



## Country Fact Sheet Pakistan

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	79 610	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	31 844	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2015	188 925	1 000									
Population density	2016	237.3	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2015	116 004	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	26 260	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	37.06	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		494	mm/year									
Volume		393.3	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		55	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		191.8	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		246.8	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		77.71	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	1 306	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	27.81	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2008	172.4	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2008	9.65	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2008	1.4	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2008	183.5	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2008	1 034	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal	2008	121.9	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal	2008	61.6	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2008	183.5	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2008	74.35	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2008	69.85	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2008	19 270	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2008)</td> <td>19 270</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2008)	19 270	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation	2008	720	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2008	19 990	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2008	64.35	%									
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>