



Country Fact Sheet Mali

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	124 019	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	6 561	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	17 600	1 000									
Population density	2016	14.19	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	11 110	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	3 064	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	72.23	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		282	mm/year									
Volume		349.7	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		60	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		60	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		120	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		50	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	6 818	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	13.79	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2006	5.075	km ³									
Municipal	2006	0.107	km ³									
Industrial	2006	0.004	km ³									
Total	2006	5.186	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2006	376.9	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2006	5.125	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2006	0.061	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2006	5.186	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	4.322	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	4.229	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2011	167.1	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2011)</td> <td>166.9</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2011)</td> <td>0.033</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2011)</td> <td>0.136</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2011)	166.9	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2011)	0.033	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2011)	0.136	1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation (2011)	0.136	1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas	2011	204	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2011	371.1	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2011	5.293	%									
Area actually irrigated	2000	175.8	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2000	74.55	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²