



Country Fact Sheet Germany

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	35 758	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	11 963	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	80 689	1 000									
Population density	2016	225.7	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	18 519	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	556	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	1.305	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		700	mm/year									
Volume		250.3	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		107	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		47	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		154	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		30.52	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	1 909	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2008	4	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2010	0.2109	km ³									
Municipal	2001	5.409	km ³									
Industrial	2001	32.6	km ³									
Total	2010	33.04	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2010	410.5	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2010	27.15	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2010	5.841	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2010	32.99	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2000	0.042	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2010	21.42	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2010	0.1369	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2010	639	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2006)</td> <td>10.7</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2006)</td> <td>500</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2006)</td> <td>5</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2006)	10.7	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2006)	500	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2006)	5	1 000 ha			
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sprinkler irrigation (2006)	500	1 000 ha										
localized irrigation (2006)	5	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2010	639	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2010	5.31	%									
Area actually irrigated	2010	372.8	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2010	58.34	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²