



Country Fact Sheet Kenya

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	58 037	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	6 330	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	46 050	1 000									
Population density	2016	79.35	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	34 072	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	14 513	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	68.5	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		630	mm/year									
Volume		365.6	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		20.7	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		10	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		30.7	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		32.57	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	666.7	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	24.79	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2010	1.907	km ³									
Municipal	2010	1.186	km ³									
Industrial	2010	0.125	km ³									
Total	2010	3.218	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2010	75.64	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal		-	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2010	3.218	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2010	10.48	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2010	6.212	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2010	144.1	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2010)</td> <td>101.5</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2010)</td> <td>31.22</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2010)</td> <td>11.35</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2010)	101.5	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2010)	31.22	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2010)	11.35	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	2010	6.47	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2010	150.6	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2010	2.342	%									
Area actually irrigated	2003	97.2	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2003	88.69	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²