Country Fact Sheet
Tajikistan

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit
Area			
Country total area	2016	14 138	1 000 ha
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	863	1 000 ha
Population			
Total population	2015	8 482	1 000
Population density	2016	59.99	inhab/km²
Rural population	2015	6 176	1 000
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	907	1 000
As % of total economically active population	2014	24.99	%

RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit
Long-term average annual precipitation			
Depth		691	mm/year
Volume		97.69	km³/year
Long-term average annual RWR			
Internal (IRWR)		63.46	km³/year
External (ERWR)		-41.55	km³/year
Total Actual (TRWR)		21.91	km³/year
Dependency ratio		17.34	%
TRWR per capita	2014	2 583	m³/year
Total dam capacity	2010	29.5	km³

WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit
By sector			
Agricultural	2006	10.44	km³
Municipal	2006	0.647	km³
Industrial	2006	0.4078	km³
Total	2006	11.49	km³
Total water withdrawal per capita	2006	1 619	m³
By source			
Surface water withdrawal	1994	9.26	km³
Groundwater withdrawal	1994	2.26	km³
Total freshwater withdrawal	2006	11.19	km³
Desalinated water produced	2006	0	km³
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater	2006	0	km³
Direct use of agricultural drainage water	2006	0.3	km³
Pressure on water resources			
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	51.07	%
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR	2006	47.65	%

IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit
Area equipped for irrigation			
Full control irrigation	2009	742.1	1 000 ha

surface irrigation (2009)	742.1	1 000 ha
sprinkler irrigation		1 000 ha
localized irrigation		1 000 ha

	Year	Value	Unit
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha
Total area equipped for irrigation	2009	742.1	1 000 ha
As % of cultivated area	2009	84.91	%
Area actually irrigated	2008	674.4	1 000 ha
As % of area equipped for irrigation	2009	90.88	%

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²