



Country Fact Sheet Canada

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	998 467	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	48 410	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	35 940	1 000									
Population density	2016	3.6	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	6 587	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	309	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	1.522	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		537	mm/year									
Volume		5 362	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		2 850	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		52	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		2 902	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		1.792	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	80 746	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	841.5	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2010	4.749	km ³									
Municipal	2007	5.878	km ³									
Industrial	2007	33.12	km ³									
Total	2009	38.8	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2009	1 113	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	1996	40.34	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	1996	1.871	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2009	38.8	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2009	0.0027	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2009	1.337	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2010	0.1636	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2006	1 218	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2004)</td> <td>683</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2004)</td> <td>6.03</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation		1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2004)	683	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2004)	6.03	1 000 ha			
surface irrigation		1 000 ha										
sprinkler irrigation (2004)	683	1 000 ha										
localized irrigation (2004)	6.03	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2006	1 218	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2006	2.437	%									
Area actually irrigated	2006	846	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2006	69.46	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²