



Country Fact Sheet Tonga

LAND AND POPULATION	Year	Value	Unit						
Area									
Country total area	2016	75	1 000 ha						
Cultivated area (arable land + permanent crops)	2016	29	1 000 ha						
Population									
Total population	2015	106.2	1 000						
Population density	2016	141.6	inhab/km ²						
Rural population	2015	80.98	1 000						
Economically active population in agriculture	2014	10	1 000						
As % of total economically active population	2014	23.26	%						
RENEWABLE WATER RESOURCES (RWR)	Year	Value	Unit						
Long-term average annual precipitation									
Depth		-	mm/year						
Volume		-	km ³ /year						
Long-term average annual RWR									
Internal (IRWR)		-	km ³ /year						
External (ERWR)		0	km ³ /year						
Total Actual (TRWR)		-	km ³ /year						
Dependency ratio		0	%						
TRWR per capita		-	m ³ /year						
Total dam capacity		-	km ³						
WATER WITHDRAWAL	Year	Value	Unit						
By sector									
Agricultural		-	km ³						
Municipal		-	km ³						
Industrial		-	km ³						
Total		-	km ³						
Total water withdrawal per capita		-	m ³						
By source									
Surface water withdrawal		-	km ³						
Groundwater withdrawal		-	km ³						
Total freshwater withdrawal		-	km ³						
Desalinated water produced		-	km ³						
Direct use of treated municipal wastewater		-	km ³						
Direct use of agricultural drainage water		-	km ³						
Pressure on water resources									
Total freshwater withdrawal as % of TRWR		-	%						
Agricultural water withdrawal as % of TRWR		-	%						
IRRIGATION AREAS	Year	Value	Unit						
Area equipped for irrigation									
Full control irrigation		-	1 000 ha						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>surface irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>sprinkler irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>localized irrigation</td> <td>1 000 ha</td> </tr> </table>	surface irrigation	1 000 ha	sprinkler irrigation	1 000 ha	localized irrigation	1 000 ha			
surface irrigation	1 000 ha								
sprinkler irrigation	1 000 ha								
localized irrigation	1 000 ha								
Equipped lowland areas		-	1 000 ha						
Spate irrigation		-	1 000 ha						
Total area equipped for irrigation		-	1 000 ha						
As % of cultivated area		-	%						
Area actually irrigated		-	1 000 ha						
As % of area equipped for irrigation		-	%						

Notes: 1 km³ = 10⁹ m³ = 1 000 million m³; 1 ha = 1 hectare = 10 000 m²