



## Country Fact Sheet Eswatini

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area</b>												
Country total area	2016	1 736	1 000 ha									
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	190	1 000 ha									
<b>Population</b>												
Total population	2015	1 287	1 000									
Population density	2016	74.14	inhab/km <sup>2</sup>									
Rural population	2015	1 013	1 000									
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	138	1 000									
As % of total economically active population	2014	26.44	%									
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Long-term average annual precipitation</b>												
Depth		788	mm/year									
Volume		13.68	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Long-term average annual RWR</b>												
Internal (IRWR)		2.64	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
External (ERWR)		1.87	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Total Actual (TRWR)		4.51	km <sup>3</sup> /year									
Dependency ratio		41.46	%									
TRWR per capita	2014	3 504	m <sup>3</sup> /year									
<b>Total dam capacity</b>	2015	0.585	km <sup>3</sup>									
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>By sector</b>												
Agricultural	2000	1.006	km <sup>3</sup>									
Municipal	2005	0.0413	km <sup>3</sup>									
Industrial	2005	0.0207	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total</b>	2000	1.042	km <sup>3</sup>									
Total water withdrawal per capita	2000	963	m <sup>3</sup>									
<b>By source</b>												
Surface water withdrawal		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Total freshwater withdrawal</b>	2000	1.042	km <sup>3</sup>									
Desalinated water produced		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km <sup>3</sup>									
<b>Pressure on water resources</b>												
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	23.1	%									
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2000	22.31	%									
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit									
<b>Area equipped for irrigation</b>												
Full control irrigation	2000	49.85	1 000 ha									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation (2000)</td> <td>25.89</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation (2000)</td> <td>20.91</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation (2000)</td> <td>3.051</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation (2000)	25.89	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation (2000)	20.91	1 000 ha	localized irrigation (2000)	3.051	1 000 ha			
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Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha									
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha									
<b>Total area equipped for irrigation</b>	2000	49.85	1 000 ha									
As % of cultivated area	2000	25.96	%									
Area actually irrigated	2002	44.84	1 000 ha									
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2002	89.95	%									

Notes: 1 km<sup>3</sup> = 10<sup>9</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1 000 million m<sup>3</sup>; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m<sup>2</sup>