



Country Fact Sheet Mongolia

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	156 412	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	572.2	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	2 959	1 000									
Population density	2016	1.892	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	853	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	208	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	15.81	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		241	mm/year									
Volume		377	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		34.8	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		0	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		34.8	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		0	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	11 761	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	0.25	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2009	0.242	km ³									
Municipal	2009	0.071	km ³									
Industrial	2009	0.238	km ³									
Total	2009	0.551	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2009	196.2	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2006	0.097	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2006	0.443	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2009	0.551	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2005	0	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2009	1.583	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2009	0.6954	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	1993	57.3	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (1993)</td> <td>13.9</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (1993)</td> <td>43.4</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (1993)	13.9	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (1993)	43.4	1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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localized irrigation		1 000 ha										
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	1993	27	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	1993	84.3	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	1993	6.865	%									
Area actually irrigated	1993	62.9	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	1993	74.61	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²