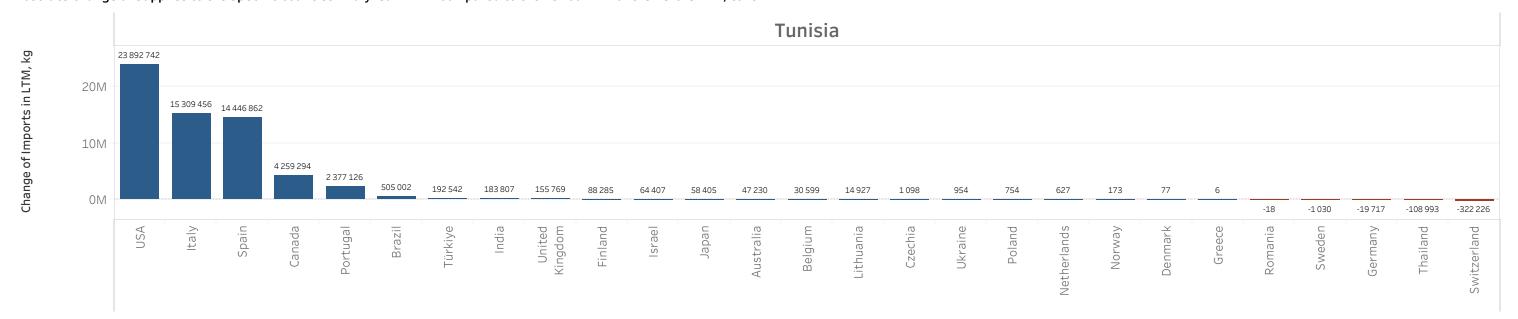


### Supplying Countries Winning Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: tons

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest total positive absolute change in supplies (expressed in tons) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons



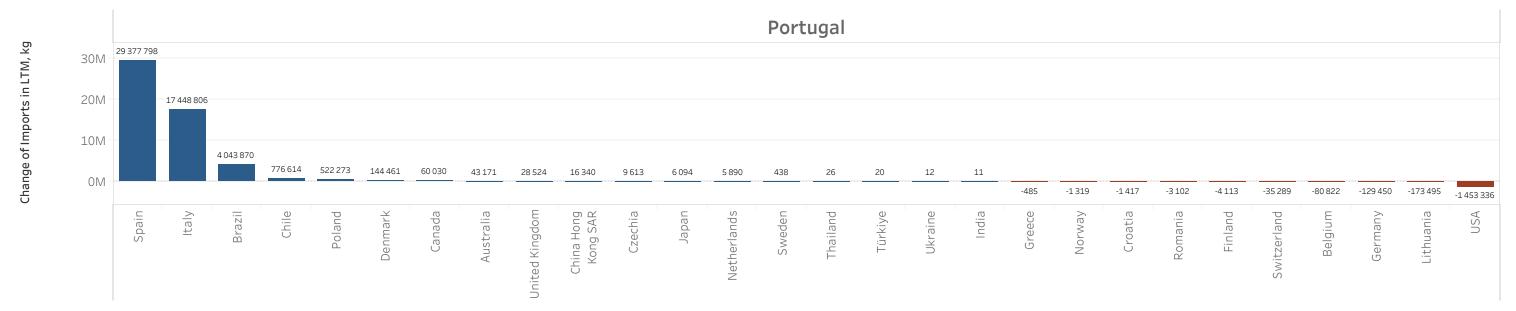


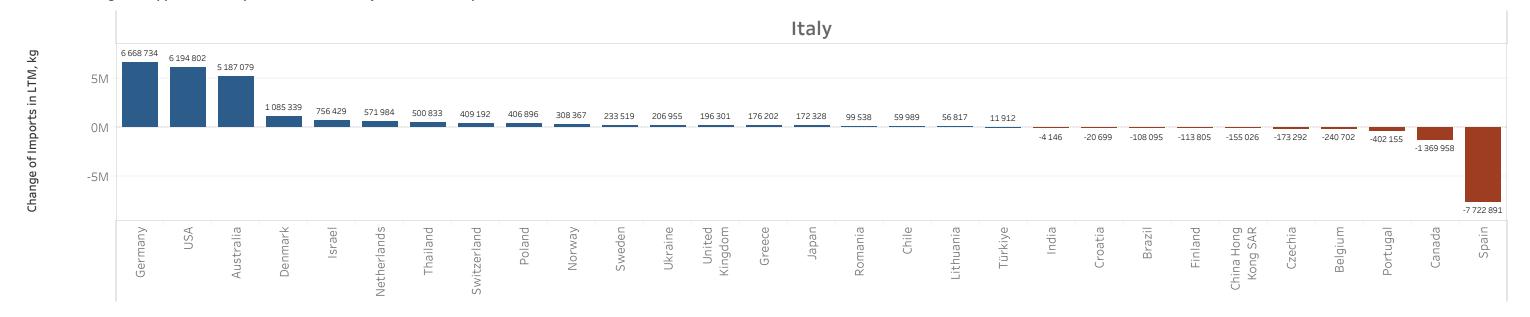


### Supplying Countries Winning Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: tons

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest total positive absolute change in supplies (expressed in tons) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons

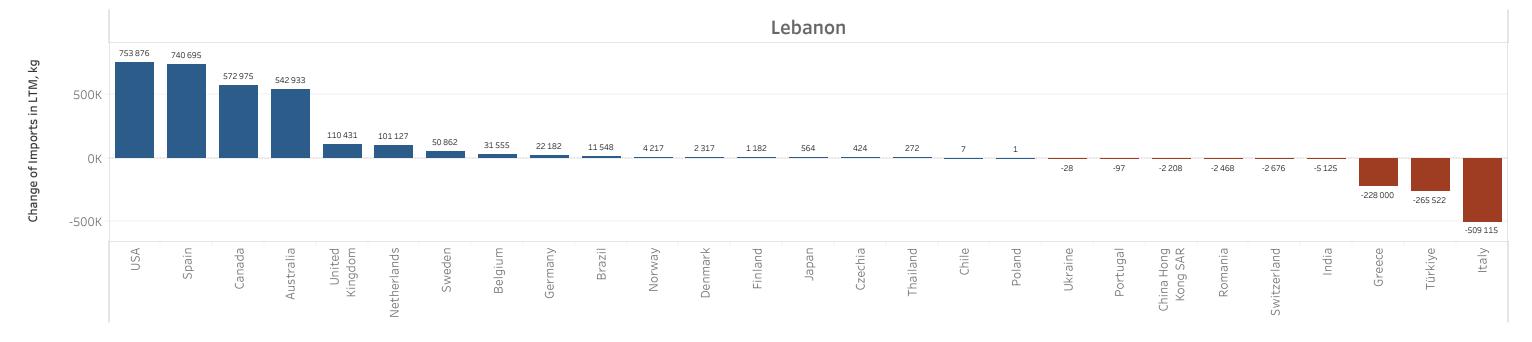






### Supplying Countries Winning Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: tons

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest total positive absolute change in supplies (expressed in tons) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

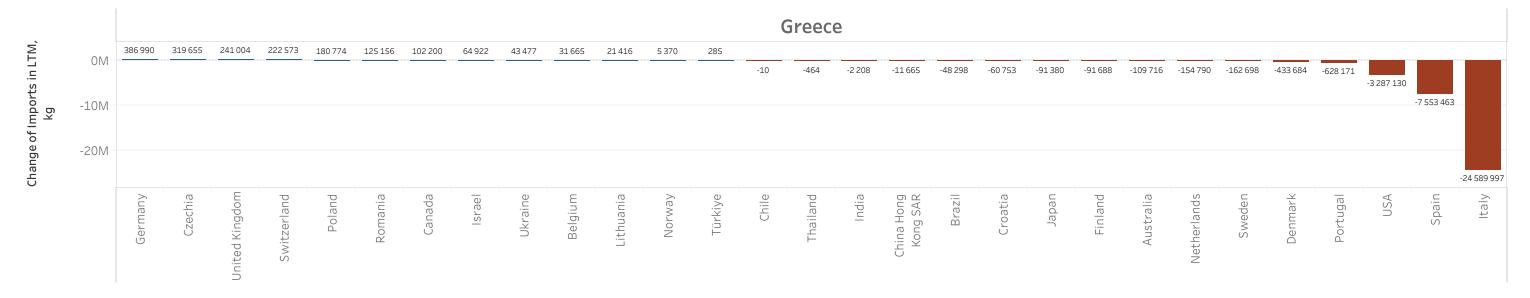


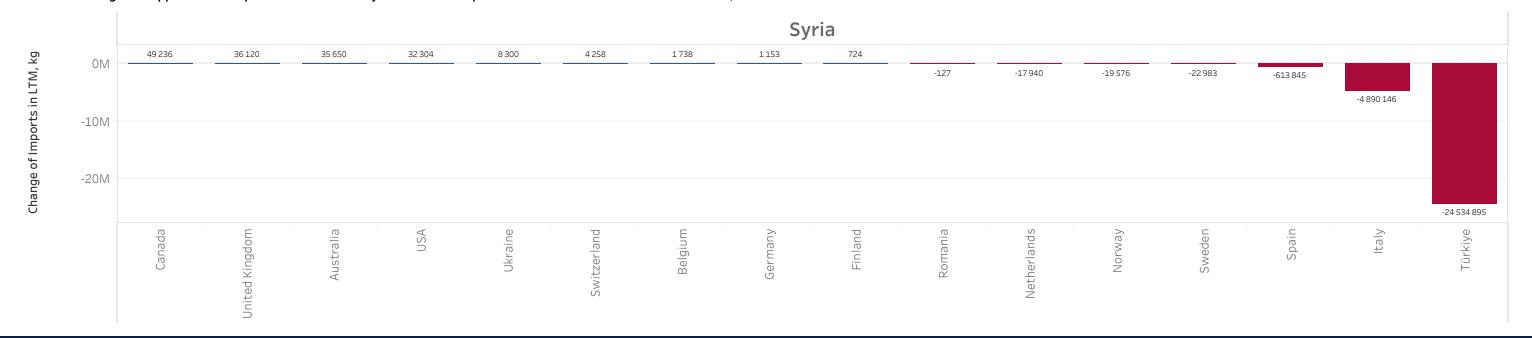


### Supplying Countries Losing Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: tons

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest negative change in supplies (expressed in tons) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.

#### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons



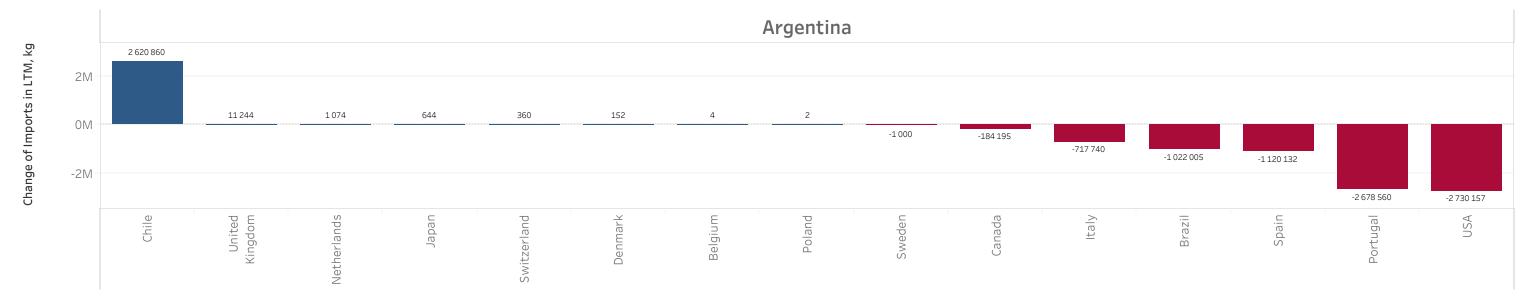


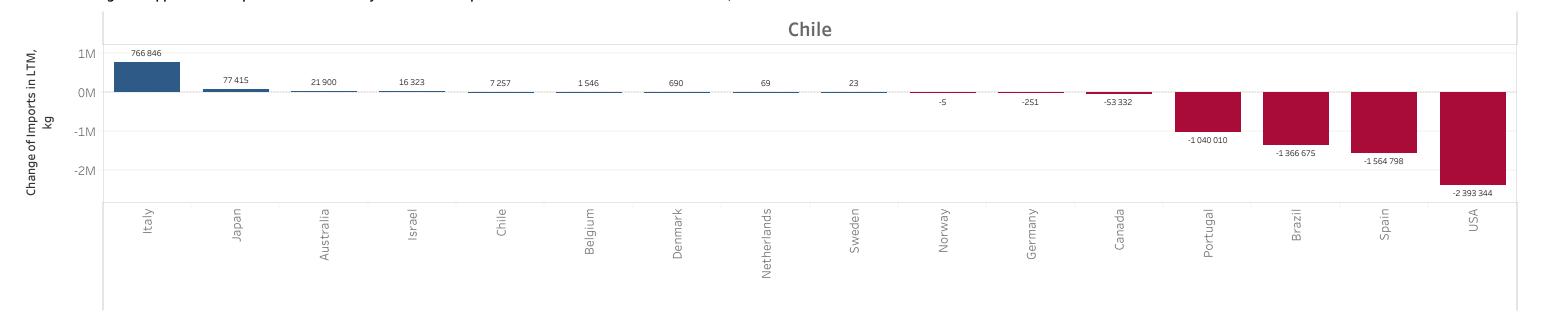


### Supplying Countries Losing Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: tons

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### Absolute Change of Supplies to the Specific Counties Analyzed in LTM Compared to the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons

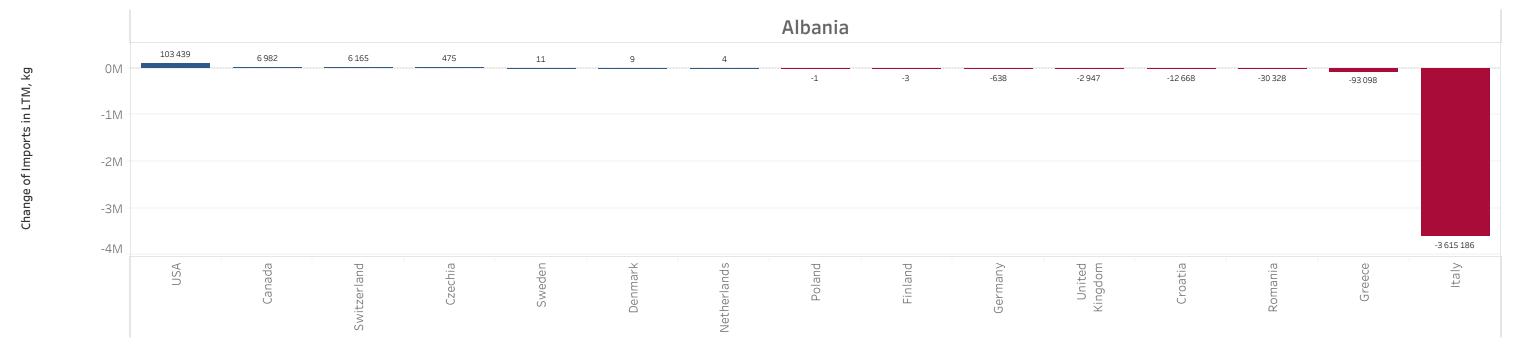






### Supplying Countries Losing Competition in the Markets of the Countries Analyzed: tons

This section analyzes the top five supplying countries, identified as having the highest negative change in supplies (expressed in tons) during the LTM period, as reported by the countries analyzed. The accompanying graphs are designed to show, in detail, which specific countries analyzed have increased their imports from these top suppliers (represented by blue elements indicating positive changes) and which have decreased their imports (represented by red elements showing negative changes). The comparison is made between the LTM period and the period 12 months before LTM, offering insights into supply trends and shifts in trade dynamics.





## Top-Ranked Supplying Countries to the Countries Analyzed

This section of the Report presents the top five highest-ranked supplying countries to each of the country analyzed. The methodology for ranking the supplying countries is as follows: the top 10 largest supplying countries from the last full calendar year reported to each country are ranked based on four components: 1) share of imports in the LTM period, 2) proxy price in the LTM period, 3) change in imports in US \$ terms during the LTM period, and 4) change in imports in volume terms during the LTM period. Each component is assigned a score ranging from 1 to 10, with 10 being the highest. The aggregated score is calculated by summing the rankings for each component. In the case of ties in the total score, the ranking for the first component (share of imports in LTM) takes precedence.

Country Analyzed	No.1 Ranked Supplying Country	Supplies to the Country Analyzed in LTM, US \$	No.2 Ranked Supplying Country	Supplies to the Country Analyzed in LTM, US \$	No.3 Ranked Supplying Country	Supplies to the Country Analyzed in LTM, US \$	No.4 Ranked Supplying Country	Supplies to the Country Analyzed in LTM, US \$	No.5 Ranked Supplying Country	Supplies to the Country Analyzed in LTM, US \$
USA	Tunisia	468 318 243,00	Spain	1 151 383 380,00	Italy	1 057 874 625,00	Türkiye	178 014 073,00	Morocco	39 474 076,00
Italy	Spain	1807304540,24	Tunisia	422 348 026,99	Portugal	266 384 242,17	Türkiye	37 693 729,02	Chile	17 054 084,22
Spain	Portugal	670 348 659,14	Tunisia	397 594 386,63	Türkiye	118 976 591,09	Syria	29 339 804,67	Egypt	36 686 768,70
Brazil	Portugal	438 992 804,00	Tunisia	15 018 465,00	Argentina	50 842 149,00	Türkiye	5 337 233,00	Italy	42 101 563,00
Germany	Italy	367 808 569,61	Türkiye	8 083 816,75	Greece	113 516 530,86	Spain	156 437 777,85	Austria	1715637,14
Portugal	Tunisia	30 763 307,12	Egypt	15 594 244,95	Türkiye	10 076 050,44	Spain	530 524 373,73	Morocco	4 713 550,37
United Kingdom	Italy	137 039 439,69	Greece	33 027 619,07	Spain	359 447 756,01	Tunisia	3 844 506,60	Lebanon	1 319 424,43
Japan	Italy	165 480 315,25	Spain	233 531 889,28	Türkiye	34 729 849,09	Australia	1 640 155,00	Chile	2 801 003,27
Canada	Tunisia	122 417 027,23	Lebanon	7 732 845,48	Türkiye	15 691 768,93	Spain	125 646 292,85	USA	7 415 885,45
Australia	Spain	215 079 289,01	Italy	76 215 637,64	Türkiye	7 334 321,74	Lebanon	4 214 248,34	Peru	427 521,90
Türkiye	Egypt	1 328 572,00	Libya	3 868 953,00	Tunisia	881 003,00	Spain	954 176,00	Syria	175 384 411,00
Switzerland	Spain	48 387 353,98	Italy	93 853 394,25	Türkiye	4 740 038,61	Greece	19 771 262,00	Portugal	6 577 398,29
Netherlands	Spain	115 394 067,87	Belgium	3 081 695,32	Italy	45 123 263,34	Lebanon	1 107 452,15	Germany	5 673 564,23
Belgium	Spain	72 314 894,20	Netherlands	12 586 263,65	Germany	2 244 365,76	Luxembourg	485 119,21	Italy	24 624 682,66
Poland	Spain	44 995 991,04	Italy	39 514 285,45	Portugal	20 359 575,00	Greece	9 380 215,00	Sweden	545 078,00
Israel	Türkiye	53 669 000,00	Spain	34 943 000,00	Italy	10 658 000,00	Azerbaijan	818 000,00	Egypt	2 789 000,00
Sweden	Italy	41 583 618,17	France	5 837 407,91	Spain	26 793 567,73	Türkiye	772 552,06	Ireland	1 072 207,10
Denmark	Italy	22 815 385,21	Sweden	1 235 435,63	Spain	22 480 267,28	Portugal	1 035 370,54	Netherlands	819 196,73
India	Tunisia	1 854 398,94	Spain	43 137 163,15	Italy	5 324 634,55	Australia	250 283,47	United Arab Emirates	22 120,23
Thailand	Spain	31 163 290,99	Italy	15 551 340,09	Türkiye	2 467 965,76	Australia	96 693,43	Greece	530 058,66
Chile	Argentina	27 270 789,76	Spain	13 384 779,96	Portugal	5 645 163,18	China	49 322,24	Italy	1 685 859,39
Romania	Spain	13 338 472,21	Greece	7 000 676,67	Bulgaria	1 835 089,52	Italy	15 880 093,24	Türkiye	860 029,32
Norway	Spain	19 948 338,34	Italy	14 621 630,08	Türkiye	2 617 068,57	Greece	5 678 844,57	Lebanon	135 166,42
Croatia	Spain	18 539 844,00	Slovenia	875 729,00	Italy	18 020 346,00	Hungary	226 818,00	Cyprus	177 239,00
Czechia	Greece	6 164 706,00	Germany	1 533 865,00	Spain	17 924 178,00	Hungary	350 035,00	Italy	9 743 213,00
Finland	Tunisia	1 250 978,14	Spain	16 392 709,89	Sweden	100 574,94	Greece	5 277 245,48	Netherlands	34 051,67
China Hong Kong SAR	Spain	3 396 880,34	Türkiye	497 456,79	Italy	19 067 548,42	China	1 204 974,40	USA	756 896,49
Ukraine	Italy	8 387 019,12	Spain	5 911 829,62	Greece	4 651 225,33	Syria	47 676,76	Türkiye	61 139,04
Greece	Hungary	479 621,83	Bulgaria	502 319,90	Italy	6 495 299,20	Spain	4 936 720,83	France	449 708,66
Lithuania	Spain	5 788 414,00	Italy	6 597 826,00	Greece	1 155 379,00	Latvia	1 288 095,00	Tunisia	718 348,00



## **Most Promising Markets for Exporting**

This section of the Report presents the ranking of all the countries analyzed (importers) allowing to identify the most promising markets for the supplies of the good analyzed. Seven ranking components have been used: 1. Long-term trends of Global Demand for Imports 2. Strength of the Demand for Imports in the selected country 3. Macroeconomic risks for Imports in the selected country 4. Market entry barriers and domestic competition pressures for imports of the good 5. Long-term trends of Country Market 6. Short-term trends of Country Market, US\$-terms 7. Short-term trends of Country Market, volumes and proxy prices. Each component includes 4-6 specific parameters. All parameters are evaluated on a scale from 0 to 6, with 0 being the lowest/less favorable value or characteristic. A Final Score is a total country's score that includes scores of each specific ranking component. Each component is evaluated on a scale from 0 to 2, with 0 being the lowest score. The highest possible Final country's score is 14 points (up to 2 points for each of 7 ranking components). Final country's rank is a sum of points gained for each ranking component. It ranges from 0 to 14 points. A Final score describes the level of attractiveness of the of the selected country as the market for the supplies of the selected good.

Country's Final Score on Export Potential Estimation

Country's Score: Long-term Trends of Country Market

Country's Score: Short-term Trends of Country Market, US \$

Country's Score: Short-term Trends of Country Market, tons and average prices

Country Analyzed	Country's Final Score (out of 14 points)
Switzerland	13,00
Canada	12,00
Australia	12,00
Norway	11,00
Italy	11,00
Germany	11,00
China Hong Kong SAR	11,00
USA	10,00
Thailand	10,00
Sweden	10,00
Poland	10,00
Netherlands	10,00
Israel	10,00
Croatia	10,00
Chile	10,00
United Kingdom	9,00
Romania	9,00
Japan	9,00
Denmark	9,00
Czechia	9,00
Belgium	9,00
Spain	8,00
Brazil	8,00
Ukraine	7,00
Portugal	7,00
Lithuania	7,00
Finland	7,00
India	6,00
Greece	6,00
Türkiye	5,00

Country Analyzed	Country's Score: Long-term Trends of Country Market (out of 30 points)
Switzerland	20,00
Canada	20,00
Australia	20,00
lorway	20,00
taly	20,00
Germany	20,00
China Hong Kong SAR	24,00
JSA	20,00
Thailand	26,00
Sweden	23,00
Poland	30,00
letherlands	23,00
srael	25,00
Croatia	20,00
Chile	24,00
Jnited Kingdom	20,00
Romania	29,00
lapan	18,00
Denmark	30,00
Czechia	19,00
Belgium	18,00
Spain	18,00
Brazil	18,00
Jkraine	14,00
Portugal	18,00
ithuania	19,00
inland	18,00
ndia	12,00
Greece	24,00
ürkiye	24,00

Country Analyzed	Country's Score: Short-term Trends of Country Market in Value Terms (out of 18 points)	Country Analyzed
Switzerland	12,00	Switzerland
Canada	12,00	Canada
Australia	12,00	Australia
Norway	12,00	Norway
Italy	12,00	Italy
Germany	12,00	Germany
China Hong Kong SAR	12,00	China Hong Kong SAR
USA	9,00	USA
Thailand	12,00	Thailand
Sweden	12,00	Sweden
Poland	12,00	Poland
Netherlands	12,00	Netherlands
Israel	12,00	Israel
Croatia	12,00	Croatia
Chile	12,00	Chile
United Kingdom	6,00	United Kingdom
Romania	12,00	Romania
Japan	6,00	Japan
Denmark	12,00	Denmark
Czechia	12,00	Czechia
Belgium	12,00	Belgium
Spain	6,00	Spain
Brazil	6,00	Brazil
Ukraine	12,00	Ukraine
Portugal	0,00	Portugal
Lithuania	12,00	Lithuania
Finland	6,00	Finland
India	9,00	India
Greece	0,00	Greece
Türkiye	0,00	Türkiye

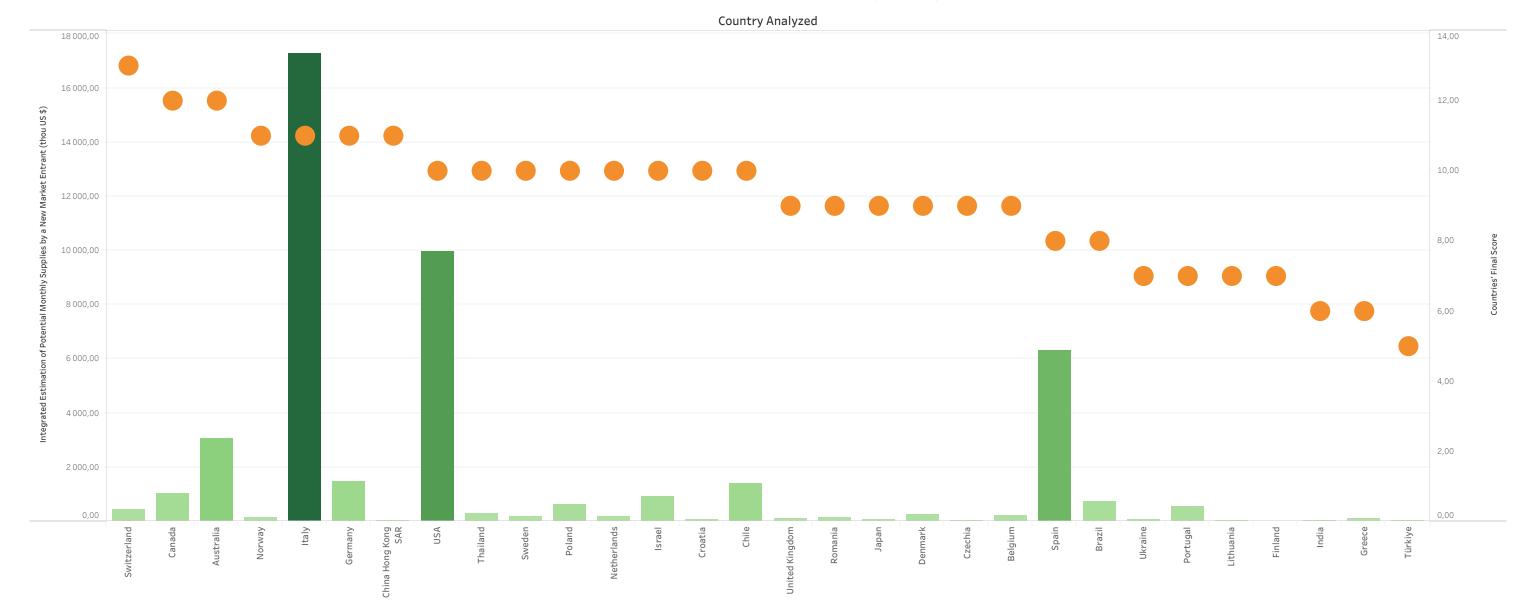
Country Analyzed	Country's Score: Short-term Trends of Country Market in Volume Terms & Prices (out of 30 points)
Switzerland	30,00
Canada	30,00
Australia	30,00
Norway	30,00
Italy	22,00
Germany	28,00
China Hong Kong SAR	26,00
USA	30,00
Thailand	28,00
Sweden	30,00
Poland	30,00
Netherlands	22,00
Israel	24,00
Croatia	30,00
Chile	30,00
United Kingdom	18,00
Romania	30,00
Japan	18,00
Denmark	20,00
Czechia	24,00
Belgium	28,00
Spain	18,00
Brazil	18,00
Ukraine	30,00
Portugal	12,00
Lithuania	18,00
Finland	12,00
India	12,00
Greece	6,00
Türkiye	12,00



### Most Promising Markets for Exporting the Good Analyzed out of the Countries Analyzed

This figure below visualizes (i) the Final scores describing the attractiveness of the countries analyzed as promising export destinations, and (ii) the Integrated Estimation of the Potential Monthly Supplies to the respective markets by a New Market Entrant, expressed in US \$. The Integrated estimation of the potential monthly supplies is calculated based on two components. Component 1: the anticipated average monthly market growth, derived from the trend observed over the past 24 months on assumption is that the identified trend will remain unchanged, and the calculated average monthly increase is applied to actual data on the volume of average monthly import supplies over the last 12 months, along with the corresponding average price. Component 2 signifies the extra potential supply linked to the potential strong competitive advantage of the new market entrant. Its calculation is based on the factual parameters of supplying countries that have experienced the highest growth in their supplies to the chosen country over the past 12 months.

Countries' Final Scores on Export Potential Estimation and Integrated Estimation of Potential Monthly Supplies by a New Market Entrant (thou US \$).





### Most Promising Importing Markets of the Good Analyzed and Most Competitive Supplying Countries

This section of the Report provides an additional analysis of the most promising destinations for supplies of the good analyzed. To this end, a Relativity Score has been calculated for each country analyzed, representing the average of a country's Final Score and the Integrated Estimation of Potential Monthly Supplies by a New Market Entrant. Both components are indexed such that the country with the highest value is assigned an index of 100. The results of the Relativity Score are presented in the table on the left.

Additionally, the table on the right ranks the supplying countries based on a scoring system, where each time a supplying country is identified as the number 1 supplier to the respective importing country, it receives 5 points; number 2 – 4 points; number 3 – 3 points; number 4 – 2 points; and number 5 – 1 point. The total points accumulated by each supplying country are provided in the table (Final Supplier's Score), along with the total value of imports reported by all the countries analyzed in the last full calendar year reported. It also contains data onand the number of countries to which the respective supplying country exported the good analyzed.

Calculation of a Relativity Score for the Countries Analyzed – Identification of the Most Promising Export Markets for the Good Analyzed

Ranking of Supplying Countries

Country Analyzed	Country's Relatively Score (Out of 10 points)	Country's Final Score (out of 14 points)	Integrated Estimation of Potential Monthly Supplies by a New Market Entrant (thou US \$)	Supplying Country	Final Supplier's Score	Exports in LTM, USD	Total Number of Analyzed Countries With Which Trade Flows were Registered in LTM
Italy	9,23	11,00	17 262,33	Spain	110	5 241 957 199	29
USA	6,73	10,00	9 952,25	Italy	81	2 446 579 143	29
Australia	5,50	12,00	3 049,80	Türkiye	47	483 404 239	27
Switzerland	5,12	13,00	431,22	Tunisia	43	1 474 993 610	27
Canada	4,91	12,00	1 031,21	Greece	31	924 405 525	29
Spain	4,90	8,00	6 299,50	Portugal	22	1 453 059 124	28
Germany	4,66	11,00	1 479,68	Egypt	11	57 159 177	19
Norway	4,28	11,00	161,04	Lebanon	10	42 464 874	27
Chile	4,25	10,00	1 384,49	Hungary	9	1870728	11
China Hong Kong SAR	4,25	11,00	49,28	Sweden	8	2 137 365	17
Israel	4,11	10,00	923,52	Germany	8	17 556 651	29
Poland	4,02	10,00	616,16	Argentina	8	205 381 877	15
Thailand	3,93	10,00	286,94	Bulgaria	7	2 510 828	11
Sweden	3,90	10,00	193,18	Netherlands	6	15 780 811	25
Netherlands	3,90	10,00	191,38	Australia	6	8 089 008	14
Croatia	3,87	10,00	86,13	Syria	5	210 040 202	16
Denmark	3,53	9,00	246,93	France	5	52 667 405	30
Belgium	3,53	9,00	232,26	Libya	4	3 874 544	5
Romania	3,51	9,00	164,75	China	4	1 589 206	21
United Kingdom	3,50	9,00	120,81	Belgium	4	4 026 795	22



APPENDIX

# Appendix: Key Supplying Countries (US \$)

This section summarizes information on the key supplying countries of the analyzed good to the countries analyzed. The table presents a list of the largest supplying countries and the import values (expressed in US \$) reported by each of the countries importing the good from these supplying countries. It covers both the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period and the 12-month period prior to the LTM. Additionally, the table highlights changes in the market share of each supplying country in the total imports of the countries analyzed over the specified periods.

Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, M US \$	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %	Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months  Before LTM, M US \$	Share in the Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Spain	5 241,96	40,50%	4109,94	38,26%
Italy	2 446,58	18,90%	1914,83	17,83%
Tunisia	1 474,99	11,40%	1 017,92	9,48%
Portugal	1 453,06	11,23%	1 170,68	10,90%
Greece	924,41	7,14%	1 094,16	10,19%
Türkiye	483,40	3,73%	407,55	3,79%
Syria	210,04	1,62%	305,12	2,84%
Argentina	205,38	1,59%	208,18	1,94%
Chile	117,89	0,91%	130,40	1,21%
Morocco	67,67	0,52%	58,22	0,54%
Egypt	57,16	0,44%	39,83	0,37%
France	52,67	0,41%	71,98	0,67%
Lebanon	42,46	0,33%	28,25	0,26%
Israel	28,24	0,22%	21,68	0,20%
Germany	17,56	0,14%	16,21	0,15%
Netherlands	15,78	0,12%	9,34	0,09%
Albania	13,27	0,10%	30,71	0,29%
USA	9,64	0,07%	5,55	0,05%
Australia	8,09	0,06%	16,13	0,15%
State of Palestine	5,34	0,04%	3,34	0,03%
Peru	5,34	0,04%	22,37	0,21%
Lithuania	4,93	0,04%	0,16	0,00%
Europe, not specifie	d 4,39	0,03%	2,37	0,02%
Belgium	4,03	0,03%	3,31	0,03%
Libya	3,87	0,03%	2,47	0,02%
Mexico	3,43	0,03%	13,21	0,12%
Austria	3,34	0,03%	3,67	0,03%
Azerbaijan	3,18	0,02%	2,51	0,02%
Jruguay	2,70	0,02%	3,36	0,03%
Bulgaria	2,51	0,02%	1,78	0,02%



# Appendix: Key Supplying Countries (tons)

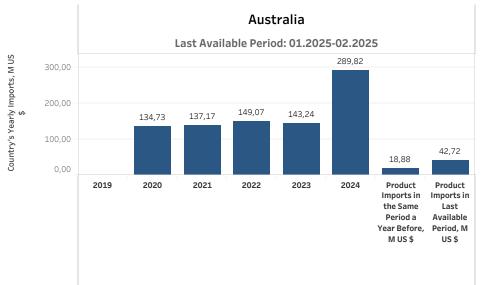
This section summarizes information on the key supplying countries (exporters) of the analyzed good to the countries analyzed (importers). The table presents a list of the largest supplying countries and the import volumes (expressed in tons) reported by each of the countries importing the good from these supplying countries It covers both the Last Twelve Months (LTM) period and the 12-month period prior to the LTM. Additionally, the table highlights changes in the market share of each supplying country in the total imports of the countries analyzed over the specified periods.

Supplying Country	Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Last Twelve Months, tons	Share in the Total Supplies of the Good Analyzed to the Countries Analyzed in the Twelve Months, %	Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, tons	Share in the Total Supplies to the Countries Analyzed in the Period 12 Months Before LTM, %
Spain	676 033,91	40,18%	587 680,41	37,77%
Italy	258 881,86	15,39%	245 889,41	15,80%
Tunisia	212 809,38	12,65%	151 631,22	9,75%
Portugal	206 485,71	12,27%	155 884,55	10,02%
Greece	121 544,65	7,22%	157 025,28	10,09%
Türkiye	72 222,42	4,29%	71 184,30	4,58%
Syria	47 443,62	2,82%	77 373,65	4,97%
Argentina	25 902,35	1,54%	31 721,80	2,04%
Chile	12 652,37	0,75%	18 178,72	1,17%
Egypt	7 676,66	0,46%	6 020,83	0,39%
Morocco	7 321,02	0,44%	8 974,17	0,58%
Lebanon	6 906,94	0,41%	4 975,01	0,32%
France	5 699,01	0,34%	9 063,61	0,58%
Israel	2 516,21	0,15%	1842,76	0,12%
Germany	2 037,34	0,12%	2 668,07	0,17%
Albania	1 894,49	0,11%	5 532,28	0,36%
Netherlands	1787,11	0,11%	1 595,88	0,10%
USA	1 352,93	0,08%	703,99	0,05%
Australia	1 013,60	0,06%	3 030,94	0,19%
Peru	988,02	0,06%	4 551,80	0,29%
Bulgaria	636,79	0,04%	391,59	0,03%
Europe, not specified	614,81	0,04%	386,25	0,02%
Lithuania	599,14	0,04%	18,39	0,00%
Austria	578,19	0,03%	650,76	0,04%
Libya	560,42	0,03%	527,46	0,03%
Belgium	551,99	0,03%	538,14	0,03%
United Kingdom	438,09	0,03%	189,15	0,01%
Sweden	400,92	0,02%	331,81	0,02%
Azerbaijan	399,08	0,02%	430,95	0,03%
State of Palestine	391,14	0,02%	267,68	0,02%

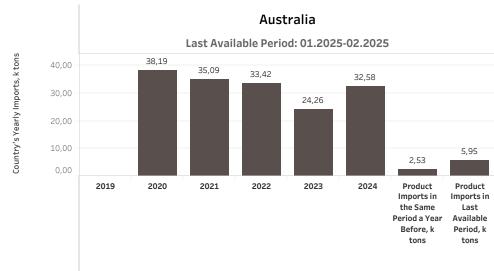


These pages provide detailed insights into the yearly dynamics of imports reported by each of the countries analyzed in the Report. For each country analyzed, the first graph illustrates the yearly import values (expressed in M US \$) over the most recent 5-year period, the third graph illustrates the yearly prices trend (expressed in k US \$ per 1 ton) over the most recent 5-year period.

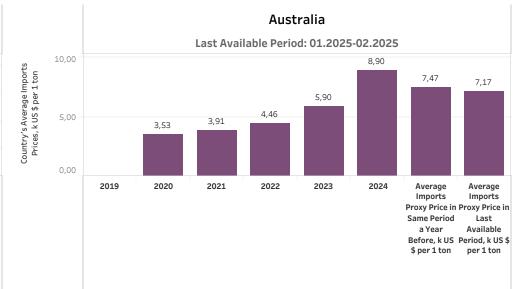
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



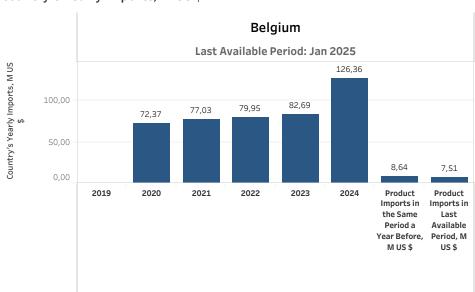
### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



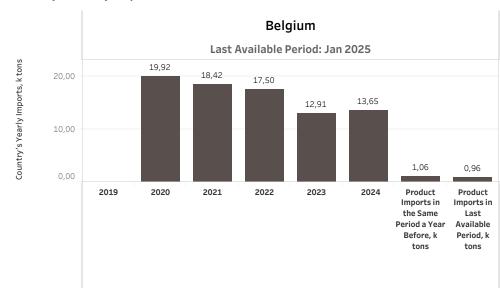
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



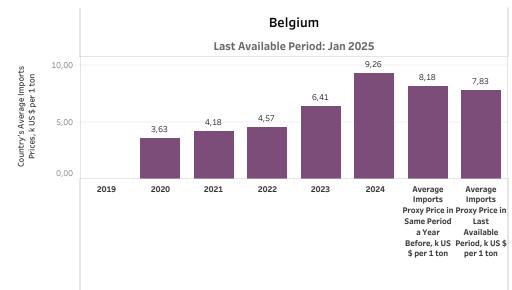
Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



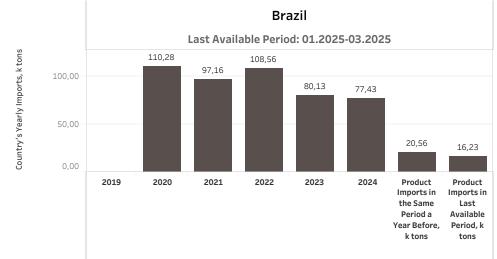


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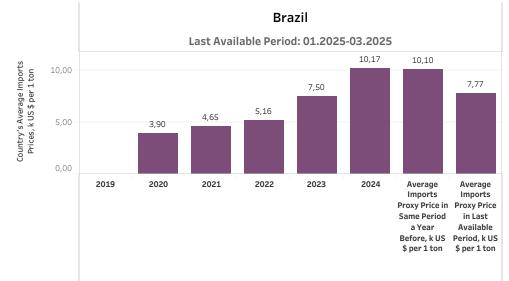
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



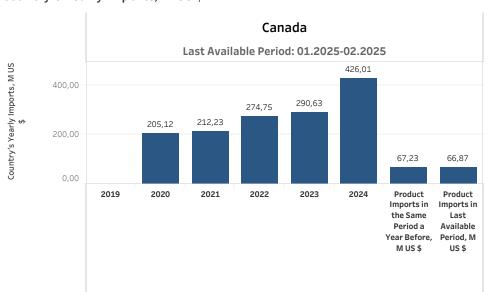
#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



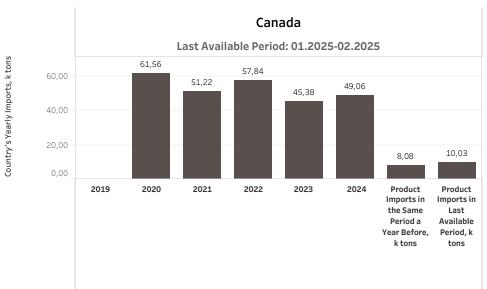
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



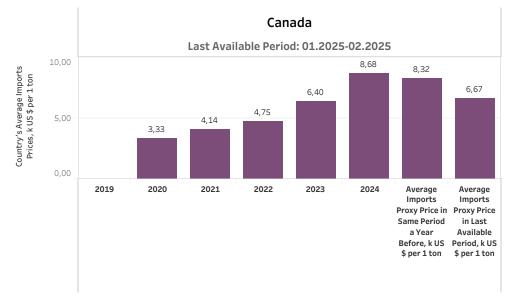
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



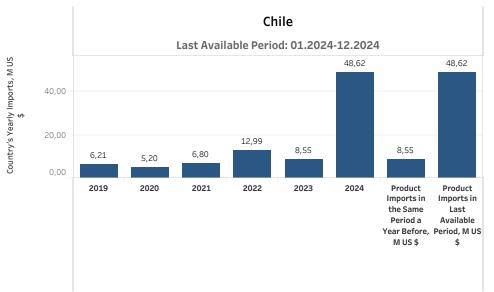
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



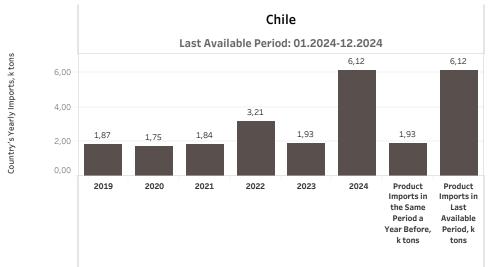


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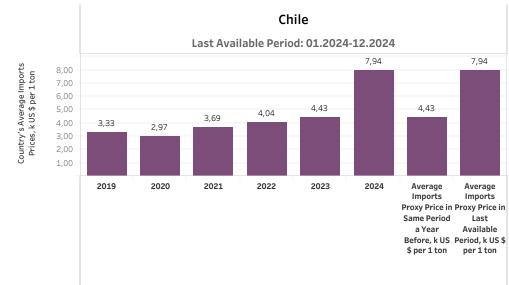
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



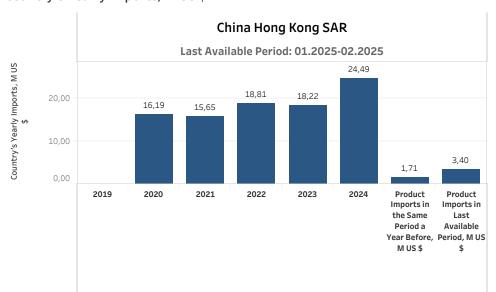
### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



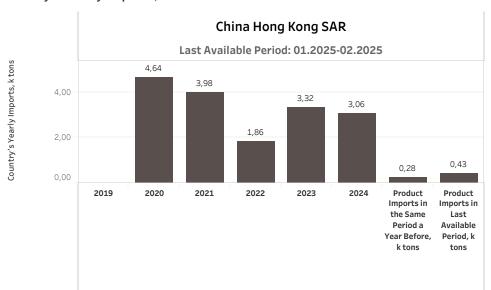
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



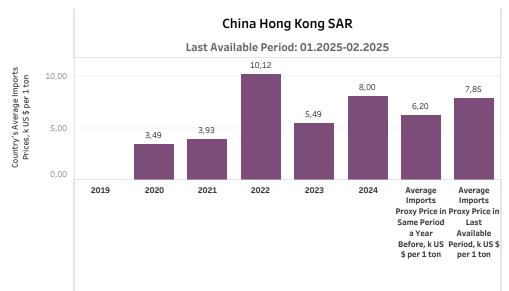
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



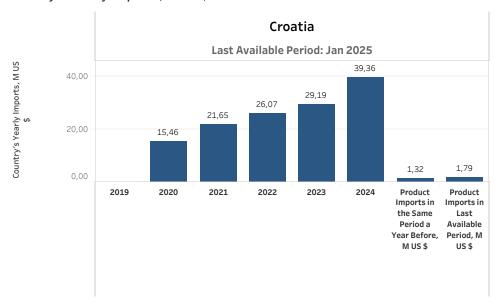
Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



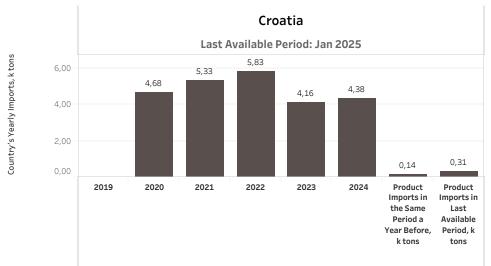


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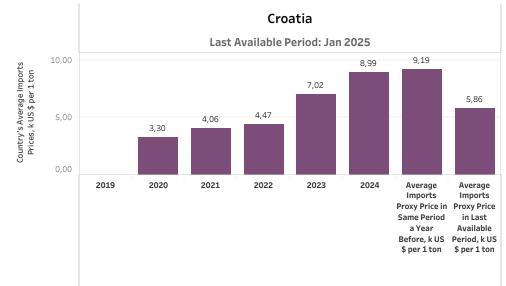
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



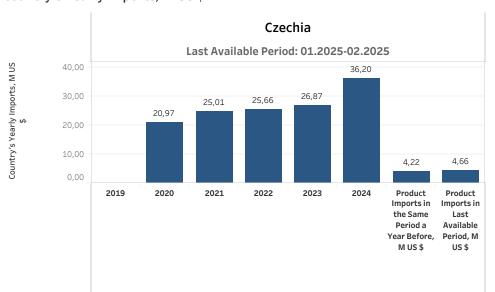
#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



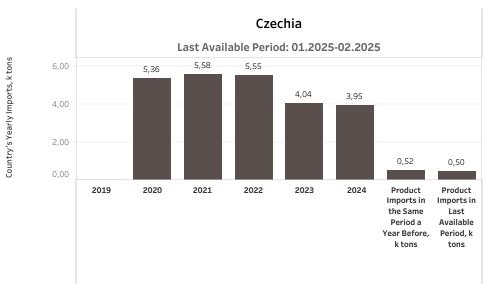
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



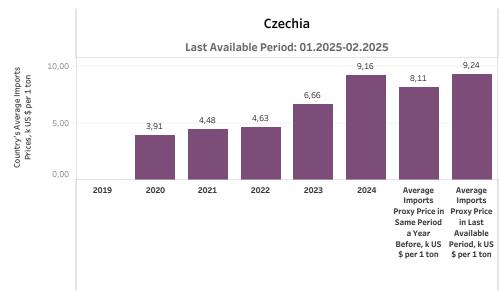
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



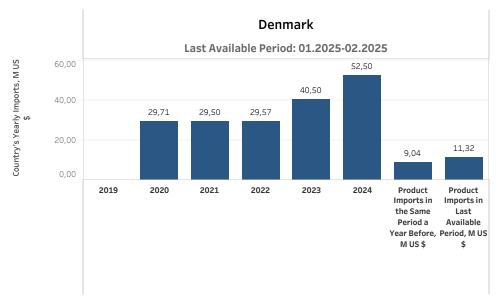
Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



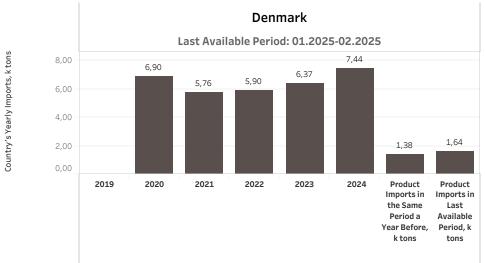


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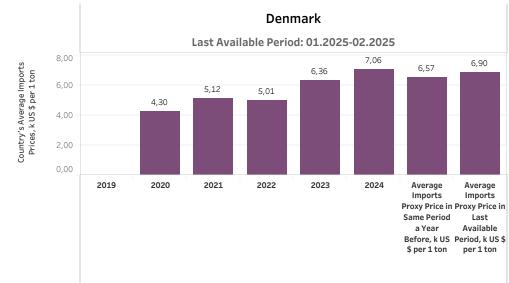
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$

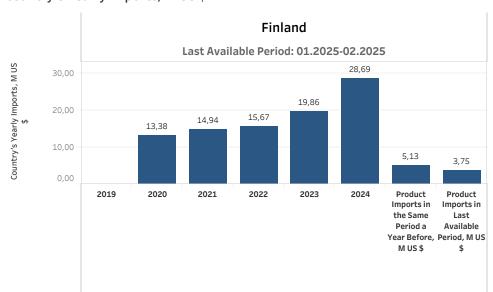


#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

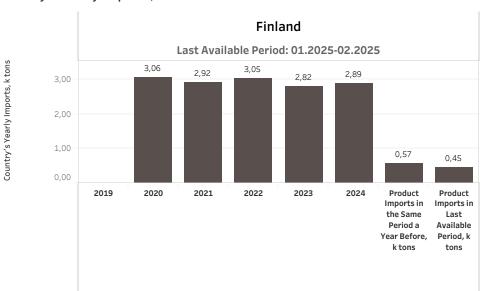


#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

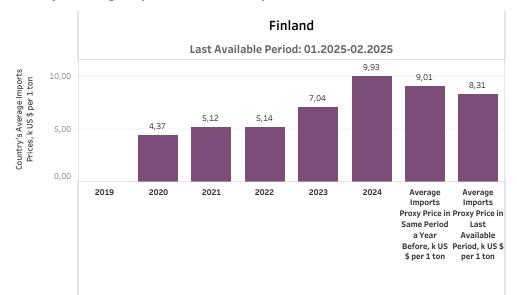




Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



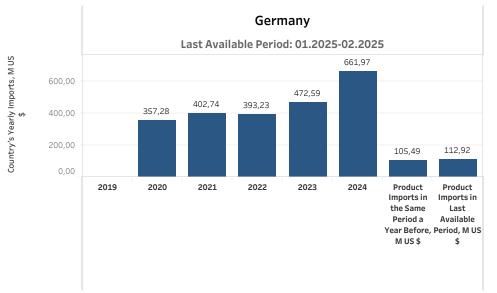
Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



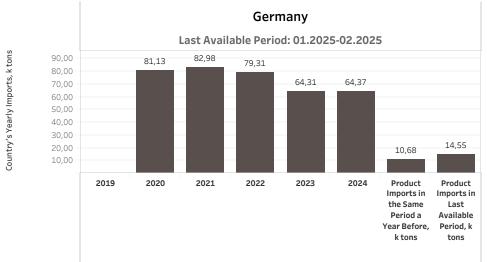


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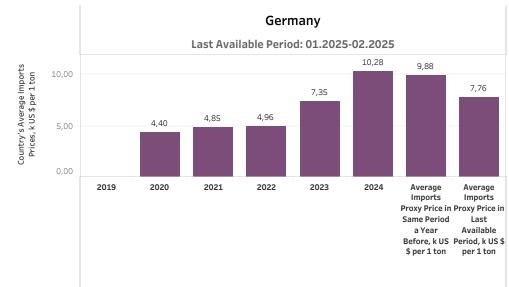
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



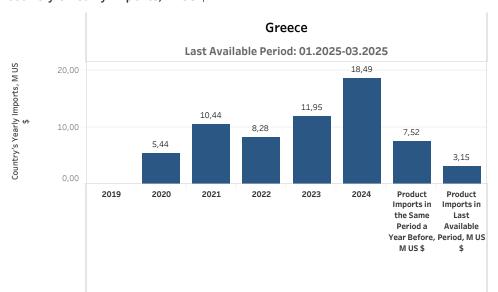
#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



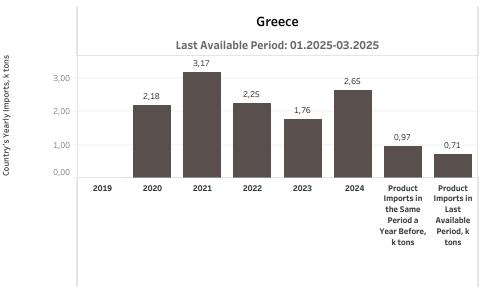
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

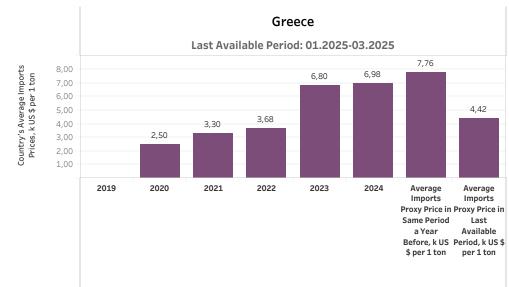


#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



## Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

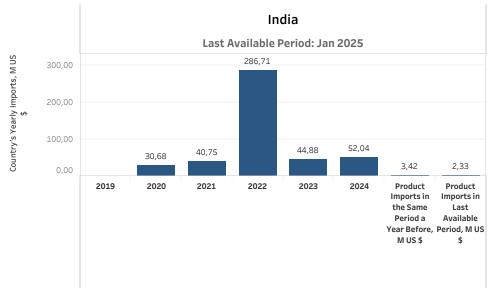




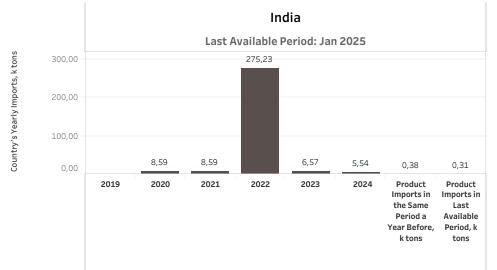


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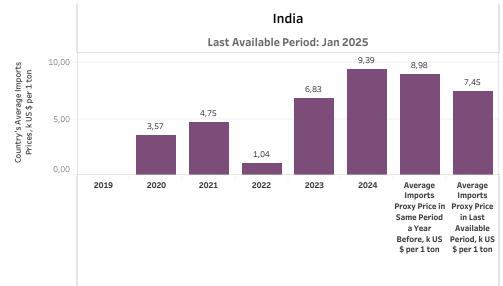
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



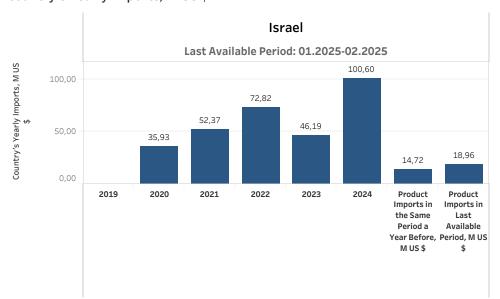
#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



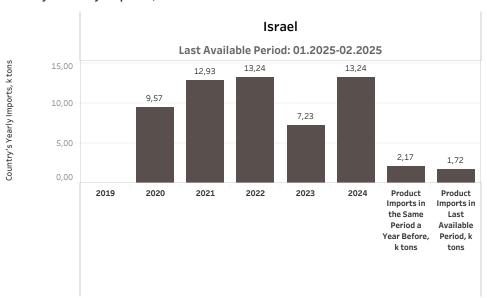
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

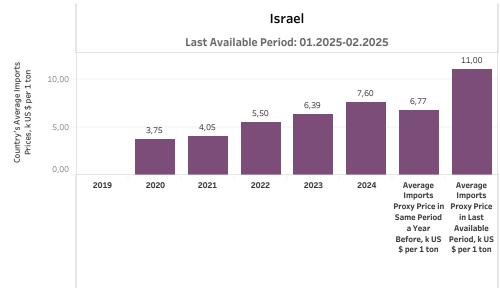


#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



## Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

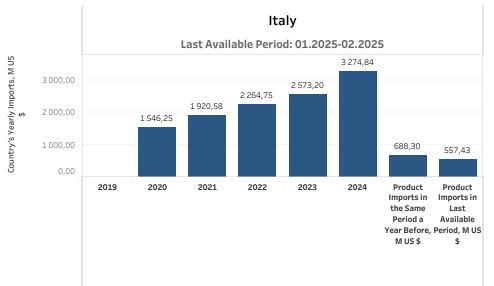




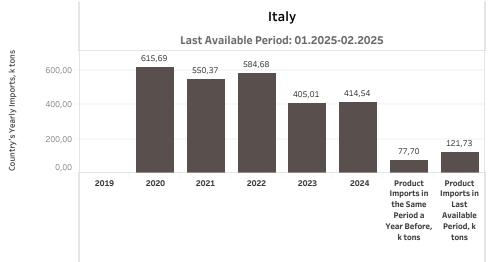


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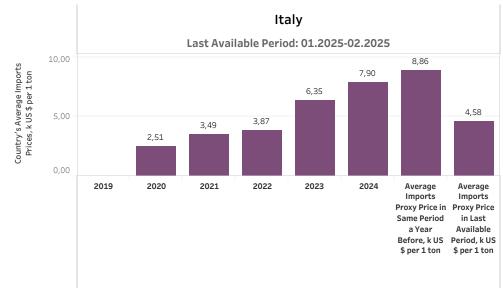
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



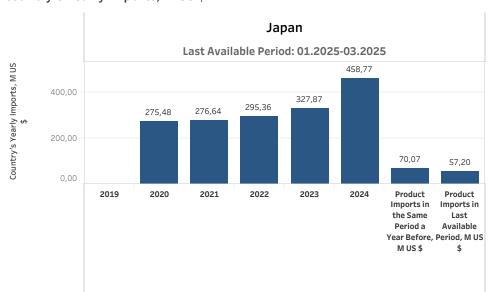
#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



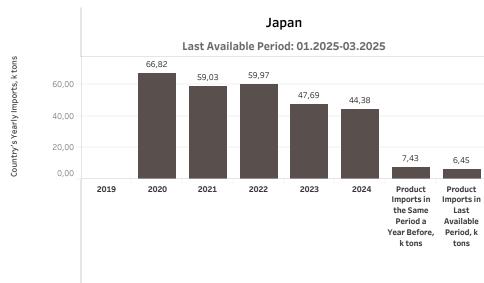
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

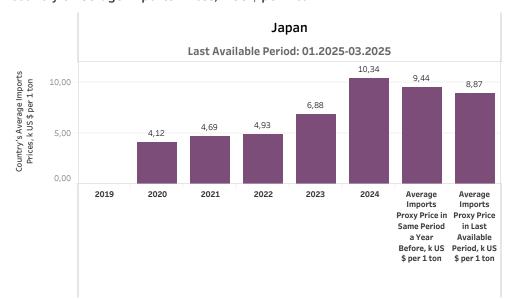


#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



## Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

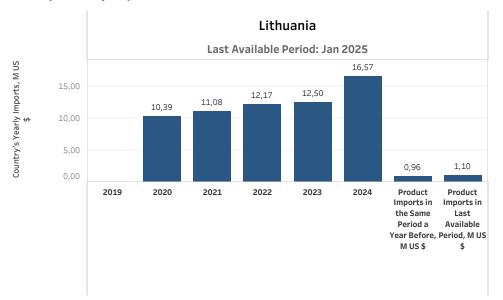




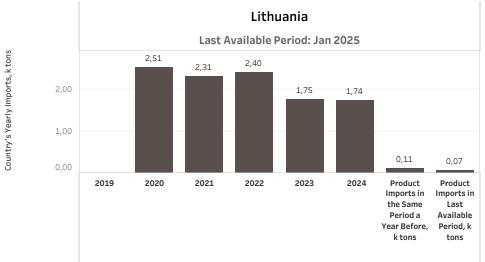


These pages provide detailed insights into the yearly dynamics of imports reported by each of the countries analyzed in the Report. For each country analyzed, the first graph illustrates the yearly import values (expressed in M US \$) over the most recent 5-year period, the second graph illustrates the yearly import volumes (expressed in k tons) over the most recent 5-year period.

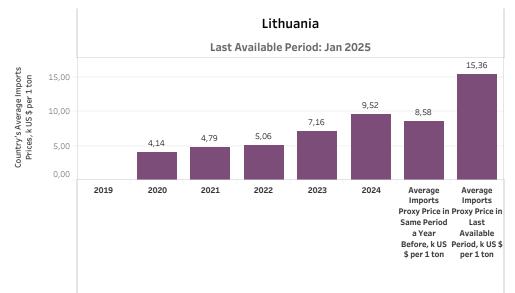
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$

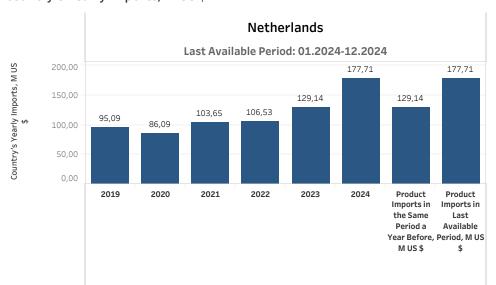


### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

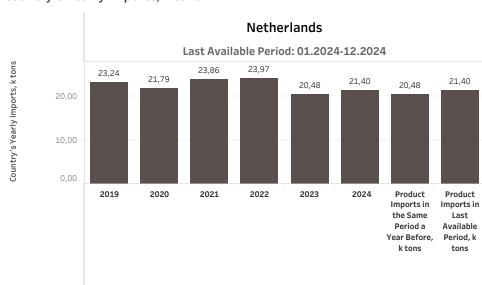


#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

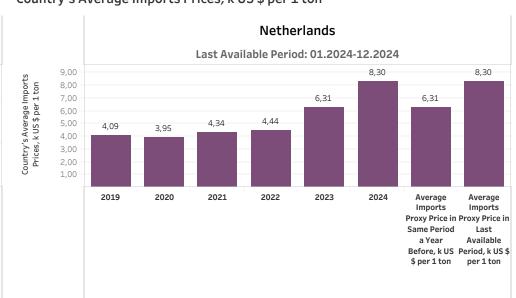




Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



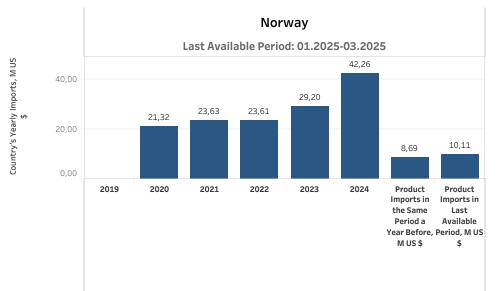
Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



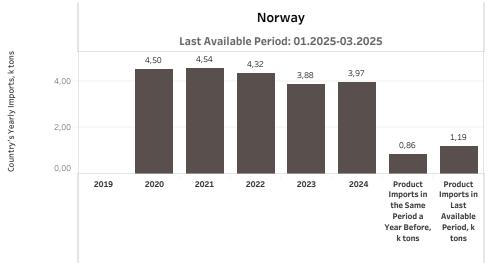


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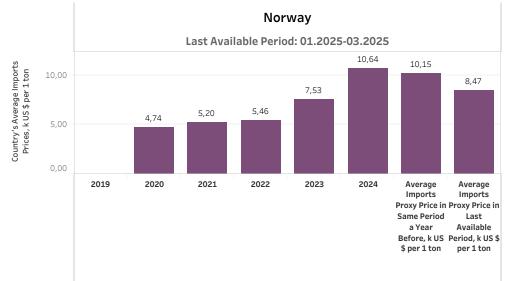
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



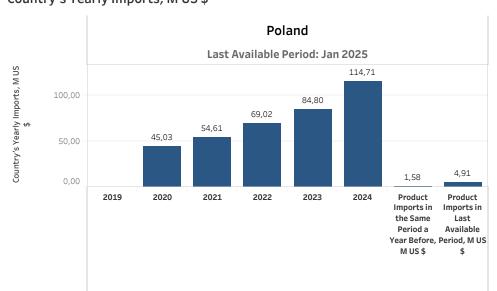
### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



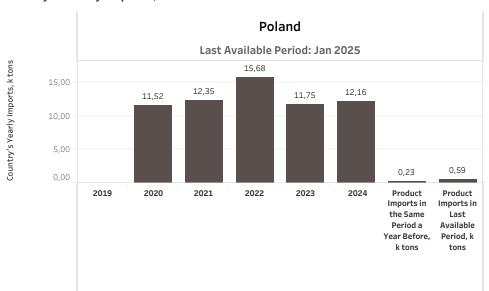
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

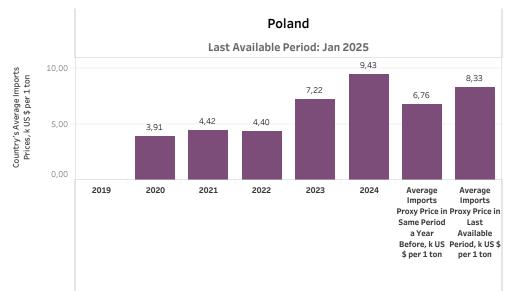


## Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

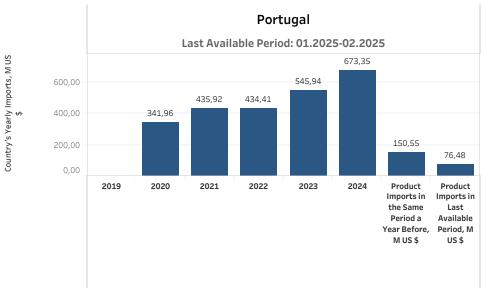




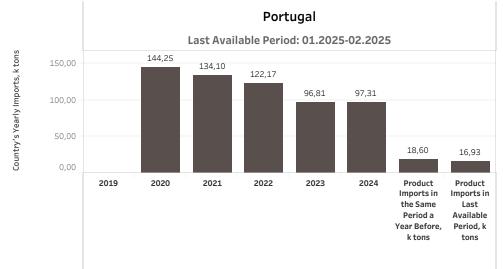


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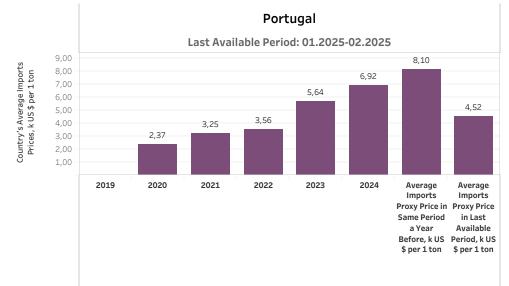
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



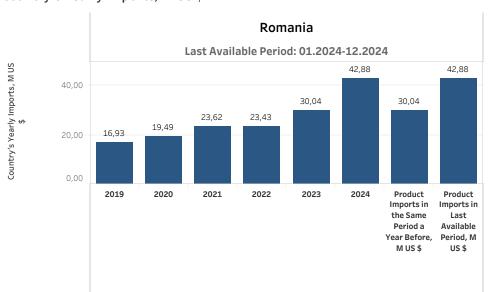
### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



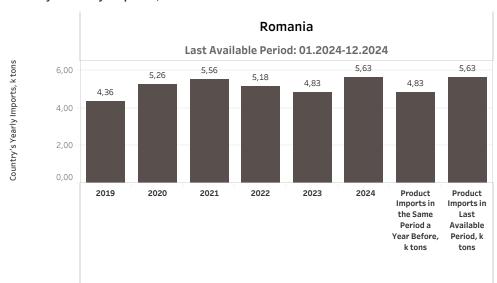
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

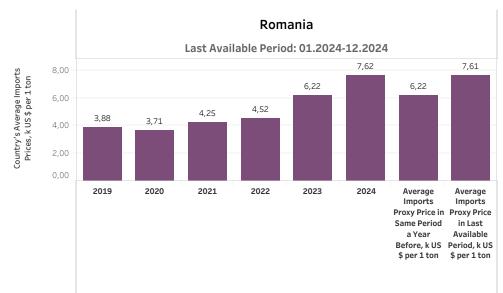


#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

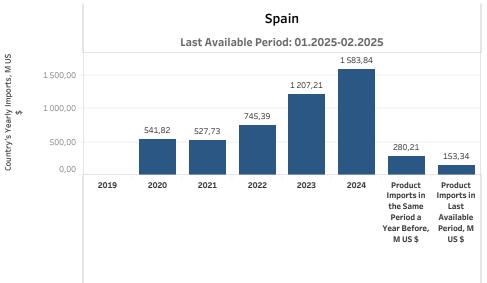




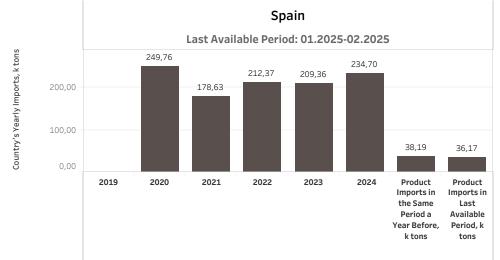


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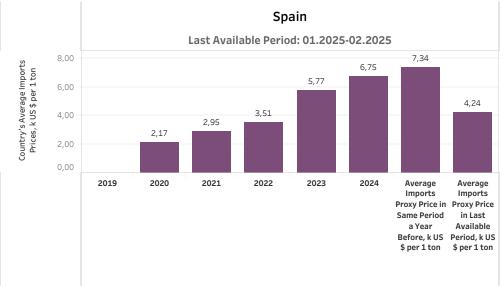
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$

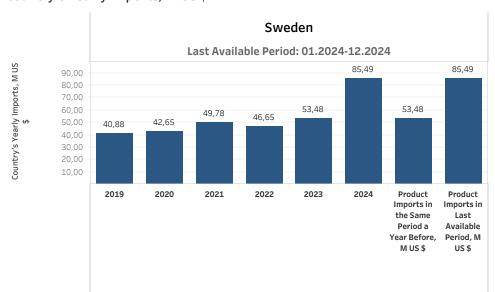


### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

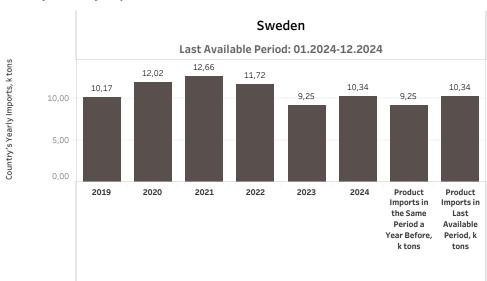


#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

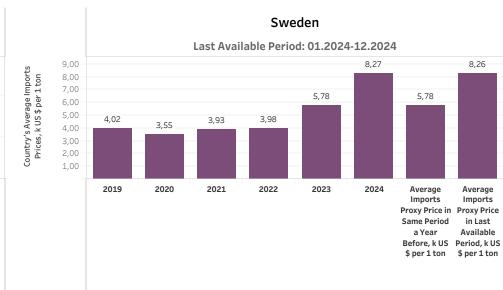




Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



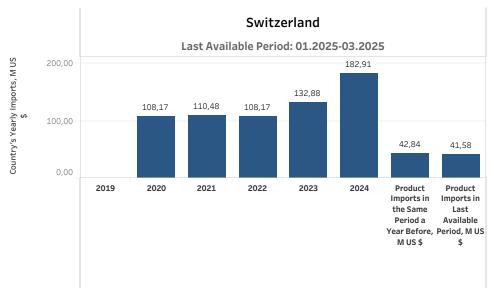
Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



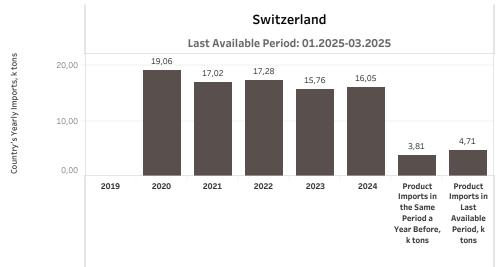


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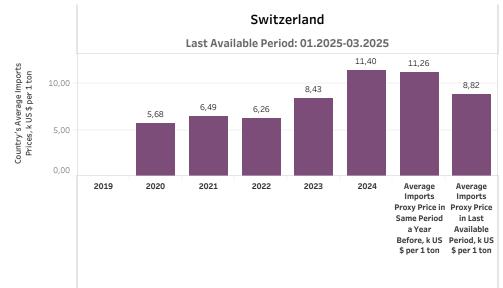
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$

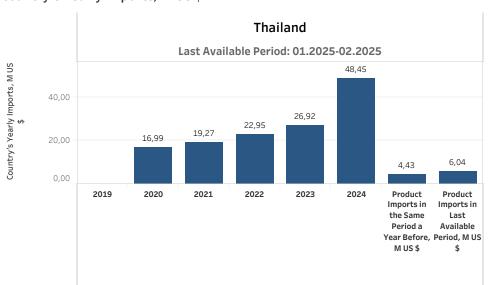


#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

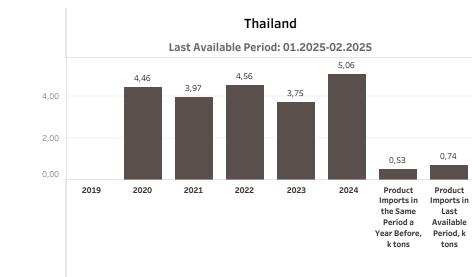


#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

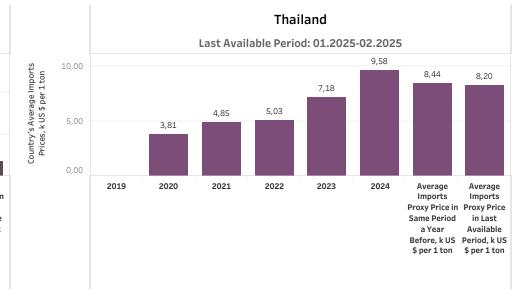




Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



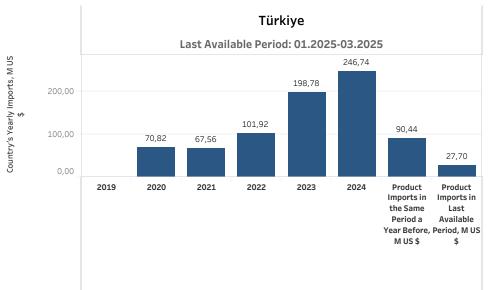
Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton



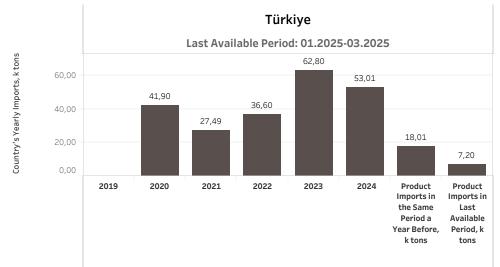


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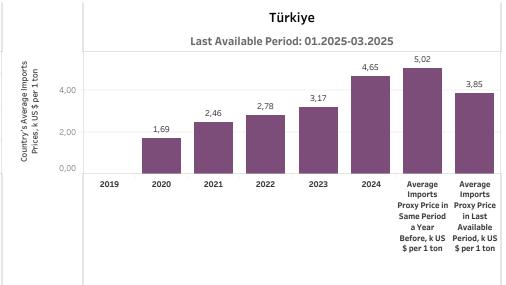
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



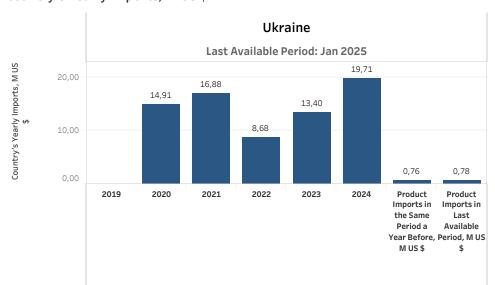
#### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



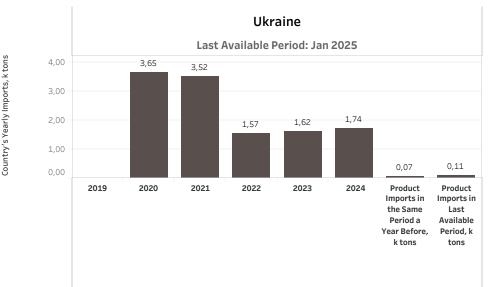
#### Country's Average Imports Prices, k US \$ per 1 ton

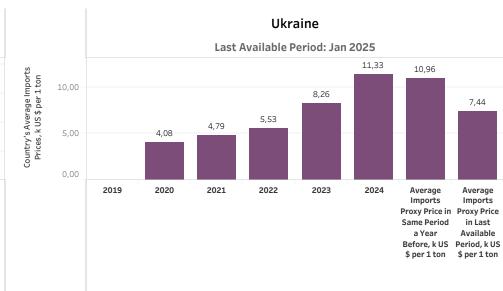


#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



Country's Yearly Imports, k tons

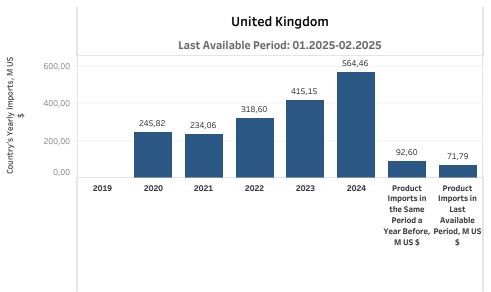




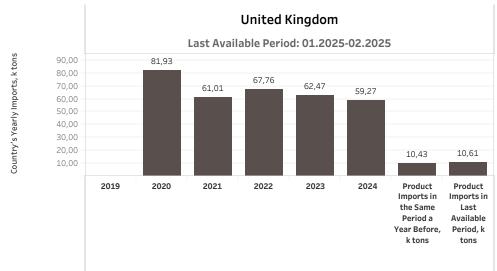


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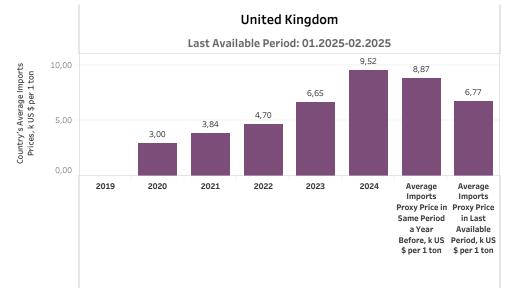
#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



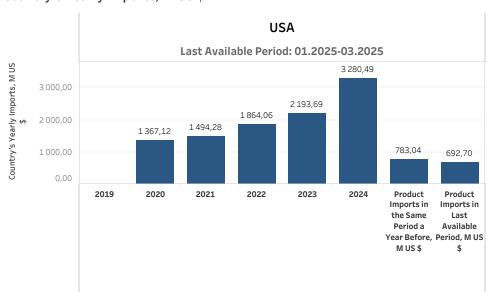
### Country's Yearly Imports, k tons



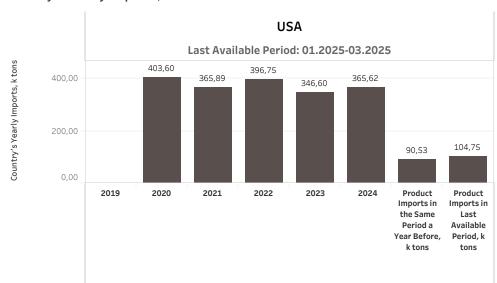
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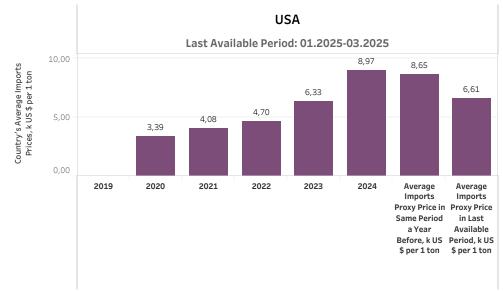


#### Country's Yearly Imports, M US \$



Country's Yearly Imports, k tons







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Connect with us

EXPORT HUNTER, UAB
Konstitucijos pr.15-69A, Vilnius, Lithuania

sales@gtaic.ai

