



Country Fact Sheet Rwanda

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
Area												
Country total area	2016	2 634	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	1 402	1 000 ha									
Population												
Total population	2015	11 610	1 000									
Population density	2016	440.8	inhab/km ²									
Rural population	2015	8 029	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	4 947	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	88.74	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
Long-term average annual precipitation												
Depth		1 212	mm/year									
Volume		31.92	km ³ /year									
Long-term average annual RWR												
Internal (IRWR)		9.5	km ³ /year									
External (ERWR)		3.8	km ³ /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		13.3	km ³ /year									
Dependency ratio		28.57	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	1 146	m ³ /year									
Total dam capacity		-	km ³									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
By sector												
Agricultural	2000	0.102	km ³									
Municipal	2005	0.0614	km ³									
Industrial	2005	0.0205	km ³									
Total	2000	0.15	km ³									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2000	17.57	m ³									
By source												
Surface water withdrawal		-	km ³									
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km ³									
Total freshwater withdrawal	2000	0.15	km ³									
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³									
Pressure on water resources												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	1.128	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	0.7669	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
Area equipped for irrigation												
Full control irrigation	2007	4.625	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (1996)</td> <td>3.5</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td></td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (1996)	3.5	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha	localized irrigation		1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas	2007	5	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
Total area equipped for irrigation	2007	9.625	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2007	0.7051	%									
Area actually irrigated	2008	7.94	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%									

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²