



Country Fact Sheet Peru

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	128 522	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	4 887	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	31 377	1 000									
Population density	2016	24.41	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	6 882	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	3 797	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	22.63	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		1 738	mm/year									
Volume		2 234	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		1 641	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		238.8	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		1 880	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		12.7	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	59 916	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity	2015	5.773	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2008	12.12	km ³									
Municipal	2008	1.254	km ³									
Industrial	2008	0.289	km ³									
Total	2008	13.66	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2008	452.9	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal	2008	11.8	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal	2008	1.765	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2008	13.56	km ³									
Desalinated water produced	2008	0.0054	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2012	0.0303	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water	2010	0.062	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2008	0.7213	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2008	0.6447	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2012	2 580	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2012)</td> <td>2 362</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2012)</td> <td>86.87</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2012)</td> <td>130.9</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2012)	2 362	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2012)	86.87	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2012)	130.9	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2012	2 580	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2012	46.61	%									
Area actually irrigated	2012	1 808	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2012	70.08	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²