



Country Fact Sheet Congo

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	34 200	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	627	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	4 620	1 000									
Population density	2016	13.51	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	1 566	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	547	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	28.91	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		1 646	mm/year									
Volume		562.9	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		222	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		610	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		832	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		73.32	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	180 087	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	0.009	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2002	0.004	km ³									
Municipal	2005	0.0637	km ³									
Industrial	2005	0.024	km ³									
Total	2002	0.046	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2002	14.12	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2002	0.022	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2002	0.024	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2002	0.046	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2002	0.0055	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2002	0.0005	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	1993	0.217	1 000 ha									
<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (1993)</td> <td>0.216</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (1993)</td> <td>0.001</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (1993)	0.216	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	localized irrigation (1993)	0.001	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (1993)	0.001	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas	1993	1.783	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	1993	2	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	1993	0.3731	%									
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²