



Country Fact Sheet Estonia

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	4 534	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	699	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	1 313	1 000									
Population density	2016	28.96	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	448.4	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	54	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	8.145	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		626	mm/year									
Volume		28.38	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		12.71	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		0.096	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		12.81	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		0.7496	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	9 756	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	0.1825	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2014	0.005	km ³									
Municipal	2014	0.06	km ³									
Industrial	2014	1.655	km ³									
Total	2014	1.72	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2014	1 310	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2014	1.521	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2014	0.199	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2014	1.72	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2014	13.43	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2014	0.039	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2010	0.458	1 000 ha									
<table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (1995)</td> <td>3.68</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation		1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (1995)	3.68	1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation		1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2010	0.458	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2010	0.073	%									
Area actually irrigated	2010	0.326	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2010	71.18	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²