



Country Fact Sheet Myanmar

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	67 659	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	12 458	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	53 897	1 000									
Population density	2016	79.66	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	35 428	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	21 122	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	65.75	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		2 091	mm/year									
Volume		1 415	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		1 003	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		165	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		1 168	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		14.13	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	21 671	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2005	15.46	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2000	29.57	km ³									
Municipal	2000	3.323	km ³									
Industrial	2005	0.4984	km ³									
Total	2000	33.23	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2000	682.5	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2000	30.24	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2000	2.991	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2000	33.23	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	2.845	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	2.532	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2004	2 083	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2004)</td> <td>2 083</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2004)	2 083	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas	2004	27	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	1993	0	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2004	2 110	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2004	18.07	%									
Area actually irrigated	2004	2 110	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2004	100	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²