



Country Fact Sheet Finland

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	33 845	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	2 249	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	5 503	1 000									
Population density	2016	16.26	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	904	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	82	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	2.999	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		536	mm/year									
Volume		181.4	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		107	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		3	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		110	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		2.727	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	19 989	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	18.6	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2005	0.05	km ³									
Municipal	2013	0.415	km ³									
Industrial	1995	2.124	km ³									
Total	2006	6.562	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2006	1 241	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2006	6.298	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2006	0.264	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2006	6.562	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2005	0.0001	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	5.965	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2005	0.0455	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2013	102.1	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2010)</td> <td>58.78</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2010)</td> <td>9.8</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation		1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2010)	58.78	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2010)	9.8	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (2010)	9.8	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2013	102.1	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2013	4.54	%									
Area actually irrigated	2010	15.02	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2010	21.9	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²